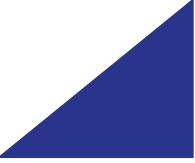




# HIE-ISOLDE Project Status Report

Yacine KADI  
CERN  
HIE-ISOLDE Project

13th International Conference on Heavy Ion Accelerator Technology  
Yokohama, Japan  
7-11 September 2015



# OUTLINE

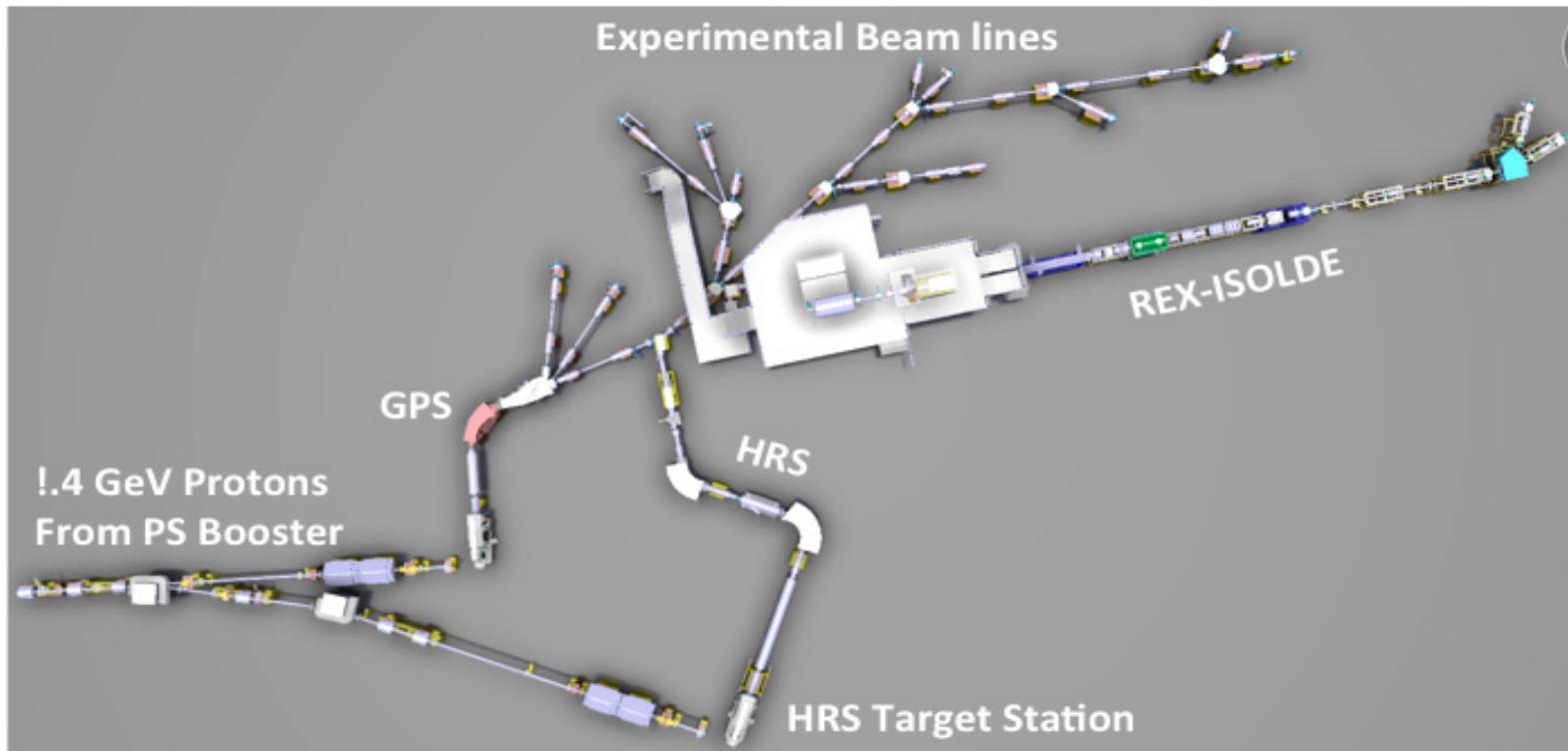
---

- ISOLDE Facility
- Scope of HIE-ISOLDE Project
- Results from the Machine Commissioning
- Status of the Beam Commissioning
- Experiments for 2015
- Conclusions



# ISOLDE Facility : a few facts

- ISOLDE is the CERN radioactive beam facility (approved 50 y ago!)
- Provides low energy or post-accelerated beams
- Run by an **international collaboration since 1965. Presently 13 members** (B, CERN, Dk, E, F, Ge, Gr, I, India, N, R, S, UK)
- **> 500 Users from 100 Institutions, 50 experiments / year**





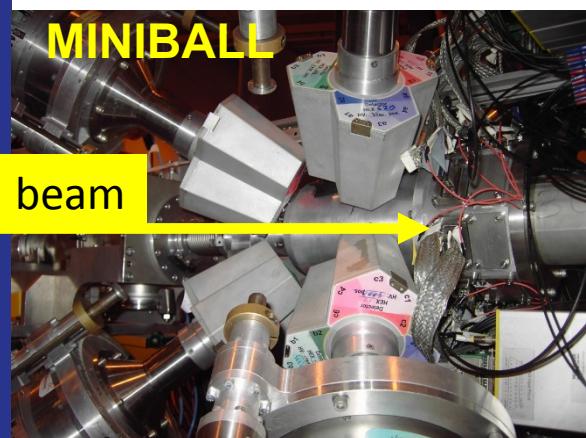
# Physics program @ REX

REX-ISOLDE started in 2001

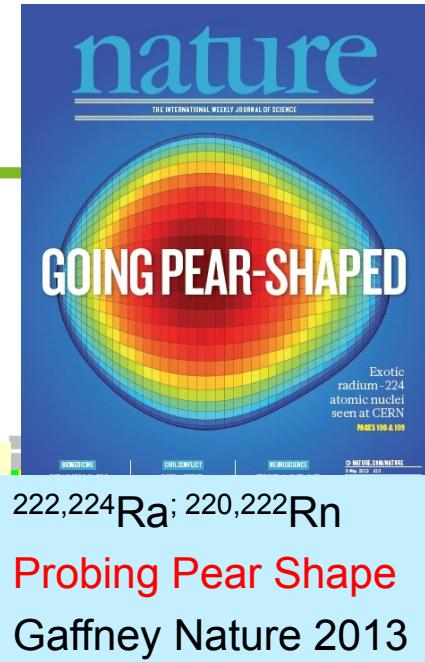
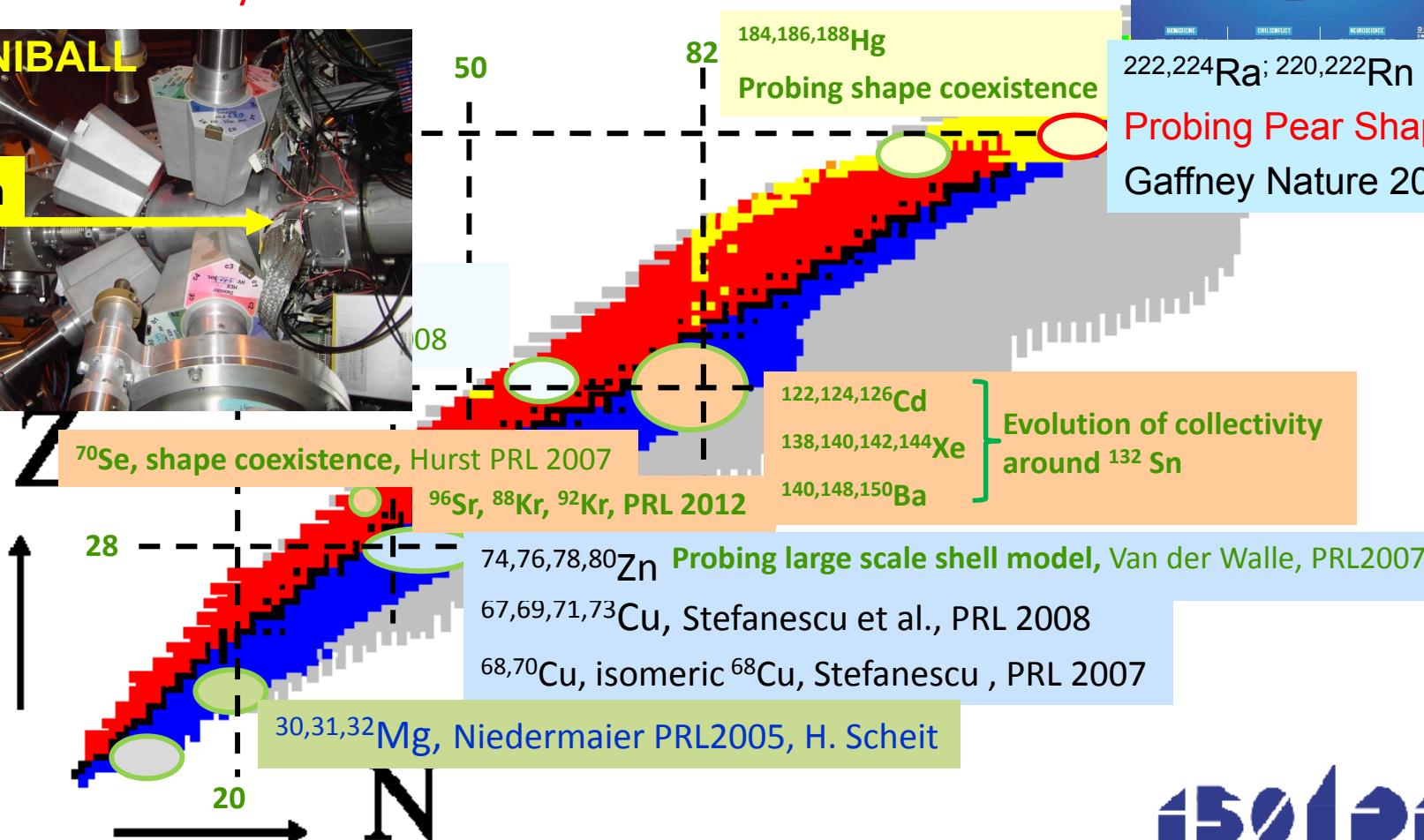
108 different beams already used at REX of 1300 available!

Coulomb excitation with Miniball:

- collectivity versus individual nucleon behaviour



beam



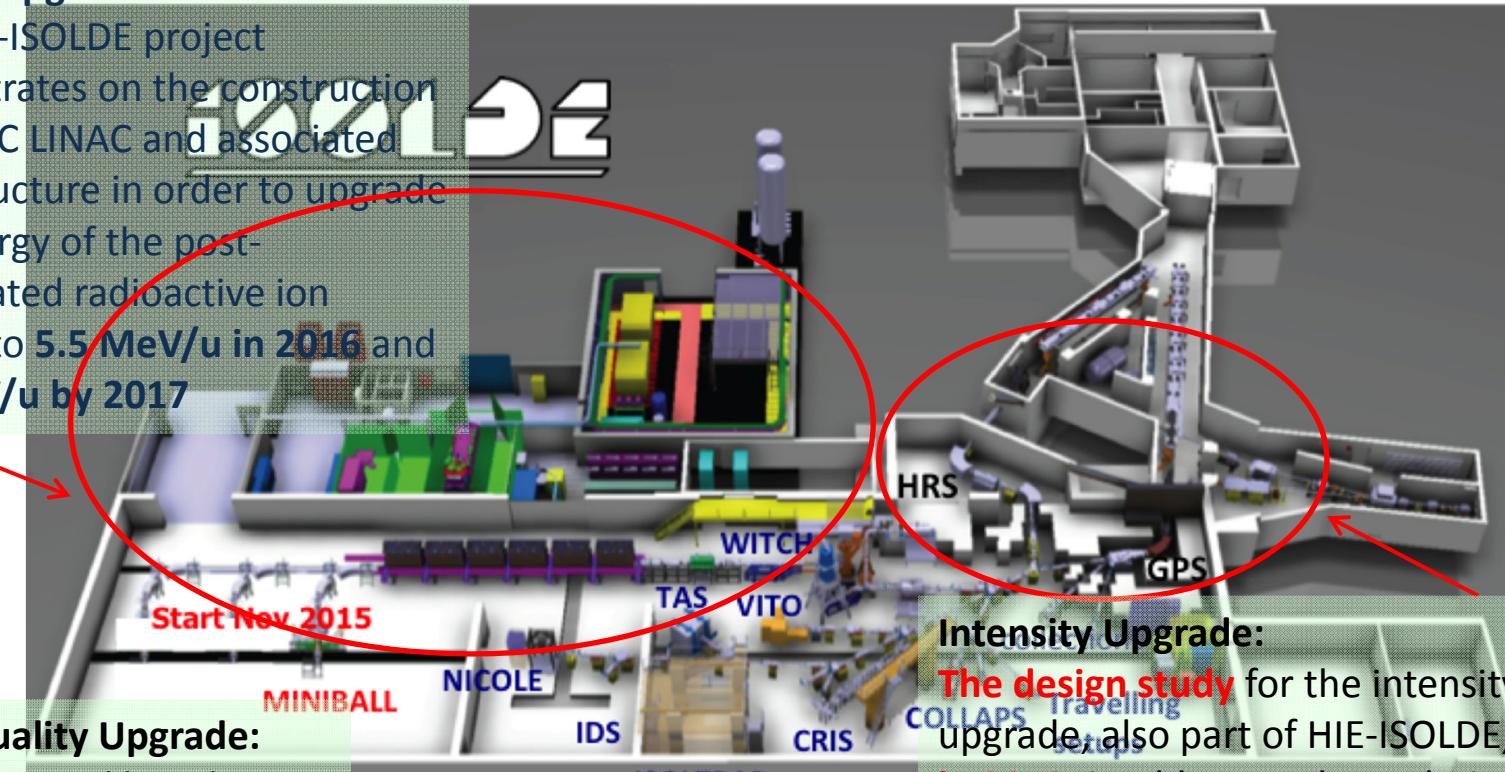
# HIE-ISOLDE aims at increasing the energy of the RIB up to 10AMeV and their intensity by a factor 10

## Energy Upgrade:

The HIE-ISOLDE project concentrates on the construction of the SC LINAC and associated infrastructure in order to upgrade the energy of the post-accelerated radioactive ion beams to **5.5 MeV/u in 2016** and **10 MeV/u by 2017**

## Beam Quality Upgrade:

RFQ cooler and buncher  
Solid state lasers for RILIS  
Higher mass resolving power HRS



## Intensity Upgrade:

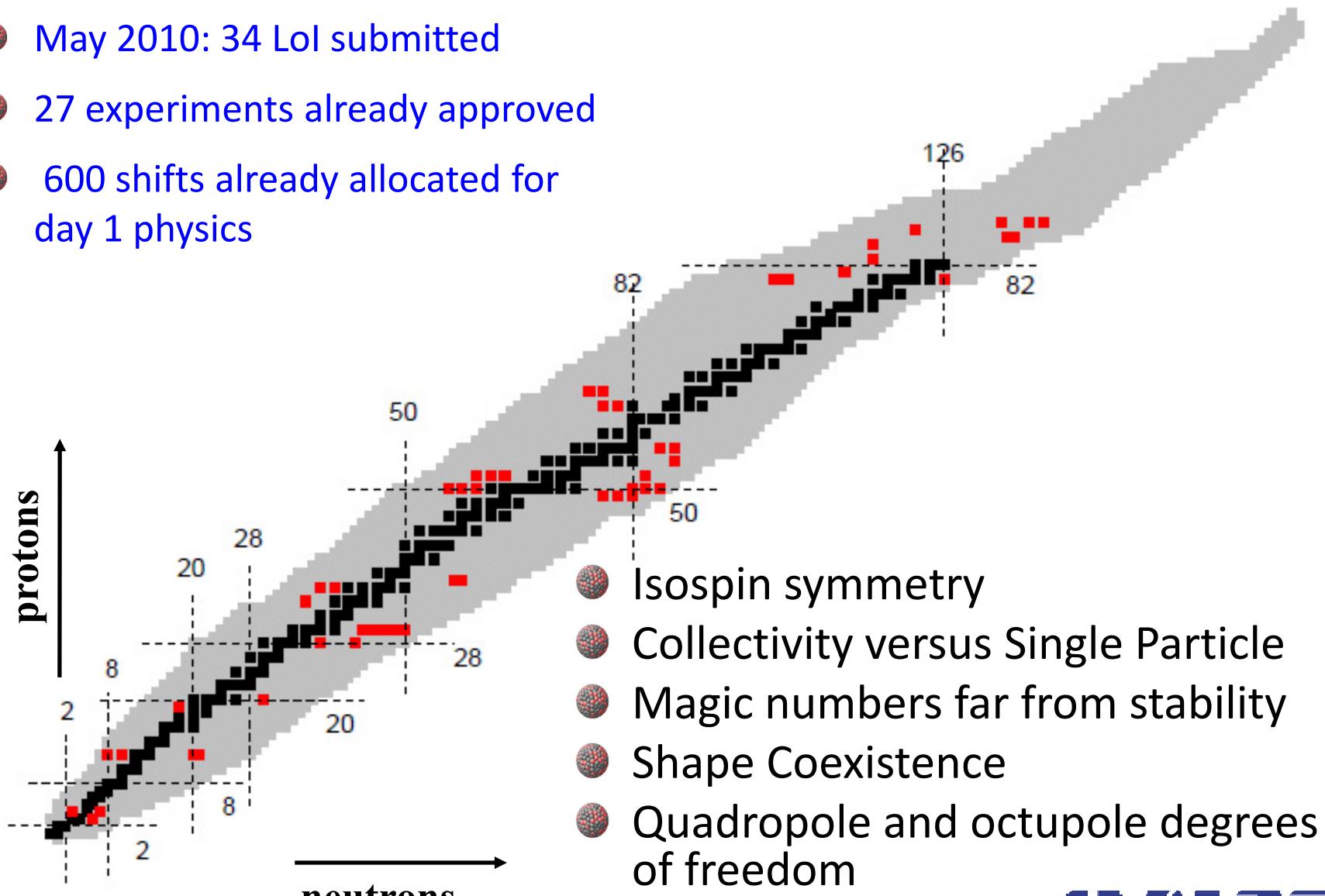
**The design study** for the intensity upgrade, also part of HIE-ISOLDE, **started in 2012**, it addresses the technical feasibility and cost estimate for operating the facility at **15 kW** once LINAC4 and Upgraded PS Booster are online.

