

Lecture #6

Flutter Architecture

Mobile Applications
Fall 2023

Flutter - Architecture Application

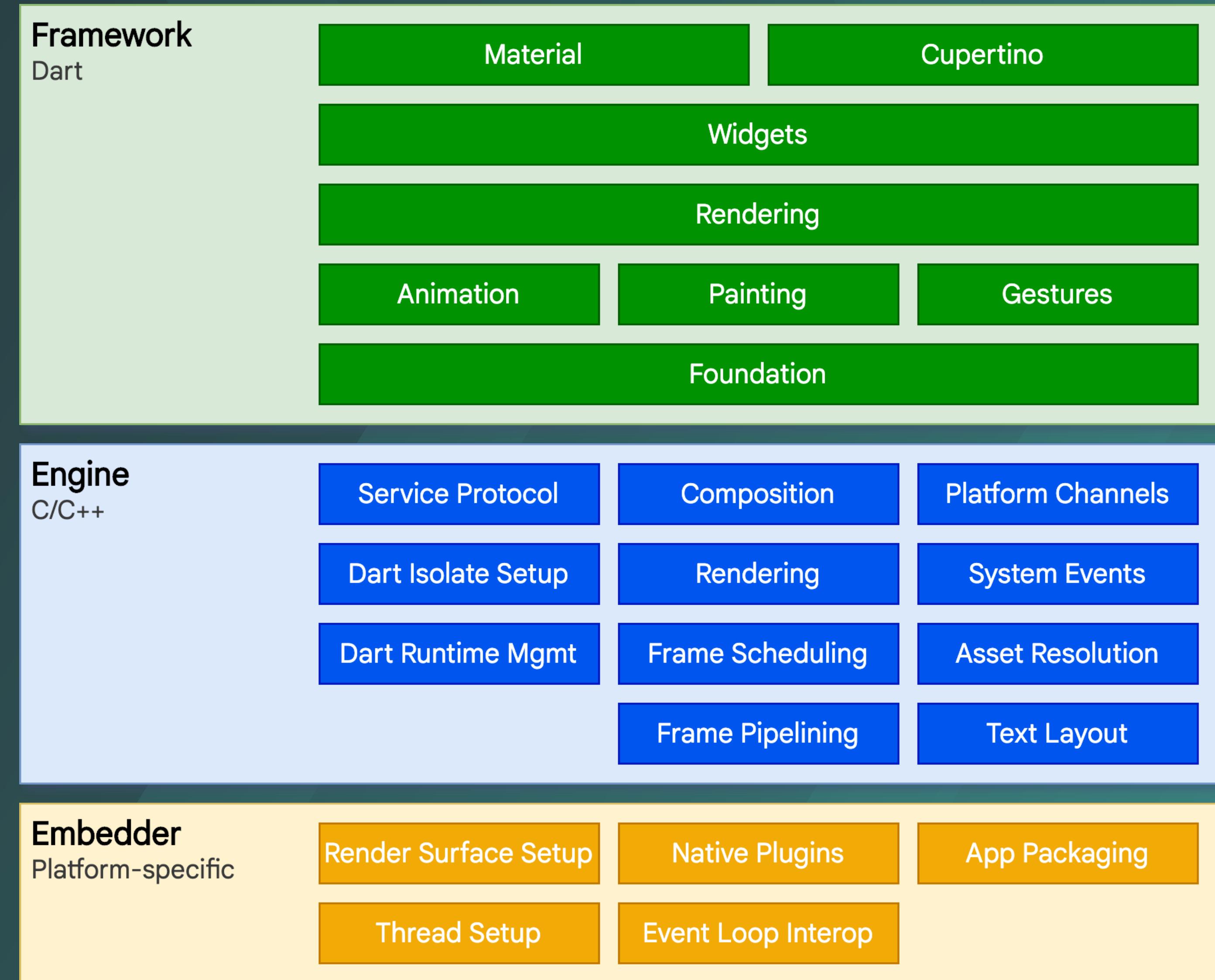
- Widgets
- Gestures
- Concept of State
- Layers



Flutter



Architectural Layers





Dart



The image shows a dark-themed mobile application interface. On the left, there's a code snippet for a Dart widget build function:

```
Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
  return Scaffold(  
    appBar: AppBar(  
      title: Text(widget.title),  
    ),  
    body: Column(  
      children: <Widget>[  
        HeroImage(),  
        ...todaysDiscounts,  
        for (var d in items) ItemWidget(d),  
        ActionB  
      ],  
    ),  
  );  
}
```

On the right, the text "Paint your UI to life" is displayed in large white font, followed by "with Dart VM's instant **hot reload**".

Dart



Optimized for UI

Develop with a programming language specialized around the needs of user interface creation



Productive development

Make changes iteratively: use hot reload to see the result instantly in your running app



Fast on all platforms

Compile to ARM & x64 machine code for mobile, desktop, and backend. Or compile to JavaScript for the web



Optimized
for UI

Dart

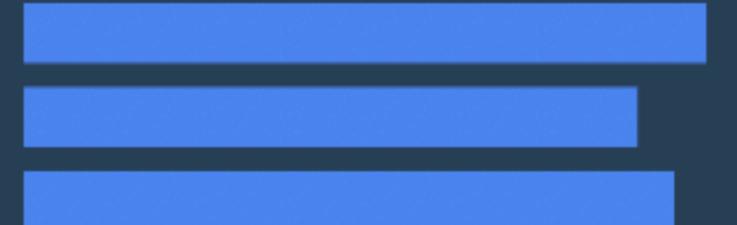


Optimized for UI

- Mature and complete [async-await](#) for user interfaces containing event-driven code, paired with [isolate-based concurrency](#)
- A programming language optimized for building user interfaces with features such as [sound null safety](#), the [spread operator](#) for expanding collections, and [collection if](#) for customizing UI for each platform
- A programming language that is easy to learn, with a [familiar syntax](#)



35°
Mostly Sunny



```
fetchTemperature() async {
  // This call is non-blocking
  // The UI thread will continue
  // to render with no locks
  final response = await
    http.get('https://my/weather');

  if (response.statusCode == 200) {
    temp.setText(response.body);
  } else {
    temp.setText('Unknown temp.');
  }
}
```



Optimized
for UI

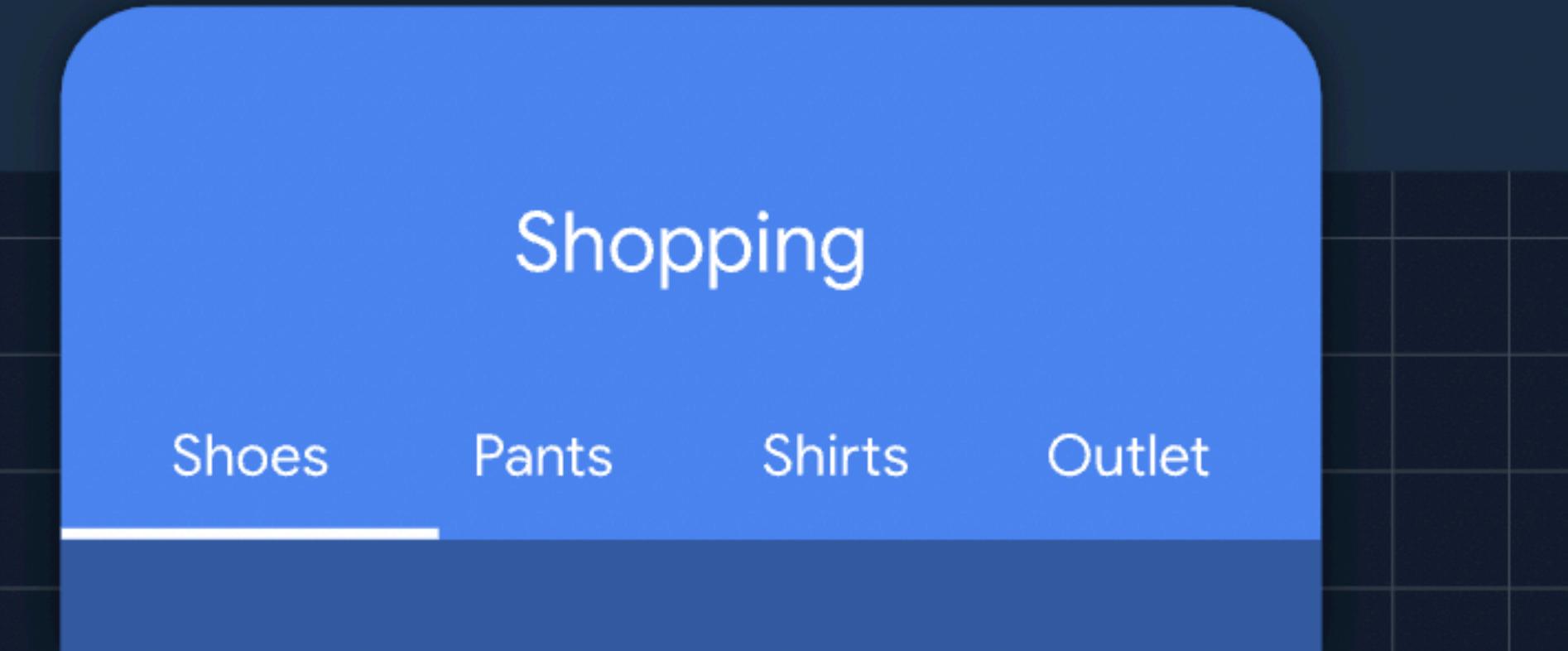


Optimized for UI

- Mature and complete [async-await](#) for user interfaces containing event-driven code, paired with [isolate-based concurrency](#)
- A programming language optimized for building user interfaces with features such as [sound null safety](#), the [spread operator](#) for expanding collections, and [collection if](#) for customizing UI for each platform
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Dart

```
TabBar build(BuildContext context) {  
  return TabBar(tabs: [  
    Tab(text: 'Shoes'),  
    Tab(text: 'Pants'),  
    Tab(text: 'Shirts'),  
    if (promoActive) Tab(text: 'Outlet'),  
  ]);  
}
```





Optimized
for UI

Dart

The image shows a grid of four programming language logos (Dart, Kotlin, Swift, and TypeScript) next to their respective code snippets, illustrating the comparison between Dart and other languages like Kotlin, Swift, and TypeScript.

