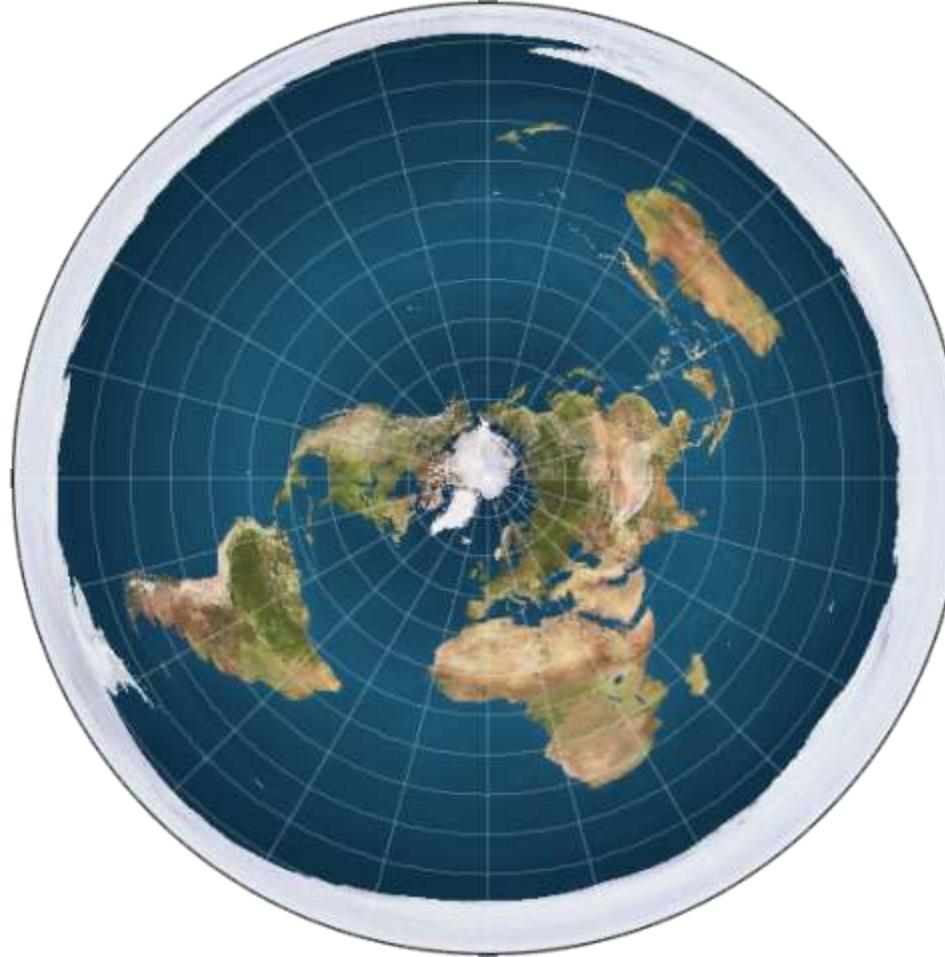


Düz Dünyacılar

ERCAN İNCE - 504231334

iÇİNDEKİLER

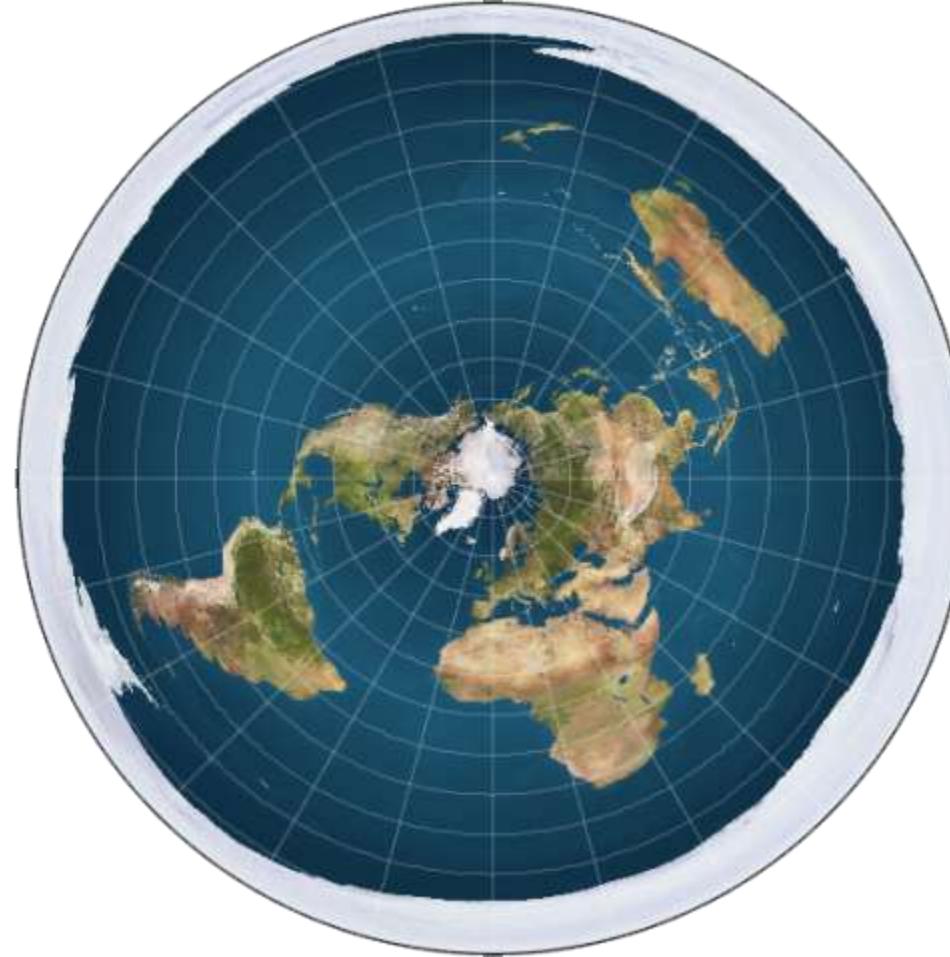
- Düz Dünyacılar Kimdir ?
- Düz Dünya Nedir ?
- Dünya'nın Şekli Ne Zamandır Biliniyordu?
- Düz Dünya Neden Sahte Bilimdir (Pseudoscience)?
- Ne Gibi Zararları Olabilir?
- Düz Dünyacılar'ın Dünyası



Düz Dünyacılar Kimdir?

Düz Dünyacılar Kimdir ?

