

Q1

amount = 50

List of Price

1	2	5	10	20	50	100
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in increasing order.

amount left

1	2	5	10	20	10	20	50	100
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49

44

34

22

cannot
- 89 Buy.

Max 4 toy a kid can buy.

Q2

if $n = 31$

according to greedy approach

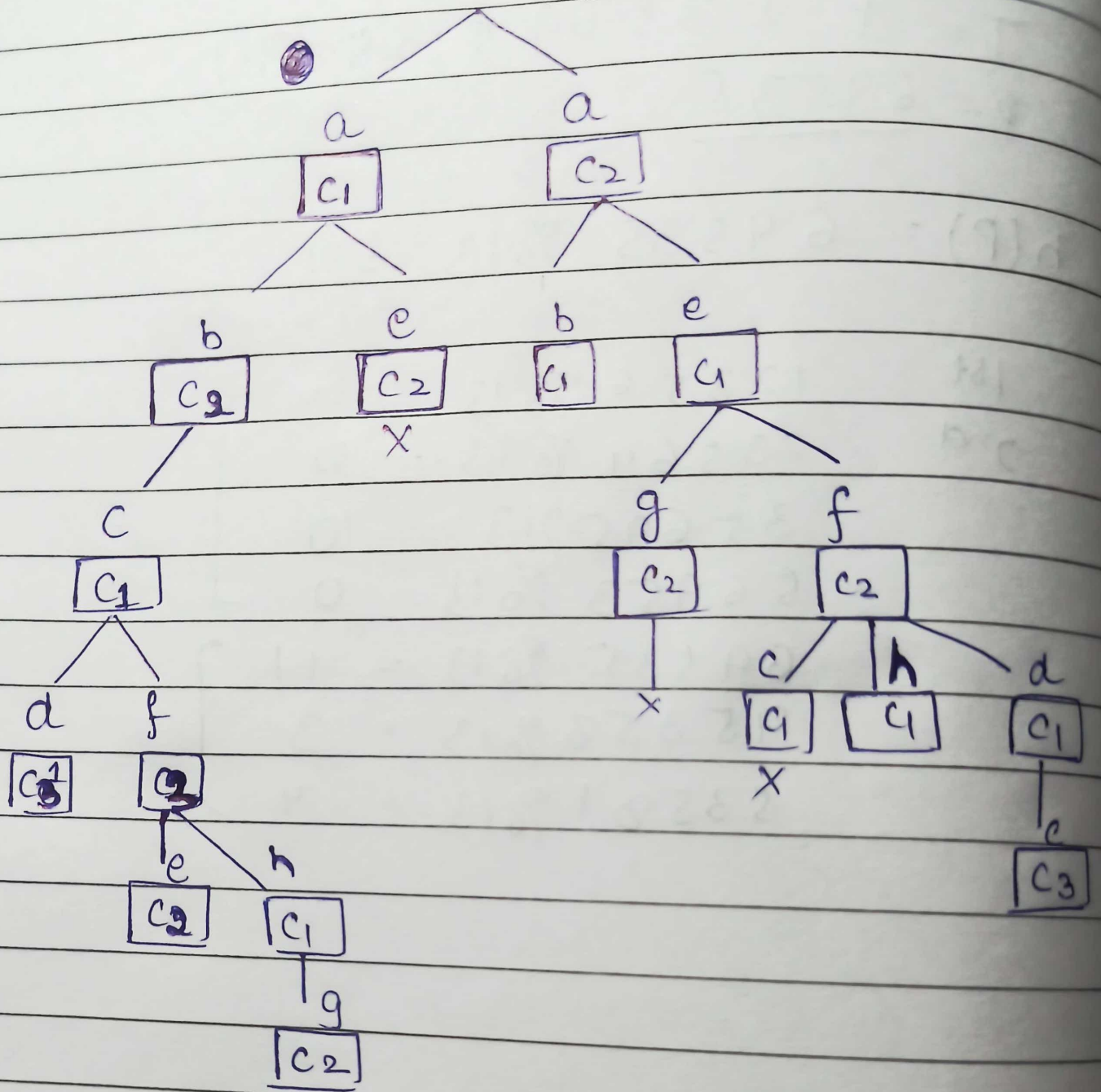
no. of coins are $= (25 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1) = 7$ coins

to optimise this approach we use dynamic Programming approach.

no. of coins are $= (10 + 10 + 10 + 1) = 4$ coins

We use greedy if we want to choose local optimal, but for optimal solution we use dynamic programming.

Q3



min 3 colour .

Q4 wt [3, 4, 6, 5]
 P [2 3 1 4]

	wt	P	wt=0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
n=0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
n=1	3	2	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2
n=2	4	3	0	0	0	2	3	3	3	5	5
n=3	6	1	0	0	0	2	3	3	3	5	5
n=4	5	4	0	0	2	2	3	4	4	4	6

if $w_n \leq w$

$$K(n, w) = \max \begin{pmatrix} K(n-1, w - w_n) + P_n \\ K(n-1, w) \end{pmatrix}$$

~~$K(1, 1)$~~
 ~~$K(0, 0)$~~ ~~$K(0, 1)$~~

$w_n > w$

$$K(n, w) = K(n-1, w)$$

① $K(1, 1)$ $w_t > 1$
 \downarrow
 $K(0, 1)$

$K(1, 2)$
 \swarrow
 $K(0, 2)$

$K(1, 3)$
 $\swarrow \quad \searrow$
 $K(0, 0) \quad K(0, 3)$
 $+2 \quad 0$
 2

② $K(1, 4)$
 $\swarrow \quad \searrow$
 $K(0, 1) \quad K(0, 4)$
 $+2 \quad 0$

$K(1, 5)$
 $\swarrow \quad \searrow$
 $K(0, 2) \quad K(0, 5)$
 $+2$

③ $K(2, 1)$
 \downarrow
 $K(1, 1)$

$K(2, 2)$

$K(2, 4)$
 $\swarrow \quad \searrow$
 $K(1, 0) \quad K(1, 4)$
 $+3 \quad = 2$
 $= 0 + 3$

4) $KS(2,5)$

$$\begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ KS(1,1) \quad KS(2,5) \\ +3 \quad = 2 \\ 0+3 \end{array}$$

$KS(2,6)$

$$\begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ KS(1,2) \quad KS(1,5) \\ +3 \\ = 0+3 = 3 \end{array}$$

$KS(2,7)$

$$\begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ KS(1,3) \\ +3 \\ = 2+3 \\ = 5 \end{array}$$

5) $KS(3,6)$

$$\begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ KS(2,0) \quad KS(2,6) \\ +1 \quad 5 \\ 0+1 \end{array}$$

$KS(3,7)$

$$\begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ (2,1) \quad KS(2,7) \\ +1 \quad = 5 \end{array}$$

$KS(3,8)$

$$\begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ KS(2,3) \quad KS(2,8) \\ +1 \quad 5 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

6) $KS(4,5)$

$$\begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ KS(3,0) \quad KS(3,5) \\ 0 \quad +4 \quad 3 \end{array}$$

* $KS(4,6)$

$$\begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ KS(3,1) \quad KS(3,6) \\ +4 \quad 3 \end{array}$$

$KS(4,7)$

$$\begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ KS(3,2) \quad 5 \\ +4 \end{array}$$

Q5

S_1	0	B	C	D	A	A	C	D
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
C	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
D	0	0	1	2	2	2	2	3
B	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	3
A	0	1	1	2	3	3	3	3
C	0	1	2	2	3	3	4	4

LCS = CDAC

length = 4

Ans

C	D	A	C
C	D	A	C