



# A small but EFFICIENT collaboration for the Spiral2 control system development

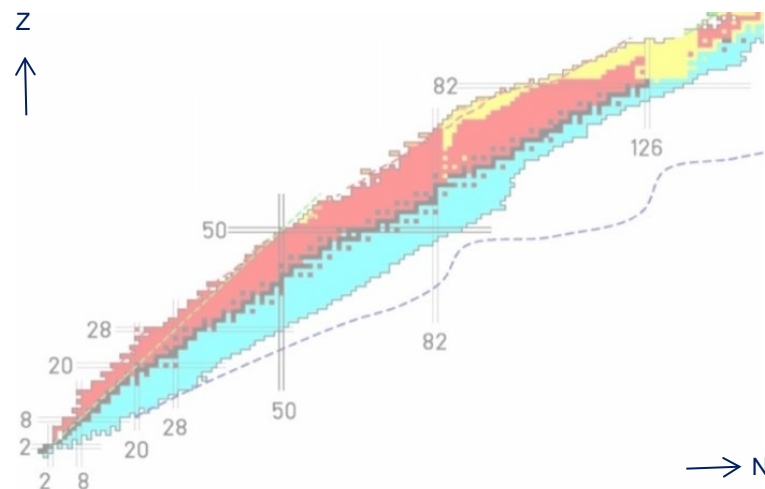
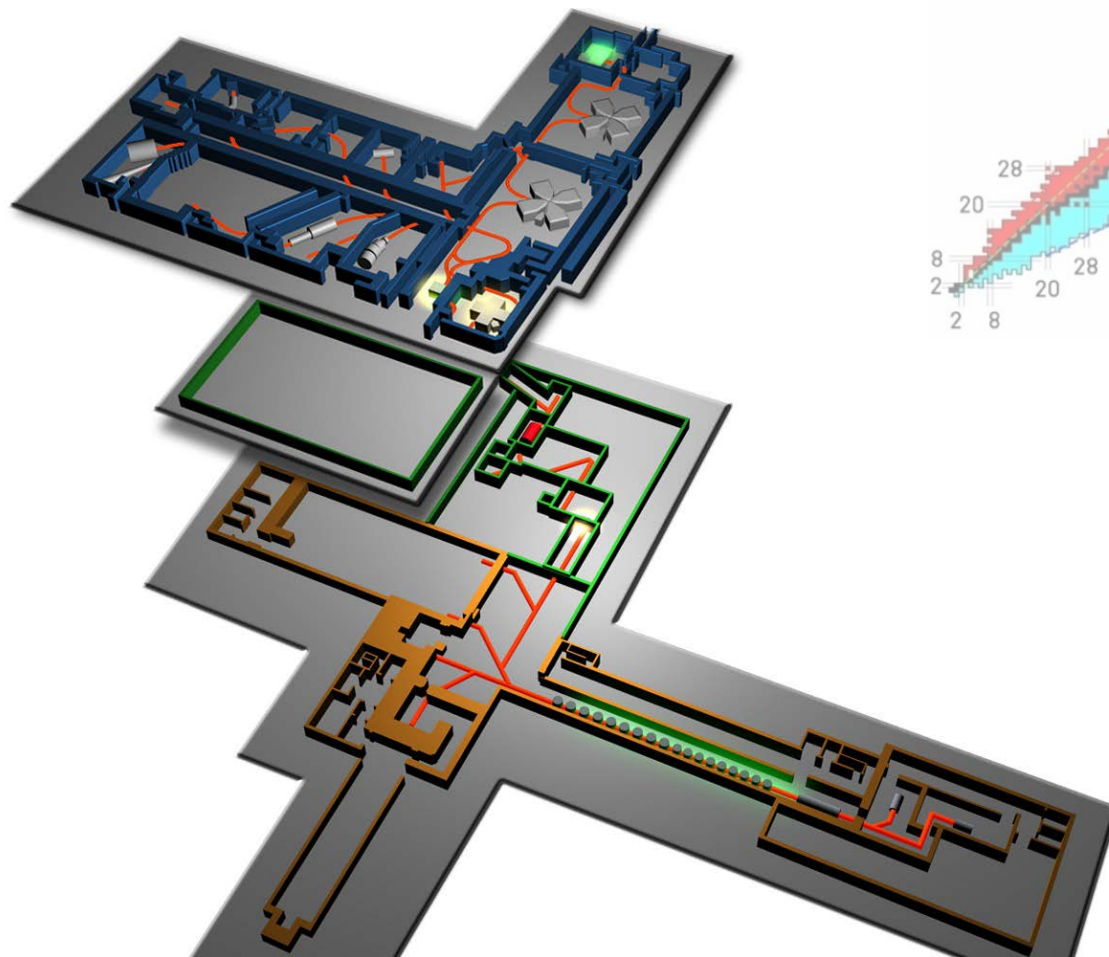