Düz dünyacılar, modern bilimsel yöntemler, gözlemsel kanıtlar ve fizik yasalarıyla açıkça çelişmesine rağmen, Dünya'nın küresel değil düz olduğu iddiasını savunan ve bu iddiayı sözde bilimsel argümanlarla meşrulaştırmaya çalışan gruplardır.



Düz Dünya Nedir?

Düz Dünya Nedir

Düz Dünya, Dünya'nın küresel (yuvarlak) değil düz ve disk şeklinde olduğu iddiasını savunan, bilimsel dayanağı olmayan bir görüştür. Bu anlayışa göre Dünya hareketsizdir; Güneş ve Ay Dünya'nın üzerinde dolaşır, yerçekimi ya yoktur ya da farklı şekilde açıklanır ve uzay, uydular ile modern astronomi tarafından ortaya konan bulgular reddedilir. Bu görüşe göre dünyyanın etrafi suların düşmesini engelleyen buzullar ile çevrilidir.





Dünya'nın Şekli ve Sınırları

Dünya, merkezinde Kuzey Kutbu bulunan düz bir disk olarak tasvir edilir. Diskin kenarında, okyanusların dışarı dökülmemesini engellediği iddia edilen Antarktika "buz duvarı" yer alır. Antarktika bir kıta değil, diski çevreleyen bir sınır olarak yorumlanır.

Gök Cisimlerinin Hareketi

Güneş ve Ay'ın, Dünya'nın üzerinde dairesel yörüngelerde ve nispeten alçak irtifada dolaştığı öne sürülmür.

- Gece-gündüz, Güneş'in disk üzerinde belirli bölgeleri aydınlatmasıyla açıklanır.
- Mevsimler, Güneş'in yıl boyunca izlediği dairesel yolun çapının değişmesiyle açıklanır.

Yerçekimi Anlayışı

Klasik yerçekimi kavramı reddedilir. Bunun yerine:

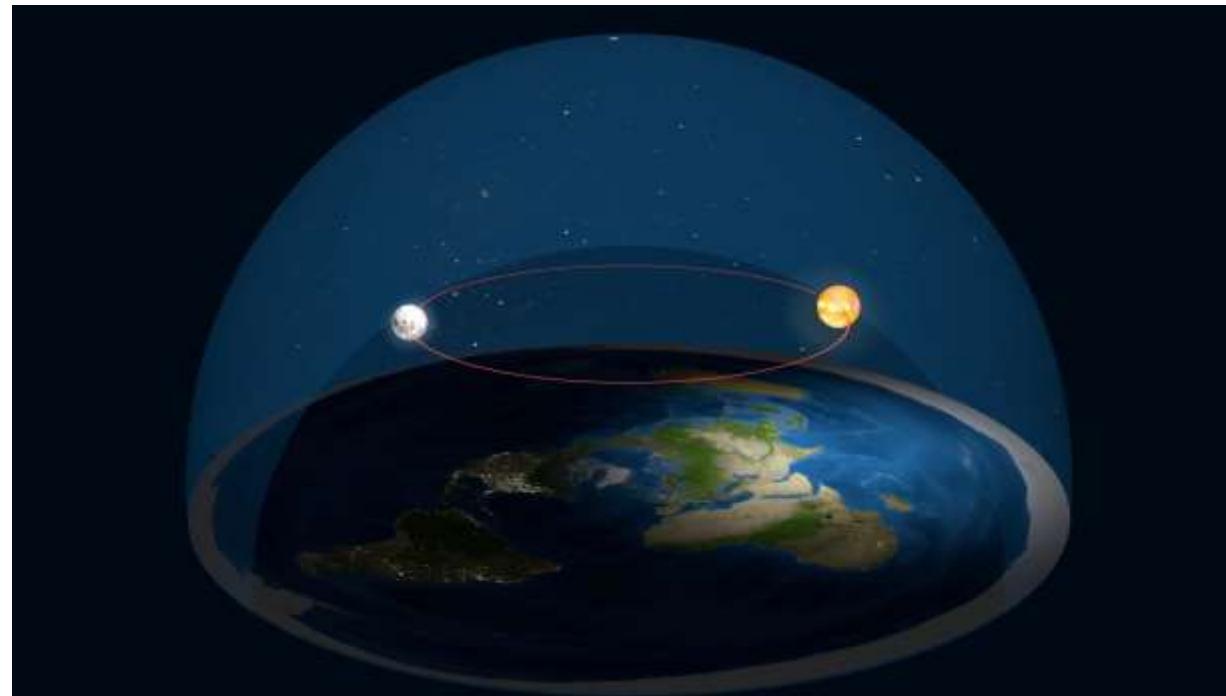
- Dünya'nın sürekli yukarı doğru ivmeleceği (yaklaşık $9,8 \text{ m/s}^2$) ve bu ivmenin "ağırlık" hissini oluşturduğu

Veya

- Yoğunluk ve kaldırma kuvveti gibi kavramların düşmeyi açıkladığı iddia edilir. Bu açıklamalar tek tip değildir ve savunucudan savunucuya değişir.