| | |
|------------|--|
| Dart | <pre>class Segment { int links = 4; toString() => "I have \$links links"; }</pre> |
| Kotlin | <pre>class Segment { var links: Int = 4 override fun toString()= "I have \$links links" }</pre> |
| Swift | <pre>class Segment: CustomStringConvertible { var links: Int = 4 public var description: String { return "I have \(links) links" } }</pre> |
| TypeScript | <pre>class Segment { links: number = 4 public toString = () : string => { return `I have \${this.links} links`; } }</pre> |

Dart:

```
class Segment {  
    int links = 4;  
    toString() => "I have $links links";  
}
```

Kotlin:

```
class Segment {  
    var links: Int = 4  
    override fun toString()= "I have $links links"  
}
```

Swift:

```
class Segment: CustomStringConvertible {  
    var links: Int = 4  
    public var description: String { return  
        "I have \(links) links"  
    }  
}
```

TypeScript:

```
class Segment {  
    links: number = 4  
    public toString = () : string => { return  
        `I have ${this.links} links`;  
    }  
}
```



Productive
development

Dart

A screenshot of a Dart code editor showing a portion of a scaffold widget. The code includes an AppBar with a title, a Column body containing a HeroImage, a list of todaysDiscounts, and a for loop that iterates over items to build Item and ActionBar widgets. To the left of the code is a circular icon with a lightning bolt symbol.

```
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return Scaffold(
    appBar: AppBar(
      title: Text(widget.title),
    ),
    body: Column(
      children: <Widget>[
        HeroImage(),
        ...todaysDiscounts,
        for (var d in items) Item(d),
        ActionBar(),
      ],
    ),
  );
}
```



Productive development

- Make changes to your source code iteratively, using [hot reload](#) to instantly see the effect in the running app
- Write code using a flexible type system with rich static analysis and powerful, [configurable tooling](#)
- Do [profiling](#), [logging](#), and [debugging](#) with your code editor of choice



Productive
development

Dart

```
//The type of temperature is inferred to be int.  
var temperature = 25;  
  
// Static code analysis catches errors early.  
temperature = 'Freezing';  
  
A String can't be assigned to an 'int'  
  
// Customizable code style checks  
class weather{}  
  
[dart] Name types using UpperCamelCase
```



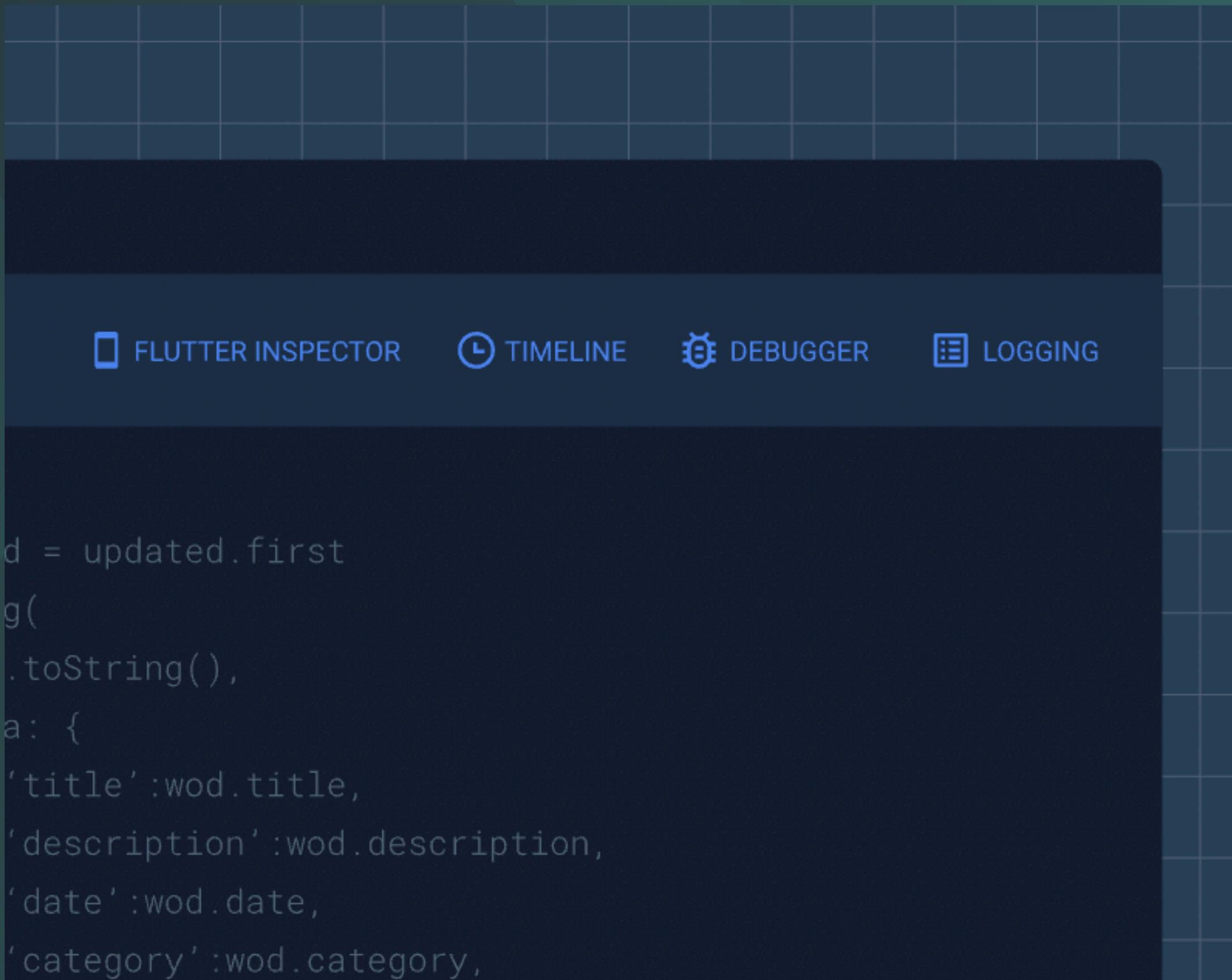
Productive development

- Make changes to your source code iteratively, using [hot reload](#) to instantly see the effect in the running app
- Write code using a flexible type system with rich static analysis and powerful, [configurable tooling](#)
- Do [profiling](#), [logging](#), and [debugging](#) with your code editor of choice



Productive
development

Dart



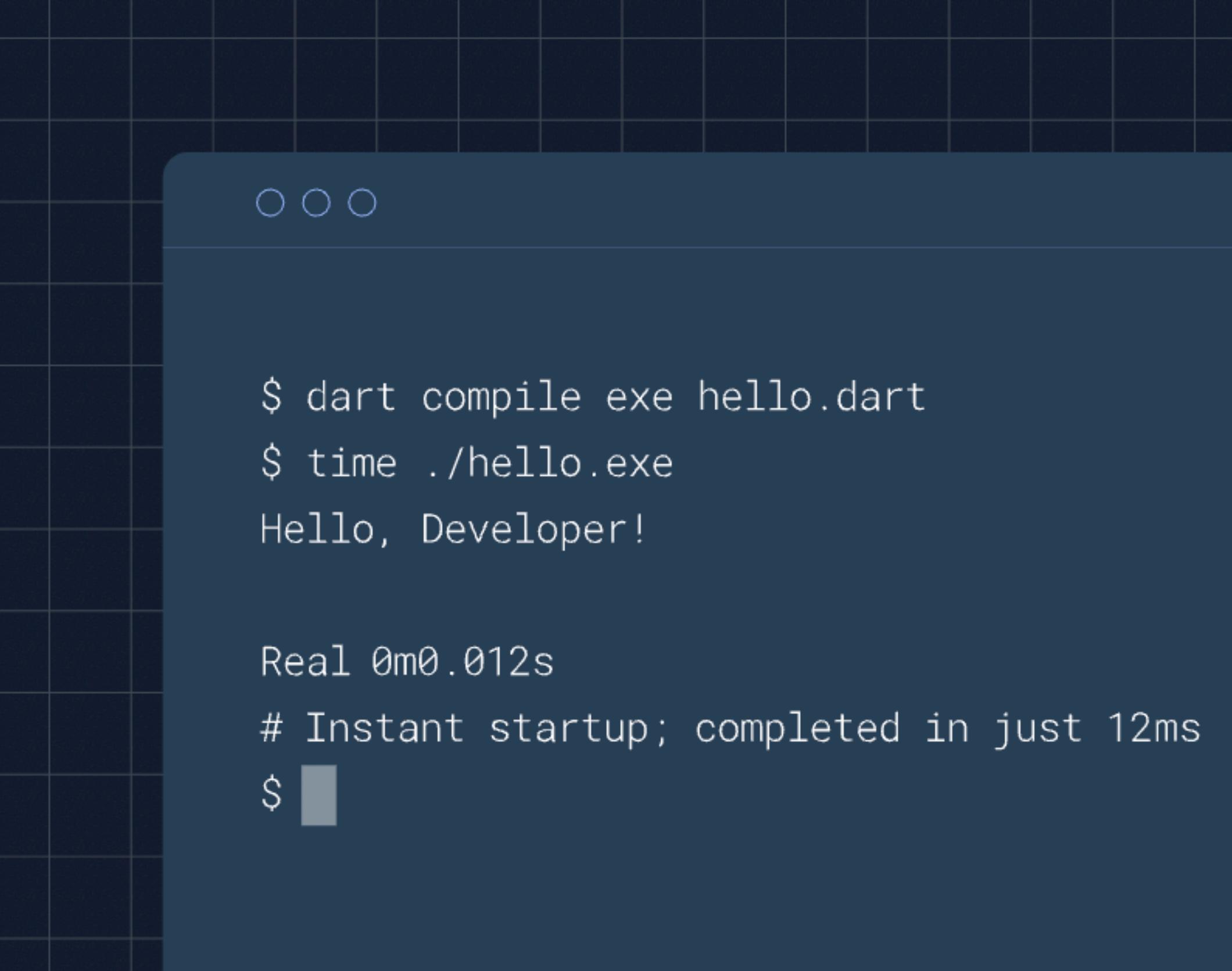
Productive development

- Make changes to your source code iteratively, using [hot reload](#) to instantly see the effect in the running app
- Write code using a flexible type system with rich static analysis and powerful, [configurable tooling](#)
- Do [profiling](#), [logging](#), and [debugging](#) with your code editor of choice

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Fast on all
platforms

Dart



The terminal window shows the following sequence of commands and output:

```
$ dart compile exe hello.dart
$ time ./hello.exe
Hello, Developer!

Real 0m0.012s
# Instant startup; completed in just 12ms
$
```

On the left side of the slide, there is a white rectangular area containing the following text and icons:

Fast on all platforms

- [AOT-compile](#) apps to native machine code for [instant startup](#)
- Target the web with complete, mature, fast [compilers for JavaScript](#)
- Run [backend code](#) supporting your app, written using a single programming language

>_

Fast on all
platforms

Dart

The collage consists of three main visual elements:

- A blue circular icon containing a white 'o' and a small arrow pointing to the right.
- A white rectangular area containing the text "Fast on all platforms" in a large, bold, dark font, with a smaller list of bullet points below it:
 - AOT-compile apps to native machine code for instant startup ↗
 - Target the web with complete, mature, fast compilers for JavaScript
 - Run backend code supporting your app, written using a single programming language
- A dark blue rectangular area featuring terminal command examples and a developer interface.
 - \$ webdev serve # Serve for development
 - \$ webdev build # Production build

The interface includes a circular icon with a blue 'X' and the text "Hello Developer!" in a large, light blue font. Below the text are several horizontal bars of varying lengths, some blue and some white, set against a dark background with a grid pattern.