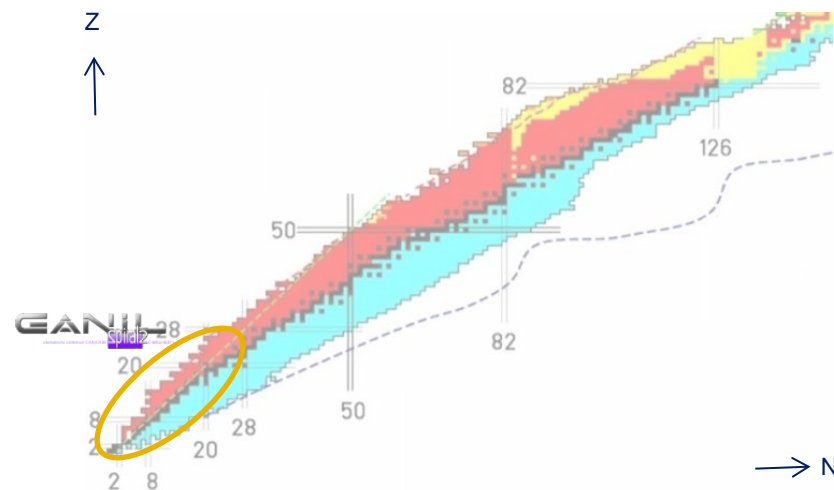
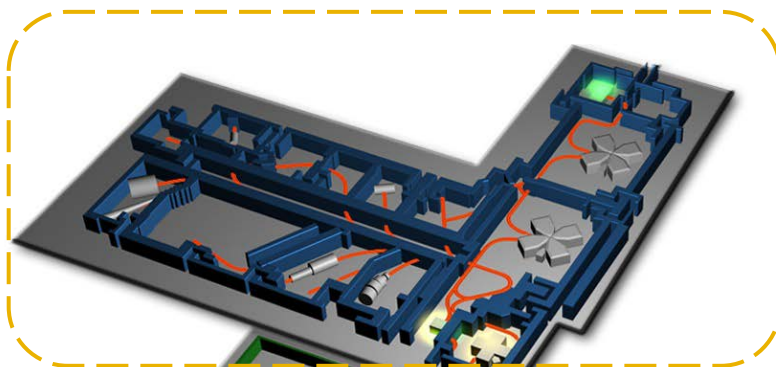


- Spiral2 reminder
- ... The collaboration for its control system
  - Who ?
  - How ?
  - What ?
- ... so ?
  - Some shared developments
  - People and management feedback
  - The end : not a conclusion !



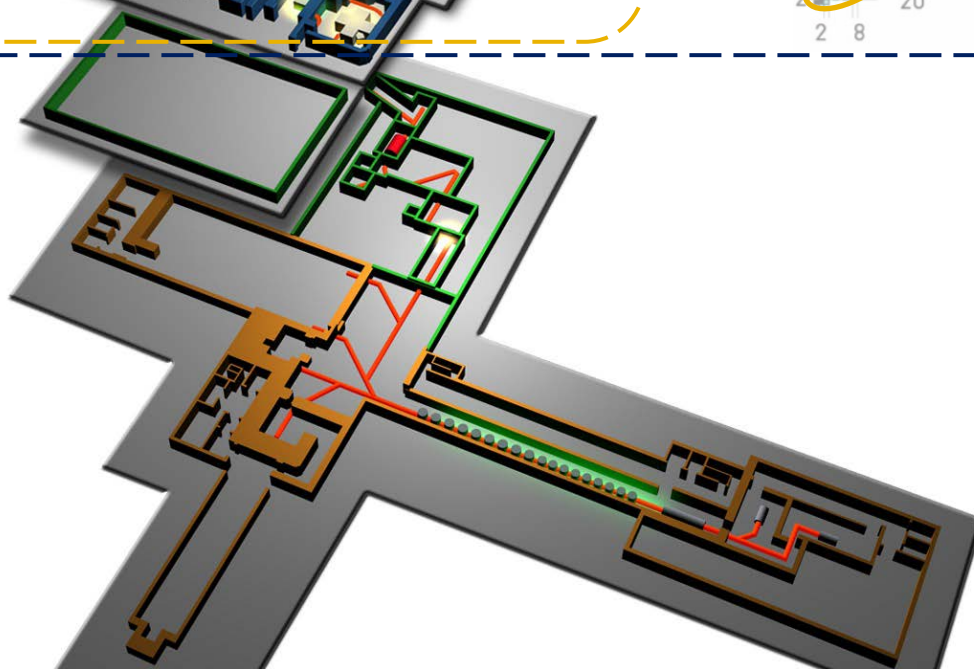
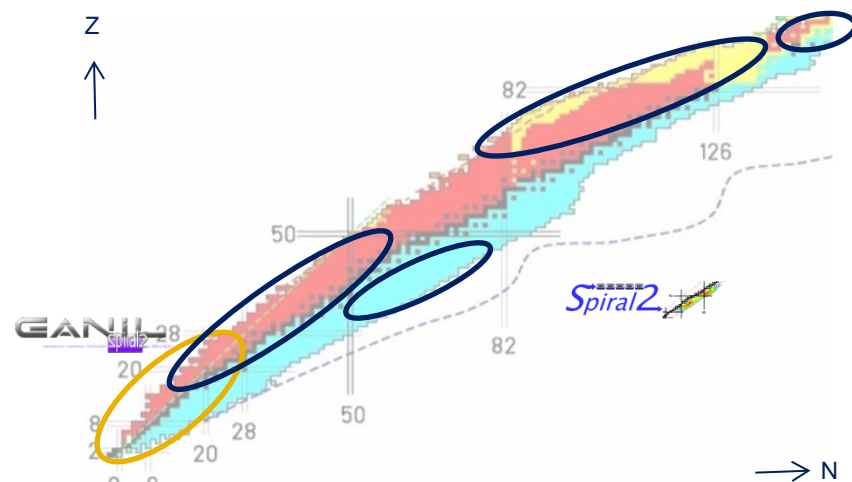
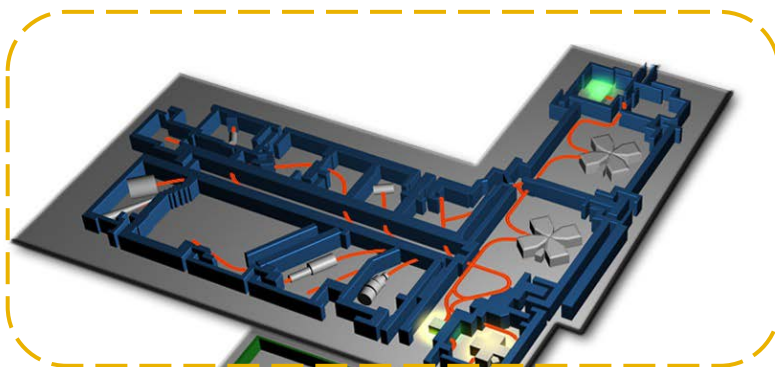
# Spiral2 : a new Rare Ion Beam facility