# HIE-ISOLDE Opportunities:

Reaction	Physics	Optimum energy
(d,p), ( $^3\text{He},\alpha$ ), ( $^3\text{He},\text{d}$ ), (d,n),... transfer	Single-particle configurations, r- and rp-process for nucleosynthesis	10 MeV/u
	pairing	5-10 MeV/u
	Structure of neutron-rich and proton-rich nuclei	8 MeV/u
	High-lying collective states	6-8 MeV/u
Compound nucleus reactions	Exotic structure at drip line	5 MeV/u
Coulomb excitation, g-factor measurements	Nuclear collectivity and single- particle aspects	3-5 MeV/u
(p,p' $\gamma$ ), (p, $\alpha$ ), ...	nucleosynthesis	2-5 MeV/u

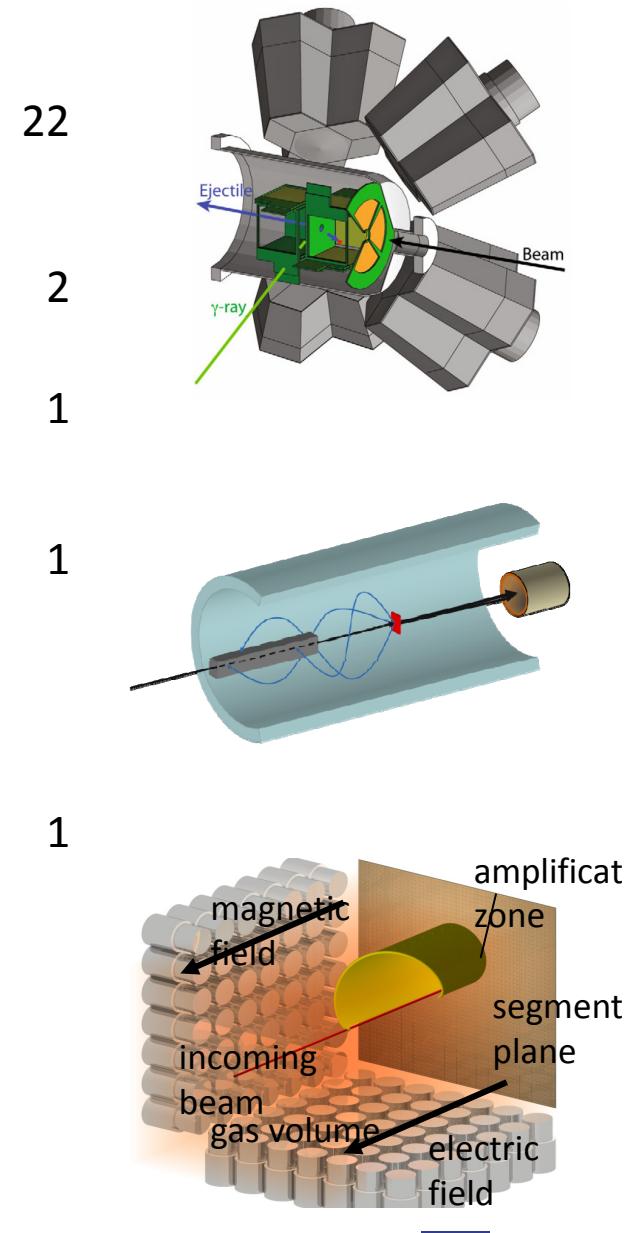
# Physics @ HIE-ISOLDE

- May 2010: 34 LoI submitted
- 27 experiments already approved
- 600 shifts already allocated for day 1 physics

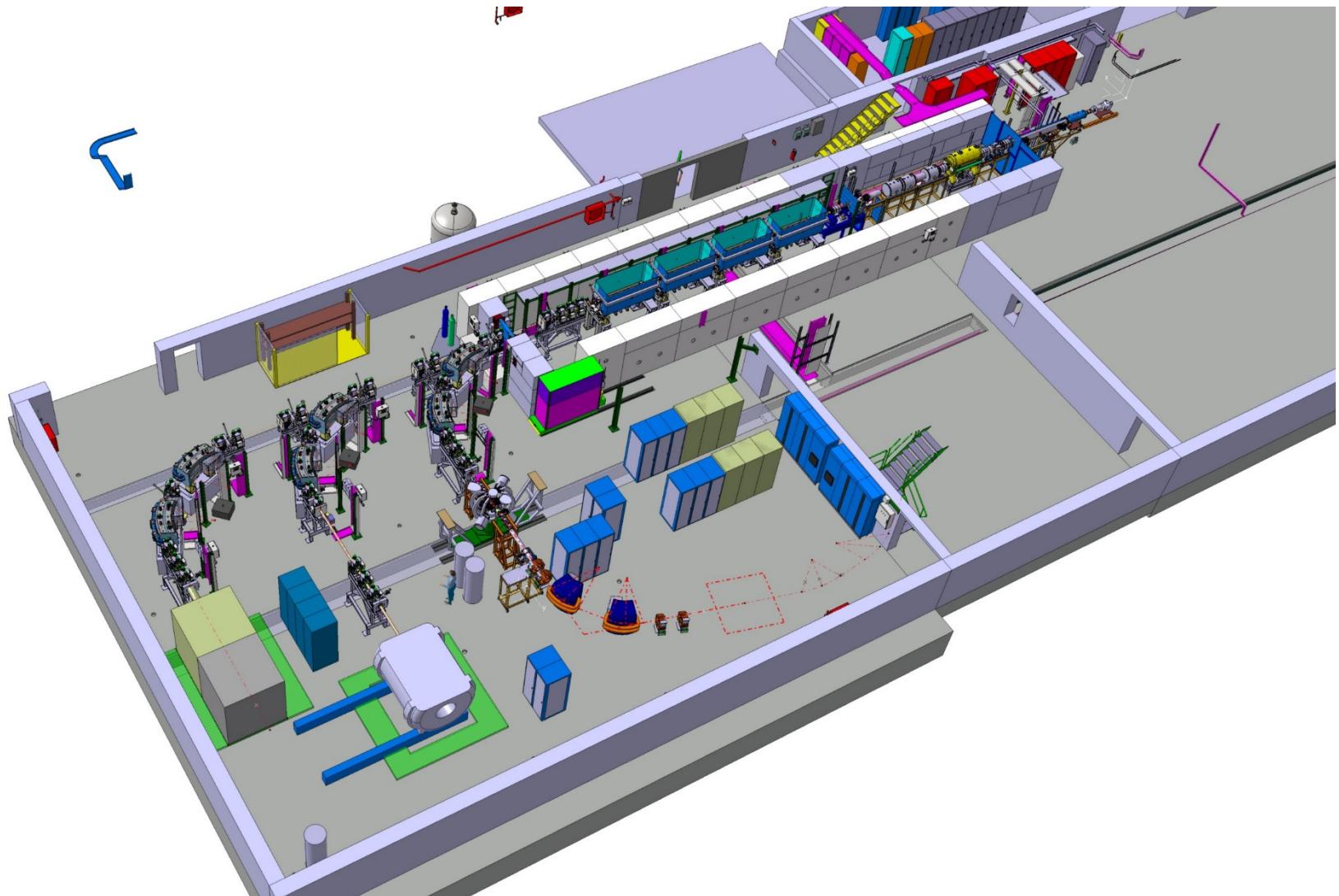


# Instrumentation

- Miniball + T-ReX (upgrade planned) : COULEX + Transfer
- Multipurpose reaction chamber
- CORSET chamber for Fusion-fission reactions
- SPEDE: added to Miniball+T-REX
- Helios type device: transfer @ TSR
- MAYA/ACTAR: resonant scattering + transfer.
- For LS2: TSR storage ring,

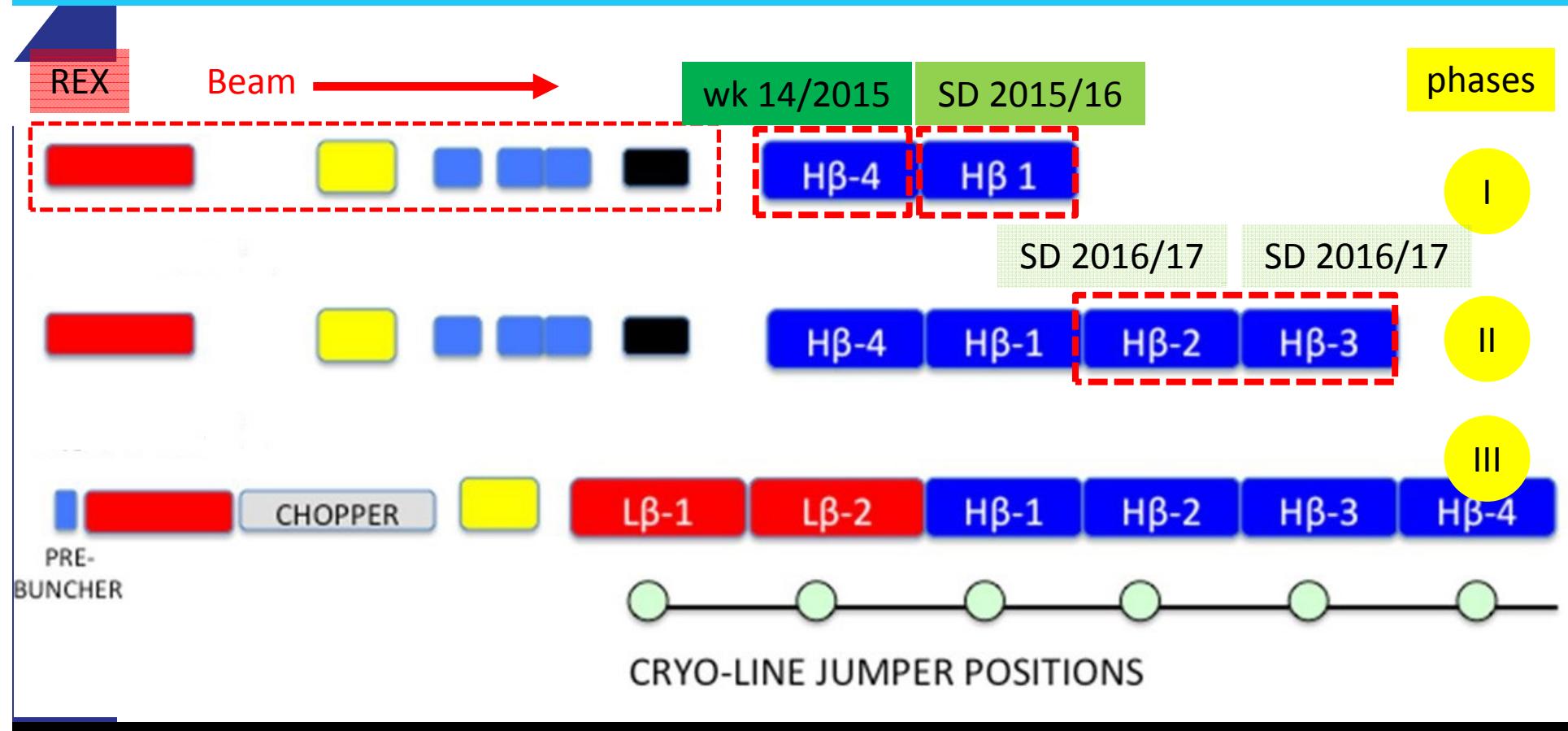


# Proposed beam line layout



HIAT2015, Y. Kadi, 7 Sep. 2015

# HIE-ISOLDE Roadmap



Legend:

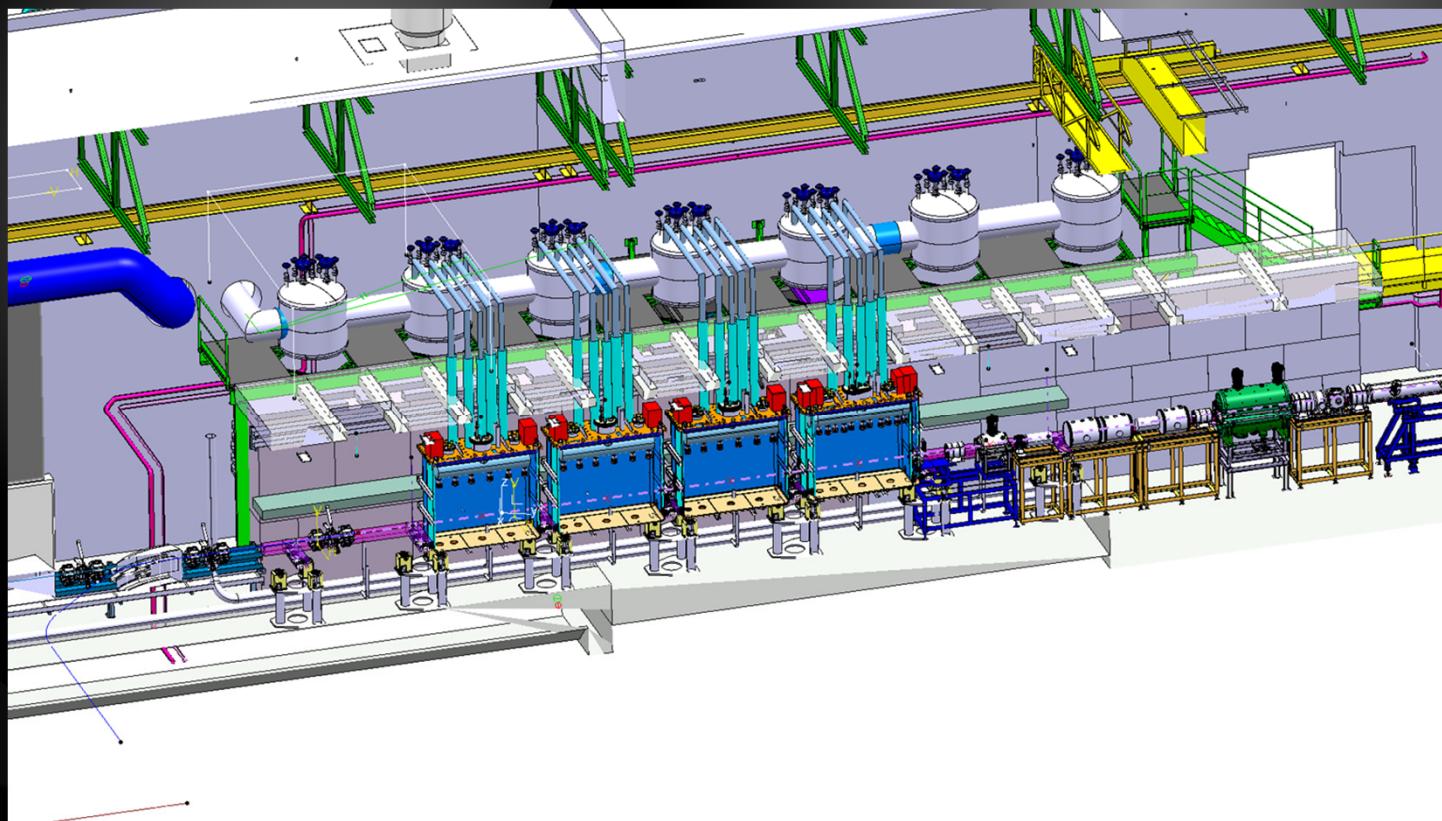


Existing REX-structures:

RFQ, IHS: 20-gap IH-structure, 7GX: 7-gap split-ring cavities, 9GP: 9-gap IH-structure