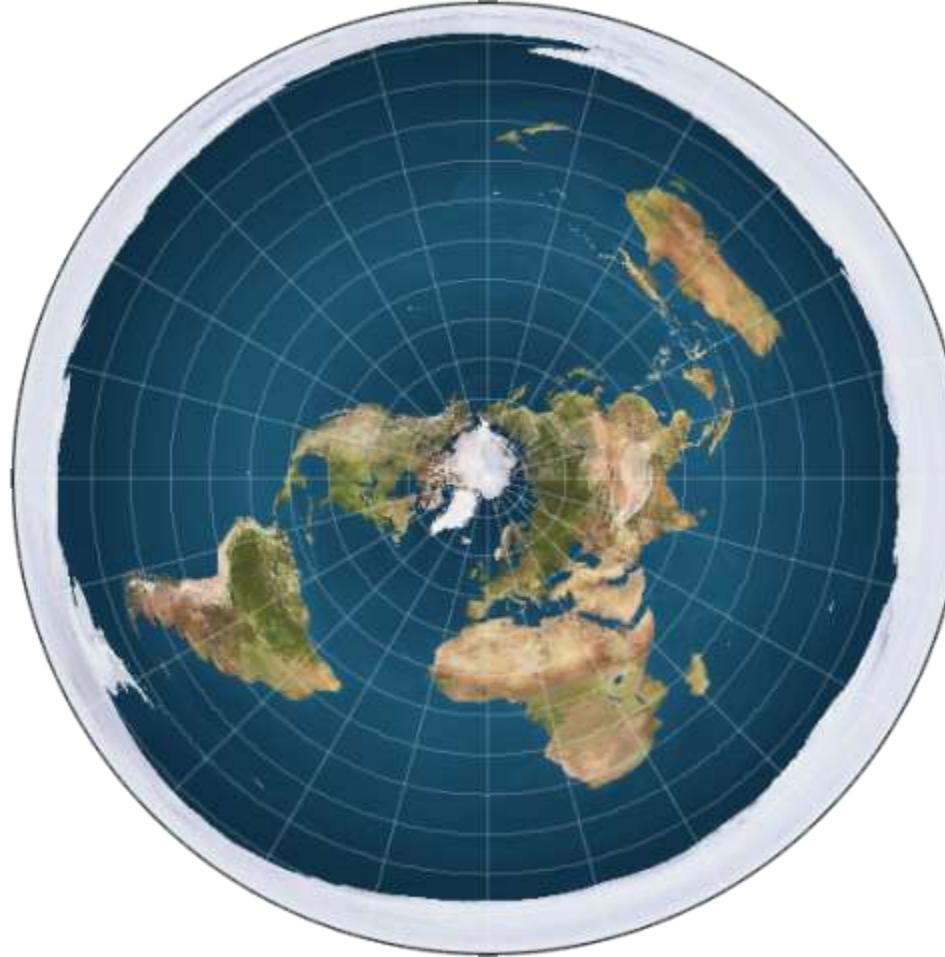
Gökyüzü ve “Kubbe” (Firmament)

Gökyüzünün Dünya'yı örten katı ya da yarı saydam bir kubbe olduğu ileri sürülmür. Yıldızların bu kubbeye sabitlenmiş olduğu, gezegenlerin ise farklı mekanizmalarla hareket ettiği iddia edilir.



Uzay, Uydular ve Teknoloji

Uzayın varlığı, uyduların gerçekliği ve uzay görevleri reddedilir ya da sahte kabul edilir. GPS, iletişim ve hava durumu gibi sistemlerin yer istasyonları, balonlar veya gizli teknolojilerle açıklanlığı öne sürülmür.



Dünya'nın Şekli Ne Zamandır Biliniyordu?

Antik Yunan (MÖ 6.–4. yüzyıl)

- MÖ 6. yy

Pisagor ve öğrencileri, estetik ve matematiksel nedenlerle Dünya'nın küre olduğunu savundu.

- MÖ 4. yy

Aristoteles, gözlemsel kanıtlar sundu:

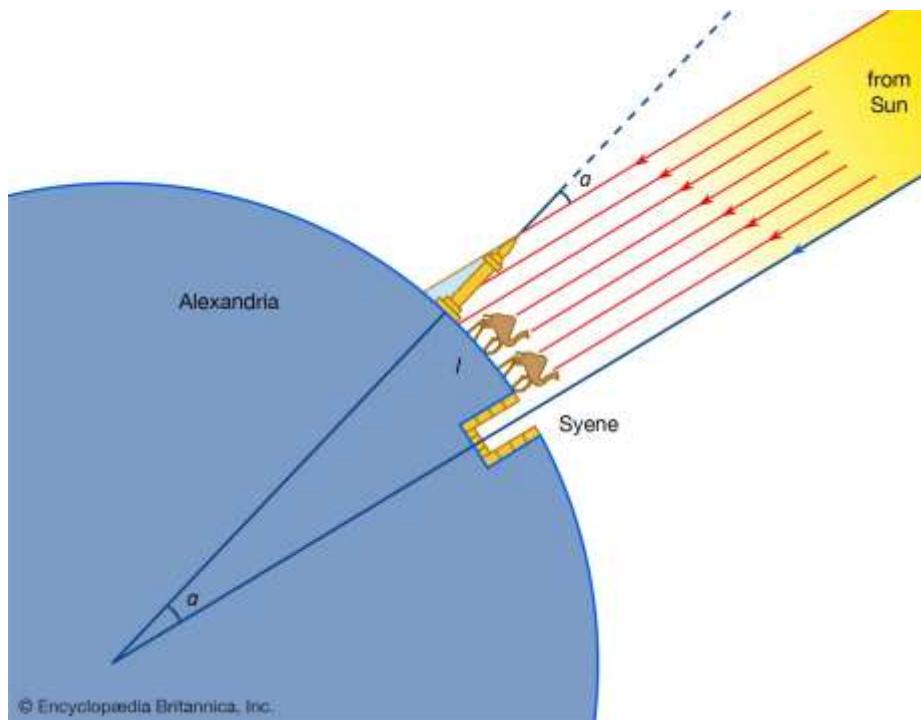
- Ay tutulmalarında Dünya'nın gölgesi daima dairesel
- Kuzeye/güneye gidildikçe yıldızların konumu değişiyor
- Ufuktan uzaklaşan gemiler önce görde sonra direk kayboluyor

Bu noktada “Dünya küredir” görüşü bilimsel olarak kabul görmüş durumdaydı.

MÖ 3. yüzyıl

- MÖ ~240

Eratosthenes, iki şehirde Güneş gölgesi farkını ölçerek Dünya'nın çevresini ~40.000 km olarak hesapladı (modern değere şaşırtıcı derecede yakın).



