

1. Descarga de una imagen:

Utiliza comando docker pull para descargar imagen oficial de Nginx desde Docker Hub.

CAV Administrador: Símbolo del sistema

```
Microsoft Windows [Versión 10.0.19045.5487]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. Todos los derechos reservados.

C:\Windows\system32>docker pull nginx:1.21.6
1.21.6: Pulling from library/nginx
5a963e94de0: Download complete
b24d06d5af4: Download complete
2c077c10790: Download complete
2c70f376f6a: Download complete
15cc9bd79c2: Download complete
b1fab684d70: Download complete
Digest: sha256:2bcabc23b45489fb0885d69a06ba1d648aeda973fae7bb981bafbb884165e514
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:1.21.6
docker.io/library/nginx:1.21.6

C:\Windows\system32>
C:\Windows\system32>
```

2.Ejecución de un contenedor

Utiliza el comando docker run para crear y ejecutar un contenedor basado en la imagen de Nginx.

Mapea el puerto 80 del contenedor al puerto 8080 de tu maquina local.

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Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:1.21.6
docker.io/library/nginx:1.21.6

C:\Windows\system32>
C:\Windows\system32>
```

3.Verificación del contenedor:

Utiliza comando docker ps para verificar que el contenedor se esta ejecutando.

Abre tu navegador y accede a <http://localhost:8080> para comprobar que Nginx esta sirviendo la pagina por defecto.

```
C:\Windows\system32>docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                    NAMES
7382d332980c   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 5 minutes ago  Up 5 minutes  0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp     mi_nginx

C:\Windows\system32>
```



4 .Detención y Reinicio del Contenedor:

Utiliza el comando docker stop para detener el contenedor.

Utiliza el comando Docker start para volver a iniciar el contenedor.

```
C:\Windows\system32>docker stop mi_nginx
mi_nginx
```

```
C:\Windows\system32>docker start mi_nginx
mi_nginx
```

```
C:\Windows\system32>^S
```

5 .Eliminación del Contenedor:

Utiliza el comando docker rm para eliminar el contenedor.

```
C:\Windows\system32>docker rm mi_nginx
mi_nginx
```

```
C:\Windows\system32>_
```

6.Listado de imagenes:

Utiliza el comando docker images para listar las imagenes Docker disponibles en tu maquina local.

```
C:\Windows\system32>docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
getting-started      latest             092a9df24c72       24 hours ago       342MB
nginx                latest             9d6b58feebd2       3 weeks ago        279MB
ubuntu               latest             72297848456d       5 weeks ago        117MB
ubuntu               22.04             ed1544e45498       5 weeks ago        117MB
rockylinux            9-minimal          305de618a568       15 months ago      176MB
docker/welcome-to-docker latest             eedaff45e3c7       16 months ago      29.5MB
docker/getting-started latest             d79336f4812b       2 years ago        73.9MB
nginx                1.21.6            2bcabc23b454       2 years ago        213MB

C:\Windows\system32>
```

7. Información sobre una imagen:

Utiliza el comando `docker inspect` para obtener información detallada sobre la imagen de Nginx (puedes utilizar el id o el nombre de la imagen).

CA Administrador: Símbolo del sistema

```
C:\Windows\system32>docker inspect nginx
[
  {
    "Id": "sha256:9d6b58feebd2dbd3c56ab5853333d627cc6e281011cfd6050fa4bcf2072c9496",
    "RepoTags": [
      "nginx:latest"
    ],
    "RepoDigests": [
      "nginx@sha256:9d6b58feebd2dbd3c56ab5853333d627cc6e281011cfd6050fa4bcf2072c9496"
    ],
    "Parent": "",
    "Comment": "buildkit.dockerfile.v0",
    "Created": "2025-02-05T21:27:16Z",
    "DockerVersion": "27.5.1",
    "Author": "",
    "Config": {
      "Hostname": "",
      "Domainname": "",
      "User": "",
      "AttachStdin": false,
      "AttachStdout": false,
      "AttachStderr": false,
      "ExposedPorts": {
        "80/tcp": {}
      },
      "Tty": false,
      "OpenStdin": false,
      "StdinOnce": false,
      "Env": [
        "PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin",
        "NGINX_VERSION=1.27.4",
        "NJS_VERSION=0.8.9",
        "NJS_RELEASE=1~bookworm",
        "PKG_RELEASE=1~bookworm",
        "DYNPKG_RELEASE=1~bookworm"
      ],
      "Cmd": [
        "nginx",
        "-g",
        "daemon off;"
      ],
      "Image": "",
      "Volumes": null,

```