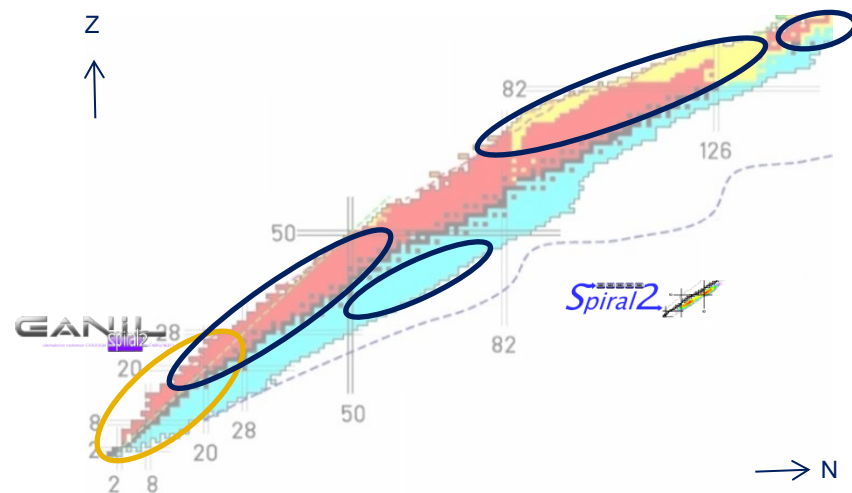
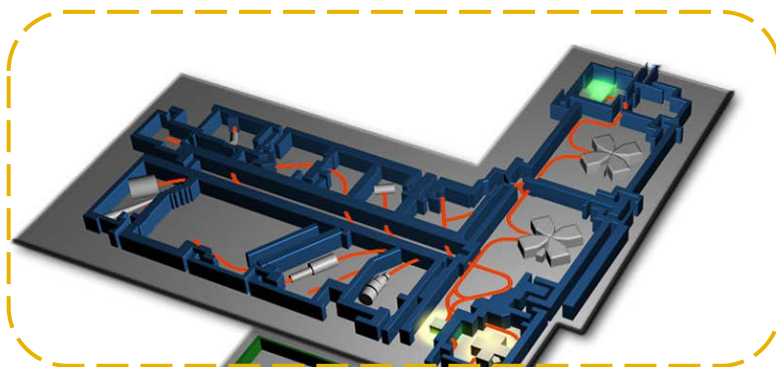




# Spiral2 : a new Rare Ion Beam facility

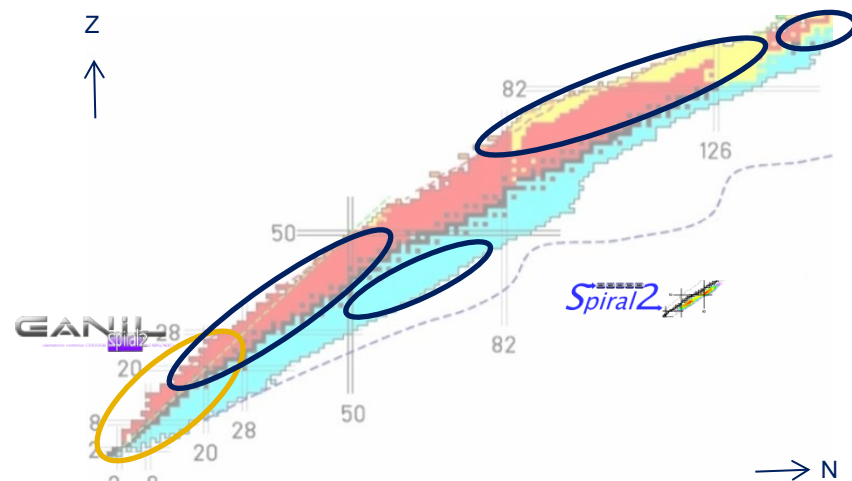
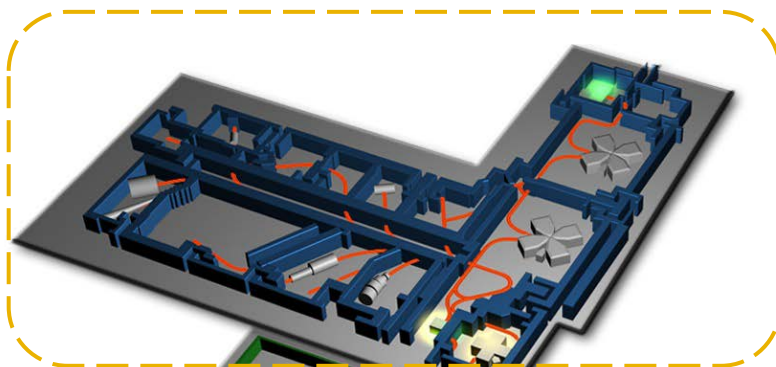