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Fast on all
platforms

Dart

Fast on all platforms

- AOT-compile apps to native machine code for [instant startup](#)
- Target the web with complete, mature, fast [compilers for JavaScript](#)
- Run [backend code](#) supporting your app, written using a single programming language

AOT-compile for short-lived "serverless" jobs where startup time is critical

Variables and Data Types



```
var name = 'Dart';
```

Variables and Data Types

```
void main() {  
    final a = 12;  
    const pi = 3.14;  
    print(a);  
    print(pi);  
}
```





Variables and Data Types

- Numbers
- Strings
- Booleans
- Lists and Maps

```
void main() {  
    var list = [1,2,3,4,5];  
    print(list);  
}
```



Variables and Data Types

- Numbers
- Strings
- Booleans
- Lists and Maps

```
void main() {  
  var mapping = {'id': 1,'name':'Dart'};  
  print(mapping);  
}
```



Variables and Data Types

- Numbers
- Strings
- Booleans
- Lists and Maps
- Dynamic

```
void main() {  
    dynamic name = "Dart";  
    print(name);  
}
```



Decision Making and Loops

```
void main(){
    //read number from user
    print('Enter a number');
    var a = double.parse(stdin.readLineSync()!);

    if(a<0){
        print('$a is negative number.');
    } else if(a==0) {
        print('$a is zero. Neither negative nor positive');
    } else {
        print('$a is positive number.');
    }
}
```



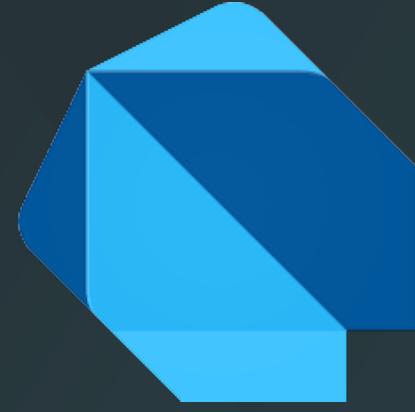
Decision Making and Loops

```
1 + 1 == 2 ? print('check true') : print('check false');
//same with
if ( 1 + 1 == 2) {
    print('check true');
} else {
    print('check false');
}
```



Decision Making and Loops

```
void main() {  
    int n = 3;  
    switch (n) {  
        case 1:  
            print("Value is 1");  
            break;  
        case 2:  
            print("Value is 2");  
            break;  
        default:  
            print("Out of range");  
            break;  
    }  
}
```



Decision Making and Loops

```
void main() {  
    var i = 0;  
    while (i < 5) {  
        print('Hello World');  
        i++;  
    }  
}
```



Decision Making and Loops

```
void main() {  
    var i = 0;  
    do {  
        print('Hello World');  
        i++;  
    } while (i < 5);  
}
```



Decision Making and Loops

```
void main(){
    var n = 6;
    var factorial = 1;

    //for loop to calculate factorial
    for(var i=2; i<=n; i++) {
        factorial = factorial*i;
    }

    print('Factorial of ${n} is ${factorial}');
}
```



Decision Making and Loops

```
void main() {  
    for (var i = 1; i < 8; i++) {  
        if (i == 5) {  
            break;  
        }  
        print(i);  
    }  
}
```



Decision Making and Loops

```
void main() {  
    for (var i = 1; i < 8; i++) {  
        if (i == 5) {  
            break;  
        }  
        print(i);  
    }  
}
```

```
void main() {  
    var i = 0;  
    while (i < 7) {  
        i++;  
        if (i == 5) {  
            break;  
        }  
        print(i);  
    }  
}
```

```
void main() {  
    var i = 0;  
    do {  
        i++;  
        if (i == 5) {  
            break;  
        }  
        print(i);  
    } while (i < 7);  
}
```



Decision Making and Loops

```
void main() {  
    for (var i = 1; i < 8; i++) {  
        if (i == 5) {  
            continue;  
        }  
        print(i);  
    }  
}
```

```
void main() {  
    var i = 0;  
    while (i < 7) {  
        i++;  
        if (i == 5) {  
            continue;  
        }  
        print(i);  
    }  
}
```

```
void main() {  
    var i = 0;  
    do {  
        i++;  
        if (i == 5) {  
            continue;  
        }  
        print(i);  
    } while (i < 7);  
}
```



Null Operator

```
void main() {  
    print(0 ?? 1); // <- 0  
    print(1 ?? null); // <- 1  
    print(null ?? null); // <- null  
    print(null ?? null ?? 2); // <- 2  
}
```



Null-aware Assignment

```
void main() {  
    int value;  
    print(value); // <- null  
    value ??= 5;  
    print(value); // <- 5, changed from null  
    value ??= 6;  
    print(value); // <- 5, no change  
}
```



Null-aware Access

```
void main() {  
    String value; // <- value is null  
    print(value.toLowerCase()); // <- will crash  
    print(value?.toLowerCase()?.toUpperCase()); // <- will crash  
    print(value?.toLowerCase()?.toUpperCase()); // <- output is null  
}
```



Null-aware Spread Operator

```
void main() {  
    List<int> list = [1, 2, 3];  
    List<String> list2; // <- list2 is null  
    print(['chocolate', ...?list2]); // <- [chocolate]  
    print([0, ...?list2, ...list]); // <- [0, 1, 2, 3]  
    print(['cake!', ...list2]); // <- will crash  
}
```



Functions

```
void main() {  
    add(3, 4);  
}  
void add(int a, int b) {  
    int c;  
    c = a + b;  
    print(c);  
}
```



OOP

```
class Employee {  
    String name;  
  
    //getter method  
    String get empName {  
        return name;  
    }  
    //setter method  
    void set empName(String name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
    //function definition  
    void result() {  
        print(name);  
    }  
}
```

```
void main() {  
    //object creation  
    Employee emp = new Employee();  
    emp.name = "employee1";  
    emp.result(); //function call  
}
```



OOP

```
class Employee {  
    String name;  
  
    //getter method  
    String get empName {  
        return name;  
    }  
    //setter method  
    void set empName(String name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
    //function definition  
    void result() {  
        print(name);  
    }  
}
```

```
void main() {  
    //object creation  
    Employee emp = Employee();  
    emp.name = "employee1";  
    emp.result(); //function call  
}
```