Roma ve Orta Çağ

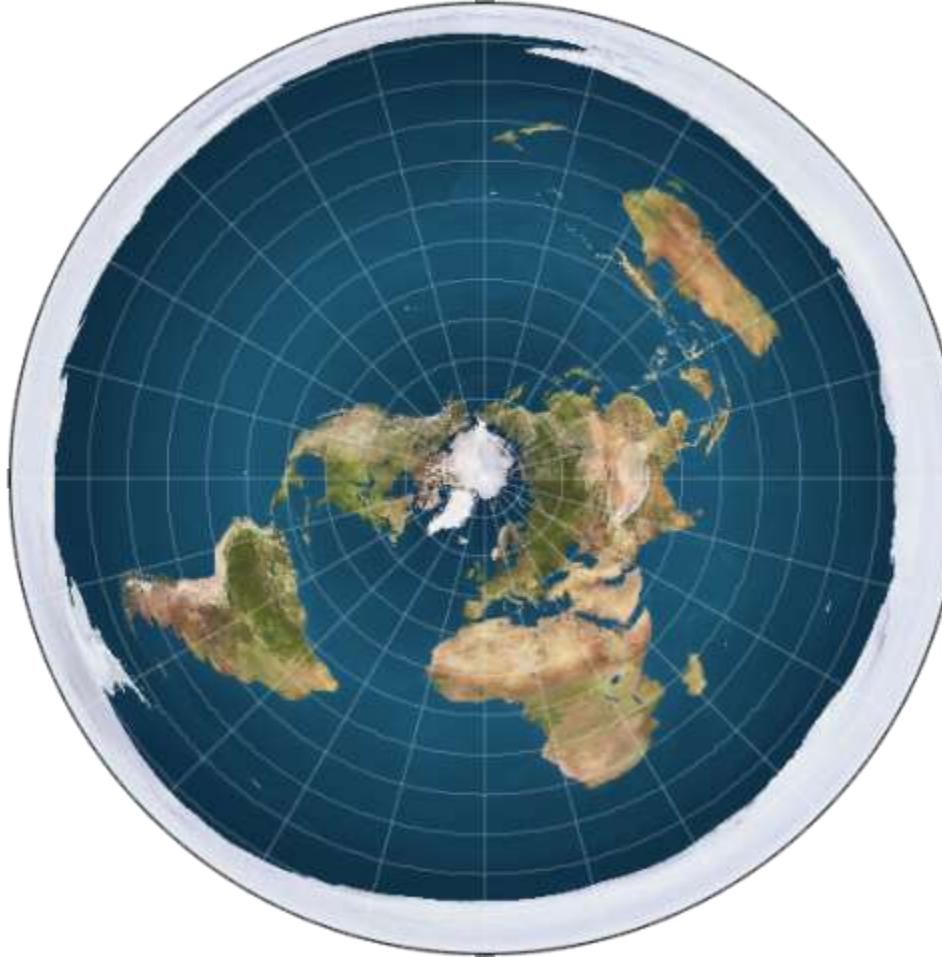
Roma döneminde ve Orta Çağ boyunca:

- Eğitimli kesim Dünya'nın küre olduğunu biliyordu
- İslam dünyasında astronomlar bu bilgiyi geliştirdi

Yaygın bir “Orta Çağ’dıda herkes Dünya'yı düz sanıyordu” miti vardır, ama tarihsel olarak yanlıştır

Modern Çağ

- 16.–17. yy: Newton → küre değil **basık küre (geoit)**
- 20.yy Uydular ve uzay fotoğrafları → **doğrudan görsel kanıt**



Düz Dünya Neden Sahte Bilimdir
(Pseudoscience)?

Sahte Bilim (Pseudoscience) Nedir?

Pseudoscience (sözde bilim), bilimsel gibi görünen fakat bilimsel yöntemin temel ilkelerini karşılamayan iddia ve yaklaşımlardır. Özellikleri genellikle bilimsel bilginin *tersi* yönde seyreder.

Sahte Bilim (Pseudoscience) Nedir?

1. Yanlışlanamazdır

- İddialar test edilemez veya çürütülemez biçimde sunulur.
- Karşıt kanıtlar geldiğinde iddia terk edilmez; bahaneler üretilir.

2. Kanıta değil inanca dayanır

- Deneysel veri yerine:
 - kişisel deneyimler
 - anekdotlar
 - “ben gördüm / bana oldu” türü anlatılar kullanılır.

3. Bilimsel terminolojiyi kötüye kullanır

- “enerji”, “frekans”, “titreşim”, “kuantum” gibi terimler tanımsız veya yanlış kullanılır.
- Kavramlar süslü ama içeriksizdir.

Sahte Bilim (Pseudoscience) Nedir?

4. Sistematik yöntem izlemez ve akademik denetimden geçmez

- Hipotez–deney–analiz–sonuç zinciri yoktur.
- Yöntemler **belirsiz**, sonuçlar **keyfidir**.
- Hakemli dergilerde yayımlanmaz

5. Tekrarlanamaz

- Aynı koşullarda aynı sonuçlar elde edilemez.
- “Herkeste farklı etki eder” gibi ifadelerle açıklanır.

6. Eleştiriye kapalıdır

- Bilimsel eleştiriler:
 - “bilim bunu kabul etmiyor çünkü korkuyorlar”
 - “gerçekler gizleniyor”
 - “sistem bizi kandırıyor”gibi **komplo anlatılarıyla** geçiştirilir.

Sahte Bilim (Pseudoscience) Nedir?

7. Otoriteye veya komploya dayanır

- Kanıt yerine:
 - “Ünlü bir bilim insanı da böyle demişti”
 - “Gerçekler gizleniyor” argümanları kullanılır.

8. Seçmeci kanıt kullanır (confirmation bias)

- Sadece iddiayı destekleyen örnekler seçilir.
- Karşıt veriler görmezden gelinir.

9. Değişime kapalıdır

- Yeni kanıtlar karşısında teori **revize edilmez**.
- Sabit, dogmatik bir yapı vardır.

Düz Dünya Hareketi Neden Sahte Bilimdir?

- Düz dünya hareketi bir önceki slaytlarda sıralanan neredeyse bütün maddelere uyar.
- Uzay görevlerini ve Dünya'nın farklı tarihlerde farklı ülkelerde çekilen bütün görüntülerini reddeder. Bunlardan otoritenin oyunu olarak bahseder.
- Eleştiriye açık değildir sadece kendi doğrularını savunur. Bunu destekleyecek kanıtları alır diğerlerini görmez.
- Yanlışlanamaz çünkü yanlışlayacak iddialardan otoritenin oyunu olarak bahseder ve onları kandırmaya çalışıklarını düşünürler. Tek doğruyu onların bildiğini ve bütün dünyanın kandırıldığını düşünürler.
- Yaptıkları «deney» başarısız olursa yanlış deney yaptıklarını düşünürler. Kanıtlayacak bir deney bulana kadar onu göz ardı ederler.