DESIR experiment room

Phase 2 : RIB production  
(within design)



DESIR experiment room

Phase 2 : RIB production  
(within design)

S3 experiment room

Phase 1 : primary beam acceleration  
(under construction)

NFS experiment room

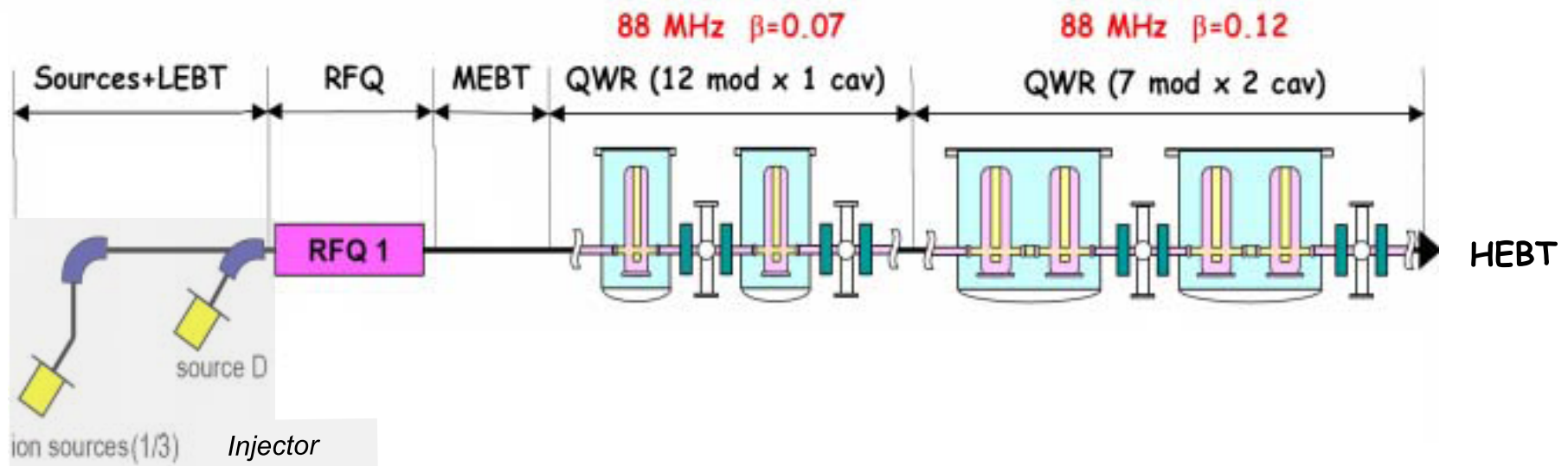




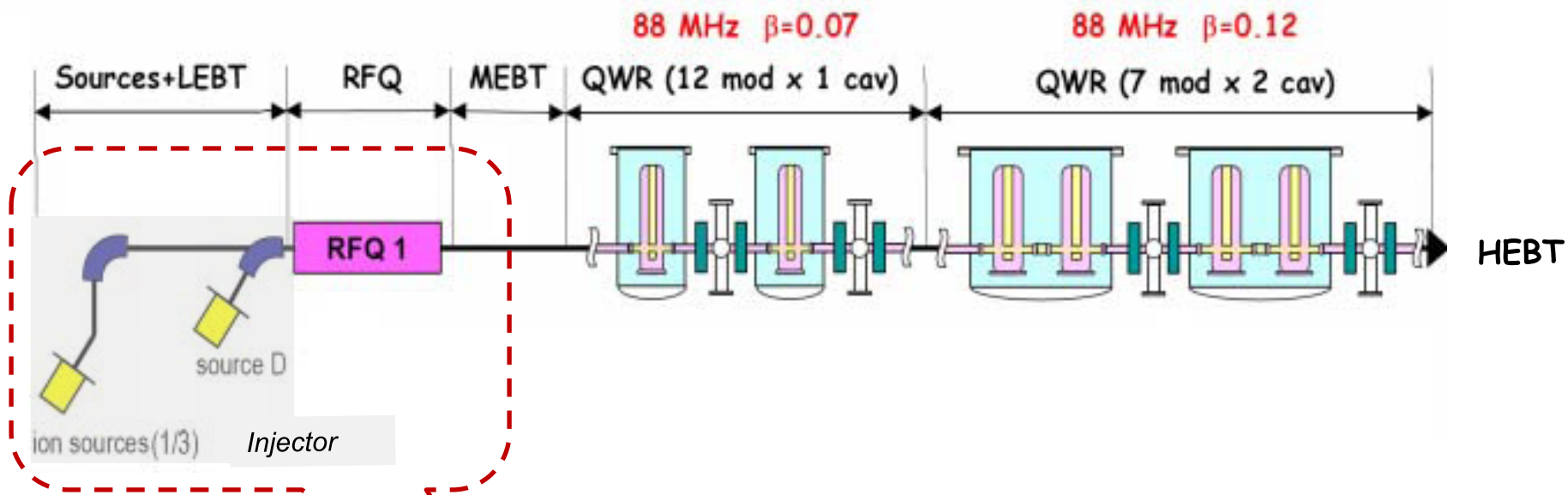
# And what about the control system ?