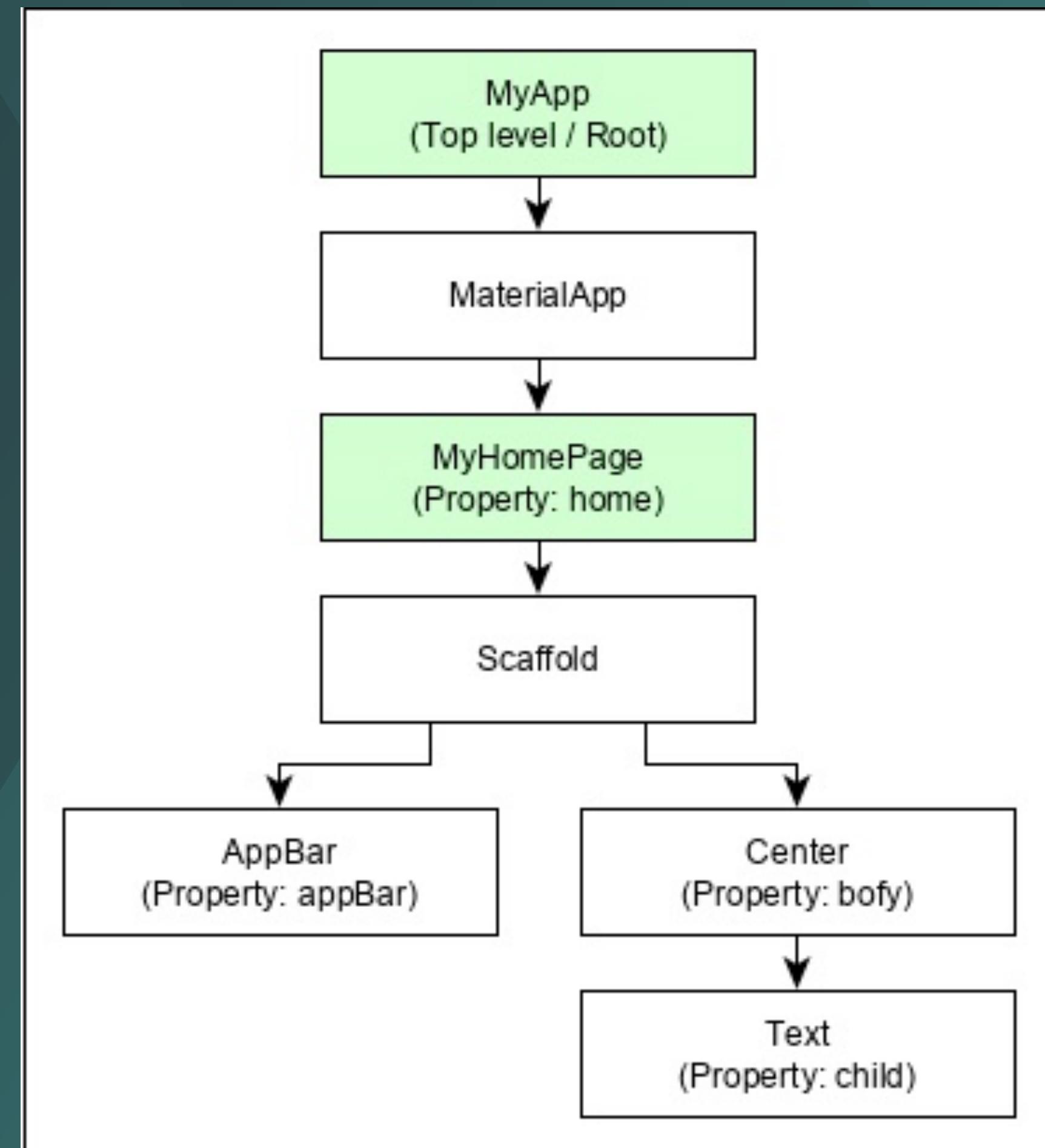


Widgets

- StatelessWidget
- StatefulWidget



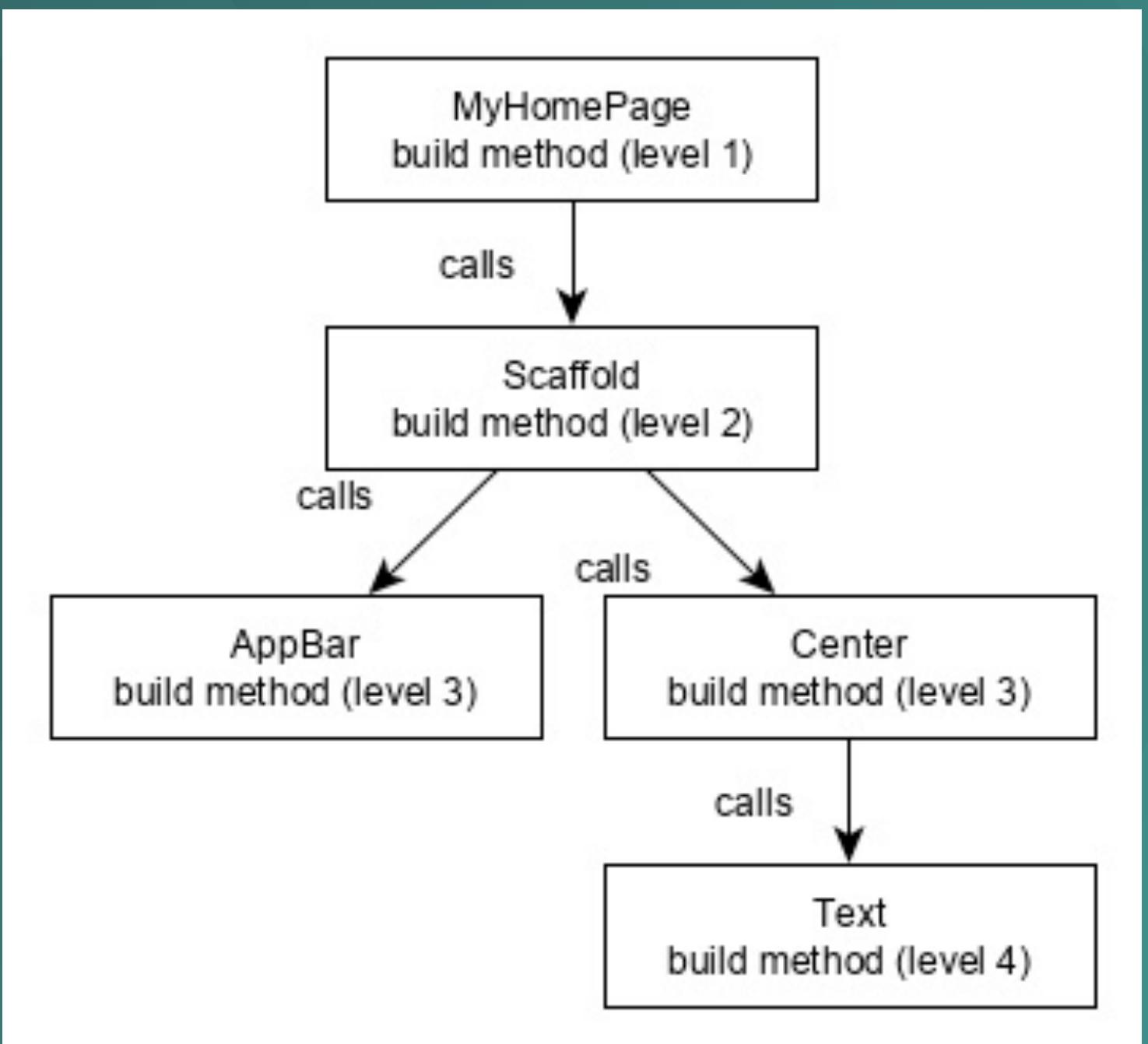
Widgets





Widgets

```
class MyHomePage extends StatelessWidget {  
  MyHomePage({Key key, this.title}) : super(key: key);  
  
  final String title;  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return Scaffold(  
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text(this.title), ),  
      body: Center(child: Text('Hello World')),  
    );  
  }  
}
```





Text

```
Text('Hello World!', style: TextStyle(fontWeight: FontWeight.bold))
```



Text

```
Text.rich(  
    TextSpan(  
        children: <TextSpan>[  
            TextSpan(text: "Hello ", style:  
                TextStyle(fontStyle: FontStyle.italic)),  
            TextSpan(text: "World", style:  
                TextStyle(fontWeight: FontWeight.bold)),  
        ],  
    ),  
)
```



Image

```
// pubspec.yaml
```

```
flutter:  
  assets:  
    - assets/smiley.png
```



Image

```
// pubspec.yaml
```

```
flutter:  
  assets:  
    - assets/smiley.png
```

```
Image.asset("assets/smiley.png")
```



Image

```
class MyHomePage extends StatelessWidget {  
  MyHomePage({Key key, this.title}) : super(key: key);  
  final String title;  
  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return Scaffold(  
      appBar: AppBar( title: Text(this.title), ),  
      body: Center( child: Image.asset("assets/smiley.png")),  
    );  
  }  
}
```



Image

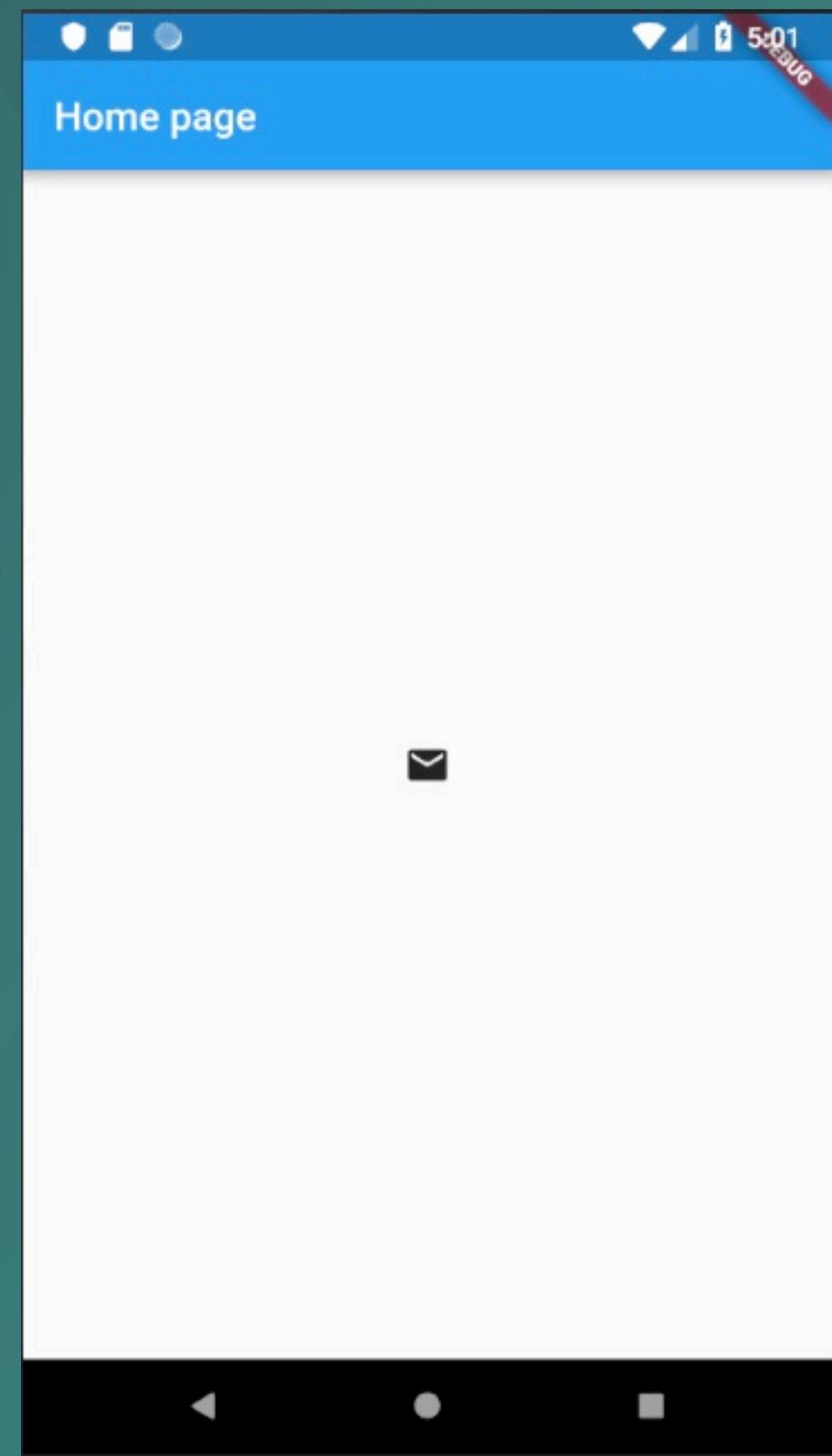
```
class MyHomePage extends StatelessWidget {  
  MyHomePage({Key key, this.title}) : super(key: key);  
  final String title;  
  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return Scaffold(  
      appBar: AppBar( title: Text(this.title), ),  
      body: Center( child: Image.asset("assets/smiley.png")),  
    );  
  }  
}
```