Bilimsel Etik Açılarından Temel İhlaller?

a) Veri Çarpıtma (Data Falsification)

- Deney sonuçlarının eksik veya yanlış sunulması
- Uymayan verilerin görmezden gelinmesi

b) Seçici Kanıt Kullanımı (Cherry Picking)

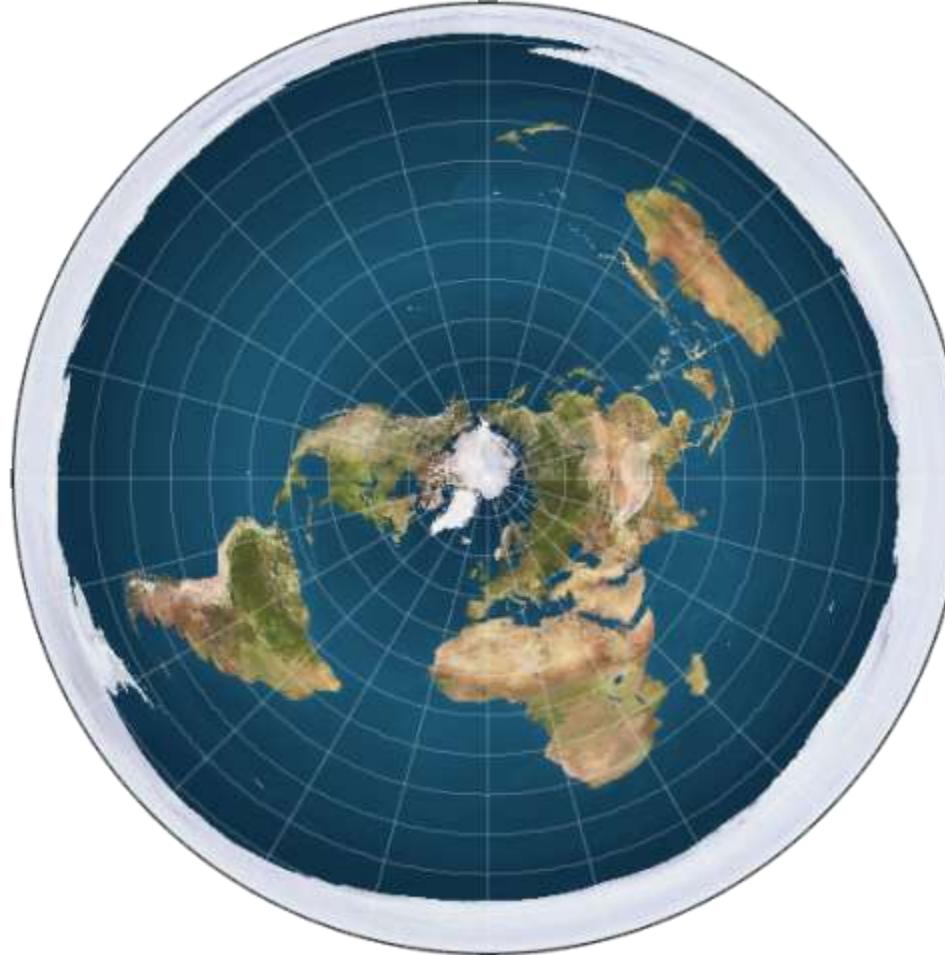
- Yalnızca iddiayı destekleyen örnekleri paylaşma
- Karşıt verileri tamamen dışlama

c) Yanlış Temsil (Misrepresentation)

- Bilim insanlarının sözlerinin bağlamından koparılması
- Grafik ve görsellerin manipülasyonu

Sahte Akademik Üretimler

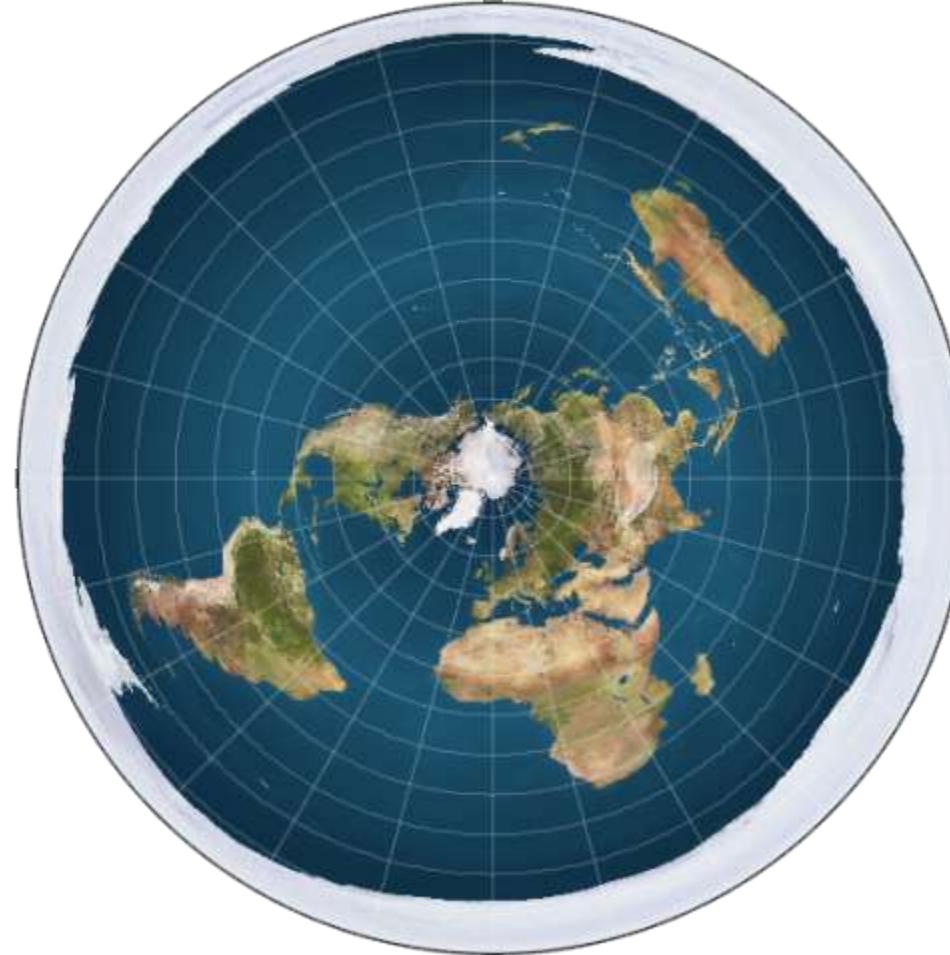
- Sahte veya denetimsiz “dergiler”
- Hakem süreci olmayan yayınlar
- Blog yazılarının “makale” gibi sunulması
- YouTube videolarının bilimsel kaynak gibi gösterilmesi.



Ne Gibi Zararları Olabilir?

Kamuoyunu Yanıltma ve Etik Sorumluluk

- Bilimsel okuryazarlığın zedelenmesi
- Eğitim kurumlarına güvensizlik
- Genç bireylerin yanlış yönlendirilmesi
- Bilime olan genel güvenin azalması



Düz Dünyacılar'ın Dünyası

Flat Earth Society

<https://www.tfs.org>

The Flat Earth Society website features a dark blue background with a faint globe map. At the top right is a search bar with a magnifying glass icon. Social media links for Facebook and Twitter are at the top left. The main logo, "The FLAT EARTH SOCIETY", is in the upper right. Below the logo are four main sections: "Forum", "Wiki", "Library", and "Store". Each section has an icon and a brief description.