# Collaborations for the control system



# Collaborations for the control system



*Injector control coordination  
Epics distribution & repository  
LLRF*



*Equipment interfaces :*

✧ *CFs, slits, ACCTs-DCCTs*

✧ *TOF, FCT, BPMs*

*Ion source control*

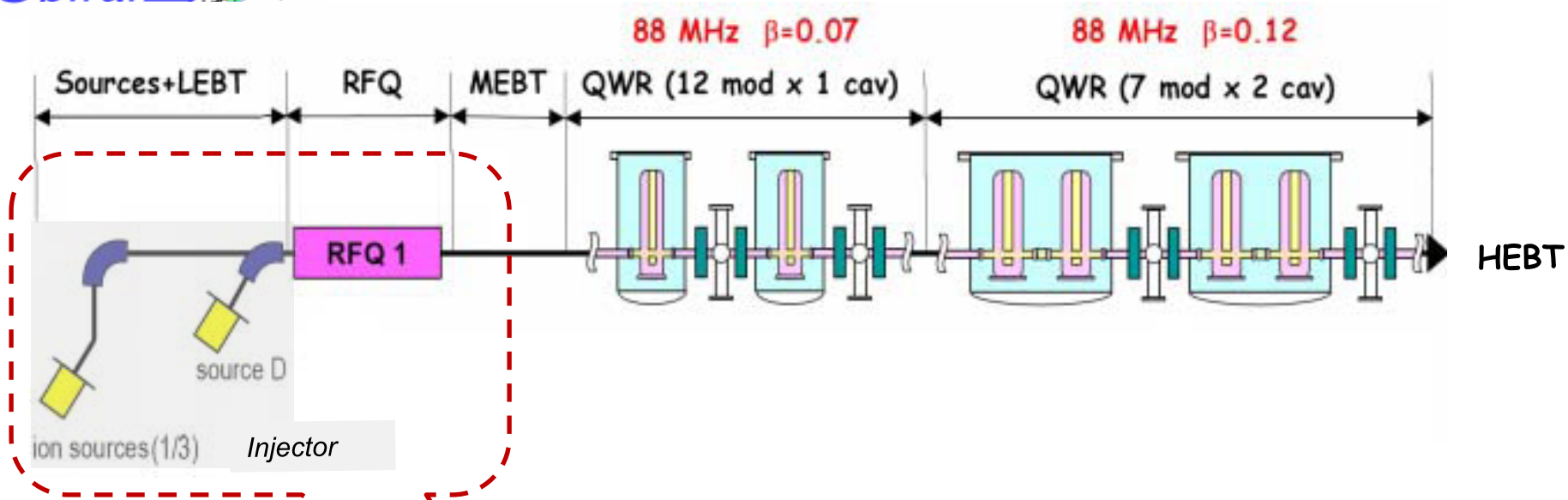
*Deuteron source control*

*PLCs :*

✧ *Injector interlock & vacuum*

✧ *RFQ water cooling*

# Collaborations for the control system



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Epics distribution & repository  
LLRF

Equipment interfaces :  
↳ CFs, slits, ACCTs-DCCTs  
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Deuteron source control

PLCs :

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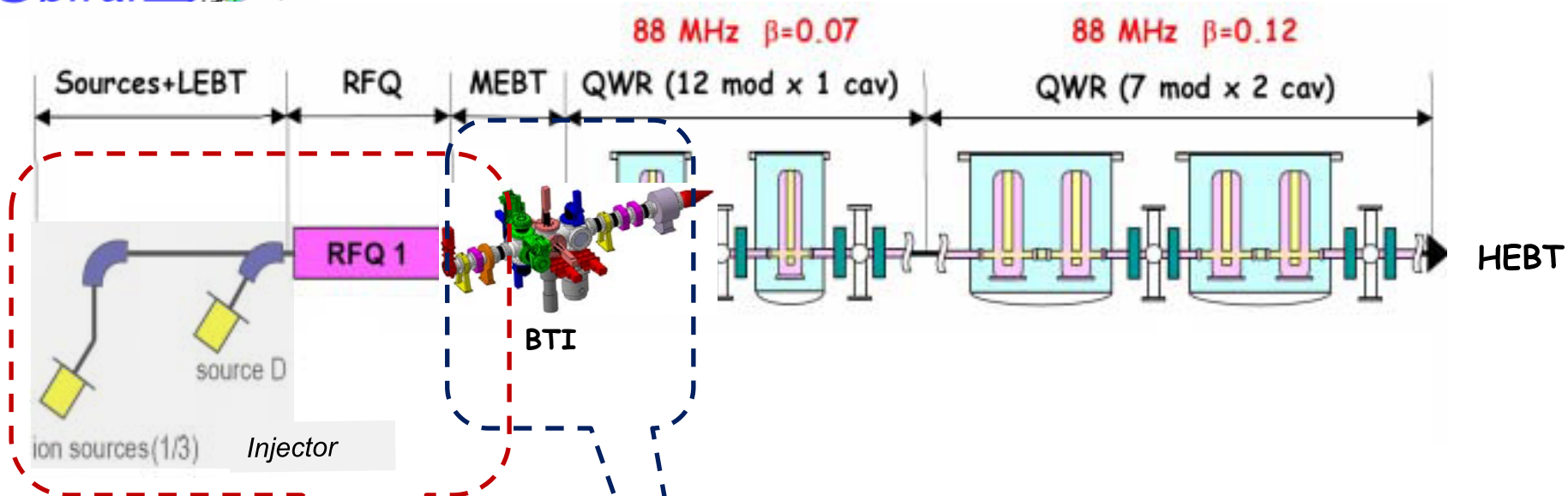