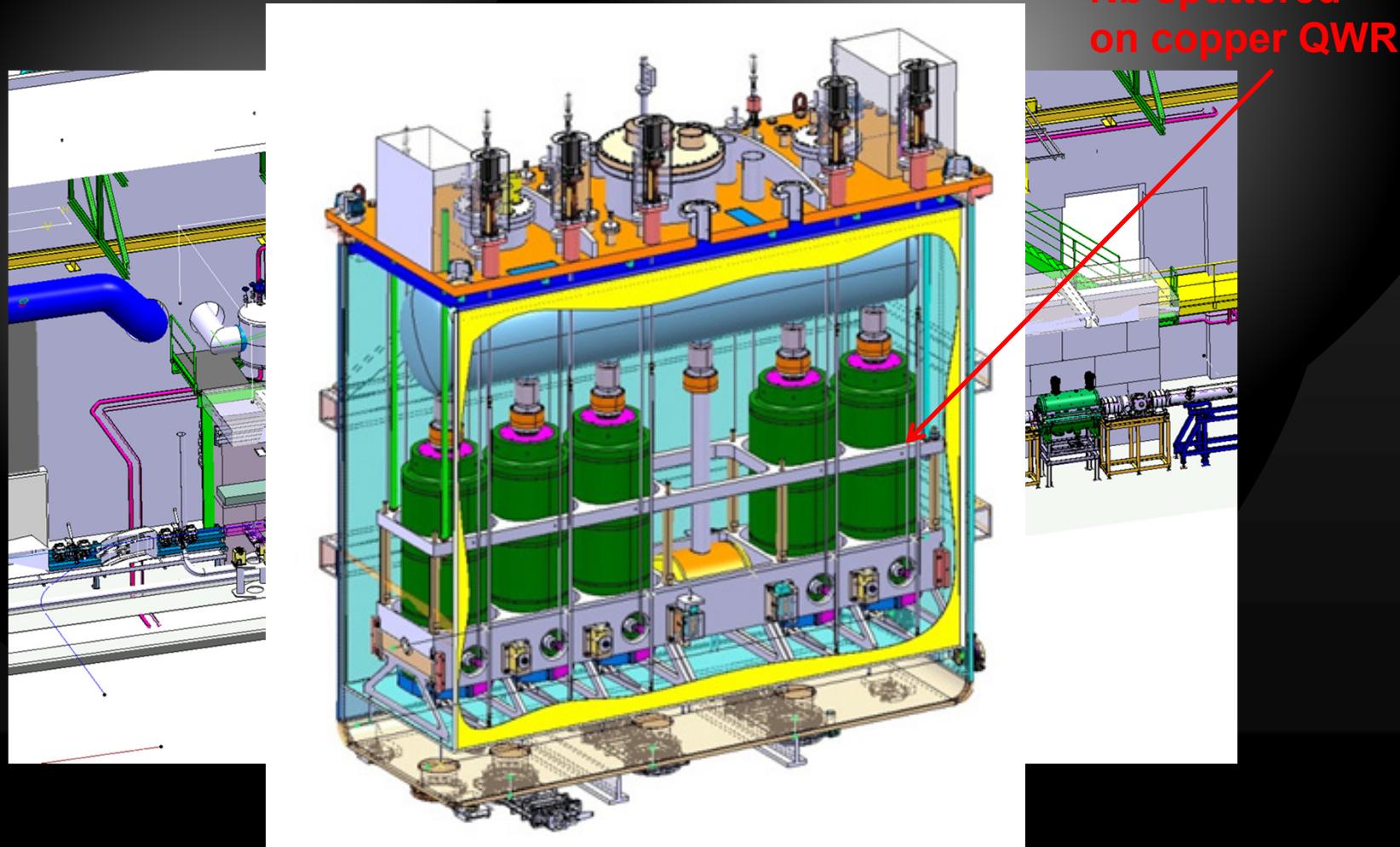
# The HIE ISOLDE Cryomodules

Common vacuum concept - Actively cooled thermal shield-  
Superconducting active elements: RF cavities and solenoid



# The HIE ISOLDE Cryomodules

Common vacuum concept - Actively cooled thermal shield-  
Superconducting active elements: RF cavities and solenoid



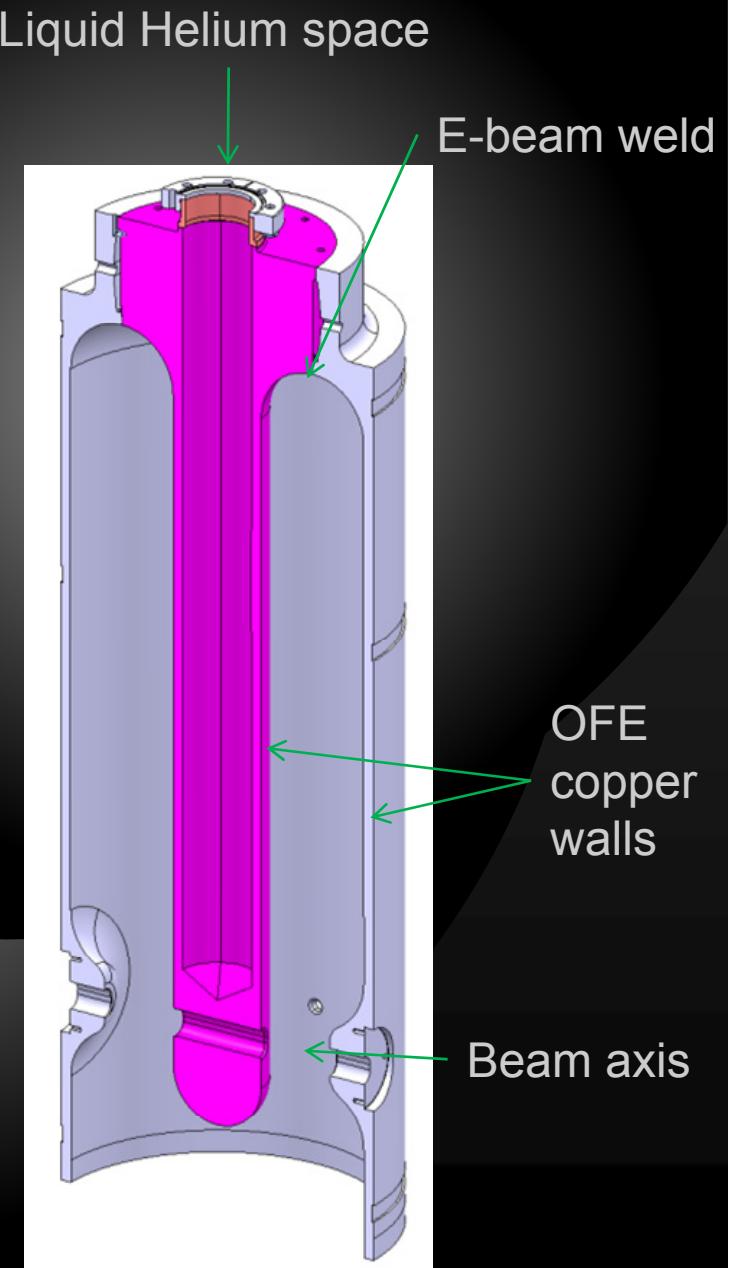
# Choice of cavity technology

## Superconducting option

- High Q (low power dissipation)
- Cryogenics
- High CW fields (30 MV/m peak)
- Possible field emission, X rays

## Niobium sputtering on copper

- Thermal stability
- Mechanical stability → less sensitive to He pressure fluctuations and to mechanical vibrations → Low RF power
- Less sensitive to magnetic fields → no need of shielding the cryostat
- Potentially cheaper (especially for large series)
- Possible to recycle substrates

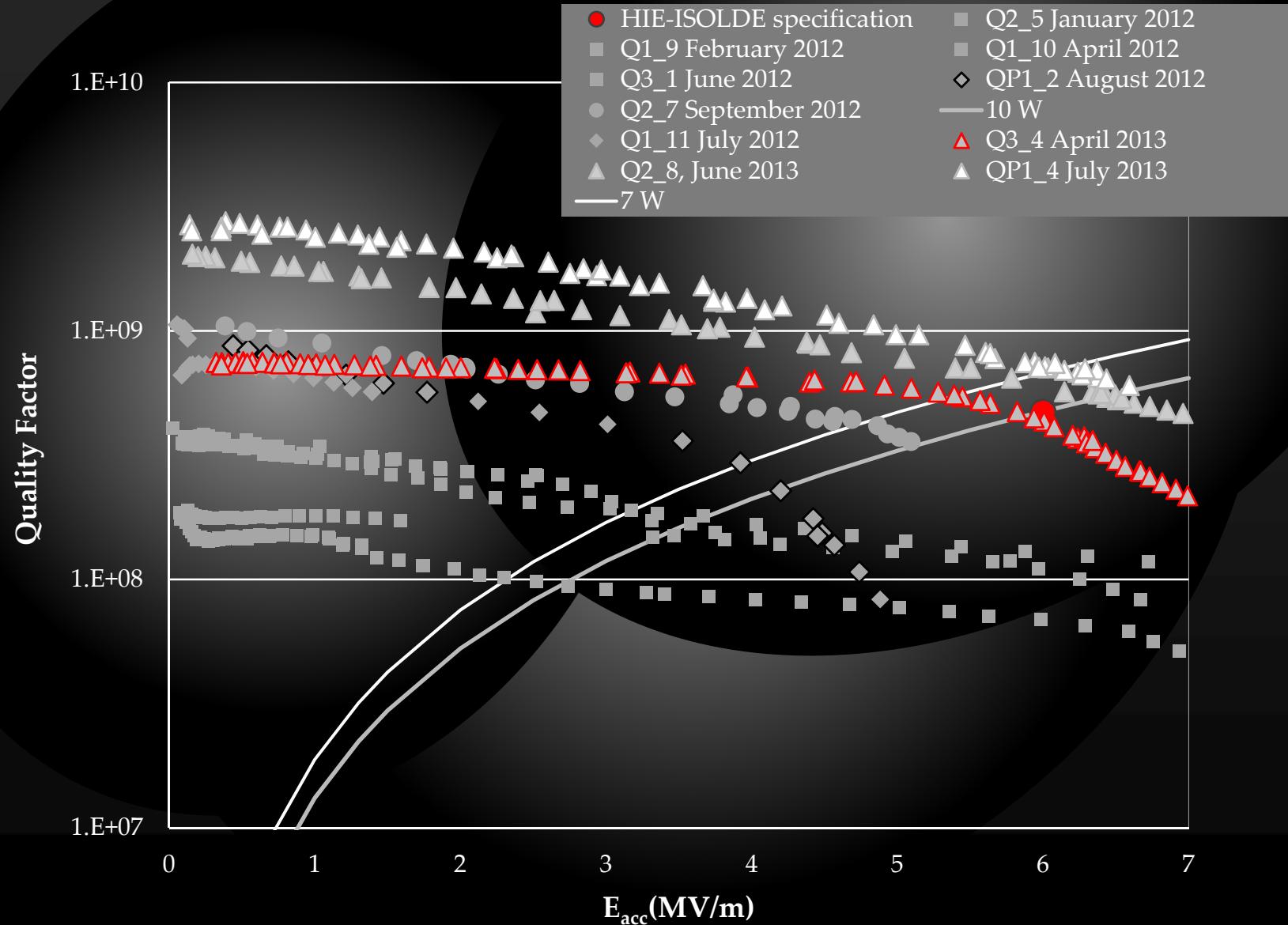


# Roadmap of developments (2011-2013)

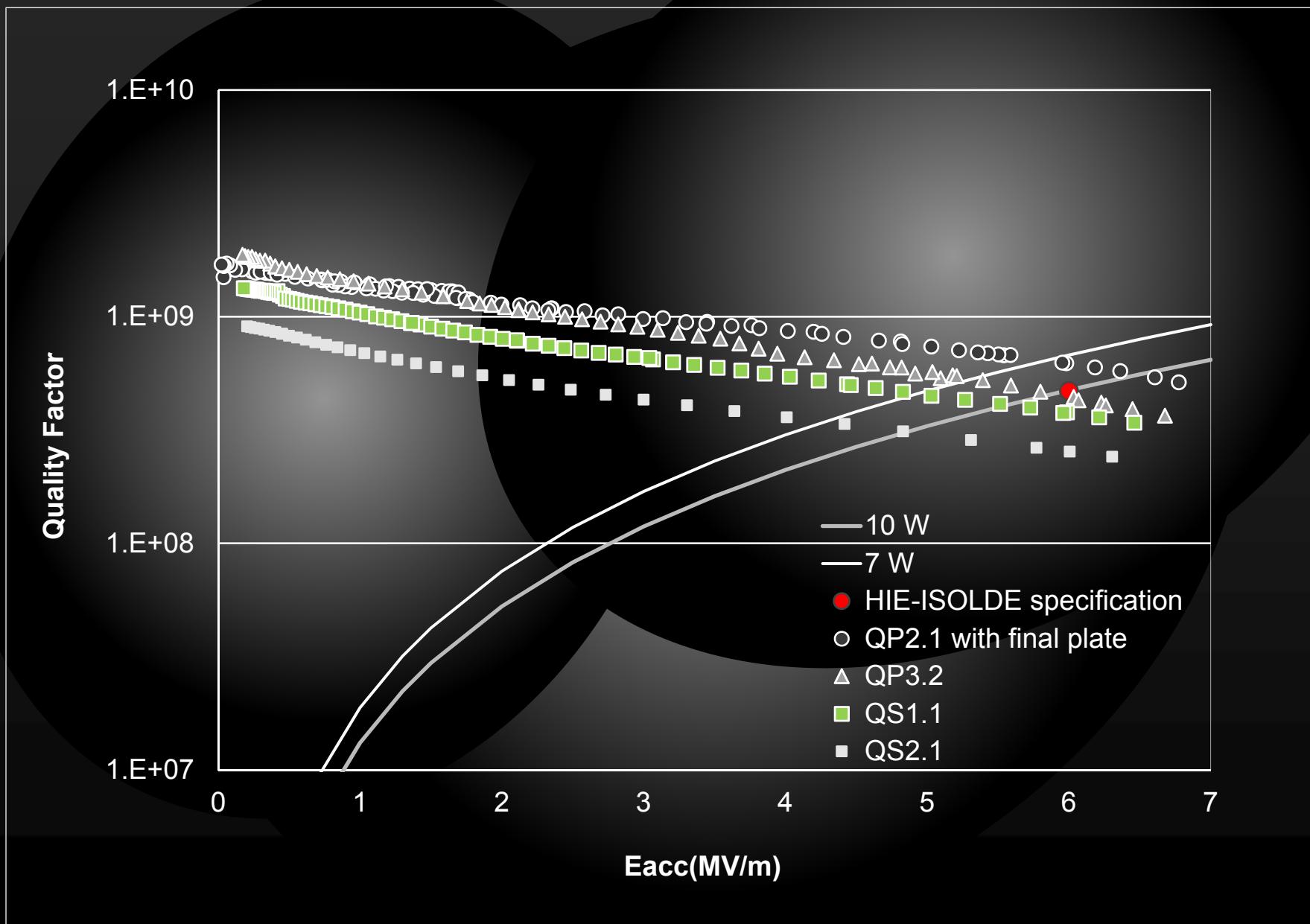
Strong development program focused on bias diode sputtering method. Main steps:

- Increasing baking and coating temperatures
- Increasing sputtering power (global deposition rate)
- Coating in steps
- Sputtering gas, venting gas
- Global film thickness
- Local film thickness

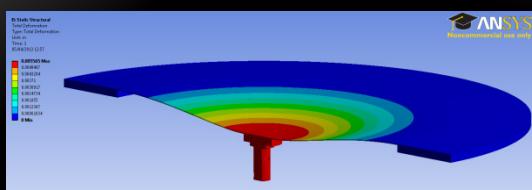
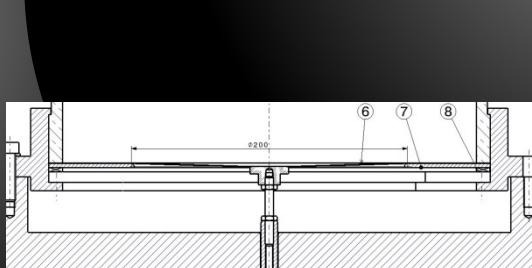
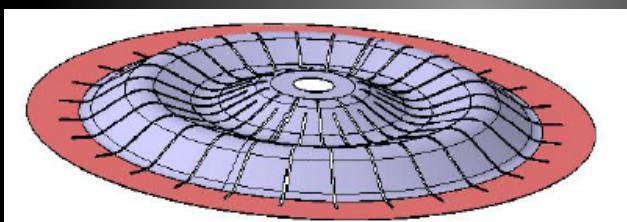
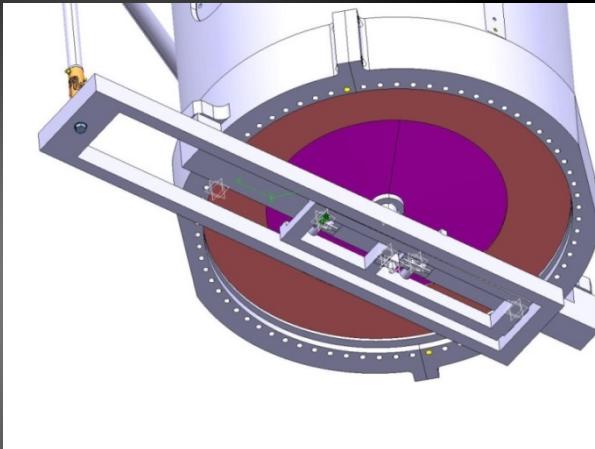
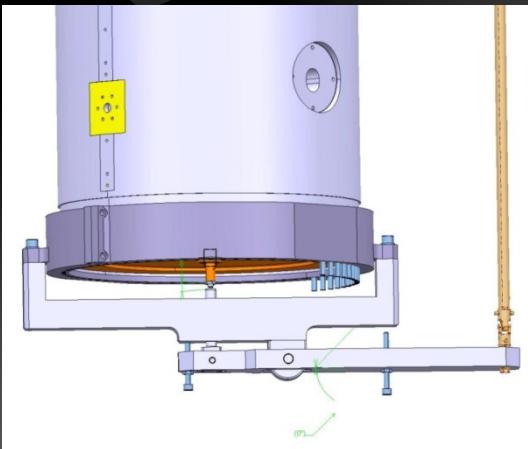
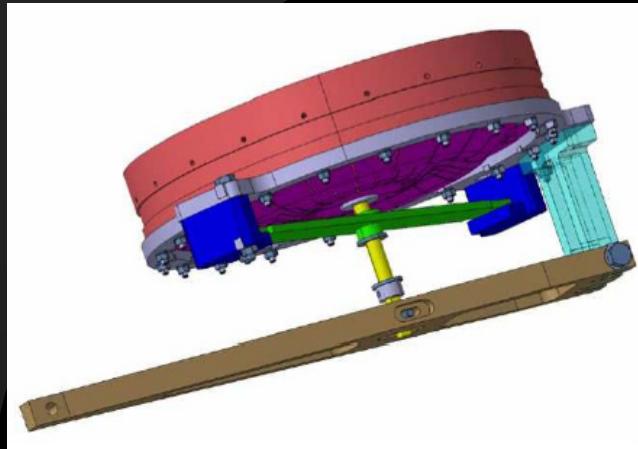
# Top gap distance reduced to 22 mm