Forum
Engage in conversation with our community about Flat Earth theory - or anything else you want!

Wiki
An information repository for all things related to Flat Earth theory. A great entry point for newcomers.

Library
A comprehensive collection of Flat Earth literature, consolidated in one place for everyone's benefit.

Store
Shop for shirts, bags, and other official Flat Earth Society merchandise with zero profit markups.

Status notice

Scheduled maintenance, 2023-07-08

Happy New Year from your friends at the Flat Earth Society!

31 Dec 2021 by Pete Svarrior

And so we come to the end of 2021! Wherever you are, and whatever your views on the world, we hope 2022 will treat you well.

Flat Earth Society - Library

<https://www.tfes.org/library.php>

The Flat Earth Society website homepage. The header features a dark blue background with a faint globe watermark. At the top left are social media icons for Facebook and Twitter. A search bar at the top right contains the placeholder text "Search the forum..." with a magnifying glass icon. The main title "The FLAT EARTH SOCIETY" is centered in large white letters. Below the title is a circular logo depicting a flat Earth with a sun and stars. The page is divided into four main sections: "Forum" (with a speech bubble icon), "Wiki" (with a graduation cap icon), "Library" (with a book icon), and "Store" (with a shopping bag icon). Each section includes a brief description and a link.

Forum
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The Flat Earth Library

The Flat Earth Library is a comprehensive collection of Flat Earth literature, consolidated in one place for everyone's benefit. Its purpose is to preserve and immortalise the history of Flat Earth Theory for generations to come.

Flat Earth Society - Library

<https://www.tfes.org/library.php>

Archival Newsletters of the Flat Earth Society

- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, July 1976 [PDF]
- » [The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, July 1977 \[PDF\]](#)
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, December 1977 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, March 1978 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, May 1978 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, July 1978 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, December 1978 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, March 1979 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, June 1979 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, September 1979 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, December 1979 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, March 1980 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, June 1980 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, September 1980 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, December 1980 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, March 1981 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, June 1981 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, September 1981 [PDF]
- » The Flat Earth Society Newsletter, December 1981 [PDF]

Newspapers and Magazine Articles

- » "35000 for Proving the Earth is a Globe", Modern Mechanix, October 1931 [PDF]
- » "The Flat-Out Truth", Science Digest, July 1980 [PDF]
- » Obituary - Charles Johnson, The Independent, March 30, 2001 [HTML]
- » Obituary - Charles Johnson, The Daily Telegraph, April 06, 2001 [HTML]
- » Obituary - Charles K. Johnson, The Guardian, May 6, 2001 [HTML]
- » "Footballer arrested to hide faked moonwalk", The Independent, July 22, 1994 [HTML]

The Samuel Shenton Archive

- » Samuel Shenton Outgoing Correspondence (Volume 01) [PDF]
- » Samuel Shenton Outgoing Correspondence (Volume 02) [PDF]
- » Samuel Shenton Outgoing Correspondence (Volume 03) [PDF]
- » The Earth - A Monthly Magazine of Sense & Science (No. 47 & 48) [PDF]
- » The Earth - A Monthly Magazine of Sense & Science (No. 49 & 50) [PDF]
- » The Earth - A Monthly Magazine of Sense & Science (No. 51) [PDF]
- » The Earth - A Monthly Magazine of Sense & Science (No. 72 & 73) [PDF]
- » The Sea-Earth Globe and and its Monstrous Hypothetical Motions, (Zetetes, 1918) [PDF]
- » Truth - The Earth is Flat, S.G. Fowler [PDF]

<https://www.tfes.org/library.php>

Obituary of Charles Johnson, He believed the Earth was flat

The Daily Telegraph (London)

April 6, 2001

CHARLES JOHNSON was for almost 30 years president of the Flat Earth Society, an American organisation that dissented from the widely held belief that the earth is round.

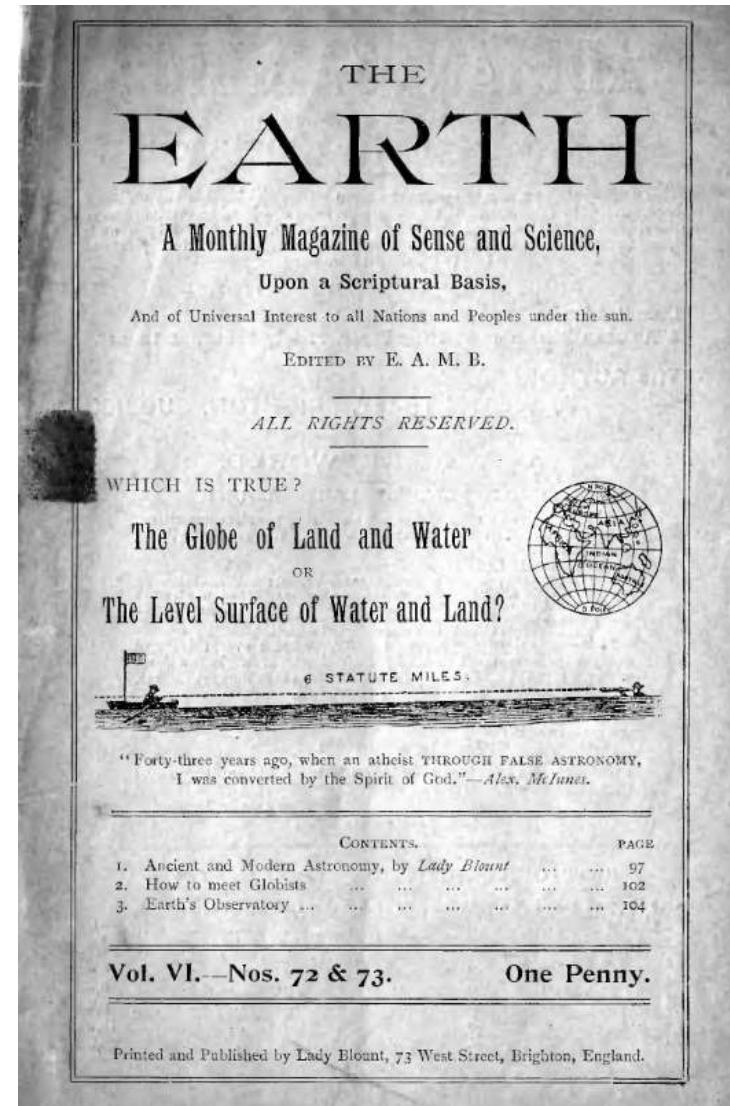
As a boy he had examined a globe at school and learnt about gravity from his teachers but, notwithstanding the work of Copernicus (whom he dubbed Copernicious), Galileo, Newton et al, Johnson had grave misgivings. From his ranch in the Californian desert - where, admittedly, the world does at times look flat - he published a quarterly newsletter packed with "proof" that mankind has been duped by a scientific conspiracy.