Equipment interfaces :

↳ Emittancemeters

BTI

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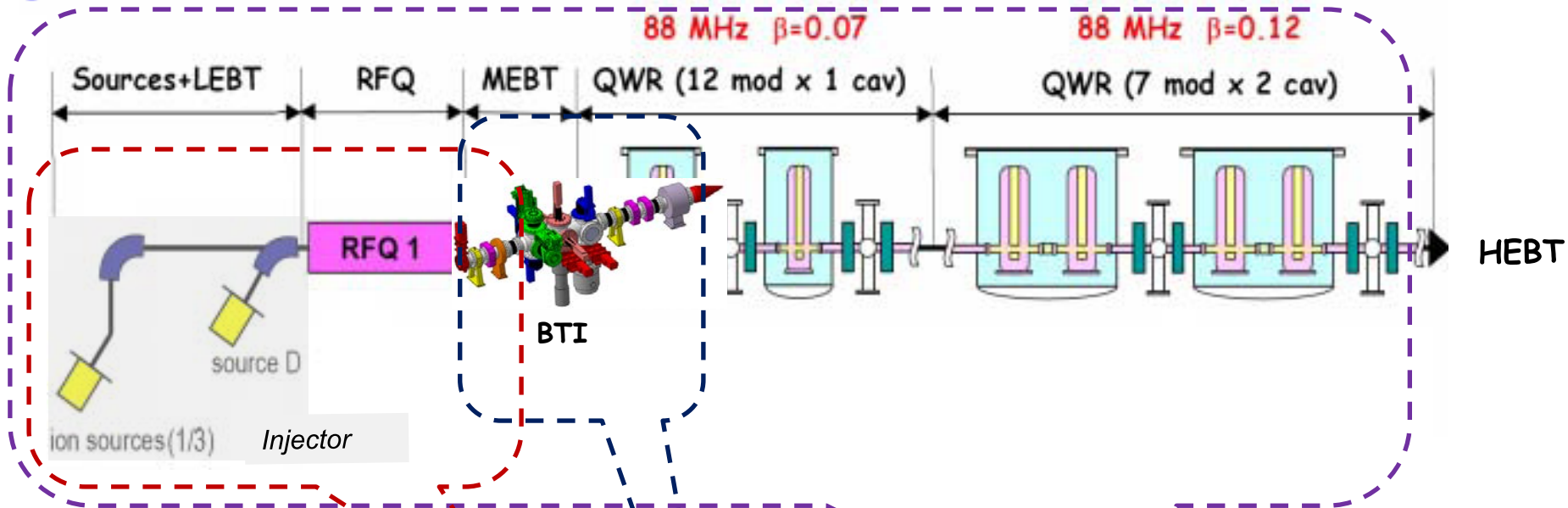
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# Collaborations for the control system



Injector control coordination  
Epics distribution & repository  
LLRF

Equipment interfaces :  
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Ion source control

Deuteron source control

PLCs :

↪ Injector interlock & vacuum  
↪ RFQ water cooling



Equipment interfaces :

↪ Emittancemeters

BTI



Global coordination

Equipment interfaces :

↪ Power supplies  
↪ Profilers, BLMs, BEMs  
↪ RF

PLCs :

↪ RF, MPS, Vacuum

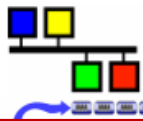
Central services


High level applications

Databases

CSS distribution

SVN server



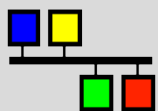
Time	Phases	Technical options
2001	Preliminary study	Epics proposed by Irfu
Mid 2006	Start of the collaboration	Epics + tools VME/VxWorks Linux 
End 2006	Epics course for Ganil & IPHC First developments	VME CPU & I/Os boards Modbus-TCP
2007	XAL evaluation Java training for Ganil Work for a shared platform and environment ("topSp2")	Java
2008	Developments and preparation for the ions beam tests	topSp2 first delivery
2009	<b>Ions beam tests</b> at Grenoble (+LabView)	Eclipse + XAL SVN server at Ganil
2010	CSS evaluation <b>Deuterons beam tests</b> at Saclay	
2011	Feedback from the ions and deuterons beams tests CSS class External audit	CSS
2012-...	LLRF integration Specific diagnostics and RF devices interfaces High level applications and databases	

- Involved in numerous physics projects and in the building of instruments for large physics experiments, accelerators or telescopes

Previous skills prior to Spiral2 :

Linux (RHEL)

