

Lab4 - Finite Automata

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Github: <https://github.com/iuliagalatan/FLCD/tree/main/lab2>

The FA instance has the following attributes:

- self.__Q = which represents the list of states(alist)
- self.__A = which represents the alphabet of the finite automata(a list)
- self.__F = which represents the set of final states(a list)
- self.__q0 = which represents the initial state (a string)
- self.__S= which represents the transition function (a dictionary in which every state(the key) has associate one or more productions)

readFile() – method called in the init method of FA

- it reads the file line by line and constructs the FA.

The file should be constructed in the following order:

o First line has the form: Q=q1 q2 ..

▪ Row1 = "Q" "=" arrayOfStates

- arrayOfStates = {state}
- state = letter{positive_integer}
- letter = a | b | .. | z | A | .. | Z
- positive_integer = 0 | non_zero_digit {positive_integer}
- non_zero_digit = 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9

Second line has the form: E=a b ..

- "E" "=" arrayOfElems
- elem = a | b | .. | z | A | .. | Z | 0 | 1 | .. | 9 | '
- arrayOfElems = {elem}

Third line has the form: F=q0,q1,...

- "F" "=" arrayOfStates

Fourth line has the form: Q0=q0

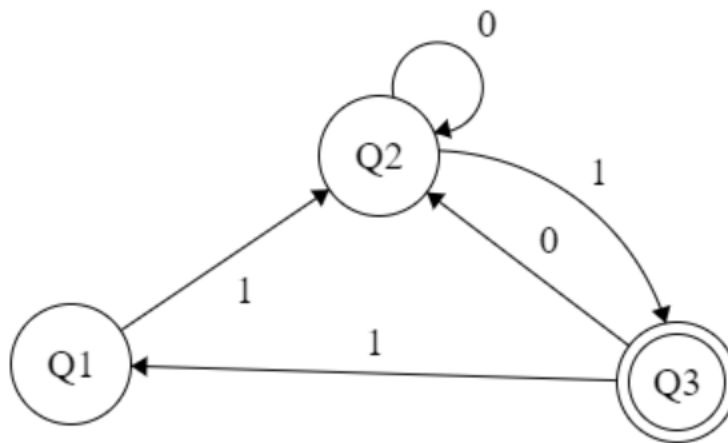
- "Q0" "=" state

o The next lines contain productions, and every line has the following form:

$$d(q_0, a) = q_1$$

- prod = "d" "(" state elem ")" "=" state

For the following Automata:



And the corresponding input Q = Q1 Q2 Q3

E = 0 1

q0 = Q1

F = Q3

S =

d(Q1, 1) = Q2

d(Q1, 1) = Q2

d(Q2, 0) = Q2

d(Q2, 1) = Q3

$$d(Q_3, \emptyset) = Q_2$$

$$d(Q_3, 1) = Q_1$$

The accepted sequences are: (1 1), (1 0 0 1), (1 0 1), etc

Sequences that are not accepted: (1) , (1 0), etc.