Icon

```
class MyHomePage extends StatelessWidget {  
  MyHomePage({Key key, this.title}) : super(key: key);  
  final String title;  
  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return Scaffold(  
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text(this.title),),  
      body: Center( child: Icon(Icons.email)),  
    );  
  }  
}
```





```
class MyButton extends StatelessWidget {  
  MyButton({Key key}) : super(key: key);  
  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return Container(  
      decoration: const BoxDecoration(  
        border: Border(  
          top: BorderSide(width: 1.0, color: Color(0xFFFFFFFFFFFF)),  
          left: BorderSide(width: 1.0, color: Color(0xFFFFFFFFFFFF)),  
          right: BorderSide(width: 1.0, color: Color(0xFFFF000000)),  
          bottom: BorderSide(width: 1.0, color: Color(0xFFFF000000)),  
        ),  
        ),  
      child: Container(  
        padding: const  
        EdgeInsets.symmetric(horizontal: 20.0, vertical: 2.0),  
        decoration: const BoxDecoration(  
          border: Border(  
            top: BorderSide(width: 1.0, color: Color(0xFFFFDFDFDF)),  
            left: BorderSide(width: 1.0, color: Color(0xFFFFDFDFDF)),  
            right: BorderSide(width: 1.0, color: Color(0xFFFF7F7F7F)),  
            bottom: BorderSide(width: 1.0, color: Color(0xFFFF7F7F7F)),  
          ),  
          color: Colors.grey,  
        ),  
        child: const Text(  
          'OK',  
          textAlign: TextAlign.center, style: TextStyle(color: Colors.black)  
        ),  
      ),  
    );  
  }  
}
```

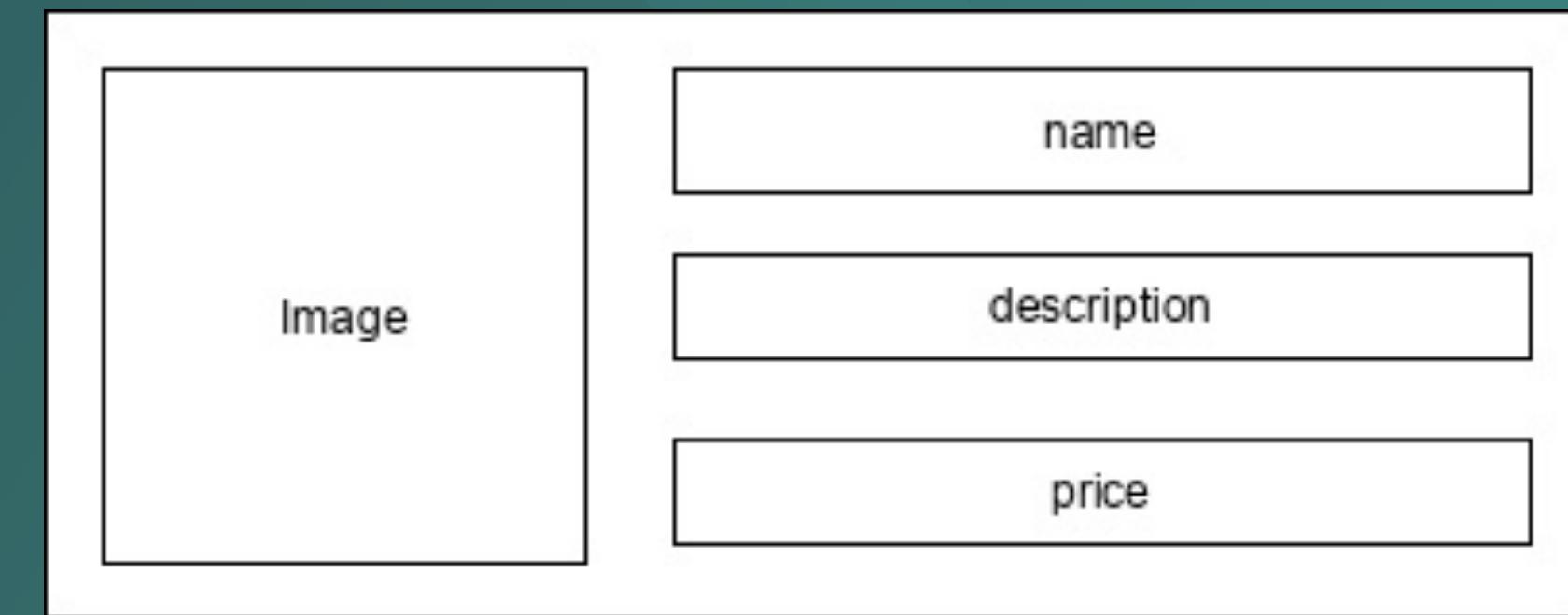
Layout

OK



Layout

```
class ProductBox extends StatelessWidget {  
  ProductBox({Key key, this.name, this.description, this.price, this.image}) : super(key: key);  
  final String name;  
  final String description;  
  final int price;  
  final String image;  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return Container(  
      padding: EdgeInsets.all(2),  
      height: 120,  
      child: Card(  
        child: Row(  
          mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.spaceEvenly,  
          children: <Widget>[  
            Image.asset("assets/appimages/" +image),  
            Expanded(  
              child: Container(  
                padding: EdgeInsets.all(5),  
                child: Column(  
                  mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.spaceEvenly,  
                  children: <Widget>[  
                    Text(this.name, style: TextStyle(fontWeight: FontWeight.bold)),  
                    Text(this.description),  
                    Text("Price: " + this.price.toString()),  
                  ],  
                ),  
              ),  
            ),  
          ],  
        ),  
      );  
  }  
}
```





Gestures

- Tap
 - onTapDown
 - onTapUp
 - onTap
 - onTapCancel
- Double tap
 - onDoubleTap
- Long press
 - onLongPress



Gestures

- Tap
 - onTapDown
 - onTapUp
 - onTap
 - onTapCancel
- Double tap
 - onDoubleTap
- Long press
 - onLongPress
- Vertical drag
 - onVerticalDragStart
 - onVerticalDragUpdate
 - onVerticalDragEnd
- Horizontal drag
 - onHorizontalDragStart
 - onHorizontalDragUpdate
 - onHorizontalDragEnd



Gestures

- Tap
 - onTapDown
 - onTapUp
 - onTap
 - onTapCancel
- Double tap
 - onDoubleTap
- Long press
 - onLongPress
- Vertical drag
 - onVerticalDragStart
 - onVerticalDragUpdate
 - onVerticalDragEnd
- Horizontal drag
 - onHorizontalDragStart
 - onHorizontalDragUpdate
 - onHorizontalDragEnd
- Pan
 - onPanStart
 - onPanUpdate
 - onPanEnd



Gestures

```
body: Center(  
    child: GestureDetector(  
        onTap: () {  
            _showDialog(context);  
        },  
        child: Text( 'Hello World', )  
    )  
)
```



Gestures

```
body: Center(  
    child: GestureDetector(  
        onTap: () {  
            _showDialog(context);  
        },  
        child: Text('Hello World',)  
    )  
)
```

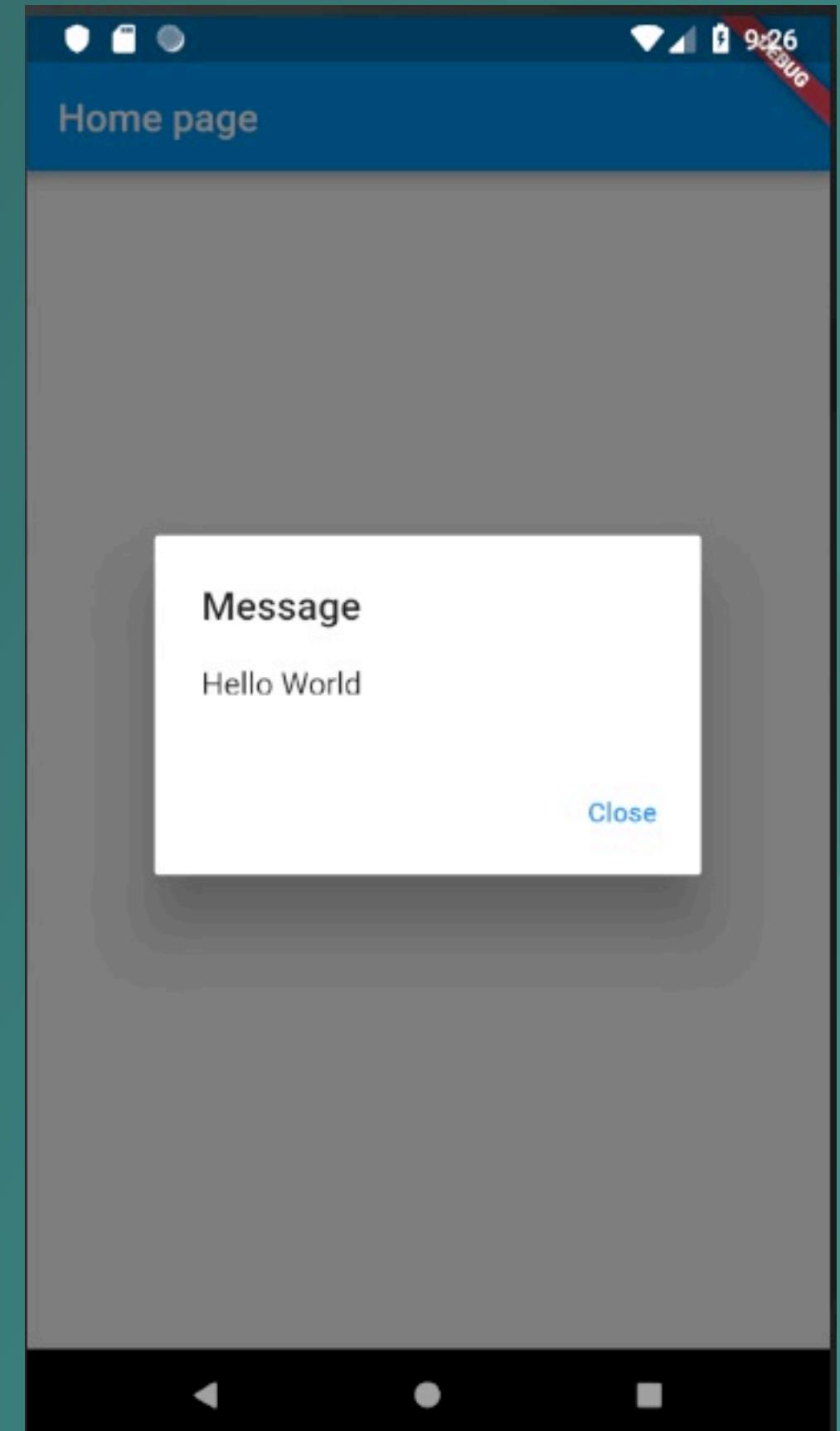
```
 showDialog(  
     context: context, builder: (BuildContext context) {  
         // return object of type Dialog  
         return AlertDialog(  
             title: new Text("Message"),  
             content: new Text("Hello World"),  
             actions: <Widget>[  
                 new FlatButton(  
                     child: new Text("Close"),  
                     onPressed: () {  
                         Navigator.of(context).pop();  
                     },  
                 ),  
                 ],  
             );  
         },  
     );
```