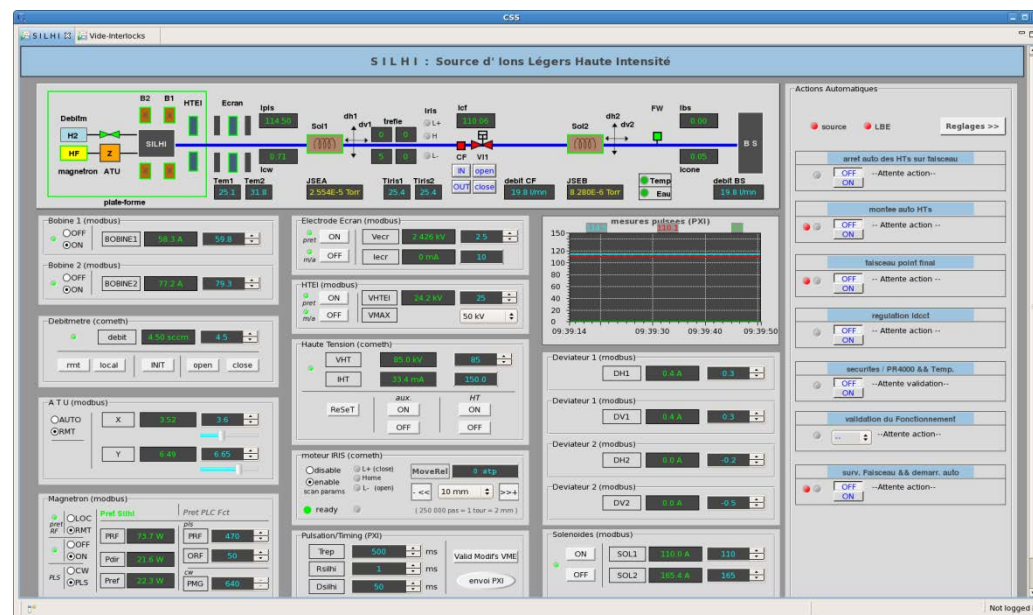
**EPICS**



VME/VxWorks

ESO software

Siemens PLCs



## High Intensity Proton Injector IPHI at Saclay

Specificities:

- Epics experience
- No high level application programming
- No use of RDBMS

Working habits



GUIs

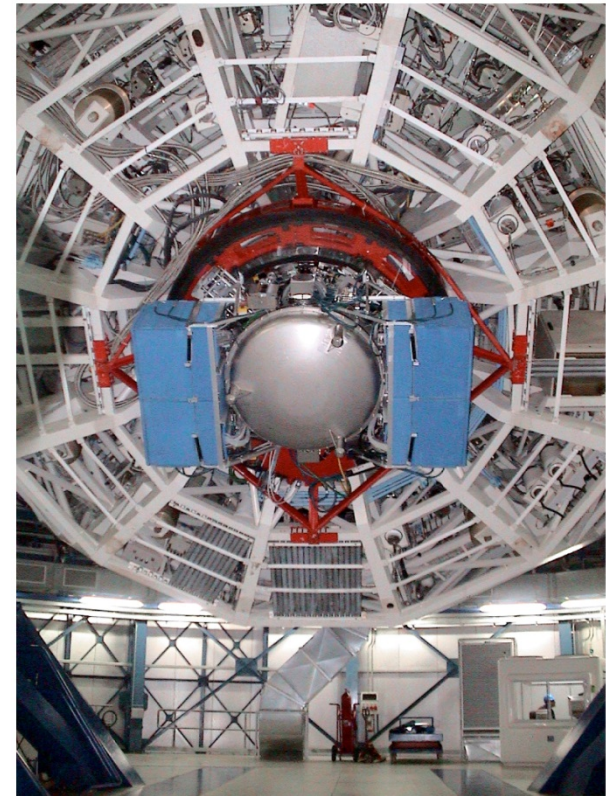
Real time

Infrastructure  
& network

Electronics  
PLCs



**EPICS supervision for a Magnet Safety System based on VME64X**



VISIR Mounted behind the 8.2-m Mirror of Melipal

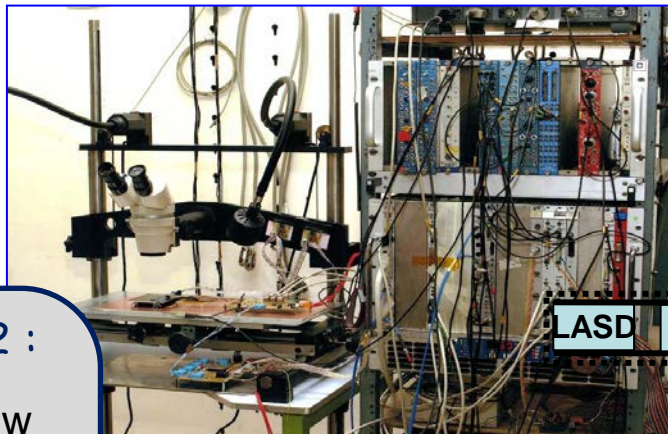
ESO PR Photo 16b/04 (12 May 2004)

