```
class Grammar:
    def init (self, N, E, P, S):
        self.N = N
        self.E = E
        self.P = P
        self.S = S
    def parseLine(line):
        for value in line.strip().split('=', 1)[1].strip().split(' '):
        return symbols
    def parseProduction(rules):
        for rule in rules:
            lhs, rhs = rule.split('->')
            rhs = [value.strip() for value in rhs.split('|')]
            for value in rhs:
                if lhs in prodDict.keys():
                else:
        return prodDict
    def readFile(fileName):
        with open(fileName, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as file:
            S = file.readline().split('=')[1].strip()
            P = Grammar.parseProduction([line.strip() for line in file])
            if not Grammar.validate(N, E, P, S):
               raise Exception("Input file doesn't have a right format.")
            return Grammar (N, E, P, S)
    @staticmethod
    def validate(N, E, P, S):
        if S not in N:
            return False
        for key in P.keys():
            if key not in N and key not in E:
                return False
            for production in P[key]:
                for elem in production.strip().split():
                    if elem not in N and elem not in E and elem != 'E':
                        return False
```

```
return True
    def isNonTerminal(self, value):
         return value in self.N
    def getNonTerminals(self):
         return ', '.join(self.N)
    def getTerminals(self):
         return ', '.join(self.E)
    def getProductionsFor(self, nonTerminal):
         if not self.isNonTerminal(nonTerminal):
             raise Exception ('Can only show productions for non-terminals')
         for key in self.P.keys():
             if key == nonTerminal:
                 return self.P[key]
    def getAllProductions(self):
         return ', '.join([' -> '.join([str(prod), str(self.P[prod])]) for
prod in self.P])
    def isCFG(self):
         for key in self.P.keys():
             if key not in self.N:
                     return False
         return True
    def __str__(self):
         return 'N = { ' + self.getNonTerminals() + ' }\n' \
                 + 'E = { ' + self.getTerminals() + ' }\n' \
                 + 'P = { ' + self.getAllProductions() + ' n' \
                 + 'S = ' + str(self.S) + '\n'
g1.txt
N = S A B C
E = 0.1
S = S
P =
 S \to 0 B | 1 A
 A \to 0 \mid 0 \mid S \mid 1 \mid A \mid A
 B \to 1 | 1 S | 0 B B
g2.txt
N = program tempDecl declList declaration variableDeclaration constDeclaration type1
arrayDecl type stmtList stmt simplStmt assignStmt expression term factor ioStmt stringExp
structStmt ifStmt tempElifStmt elseStmt elifStmt whileStmt condition relation
E = + - * / < <= > > ?: == % ! != @ [ ] { } # "" '; ( ) func Int String Bool Char if elif else
let var ret True False read print loop GO STOP identifier constant integer string boolean E
S = program
P =
```

program -> GO tempDecl STOP

tempDecl -> E | tempDecl declList | tempDecl stmtList

declList -> declaration | declaration declList

```
declaration -> variableDeclaration | constDeclaration
variableDeclaration -> var identifier @ type = expression; | var identifier @ type;
constDeclaration -> let identifier @ type = expression;
type1 -> Bool | Int | Char | String
arrayDecl -> [type1]
type -> type1 | arrayDec1
stmtList -> stmt | stmt stmtList
stmt -> simplStmt | structStmt
simplStmt -> assignStmt | ioStmt
assignStmt -> identifier = expression ;
expression -> expression + term | expression - term | term | boolean
term -> term * factor | term / factor | term % factor | factor
factor -> ( expression ) | identifier | integer
ioStmt -> read ( identifier ) ; | print ( stringExp ) ;
stringExp -> string | identifier
structStmt -> ifStmt | whileStmt
ifStmt -> if condition { stmtList } tempElifStmt | if condition { stmtList } tempElifStmt elseStmt
tempElifStmt -> E | tempElifStmt elifStmt
elseStmt -> else { stmtList }
elifStmt -> elif condition { stmtList }
whileStmt -> loop condition { stmtList }
condition -> expression relation expression
relation -> < | <= | = | >= | > | !=
```