# Performance of the first 4 series cavities



# Tuning system evolution (plates and actuators)



# Design : Cryomodule



# Design : Cryomodule



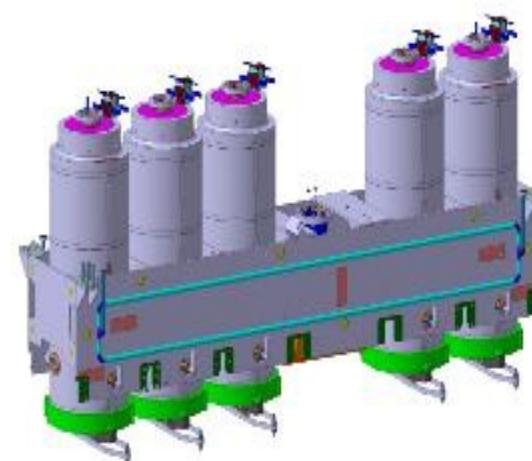
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



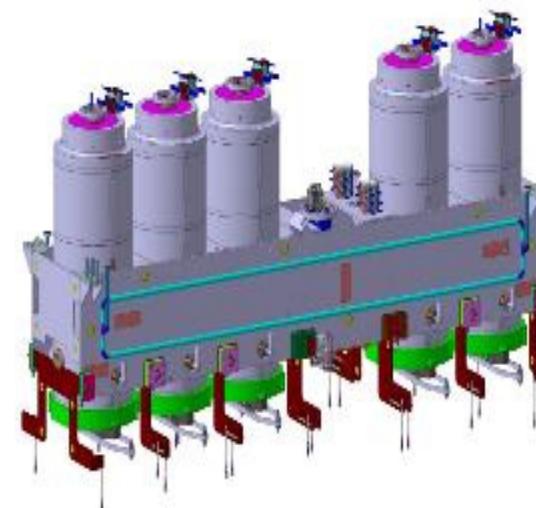
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



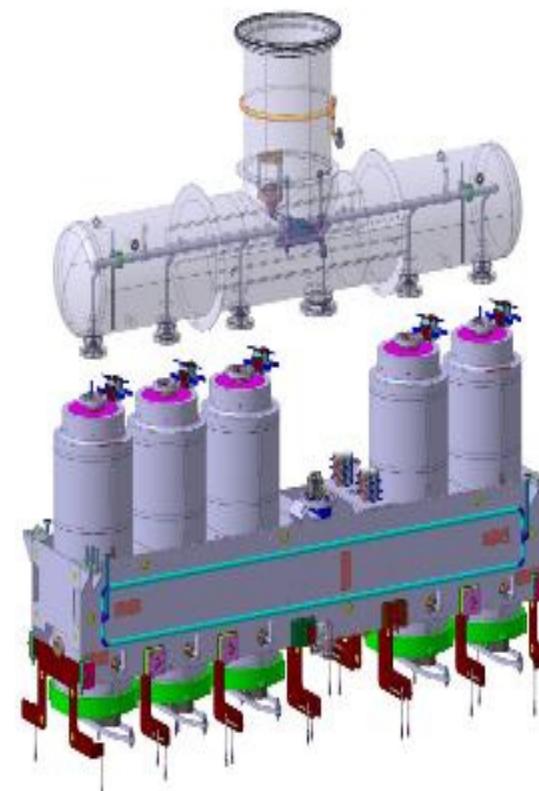
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



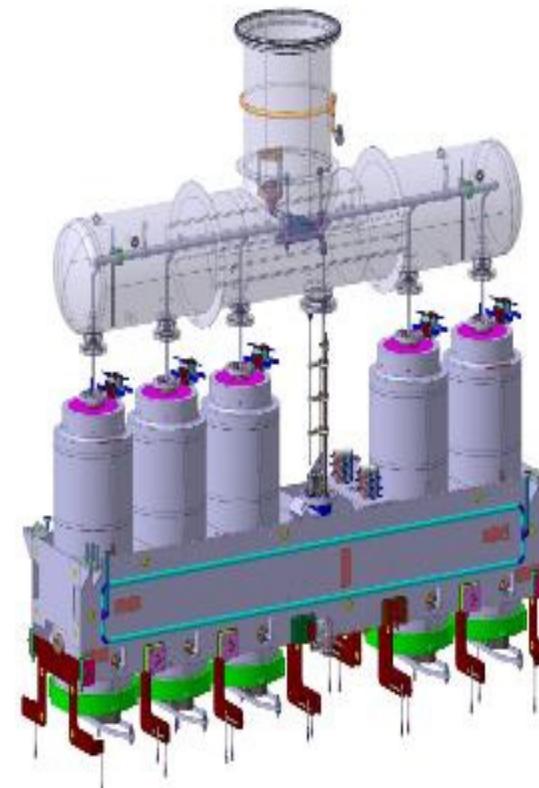
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



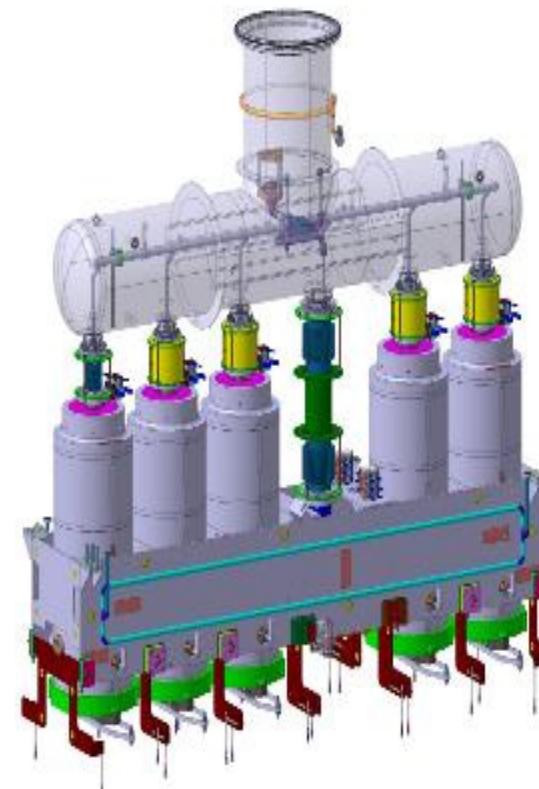
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



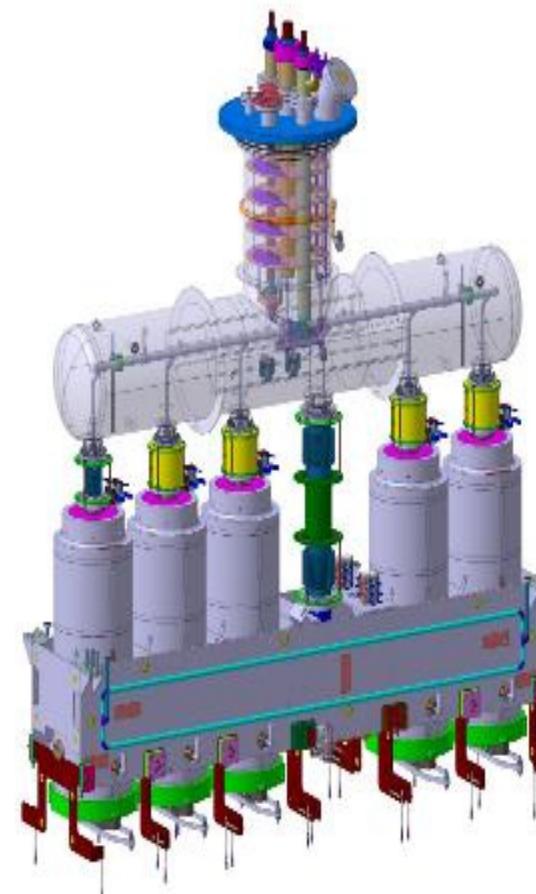
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



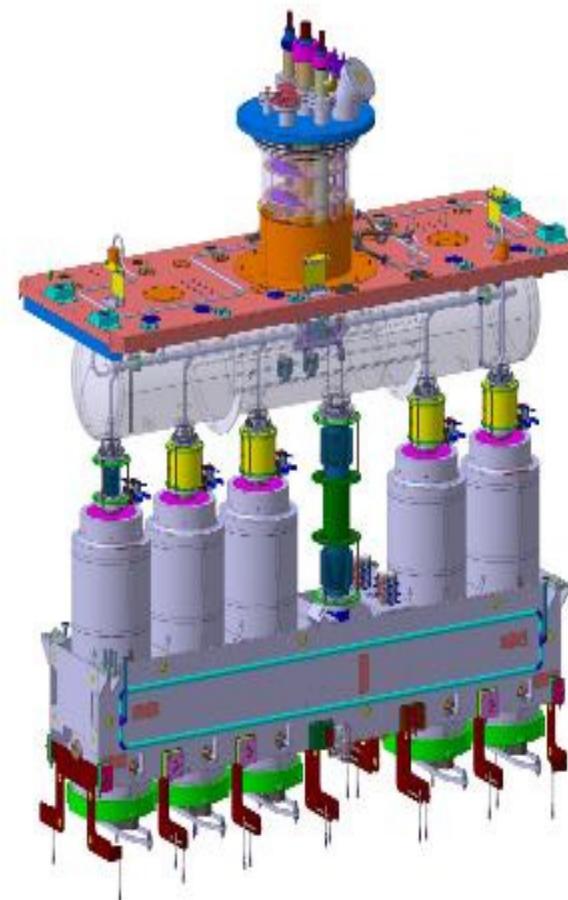
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



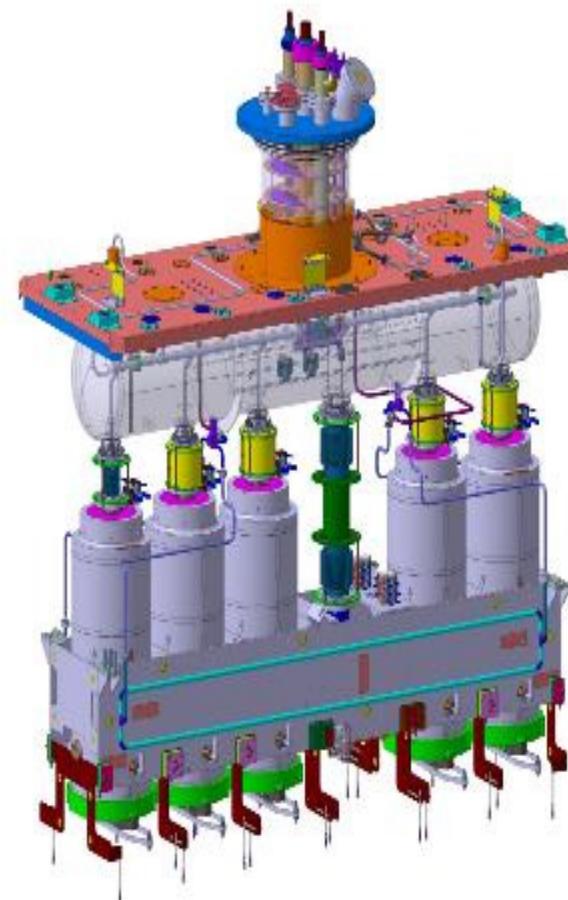
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



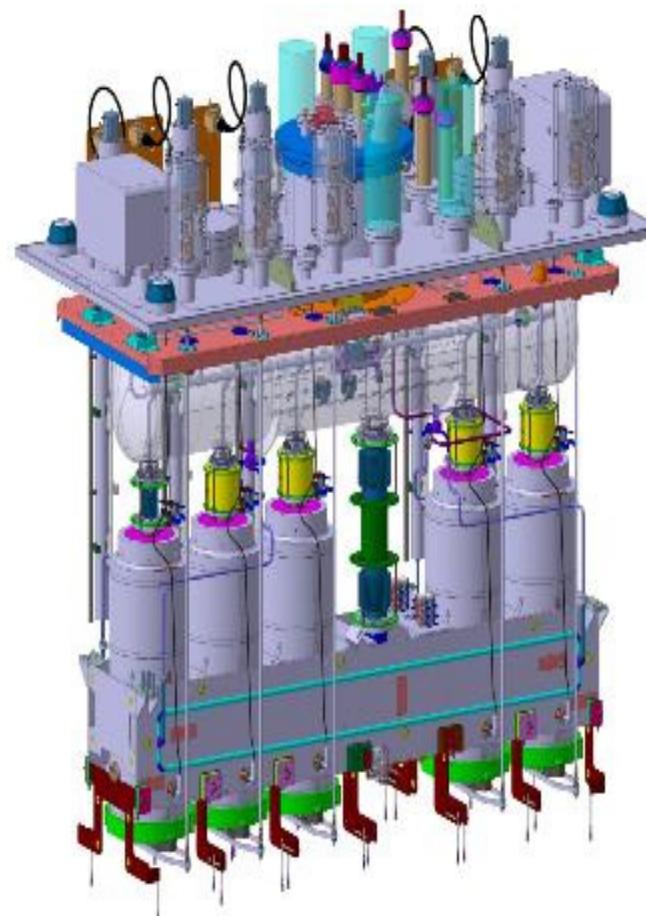
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



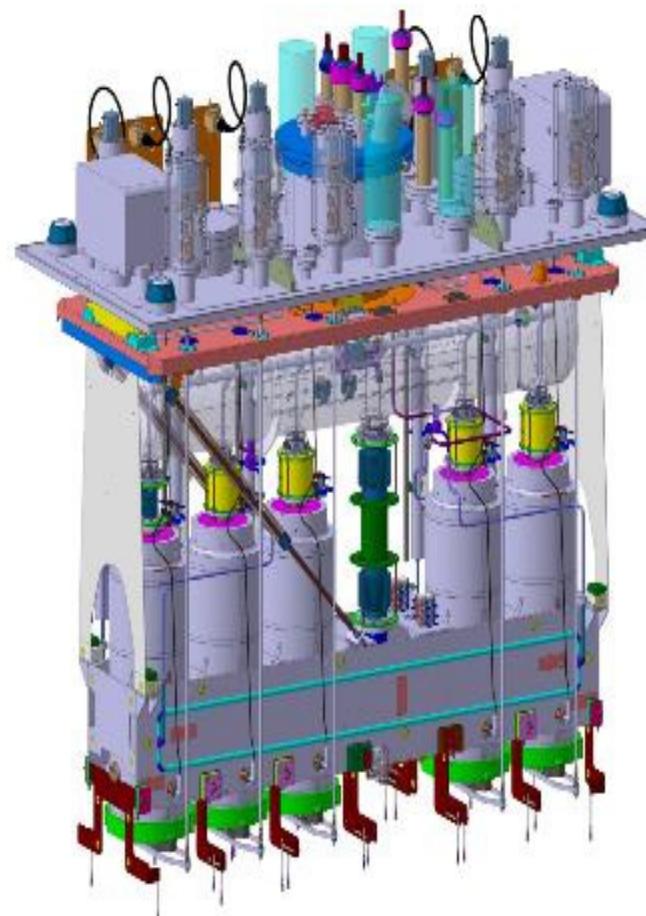
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