The earth, he claimed, is a flat disc floating on primordial waters, with the North Pole at its centre and Antarctica its circumference; the sun and the moon are each 32 miles in diameter and hover some 3,000 miles overhead - with heaven a further 1,000 miles in the distance; and Australians, he maintained with unassailable logic, "do not hang by their feet underneath the world" - as his antipodean wife was only too happy to testify. According to the Flat Earth Society's teaching, sunrises and sunsets are optical illusions and Nasa's space programme is a hoax.

Numerous historical documents and contemporary studies were called upon to support Johnson's thesis. Even Christ's ascension to heaven purportedly lent the Flat Earth Society credibility: if the earth was in fact a ball spinning in space, there would be neither up nor down. According to detailed and complex calculations undertaken by Johnson and his followers, a round world would throw up a 1,700ft-high hump in the Suez Canal, while the Mediterranean Sea would be 60 miles deep towards the middle. "Obviously water's flat," he told one interviewer. "They're trying to tell you water's bent?"

The society's literature pulls no punches. Its aims are to carefully observe, think freely, rediscover forgotten fact, and oppose theoretical dogmatic assumptions; to help establish the United States of the World on this flat earth; and to replace the religion of science with sanity.

<https://www.tfes.org/library.php>



<https://www.tfes.org/library.php>

 Anna 9 	<p>Airplane proves flat earth ↗ → <small>Aug 20, 2025, 02:06:25 AM</small></p> <p>Hi everyone, I recently saw some videos about whether the earth is round or flat, so I was thinking about the question of airplane flight and the shape of the earth and wanted to share some observations with you.</p> <p>Have any pilots or passengers ever personally observed the nose of an airplane adjust during flight?</p> <p>Does the horizon appear consistently flat at different flight levels and altitudes?</p> <p>Has anyone tried photographing the horizon with a telescope or a high-powered camera to verify its curvature?</p> <p>Is route planning based on a spherical Earth or a flat map more effective?</p> <p>If the Earth is truly spherical, why don't instruments and navigation systems correct for curvature in real time?</p>
 Gonzo 82 	<p>Re: Airplane proves flat earth ↗ → <small>Aug 20, 2025, 02:47:14 PM</small></p> <p>As an air traffic controller of 27 years experience, I know that flight planning, routing and airspace design are all based on the round earth. In my experience, the myriad factors that come into play both in terms of exact route planned, and exact route subsequently flown, by aircraft often confuse flat earthers.</p> <p>Aircraft in flight are constantly adjusting. They would do so regardless of the shape of the earth.</p> <p>What leads you to believe that instruments and navigation systems are not 'correcting for curvature in real time'? What instruments?</p>

Flat Earth Society - Forum

<https://forum.tfs.org/>

<https://youtu.be/zZGjO1szbFg>

Dünya

New line-of-sight sea level signal transmission record
+ 1 sec September 21, 2023, 11:32:46 AM »

TC 830 Miles - World Record - Flat Earth Proof (LoRa)
Diz Dürüm - Diz Dürüm modeli, Dönmenin gelenek bir dudak veya da.
DÖNDÜRLÜŞÜM DÜŞÜM
830 Miles
World Record
Daha fazla video
REKOR
ALAN DÜŞÜM
BİR
HAFTADA
DÜŞÜM
YouTube

<https://www.thethingnetwork.org/article/new-lora-world-record-1336-km-830-mi>
<https://www.electronicdesign.com/markets/automation/article/21806072/11-myths-about-lorawan>

Re: New line-of-sight sea level signal transmission record
+ Reply #1 on: September 21, 2023, 09:55:05 AM »

From your second article:

Q: Why would elevating them increase their range on a FE? That would just make them further away because Pythagorus.
A: LoRa's range depends on "radio line-of-sight." Radio waves in the 400- to 900-MHz range may pass through some interruptions, depending on their composition, but will be absorbed or reflected otherwise. This means that the signal can potentially reach as far as the horizon, as long as there are no physical barriers to block it. **Elevating LoRa devices—placing them on rooftops or mountaintops, for example—will maximize their range.**
This record was LoRaWAN, not LoRa. The headline says "New LoRa world record", but the article makes it clear it was via the LoRaWAN.

Flat Earth Society - Wiki

https://wiki.tjes.org/The_Flat_Earth_Wiki

The Flat Earth Wiki

main page discussion view source history more...

Welcome to the Flat Earth Wiki, otherwise known as The FEW - a collaborative resource maintained by the Flat Earth Society! This website is dedicated to unravelling the true mysteries of the universe and demonstrating that the earth is flat and that Round Earth doctrine is little more than an elaborate hoax. The Flat Earth Society holds that there is a difference between believing and knowing. If you don't know something, and cannot understand it by first principles, then you shouldn't believe it. We must, at the very least, know exactly how conclusions were made about the world, and the strengths and weaknesses behind those deductions. Our society emphasizes the demonstration and explanation of knowledge. Flat Earth Theory has grown over the centuries like a wondering sojourner hungry for truth and eager for discovery. It's changed from the learned conjectures by our ancestors of Antiquity to Victorian polymaths like Dr. Samuel Birley Rowbotham, and it even thrives today in a world-wide grassroots effort of scholarship. This Wiki reflects these stages of Flat Earth Theory by containing information and works from each era of humanity. As people walked through the ages collecting data and knowledge, the Flat Earth Theory walked with them, growing wise and robust in kind. We, editors of the FEW, hope that you find the truth and erudition of these works, as so many before you have. Within these digital pages you can expect to find the scepticism and understanding needed to break free from the constraints of conventional dogmatic thinking and brave the pioneering waters of true science and learning. More specifically, you will find Flat Earth proofs conducted by Flat Earthers across the world and Flat Earth concepts, terminology, and discourse. May the various Flat Earth evidence and Flat Earth maps guide your journeys to places wonderful and to ideas formerly unfathomable.