Gestures

```
body: Center(  
    child: GestureDetector(  
        onTap: () {  
            _showDialog(context);  
        },  
        child: Text('Hello World',)  
    )  
)
```

```
showDialog(  
    context: context, builder: (BuildContext context) {  
        // return object of type Dialog  
        return AlertDialog(  
            title: new Text("Message"),  
            content: new Text("Hello World"),  
            actions: <Widget>[  
                new FlatButton(  
                    child: new Text("Close"),  
                    onPressed: () {  
                        Navigator.of(context).pop();  
                    },  
                ),  
            ],  
        );  
    },  
);
```





State Management

- Ephemeral
- Application State



Ephemeral State Management

```
class RatingBox extends StatefulWidget { }
```

```
class _RatingBoxState extends State<RatingBox> { }
```

```
class RatingBox extends StatefulWidget {  
  @override  
  _RatingBoxState createState() => _RatingBoxState();  
}
```



Ephemeral State Management

```
class RatingBox extends StatefulWidget { }

class _RatingBoxState extends State<RatingBox> { }

class RatingBox extends StatefulWidget {
  @override
  _RatingBoxState createState() => _RatingBoxState();
}
```

```
class _RatingBoxState extends State<RatingBox> {
  int _rating = 0;
  void _setRatingAsOne() {
    setState( () {
      _rating = 1;
    });
  }
  void _setRatingAsTwo() {
    setState( () {
      _rating = 2;
    });
  }
  void _setRatingAsThree() {
    setState( () {
      _rating = 3;
    });
  }
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    double _size = 20;
    print(_rating);
    return Row(
      mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.end,
      crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.end,
      mainAxisSize: MainAxisSize.max,
      children: <Widget>[
        Container(
          padding: EdgeInsets.all(0),
          child: IconButton(
            icon: (_rating >= 1 ? Icon(Icons.star, size: _size,) :
Icon(Icons.star_border, size: _size,)),

```



```
class RatingBox extends StatefulWidget { }
```

```
class _RatingBoxState extends State<RatingBox> { }
```

```
class RatingBox extends StatefulWidget { }
```

```
@override
```

```
_RatingBoxState createState() => _RatingBoxState();
```

```
}
```

```
class _RatingBoxState extends State<RatingBox> {
    int _rating = 0;
    void _setRatingAsOne() {
        setState( () {
            _rating = 1;
        });
    }
    void _setRatingAsTwo() {
        setState( () {
            _rating = 2;
        });
    }
    void _setRatingAsThree() {
        setState( () {
            _rating = 3;
        });
    }
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {
        double _size = 20;
        print(_rating);
        return Row(
            mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.end,
            crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.end,
            mainAxisSize: MainAxisSize.max,
            children: <Widget>[
                Container(
                    padding: EdgeInsets.all(0),
                    child: IconButton(
                        icon: (_rating >= 1 ? Icon(Icons.star, size: _size,) :
                        Icon(Icons.star_border, size: _size,)),
                        color: Colors.red[500],
                        onPressed: _setRatingAsOne,
                        iconSize: _size,
                    ),
                ),
                Container(
                    padding: EdgeInsets.all(0),
                    child: IconButton(
                        icon: (_rating >= 2 ? Icon(Icons.star, size: _size,) :
                        Icon(Icons.star_border, size: _size,)),
                        color: Colors.red[500],
                        onPressed: _setRatingAsTwo,
                        iconSize: _size,
                    ),
                ),
            ],
        );
    }
}
```



```
class RatingBox extends StatefulWidget { }

class _RatingBoxState extends State<RatingBox> { }

class RatingBox extends StatefulWidget {
  @override
  _RatingBoxState createState() => _RatingBoxState();
}
```

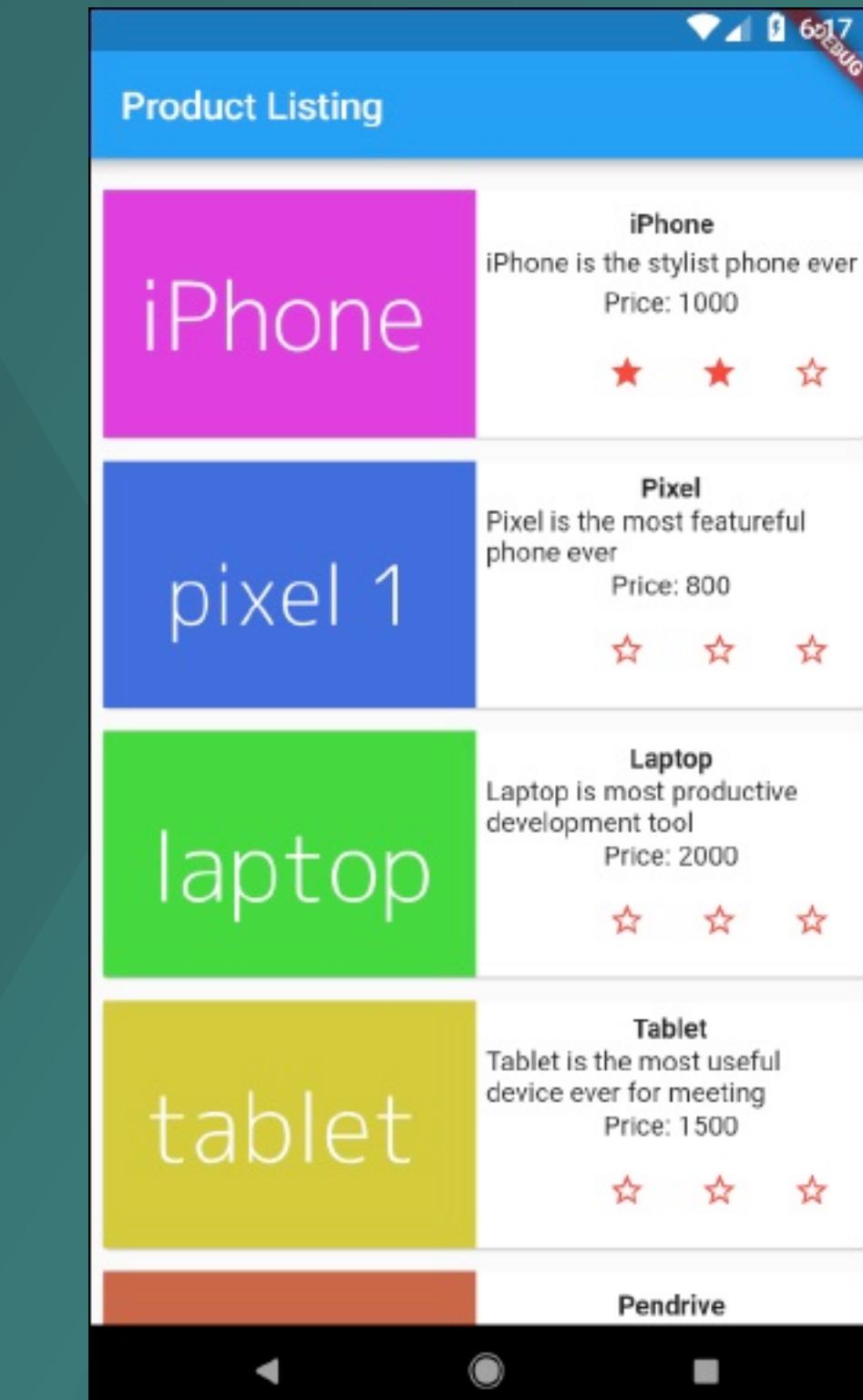
```
    },
}

Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  double _size = 20;
  print(_rating);
  return Row(
    mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.end,
    crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.end,
    mainAxisSize: MainAxisSize.max,
    children: <Widget>[
      Container(
        padding: EdgeInsets.all(0),
        child: IconButton(
          icon: (_rating >= 1 ? Icon(Icons.star, size: _size,) :
Icon(Icons.star_border, size: _size,)),
          color: Colors.red[500],
          onPressed: _setRatingAsOne,
          iconSize: _size,
        ),
      ),
      Container(
        padding: EdgeInsets.all(0),
        child: IconButton(
          icon: (_rating >= 2 ? Icon(Icons.star, size: _size,) :
Icon(Icons.star_border, size: _size,)),
          color: Colors.red[500],
          onPressed: _setRatingAsTwo,
          iconSize: _size,
        ),
      ),
      Container(
        padding: EdgeInsets.all(0),
        child: IconButton(
          icon: (_rating >= 3 ? Icon(Icons.star, size: _size,) :
Icon(Icons.star_border, size: _size,)),
          color: Colors.red[500],
          onPressed: _setRatingAsThree,
          iconSize: _size,
        ),
      ),
    ],
  );
}
```



```
setState(() {
    _rating = 3;
});
}

Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    double _size = 20;
    print(_rating);
    return Row(
        mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.end,
        crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.end,
        mainAxisSize: MainAxisSize.max,
        children: <Widget>[
            Container(
                padding: EdgeInsets.all(0),
                child: IconButton(
                    icon: (_rating >= 1 ? Icon(Icons.star, size: _size,) :
Icon(Icons.star_border, size: _size,)),
                    color: Colors.red[500],
                    onPressed: _setRatingAsOne,
                    iconSize: _size,
                ),
            ),
            Container(
                padding: EdgeInsets.all(0),
                child: IconButton(
                    icon: (_rating >= 2 ? Icon(Icons.star, size: _size,) :
Icon(Icons.star_border, size: _size,)),
                    color: Colors.red[500],
                    onPressed: _setRatingAsTwo,
                    iconSize: _size,
                ),
            ),
            Container(
                padding: EdgeInsets.all(0),
                child: IconButton(
                    icon: (_rating >= 3 ? Icon(Icons.star, size: _size,) :
Icon(Icons.star_border, size: _size,)),
                    color: Colors.red[500],
                    onPressed: _setRatingAsThree,
                    iconSize: _size,
                ),
            ),
        ],
    );
}
```



DEMO



Application State

```
class Product extends Model {  
    final String name;  
    final String description;  
    final int price;  
    final String image;  
    int rating;  
  
    Product(this.name, this.description, this.price, this.image, this.rating);  
    factory Product.fromMap(Map<String, dynamic> json) {  
        return Product(  
            json['name'],  
            json['description'],  
            json['price'],  
            json['image'],  
            json['rating'],  
        );  
    }  
    void updateRating(int myRating) {  
        rating = myRating; notifyListeners();  
    }  
}
```



Scoped Model

- Single
- Multiple



Scoped Model

- Single

```
ScopedModel<Product>(  
    model: item, child: AnyWidget()  
)
```

- Multiple

```
ScopedModel<Product>(  
    model: item1,  
    child: ScopedModel<Product>(  
        model: item2, child: AnyWidget(),  
    ),  
)
```



Scoped Model

- Single

```
ScopedModel<Product>(  
    model: item, child: AnyWidget()  
)
```

- Multiple

```
ScopedModel<Product>(  
    model: item1,  
    child: ScopedModel<Product>(  
        model: item2, child: AnyWidget(),  
)
```

Usage:

```
ScopedModel.of<Product>(context).updateRating(2);
```



ScopedModelDescendant

- Content –
ScopedModelDescendant
pass the context of the
application.
- Child – A part of UI, which
does not change based on
the model.
- Model – The actual model
at that instance.