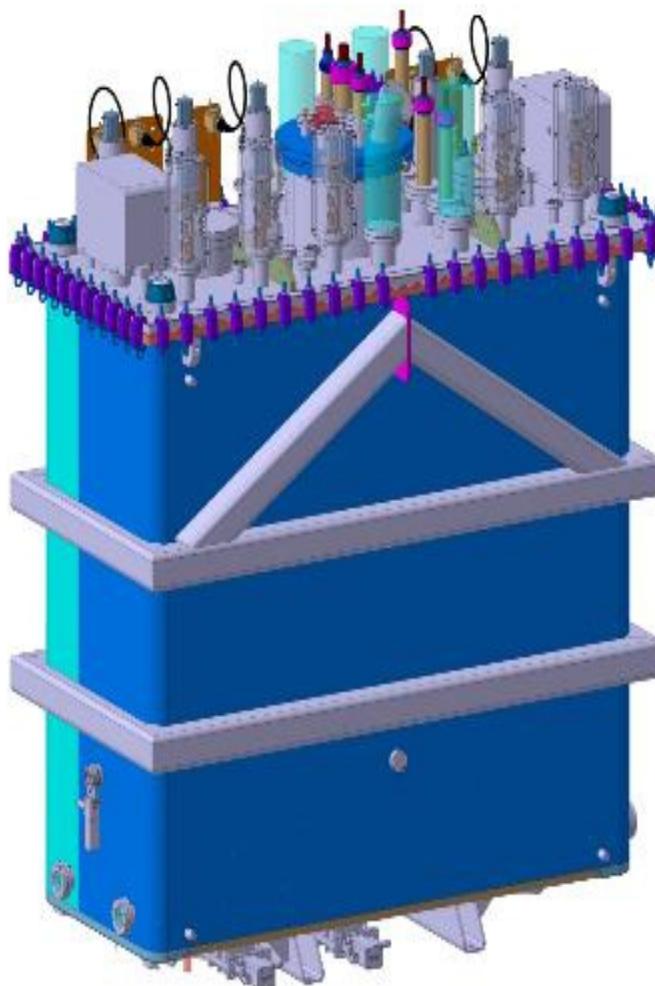
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1

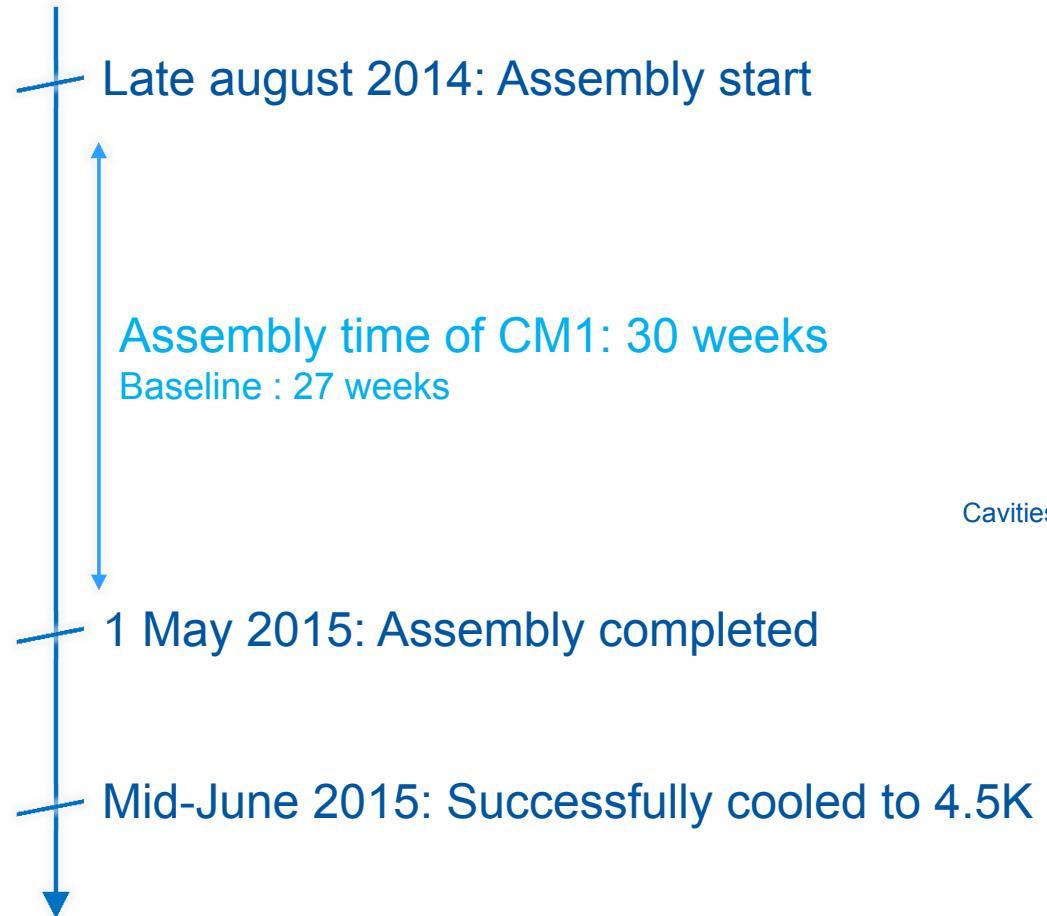


# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MSC)
  - 116A – 13.5T<sup>2</sup>.m – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K Ghe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1