Flat Earth Society

<https://theflatearthsociety.org/home/>



Flat Earth Society - Forum

<https://www.theflatearthsociety.org/forum/>

THE FLAT EARTH SOCIETY

Home Help Login Register

The Flat Earth Society - Index

The Flat Earth Society

The Flat Earth Society

Announcements	4090 Posts	137 Topics	Last post by Phases of Venus in Re: I am back on July 04, 2025, 02:00:47 PM
 News and administrative announcements about the website and The Flat Earth Society.	25762 Posts	1291 Topics	Last post by disputeone in Re: SCG for Admin on December 26, 2025, 04:58:52 PM
Suggestions & Concerns	302240 Posts	7514 Topics	Last post by Anna23 in Re: Can unrealized accide... on December 23, 2025, 06:39:05 PM
 For any suggestions or problems you may have related to the forum or the Society in general. Child Boards: Technical Support	287190 Posts	11549 Topics	Last post by disputeone in Re: Questions about the... on December 26, 2025, 04:24:58 PM
Flat Earth Discussion Boards	340885 Posts	8209 Topics	Last post by JackBlack in Re: What about ships on... on Today at 12:41:29 AM
 For the discussion of any FE topics unrelated to Flat Earth Theory. FE conspiracy topics belong here.	302240 Posts	7514 Topics	Last post by Anna23 in Re: Can unrealized accide... on December 23, 2025, 06:39:05 PM
 If you're new to the site and want to know more about Flat Earth Theory, this is the place to start.	287190 Posts	11549 Topics	Last post by disputeone in Re: Questions about the... on December 26, 2025, 04:24:58 PM
 This board is reserved for debates on Flat Earth Theory. Please note that it is strictly moderated!	340885 Posts	8209 Topics	Last post by JackBlack in Re: What about ships on... on Today at 12:41:29 AM

Flat Earth Society - Libraries

<https://theflatearthsociety.org/home/index.php/flat-earth-library/web-articles>

FLAT EARTH MYTHOLOGY AND FACT

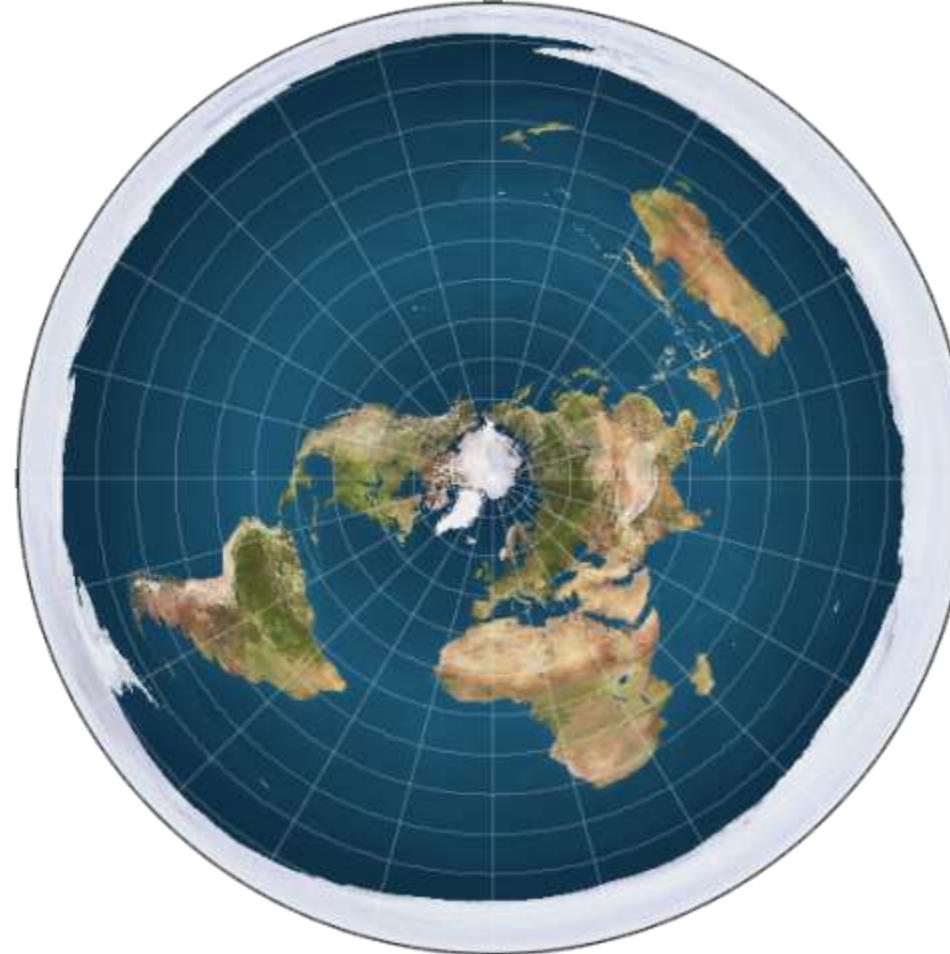
The following article is derived from a series of email exchanges that transpired earlier this year over the Internet. The question arose:

It is not uncommon to read in pre-university student essays that people once believed that the earth is flat and even that people who suggested otherwise were burnt at the stake. Is it true that people in the Dark Ages actually believed such a thing?

Reference was made to a book by Jeffrey Russell called *Inventing the Flat Earth*. Here is a description of the book taken from the amazon.com site (where the book is reported as presently unavailable):

Neither Christopher Columbus nor his contemporaries thought the earth was flat. Yet this curious illusion persists today, firmly established with the help of the media, textbooks, and teachers, – even noted historians. *Inventing the Flat Earth* is Russell's attempt to set the record straight. He begins with a discussion of geographical knowledge in the Middle Ages, examining what Columbus and his contemporaries actually did believe, and then moves to a look at how the error was first propagated in the 1820s and 1830s and then “snowballed” to outrageous proportions by the late 19th century. But perhaps the most intriguing focus of the book is the reason why we allow this error to persist. Do we prefer to languish in a comfortable and familiar error rather than exert the effort necessary to discover the truth? This uncomfortable question is engagingly answered.

Apparently, the spherical-earth theory occupied a similar position to that of most geology and evolutionary biology today: that is, it was an accepted part of mainstream scientific thought and non-controversial among most of the learned, but a number of educated people (and probably a higher proportion of the non-learned who did not publish their views) felt compelled to reject it, some on theological grounds, but most on philosophical grounds. The main difference is that towards the end of the Dark Ages the learned men were right, whereas today they are wrong. In any case, the idea that Church or government authorities in the Renais-



Dinlediğiniz için Teşekkürler