ScopedModelDescendant

DEMO

- Context –
ScopedModelDescendant
pass the context of the
application.
- Child – A part of UI, which
does not change based on
the model.
- Model – The actual model
at that instance.

```
return ScopedModelDescendant<ProductModel>(  
    builder: (context, child, model) => { ...Actual UI ... },  
    child: StaticPartOfTheUI(),  
);
```



Navigation

`MaterialPageRoute(builder: (context) => Widget())`



Navigation

```
MaterialPageRoute(builder: (context) => Widget())
```

```
Navigator.push( context, MaterialPageRoute(builder: (context) => Widget())), );
```

```
Navigator.pop(context);
```



Navigation

```
class MyHomePage extends StatelessWidget {  
  MyHomePage({Key key, this.title}) : super(key: key);  
  final String title;  
  final items = Product.getProducts();  
  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return Scaffold( appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Product Navigation")),  
      body: ListView.builder(  
        itemCount: items.length,  
        itemBuilder: (context, index) {  
          return GestureDetector(  
            child: ProductBox(item: items[index]),  
            onTap: () {  
              Navigator.push(  
                context, MaterialPageRoute(  
                  builder: (context) => ProductPage(item: items[index]),  
                ),  
              );  
            },  
          );  
        },  
      );  
  }  
}
```



Navigation with Routes

```
MaterialApp(  
  title: 'Named Routes Demo',  
  // Start the app with the "/" named route. In this case, the app starts  
  // on the FirstScreen widget.  
  initialRoute: '/',  
  routes: {  
    // When navigating to the "/" route, build the FirstScreen widget.  
    '/': (context) => const FirstScreen(),  
    // When navigating to the "/second" route, build the SecondScreen widget.  
    '/second': (context) => const SecondScreen(),  
  },  
)
```



Navigation to Route

DEMO

```
// Within the `FirstScreen` widget
 onPressed: () {
    // Navigate to the second screen using a named route.
    Navigator.pushNamed(context, '/second');
}
```



InheritedWidget

```
class FrogColor extends InheritedWidget {  
  const FrogColor({super.key, required this.color, required super.child});  
  
  final Color color;  
  
  static FrogColor of(BuildContext context) {  
    final FrogColor? result = context.dependOnInheritedWidgetOfExactType<FrogColor>();  
    assert(result != null, 'No FrogColor found in context');  
    return result!;  
  }  
  
  @override  
  bool updateShouldNotify(FrogColor old) => color != old.color;  
}
```

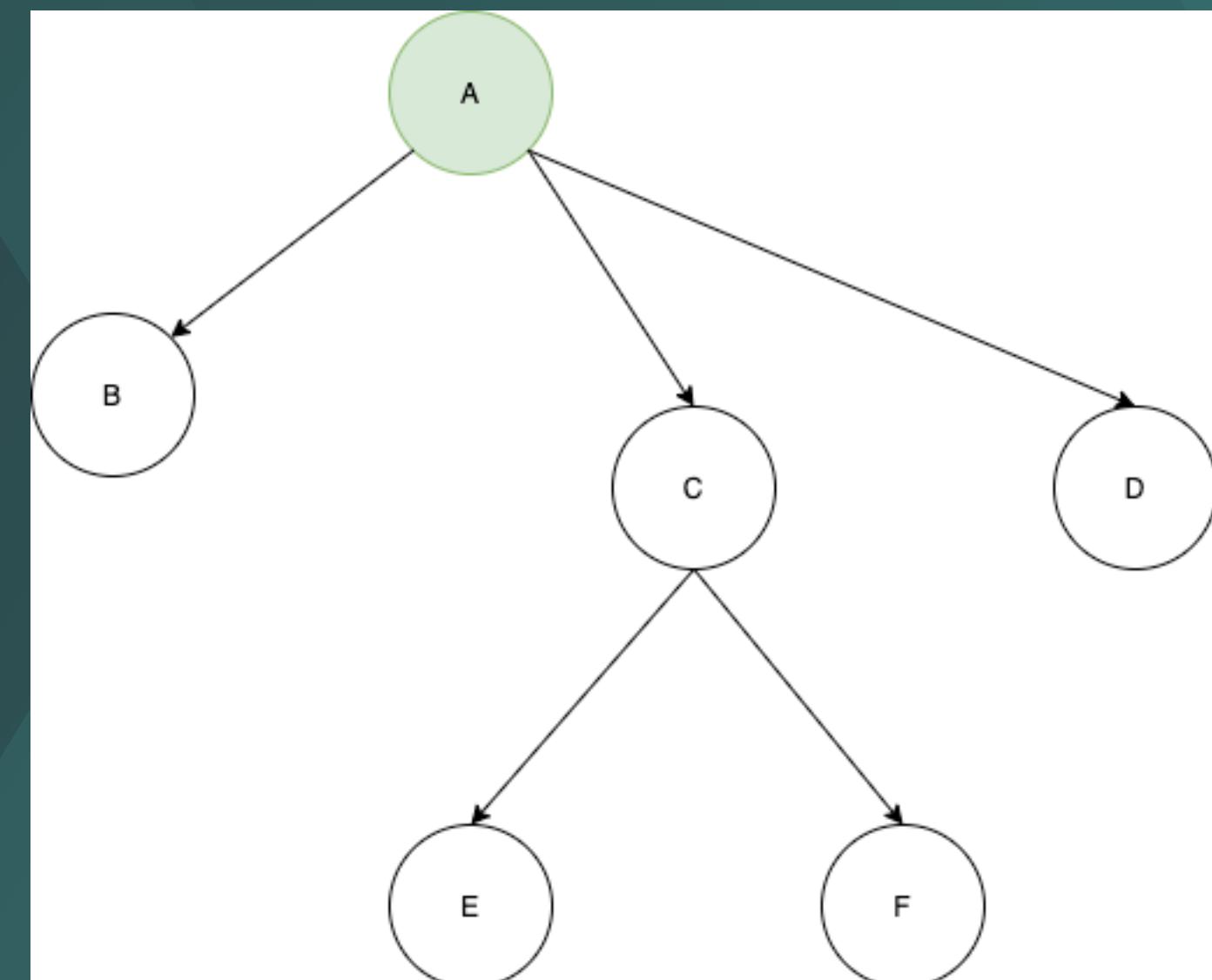


InheritedWidget

```
class MyPage extends StatelessWidget {  
  const MyPage({super.key});  
  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return Scaffold(  
      body: FrogColor(  
        color: Colors.green,  
        child: Builder(  
          builder: (BuildContext innerContext) {  
            return Text(  
              'Hello Frog',  
              style: TextStyle(color: FrogColor.of(innerContext).color),  
            );  
          },  
        ),  
      ),  
    );  
  }  
}
```

