

Tutorial 15

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B-15

Q1 $R(ABCD)$

$A \rightarrow B$

$A \rightarrow C$

$C \rightarrow D$

$R_1(ABC)$	$R_2(CD)$
F_1 $A \rightarrow B$ $A \rightarrow C$	F_2 $C \rightarrow D$

$$F_1 \cup F_2 = F$$

Dependency Preserving

Q2 $R(ABCD)$ $F(A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C, C \rightarrow D, D \rightarrow A)$

$R_1 = AB$	$R_2 = BC$	$R_3 = CD$
F_1 $A \rightarrow B$ $B \rightarrow A$	F_2 $B \rightarrow C$ $C \rightarrow B$	F_3 $C \rightarrow D$ $D \rightarrow C$

$$F_1 \cup F_2 \cup F_3 = F$$

$A \rightarrow B$ ✓

$B \rightarrow C$ ✓

$C \rightarrow D$ ✓

$D \rightarrow A$ ✓

$D \rightarrow A$ is not lost.

Q₃

$R(A B C D)$

$A \rightarrow B$

$B \rightarrow C$

D_1

<u>A</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>

↑ ↑ ↑ ↑
A C D B B C

ABCD

Lossy dependency.

D_2

<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>D</u>

↑ ↓

ABC

Non candidate key.

lossy Dependency.