```

    "Volumes": null,
    "WorkingDir": "",
    "Entrypoint": [
        "/docker-entrypoint.sh"
    ],
    "OnBuild": null,
    "Labels": {
        "maintainer": "NGINX Docker Maintainers <docker-maint@nginx.com>"
    },
    "StopSignal": "SIGQUIT"
},
"Architecture": "amd64",
"Os": "linux",
"Size": 72195292,
"GraphDriver": {
    "Data": null,
    "Name": "overlayfs"
},
"RootFS": {
    "Type": "layers",
    "Layers": [
        "sha256:5f1ee22fffb5e68686db3dcb6584eb1c73b5570615b0f14fabb070b96117e351d",
        "sha256:c68632c455ae0c46d1380033bae6d30014853fa3f600f4e14efc440be1bc9580",
        "sha256:cabea05c000e49f0814b2611cbc66c2787f609d8a27fc7b9e97b5dab5d8502da",
        "sha256:791f0a07985c2814a899cb0458802be06ba124a364f7e5a9413a1f08fdbf5b5c",
        "sha256:f6d5815f290ee912fd4a768d97b46af39523dff584d786f5c0f7e9bdb7fad537",
        "sha256:7d22e2347c1217a89bd3c79ca9adb4652c1e9b61427fffc0ab92227aacd19a38",
        "sha256:55e9644f21c38d7707b4a432aacc7817c5414b68ac7a750e704c2f7100ebc15c"
    ]
},
"Metadata": {
    "LastTagTime": "2025-03-04T08:01:43.190098025Z"
}
}
]
C:\Windows\system32>docker images

```

9. Visualización de logs:

Utiliza el comando docker logs para ver los logs del contenedor Nginx.

Comando utilizado: **docker logs mi_nginx**

```

C:\Windows\system32>docker logs mi_nginx
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Sourcing /docker-entrypoint.d/15-local-resolvers.envsh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2025/03/04 08:26:20 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2025/03/04 08:26:20 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.27.4
2025/03/04 08:26:20 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 12.2.0 (Debian 12.2.0-14)
2025/03/04 08:26:20 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.15.167.4-microsoft-standard-WSL2
2025/03/04 08:26:20 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2025/03/04 08:26:20 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2025/03/04 08:26:20 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 29
2025/03/04 08:26:20 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 30
2025/03/04 08:26:20 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 31
2025/03/04 08:26:20 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 32
172.17.0.1 - - [04/Mar/2025:08:27:08 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 615 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/133.0.0.0 Safari/537.36" "-"
2025/03/04 08:27:08 [error] 31#31: *2 open() "/usr/share/nginx/html/favicon.ico" failed (2: No such file or directory), client: 172.17.0.1, server: localhost, request: "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1", host: "localhost:8080", referer: "http://localhost:8080/"
172.17.0.1 - - [04/Mar/2025:08:27:08 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 555 "http://localhost:8080/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/133.0.0.0 Safari/537.36" "-"

```

10. Ejecución de un comando dentro del contenedor

Utiliza el comando docker exec para ejecutar un comando simple dentro del contenedor Nginx (por ejemplo ls -l para listar los archivos en el directorio /usr/share/nginx/html).

```
C:\Windows\system32>docker exec mi_nginx ls -l /usr/share/nginx/html
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 497 Feb  5 11:06 50x.html
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 615 Feb  5 11:06 index.html
```

Otro comando que podemos utilizar también para ver el archivo html es:
docker exec mi_nginx cat /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html

```
C:\Windows\system32>docker exec mi_nginx cat /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
html { color-scheme: light dark; }
body { width: 35em; margin: 0 auto;
font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
```