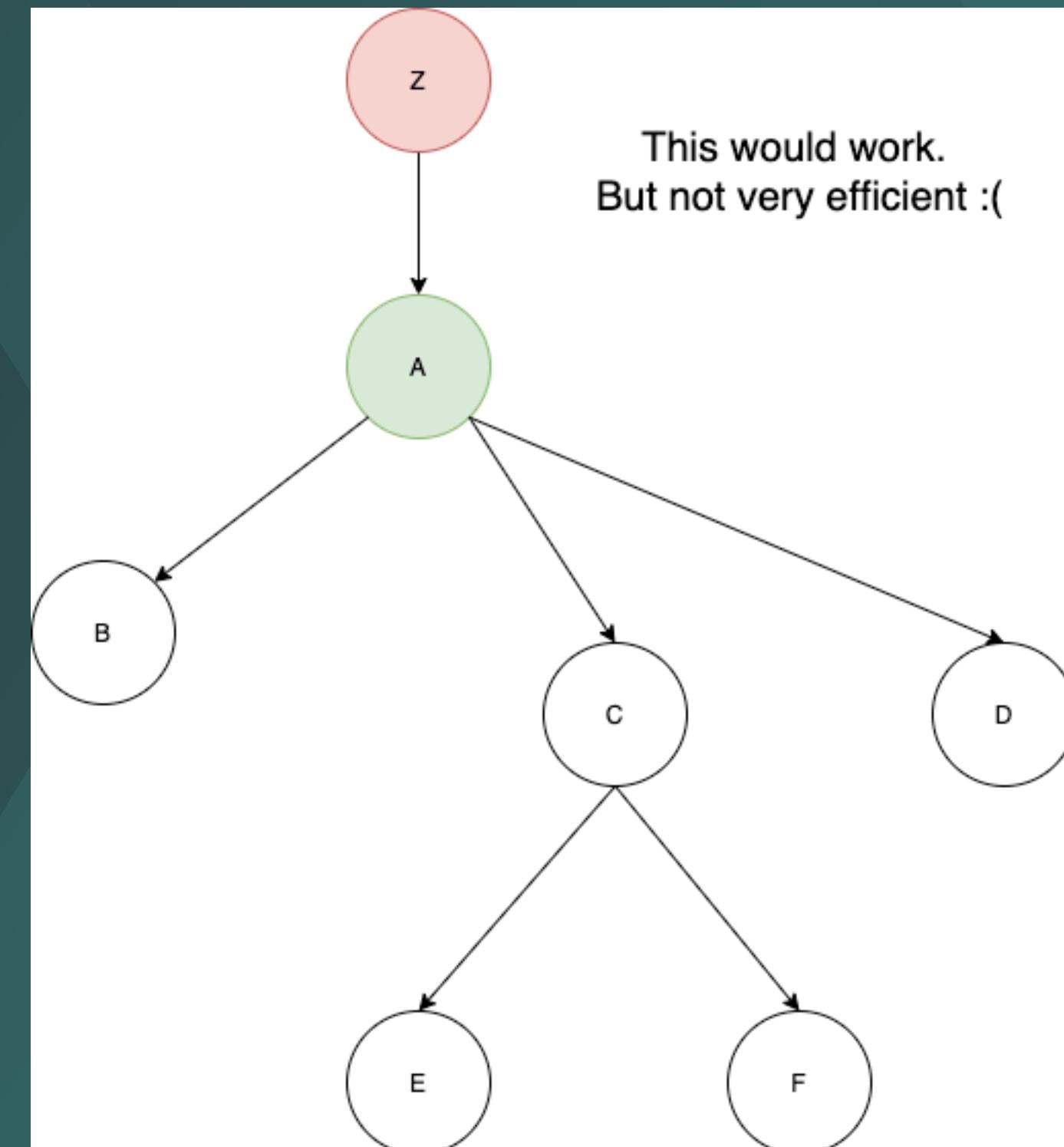


InheritedWidget



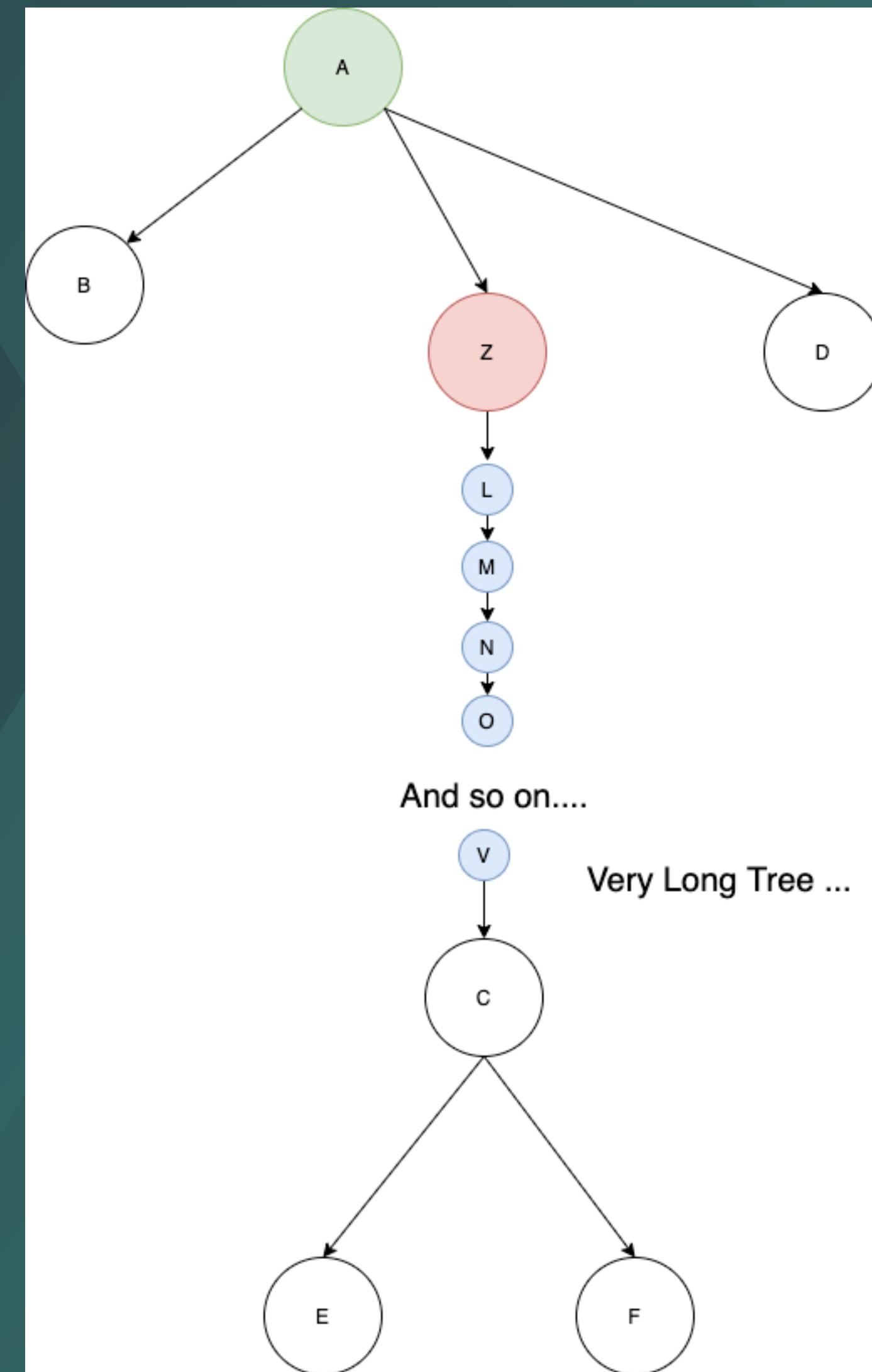


InheritedWidget



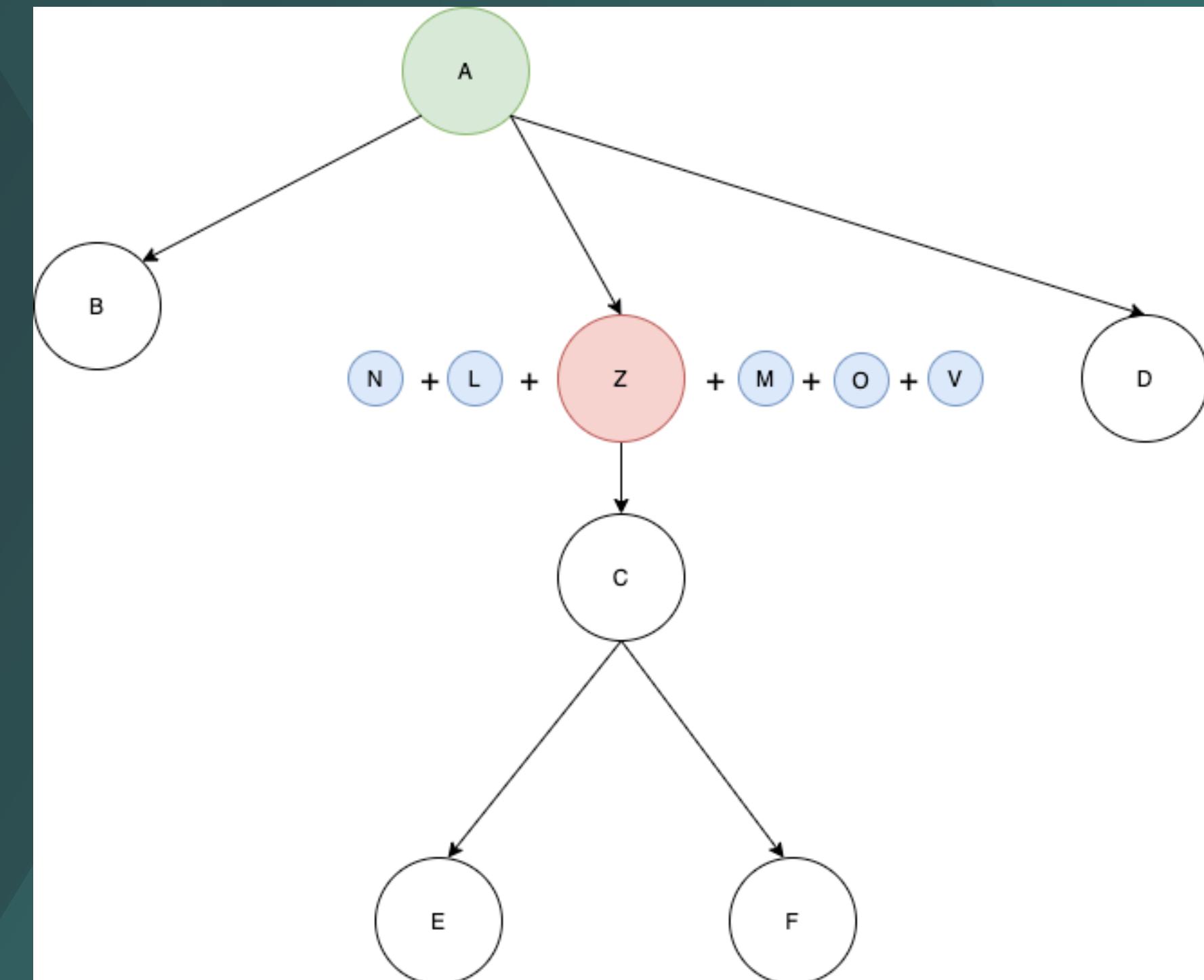


InheritedWidget





InheritedWidget





MultiProvider

```
dependencies:  
  flutter:  
    sdk: flutter
```

```
# The following adds the Cupertino Icons font to your application.  
# Use with the CupertinoIcons class for iOS style icons.  
cupertino_icons: ^1.0.2  
provider: ^6.0.4
```



MultiProvider

```
dependencies:  
  flutter:  
    sdk: flutter
```

```
# The following adds the Cupertino Icons font to your application.  
# Use with the CupertinoIcons class for iOS style icons.  
cupertino_icons: ^1.0.2  
provider: ^6.0.4
```





MultiProvider

```
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
        return MultiProvider(  
      providers: [  
        ChangeNotifierProvider.value(  
          value: Counter(),  
        ),  
      ],  
      child: MaterialApp(  
        title: 'Flutter Demo',  
        theme: ThemeData(  
          primarySwatch: Colors.blue,  
        ),  
        home: MyHomePage(title: "Provider Pattern"),  
      ),  
    );}  
}
```



MultiProvider

```
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return MultiProvider(  
      providers: [  
        ChangeNotifierProvider.value(  
          value: Counter(),  
        ),  
      ],  
      child: MaterialApp(  
        title: 'Flutter Demo',  
        theme: ThemeData(  
          primarySwatch: Colors.blue,  
        ),  
        home: MyHomePage(title: "Provider Pattern"),  
      ),  
    );  
  }  
}
```

```
class Counter extends ChangeNotifier {  
  var _count = 0;  
  
  int get getCounter {  
    return _count;  
  }  
  
  void incrementCounter() {  
    _count += 1;  
    notifyListeners();  
  }  
}
```



MultiProvider



```
var counter = Provider.of<Counter>(context).getCounter;
```



MultiProvider

DEMO

```
var counter = Provider.of<Counter>(context).getCounter;
```

```
void _incrementCounter(BuildContext context) {  
  Provider.of<Counter>(context, listen: false).incrementCounter();  
}
```



Lecture outcomes

- Widgets.
- Gestures.
- State Management.