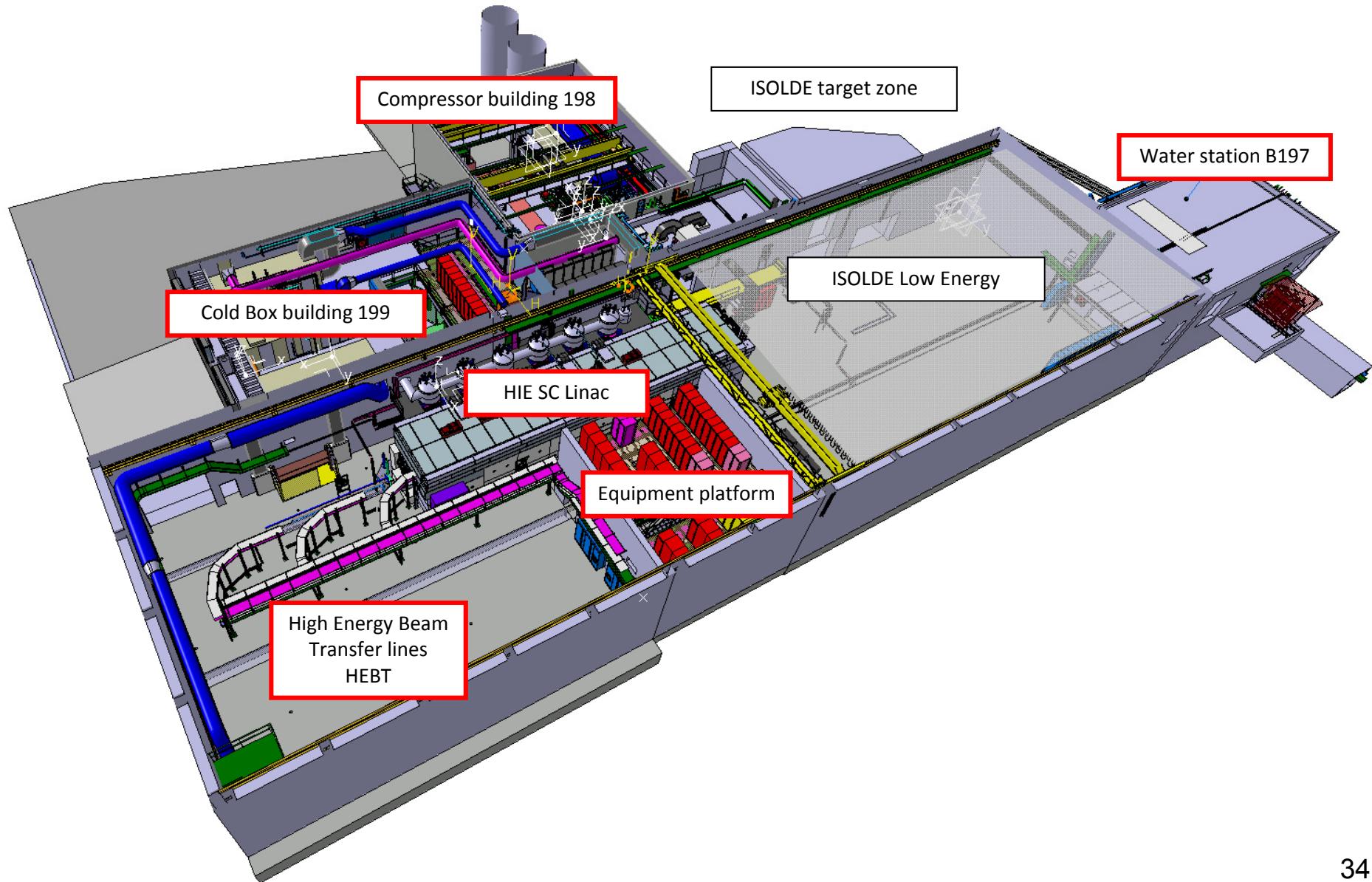


# CM1 assembly

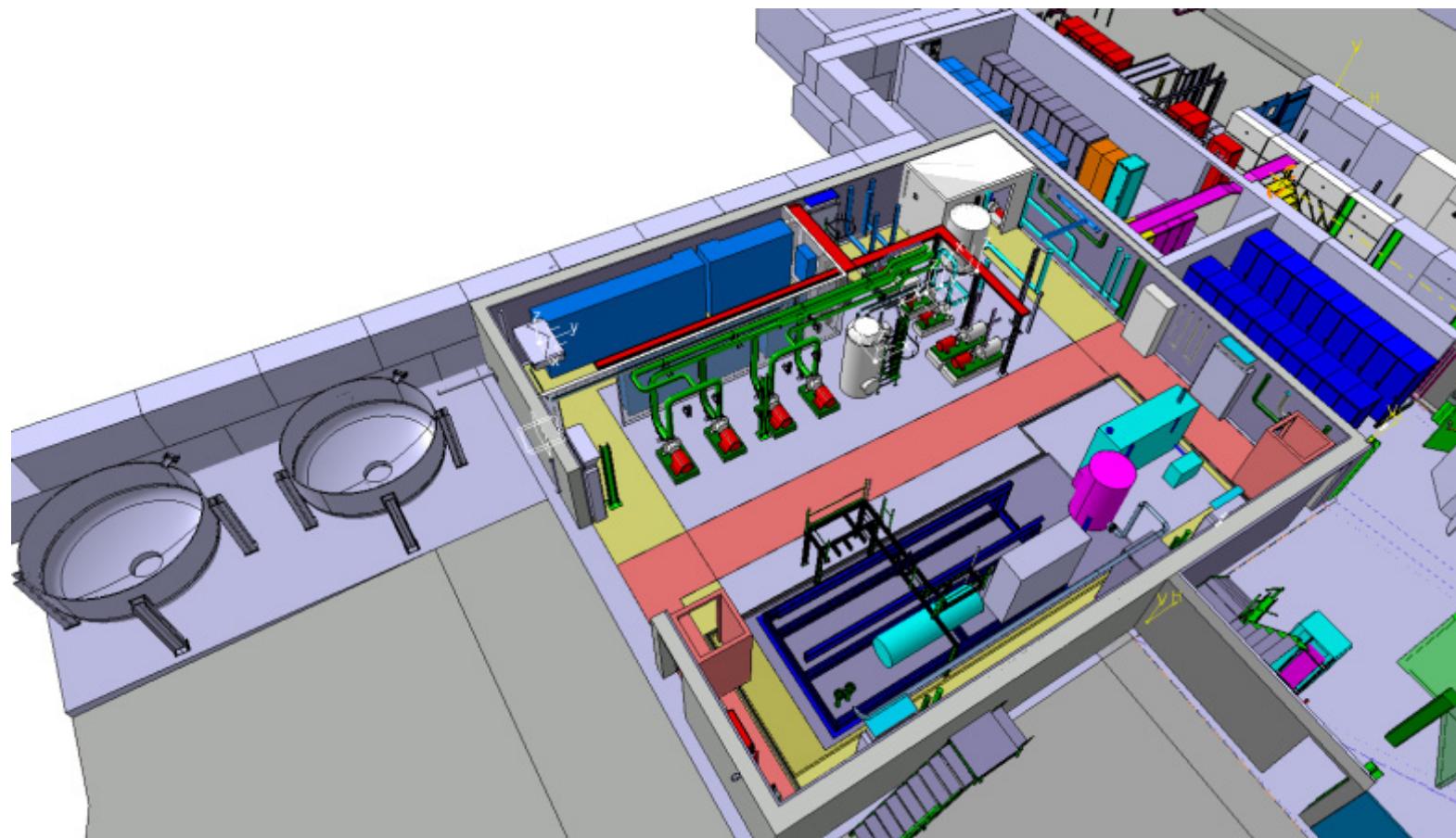


HIE-Isolde CM#1

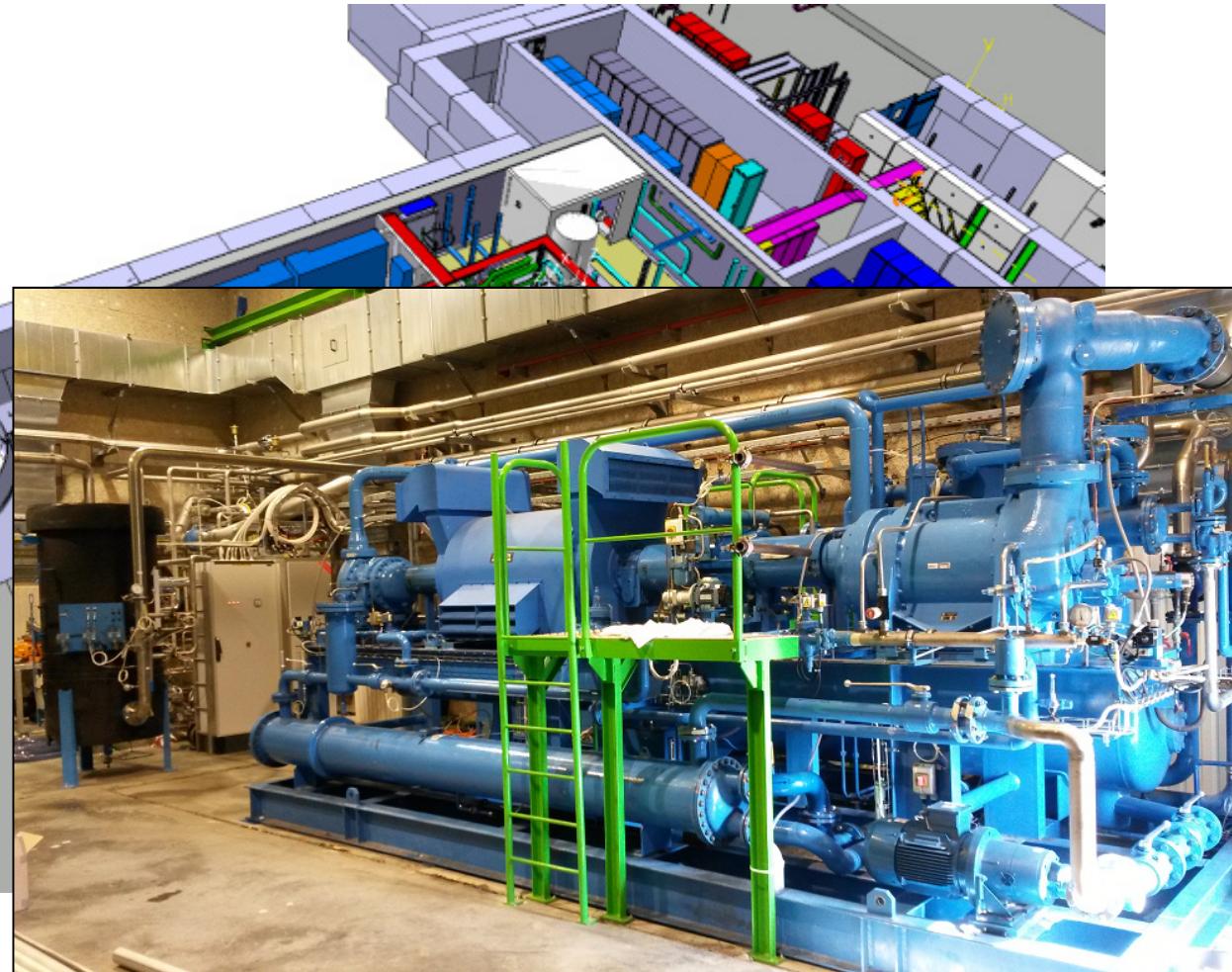
# Machine Commissioning



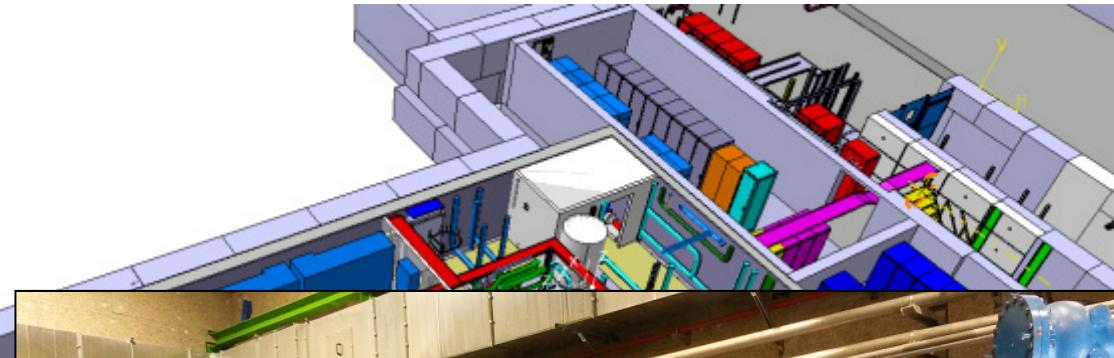
# Cryogenic Plant



# Cryogenic Plant

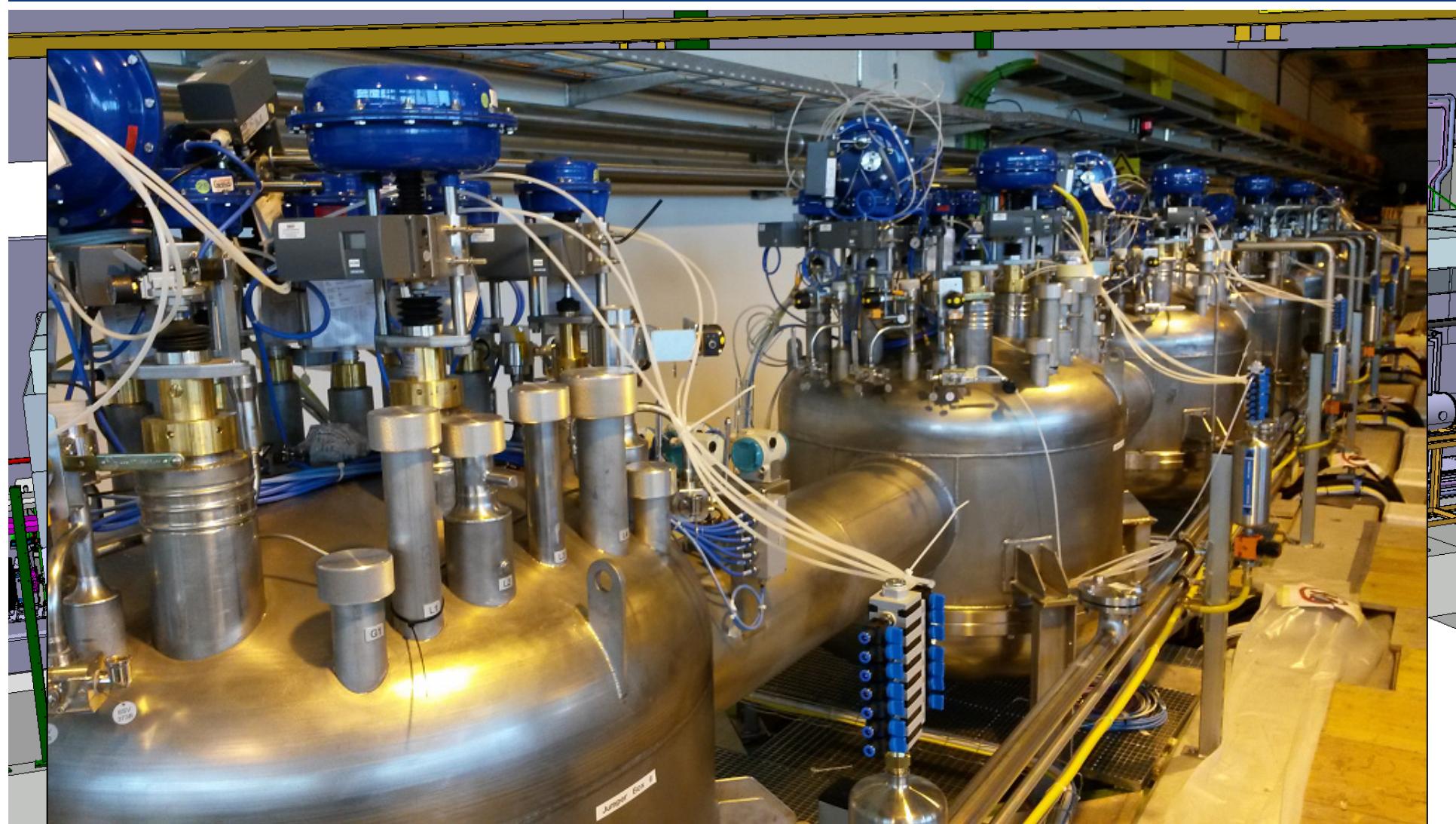


# Cryogenic Plant



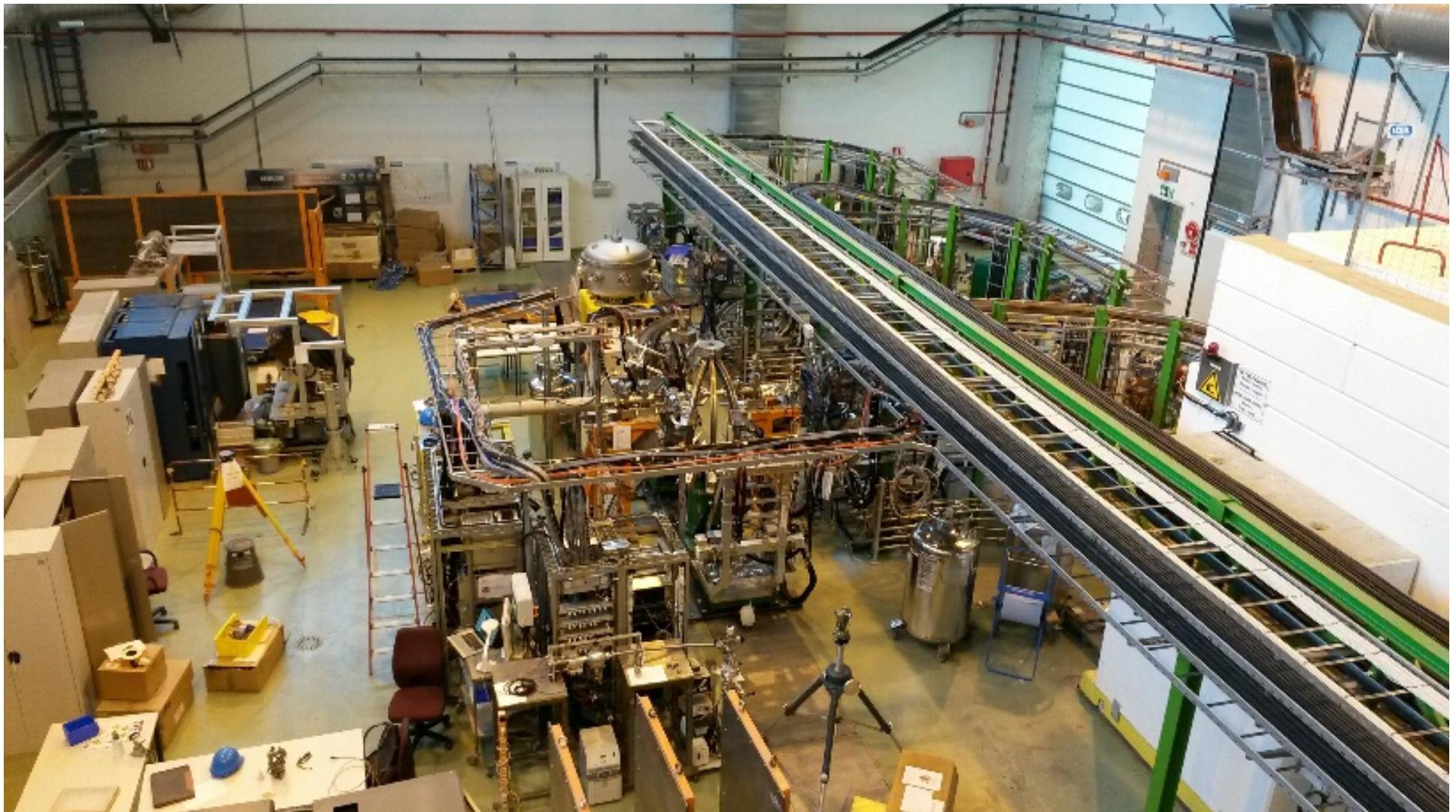
Cryo System: fully commissioned. Liquid He made.

# Cryo Distribution Line



Cryo Cold Line & Jumper Boxes instrumentation: installation finished  
Pressure tests done on Cold Line.

