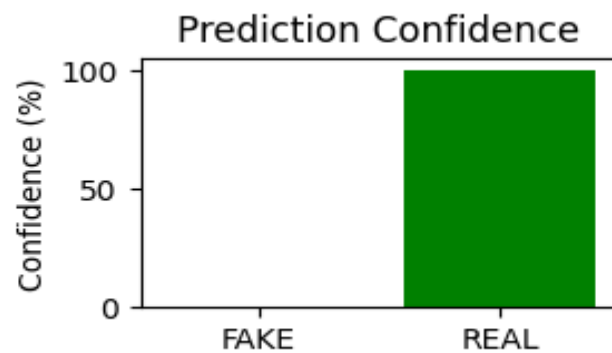


■■ RakshaKAI Verification Certificate



Name: dd
Email: dd
Result: LIKELY REAL
Confidence: 99.9%
Timestamp: 29 Dec 2025 | 10:47 PM
Verification ID: 3436F2E1



This certificate is AI-generated & digitally verifiable.