# HEBT Lines

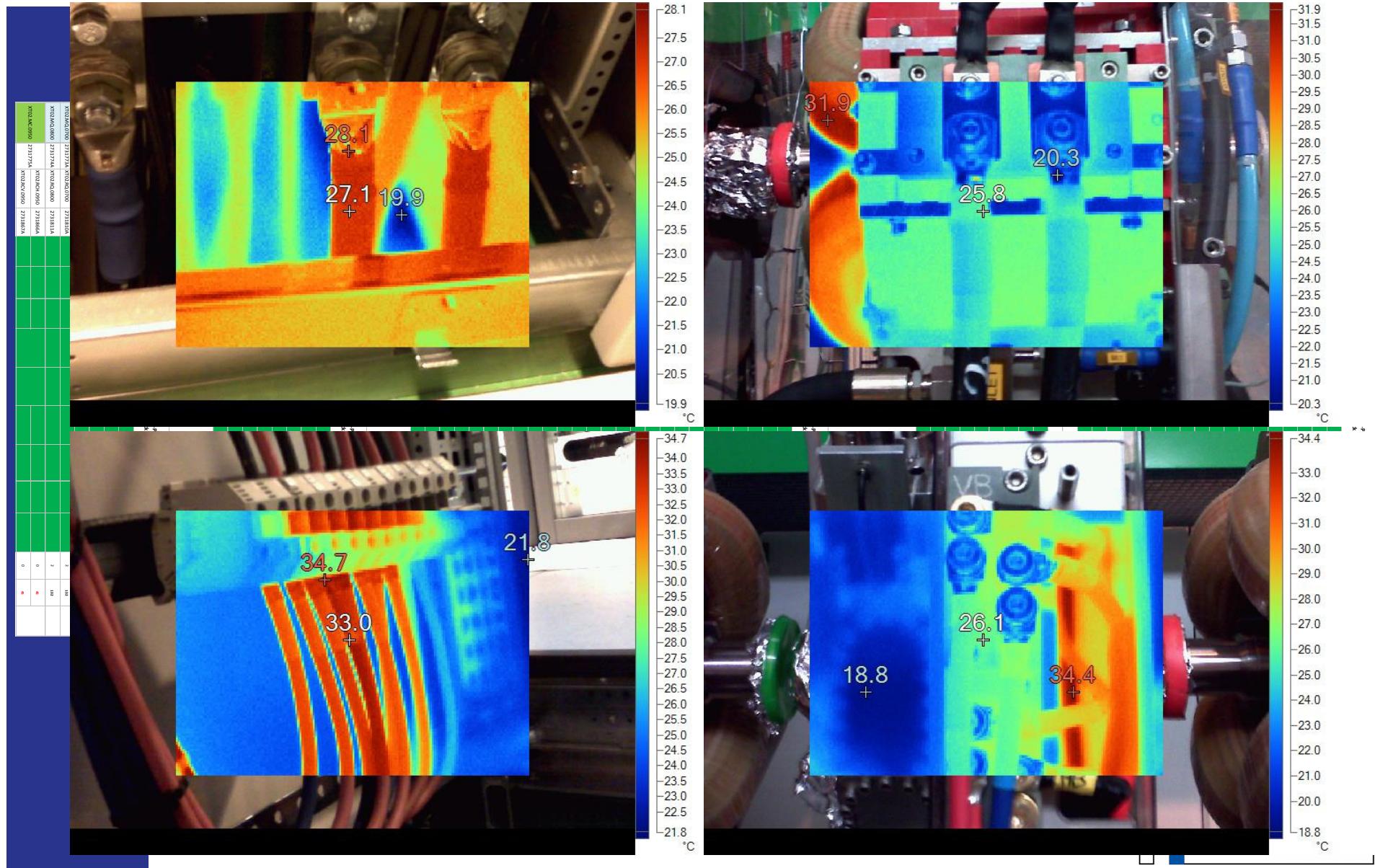


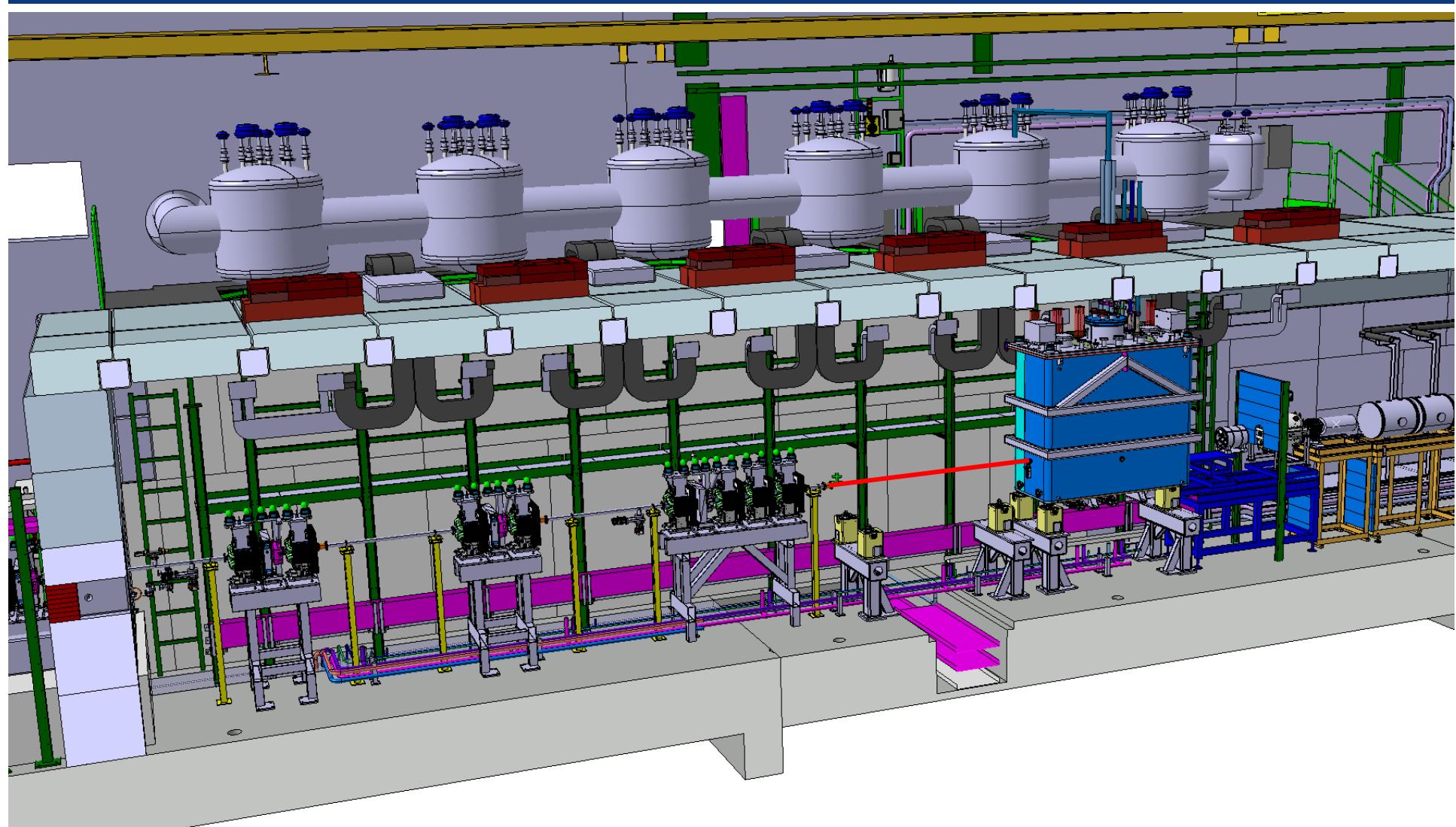
# HEBT Lines

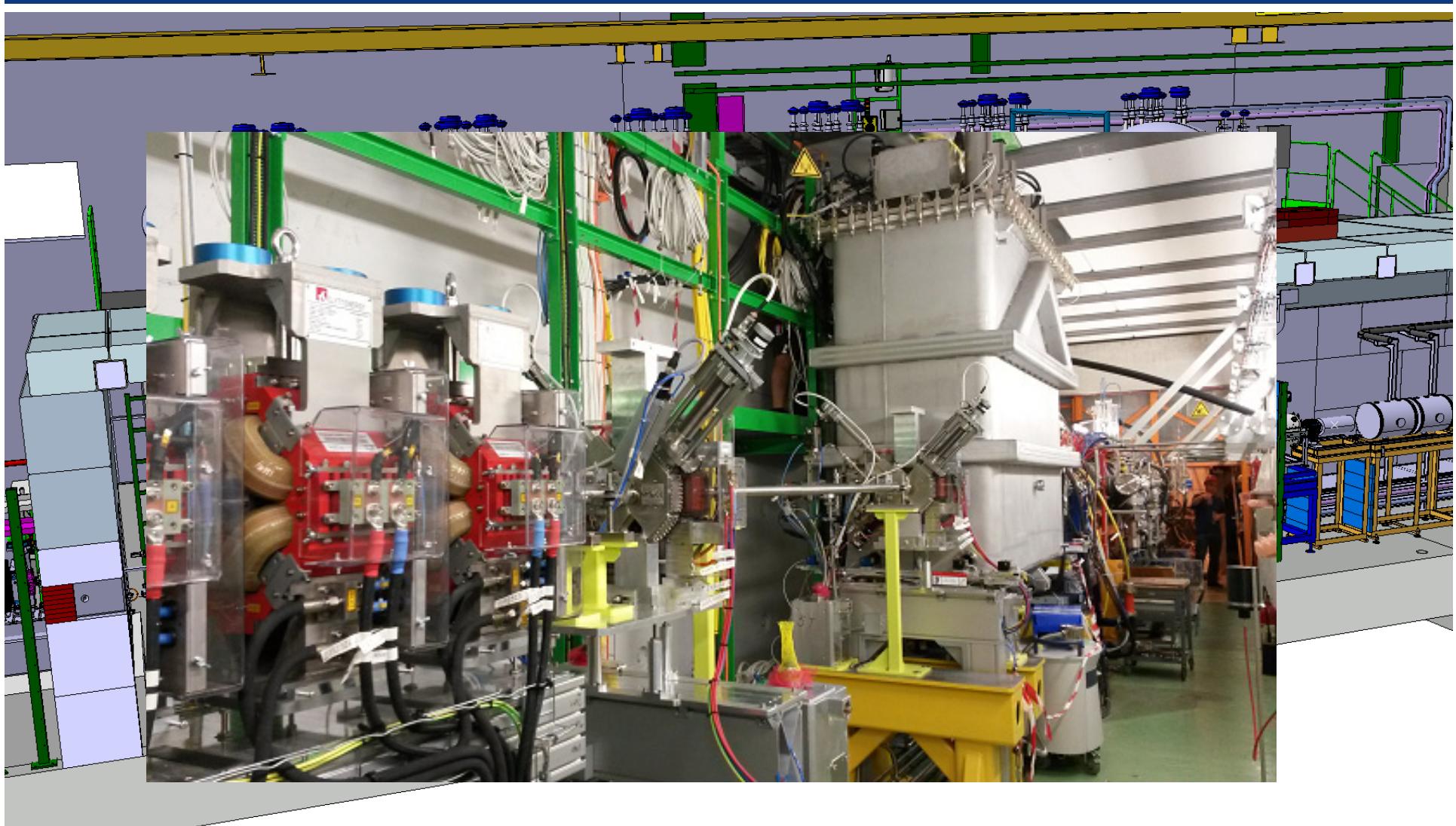


# HEBT commissioning: all circuits done

# HEBT commissioning: all circuits done



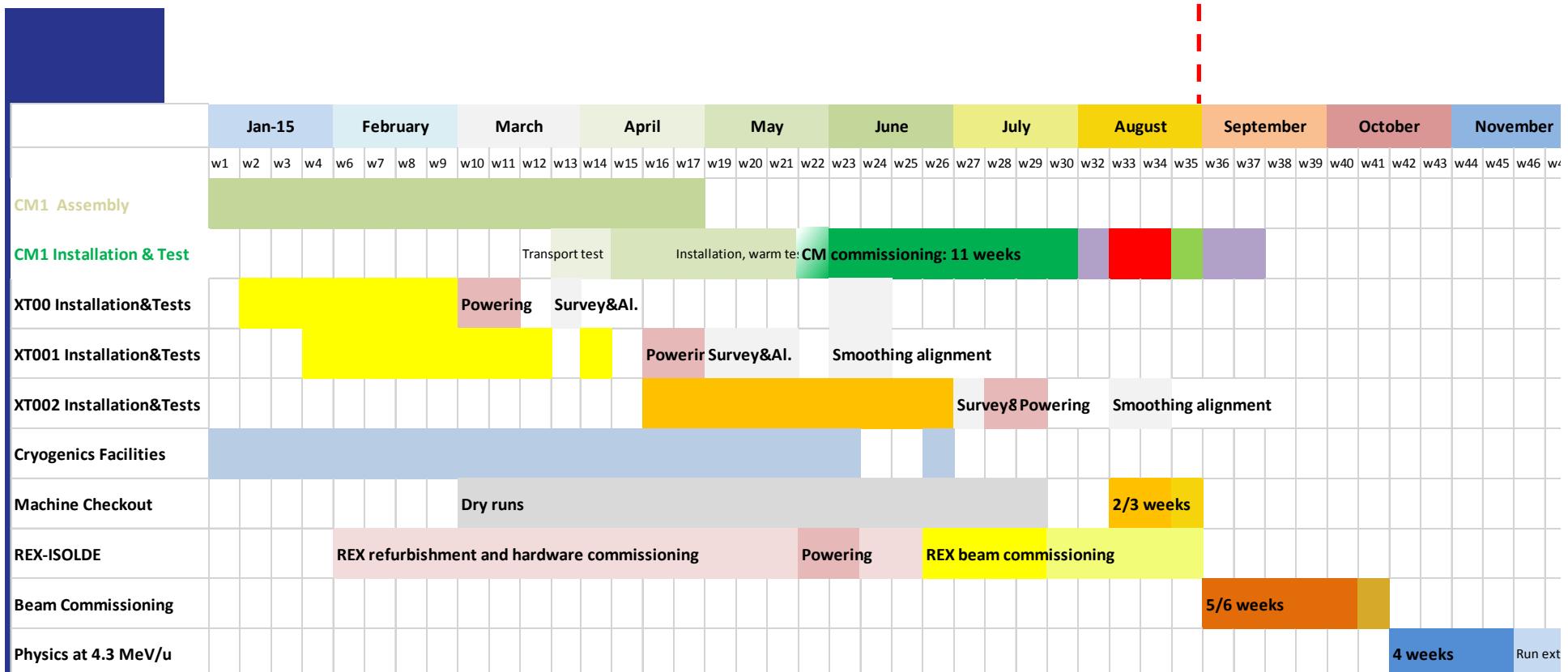


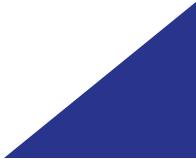


Cryo-Module 1 installed on Saturday 2nd May.  
Cool-down: mid-June to mid-July

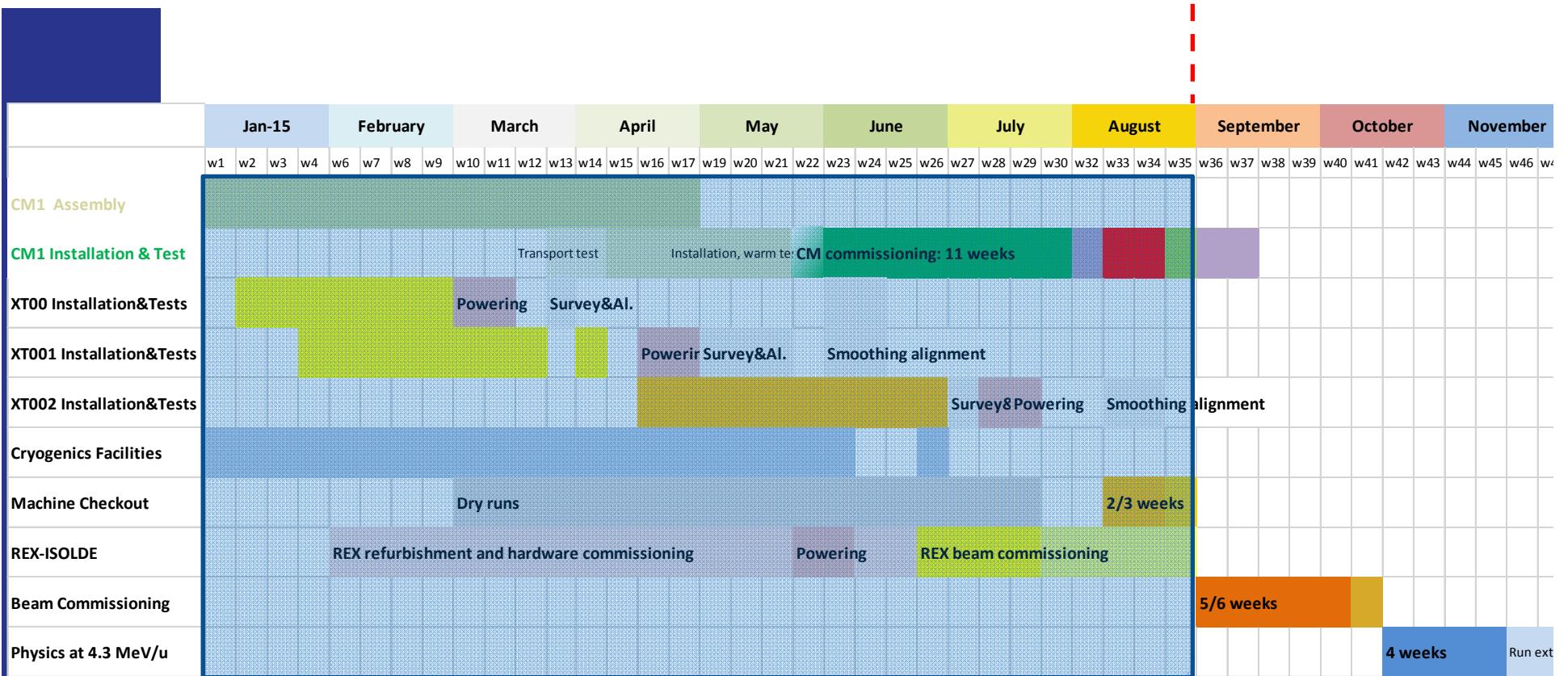


# HIE ISOLDE roadmap 2015



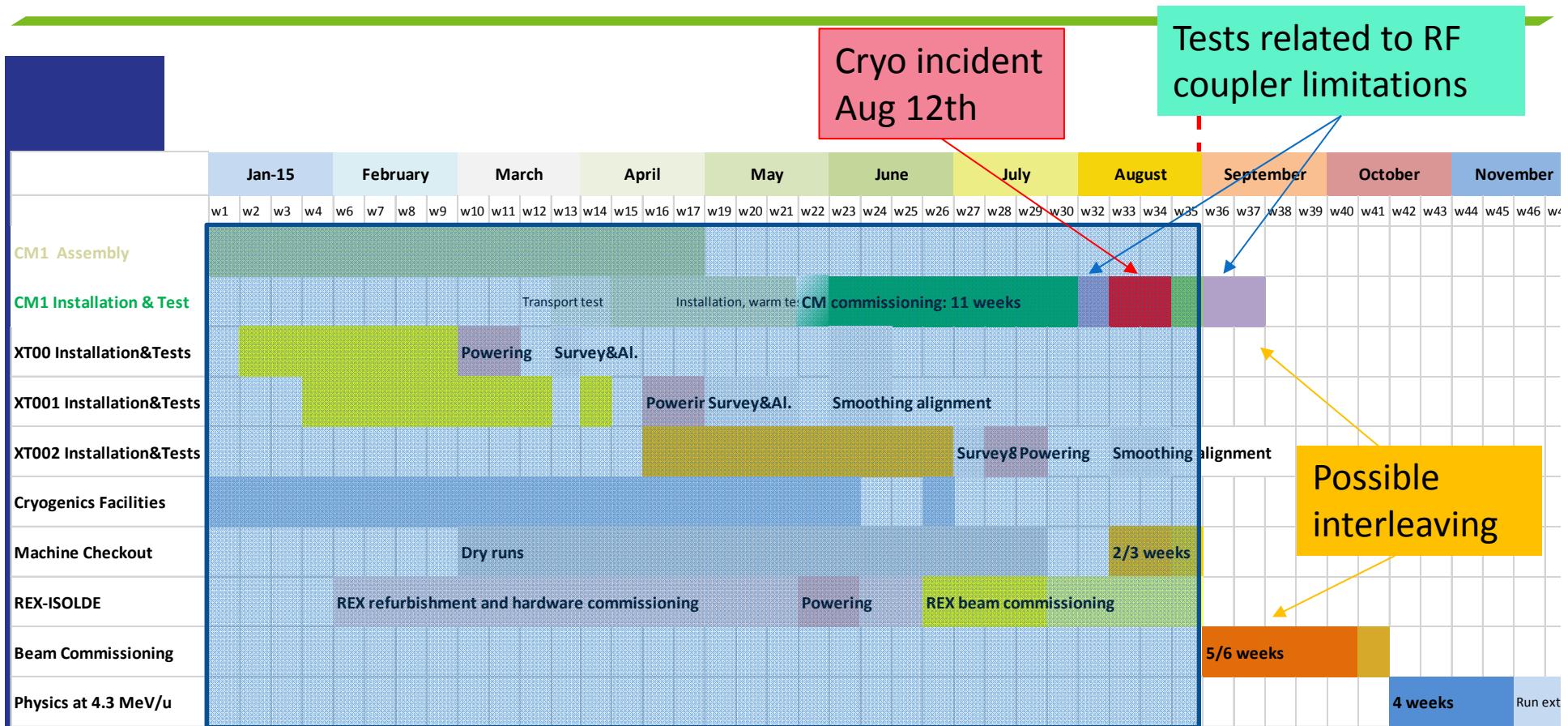


# HIE ISOLDE roadmap 2015



All HEBT hardware commissioned on schedule  
CM1 cooled down and hardware tests complete  
**Issue with power coupler → looking for an operational point**  
Cryogenics Incident on 12<sup>th</sup> August

# HIE ISOLDE roadmap 2015



All HEBT hardware commissioned on schedule  
 CM1 cooled down and hardware tests complete  
**Issue with power coupler → looking for an operational point**  
 Cryogenics Incident on 12<sup>th</sup> August

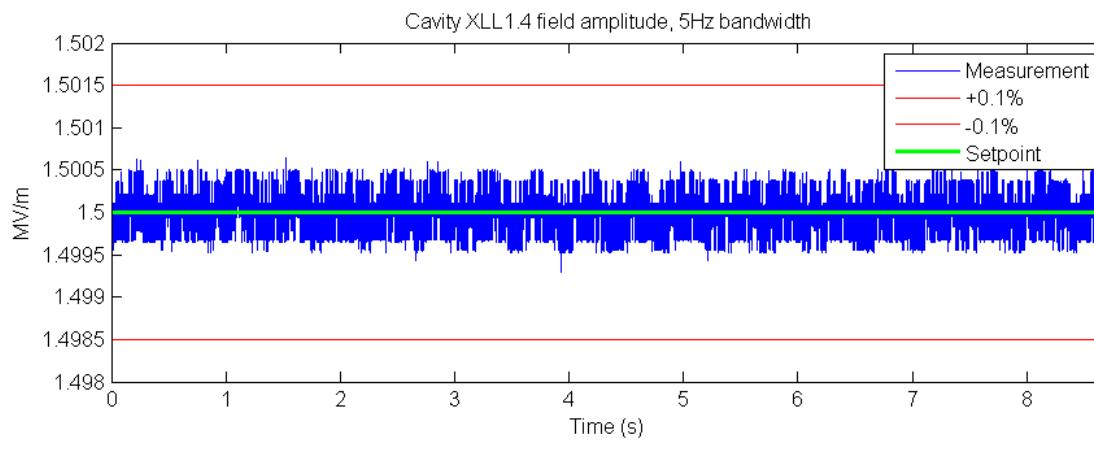


# CM1 HW commissioning: main results

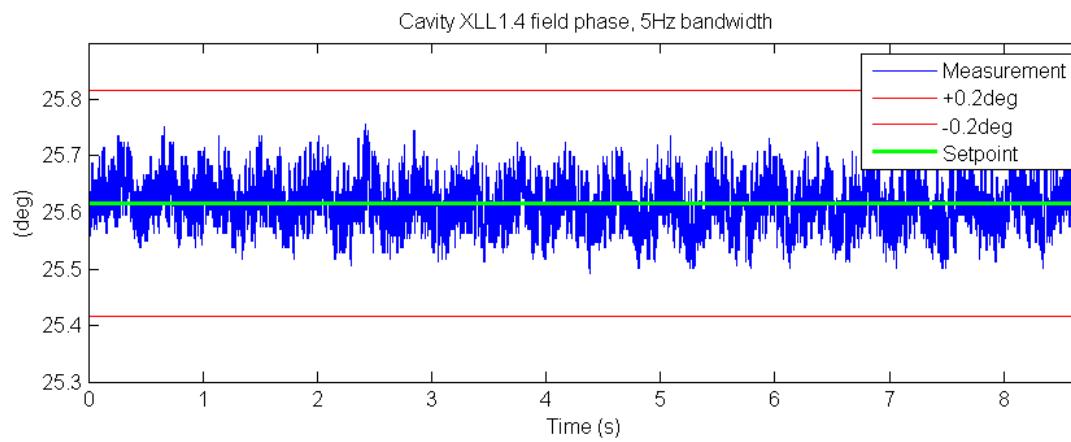
- ✓ Cryogenics: ~100% availability over 2 months, then problems (4 CB stops + incident)
- ✓ Vacuum: in range of  $10^{-11}$  mbar
- ✓ Cold alignment: ~1.2 mm vertical offset corrected
- ✓ Cavity conditioning OK, only CAV2 has FE
- ✓ Cavity tuning OK: all cavities at 101.28 MHz, mid range
- ✓ Cavity performance: 6 MV/m/CAV with less than 50 W
- ✓ Serious issue with power coupler identified
- ✓ Solenoid performance: OK, “feature” under control
- ✓ Combined powering cavities and solenoid OK
- ✓ Static heat load measured within specs (~ 10 W)
- ✓ LLRF loops working well beyond specs at 2 MV/m

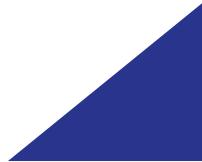
# HIE-ISOLDE LLRF status (as of 27.8.2018)

- Loops at nominal gain on a cavity with 5 Hz bandwidth, 1.5 MV/m
- Amplitude noise ~0.1%<sub>pk-pk</sub>, phase noise ~0.2°<sub>pk-pk</sub>



D. Valuch





# REX Commissioning

- $2.5 < A/Q < 4.5$  acceptance
- Beam from 5 keV/u to  $\sim 2.85$  MeV/u
- RF frequency: 101.28 MHz (9gap: 202.56 MHz)

## RF Systems:

RF Structure	Final Energy [MeV/u]
4-rod RFQ	0.3
Buncher	0.3
IHS	1.2
7gap 1	1.55
7gap 2	1.88
7gap 3	2.2
9gap	2.85

## Magnets:

Triplets	6
Doublets	1
Steerers	1H, 1V

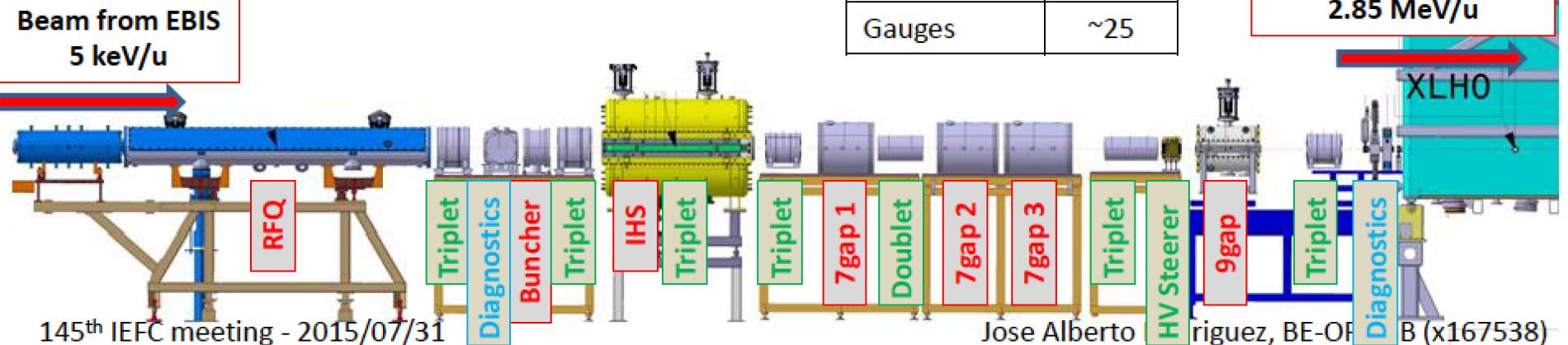
## Diagnostics:

REX	HIE-ISOLDE
FC	FC
MCP	Si detector
Collimator apertures	Scanning Slits
Beam attenuators	Collimator apertures

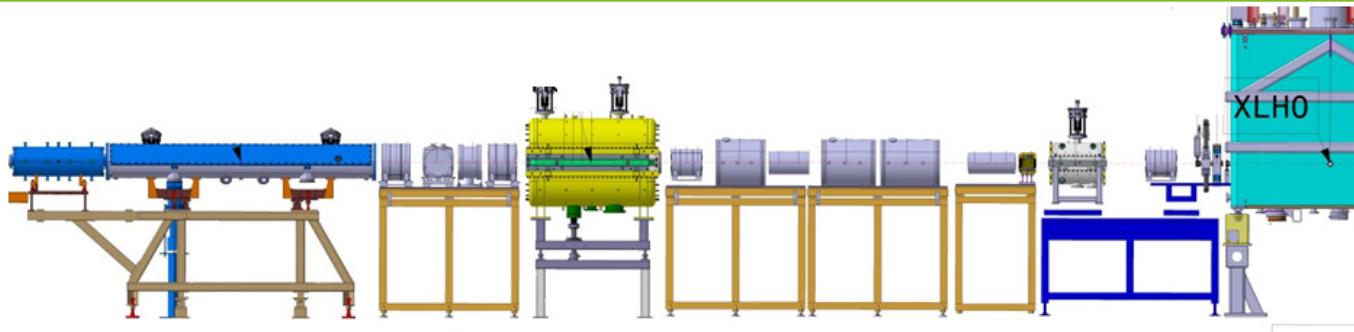
## Vacuum (incl. low energy):

Sectors	10
Turbopumps	$\sim 20$
Cryopumps	3
Gauges	$\sim 25$

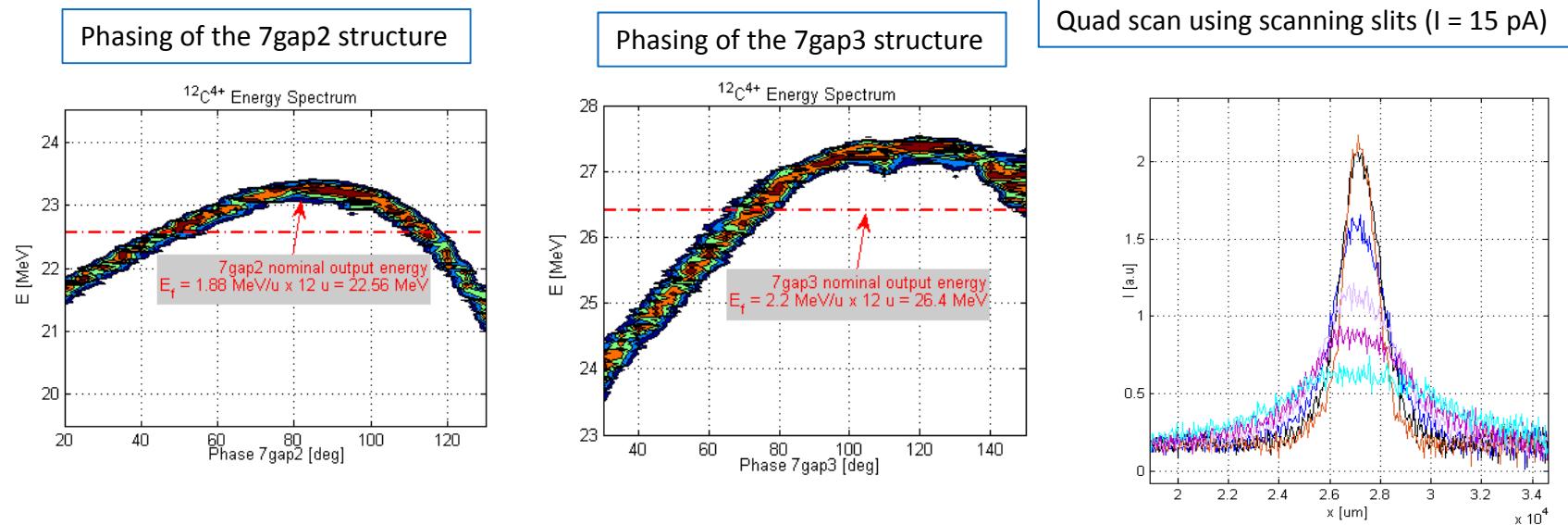
Beam to HIE-ISOLDE  
2.85 MeV/u



# REX commissioning highlights

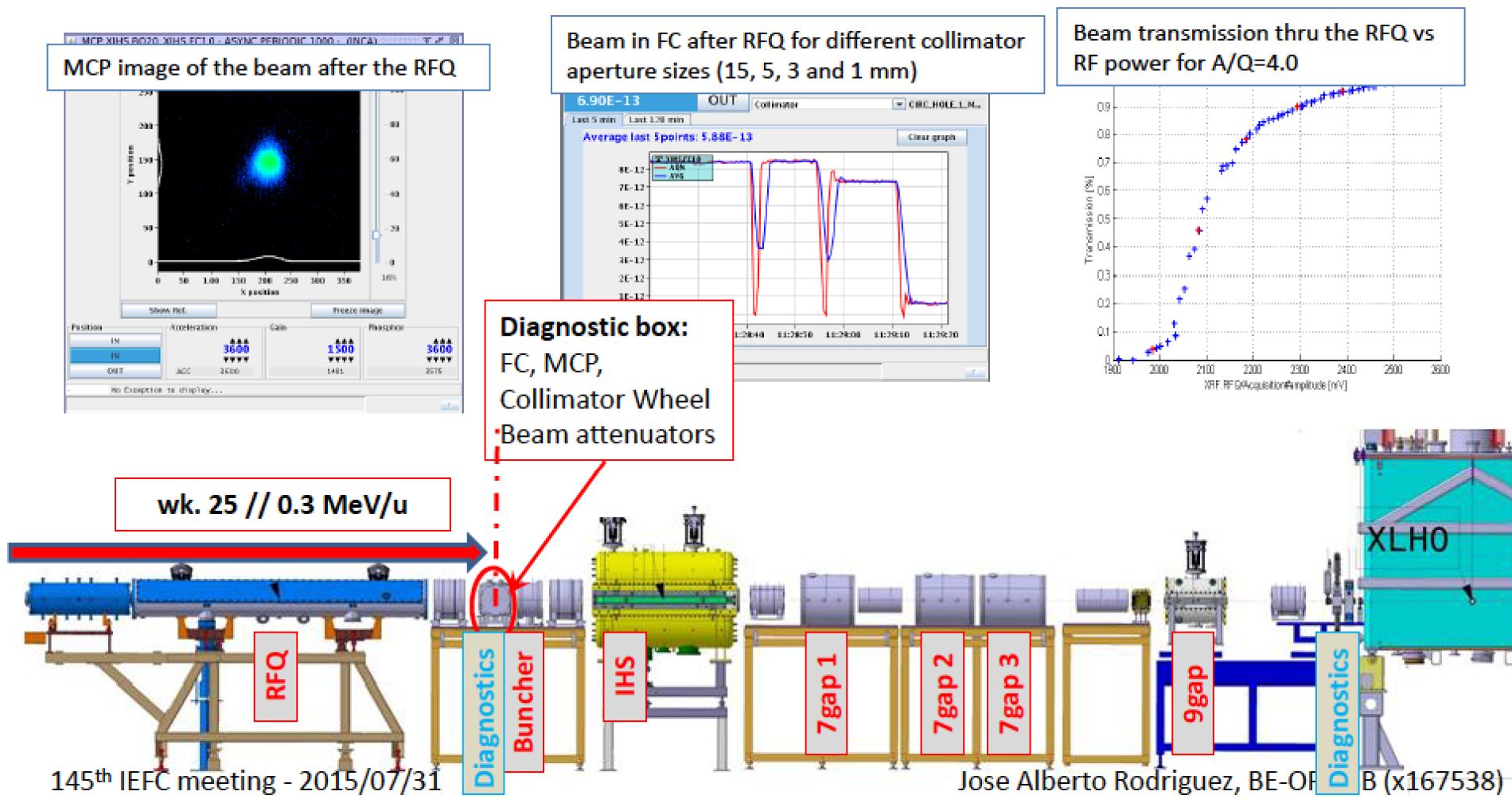


- All vacuum, magnets, power converters and diagnostics systems ready
- All RF systems ready for commissioning with beam
- Beam commissioning well advanced. Achieved beam up to 2.2 MeV/u
- Phasing of 9-gap completed this week (to reach 2.85 MeV/u)



# REX Beam Commissioning

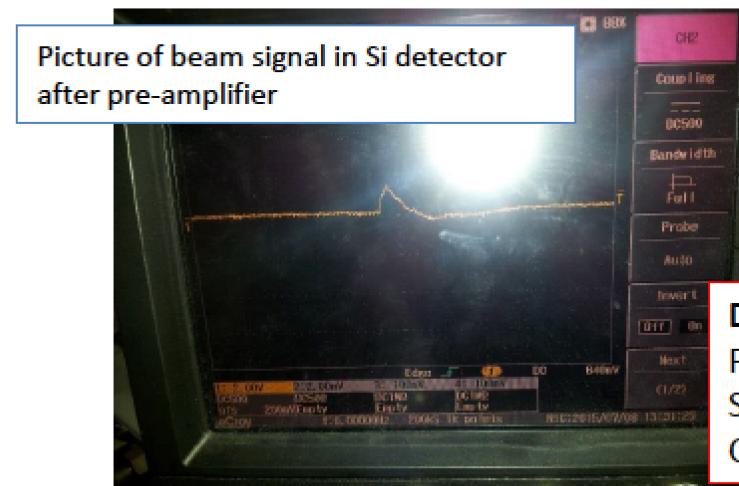
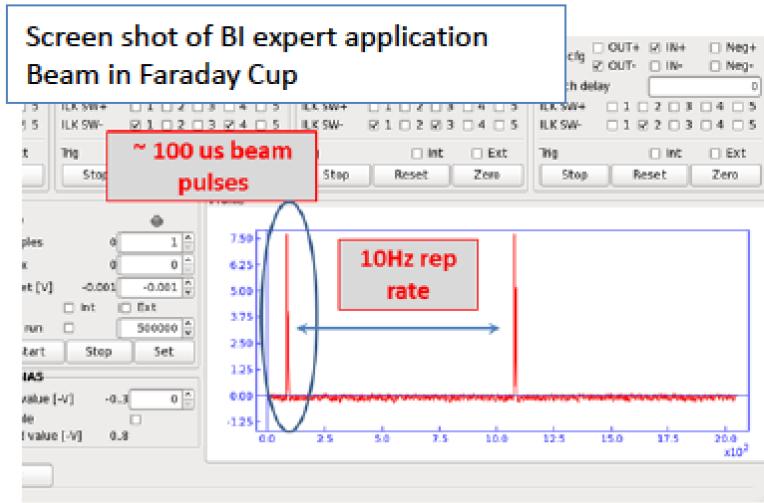
- ✓ Commissioning with beam started on wk. 25 (June 16<sup>th</sup>)
- ✓ Beam with an A/Q=4.0 was accelerated to 0.3 MeV/u (RFQ output energy)
- ✓ We reached the first diagnostic box and commissioned the FC, MCP and collimator wheel on wk. 25
- ✓ Beam transmission through RFQ for different power levels on wk. 26



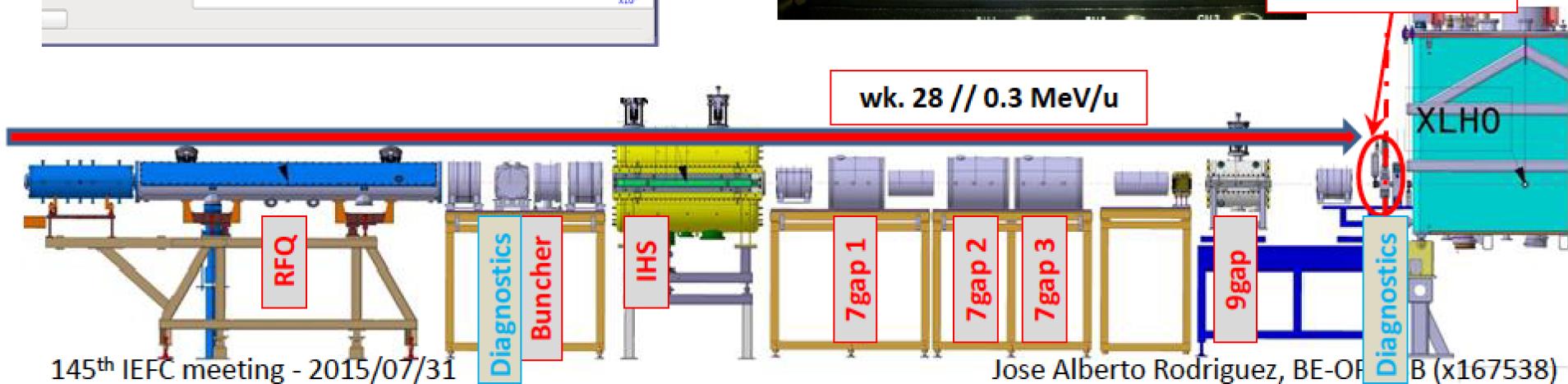


# REX Beam Commissioning

- ✓ First diagnostics box of HIE-ISOLDE installed at the end of wk. 27
- ✓ First beam in FC and to the Si detector (used for relative beam energy measurements) with 0.3 MeV/u energy on wk. 28



Diagnostic box:  
FC, Si detector,  
Scanning slit  
Collimator slit





# Experiments for 2015 (wk.42)

- [IS557](#): Coulomb excitation  $^{74}\text{Zn} - ^{80}\text{Zn}$  ( $N=50$ ): probing the validity of the shell-model descriptions around  $^{78}\text{Ni}$  on experimental station XT01 using MINIBALL Ge detector array
- [IS561](#): Transfer reactions at the neutron dripline with triton target on experimental station XT02 using Scattering chamber
- [IS563](#): Coulomb excitation of 182-184Hg: Shape coexistence in the neutron-deficient lead region on experimental station XT01 using MINIBALL Ge detector array + SPEDE spectrometer

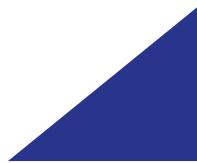


# Overall Summary

---

- Plenty of challenging physics waiting for the starting of HIE-ISOLDE!
- Many new groups and devices have been attracted by the increase of energy of the post-accelerated beams.
- The physics cases approved expand over the wide range of post-accelerated beams available at ISOLDE with more than six hundred shifts approved for day one physics.
- Enormous progress since April 2015
  - Infrastructure in place
  - HEBT hardware commissioning completed
  - CM1 installed, cooled and powered. Full test campaign carried out
  - REX beam commissioning well advanced
  - Beam commissioning of SC Linac is possible in September
- **However: the results of hardware tests (problem on RF couplers) highlighted that CM1 is not fully qualified for sustained operation as planned**
- **Agree with Collaboration on a common scope for 2015 Physics run**





**Thank you for your attention**