© European Southern Observatory



**VISIR with its both VMEs (VLT)**





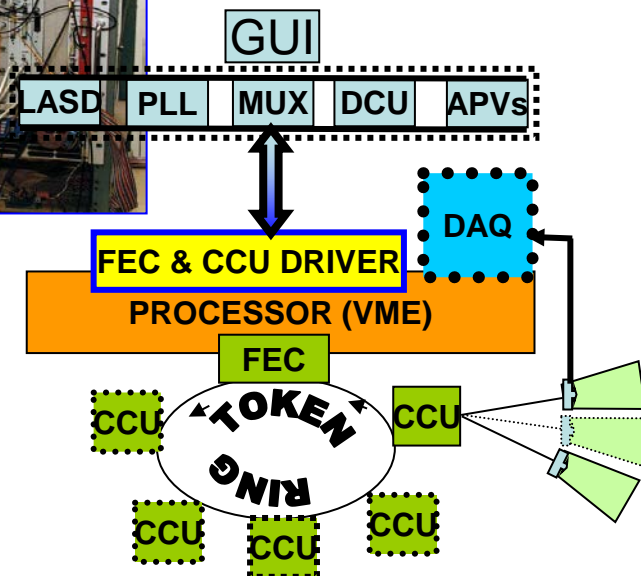
Test bench of hybrid electronics for CMS tracker

## Previous skills prior to Spiral2 :

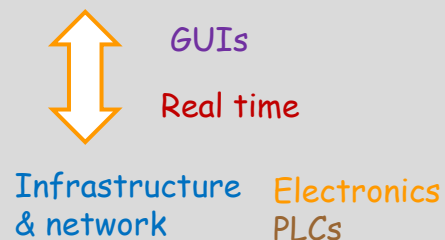
C	Bash	LabView
OS9	JAVA	
MySQL	VME	X motif/ Xt
TCP-IP	Visual Basic	LynxOs
PHP	Fortran	

## Specificities:

- No Epics experience
- No high level application programming
- No use of RDBMS



## Working habits







People (for Spiral2) :  
~5 Full Time People / year

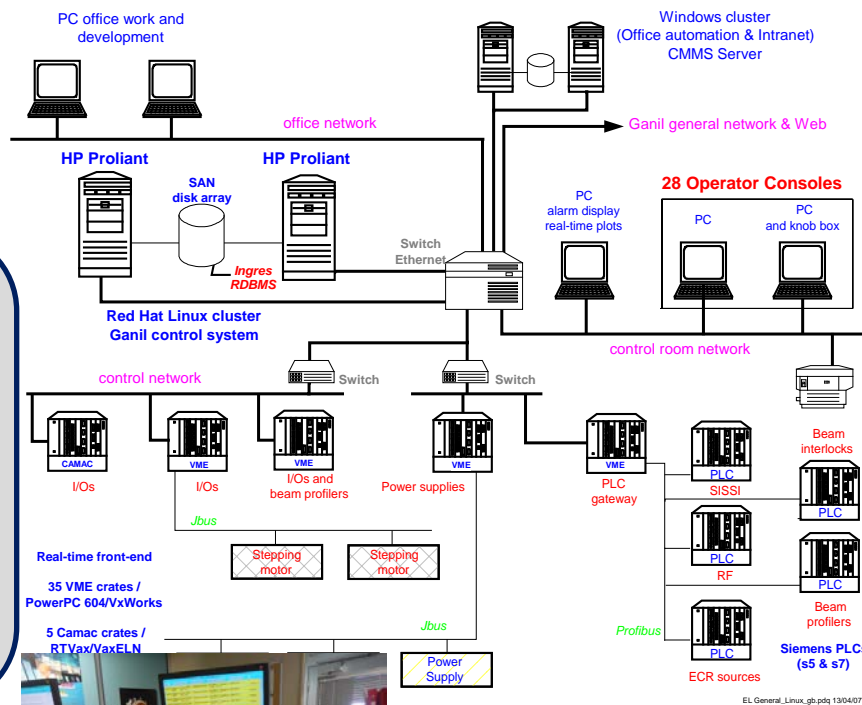
Previous skills prior to Spiral2 :

Ada  
Linux (RHEL)  
VME  
TCP-IP  
X-Window/Motif  
VxWorks  
RDBMS (Ingres)  
Camac  
VMS  
Siemens PLCs

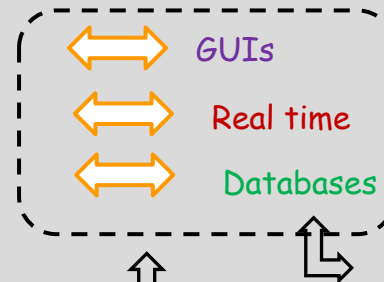
Specificities:

- No prior Epics experience
- High level application programming
- Use of RDBMS
  - ✓ equipment configuration
  - ✓ machine lattice description
  - ✓ parameters settings

Ganil control system ⇒ ~4000 pieces of equipment



Working habits



## Previous skills prior to Spiral2 :

## Specificities:

- ## Working habits

## Infrastructure & network

## Electronics PLCs

PC office work and development

office network

HP Proliant

SAN disk array

Ingres RDBMS

Red Hat Linux cluster  
Ganil control system

Switch Ethernet

Windows cluster  
(Office automation & Intranet)  
CMMS Server

Ganil general network & Web

28 Operator Consoles

PC alarm display  
real-time plots

PC and knob box

control room network

control network

Switch

CAMAC

I/Os

VME

I/Os

I/Os and beam profilers

Power supplies

Real-time front-end

35 VME crates /  
PowerPC 604/VxWorks

5 Camac crates /  
RTVax/VaxELN

Jbus

Stepping motor

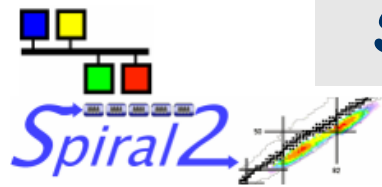
Stepping motor

Jbus

Power Supply

Ganil control software interface showing parameters and plots.



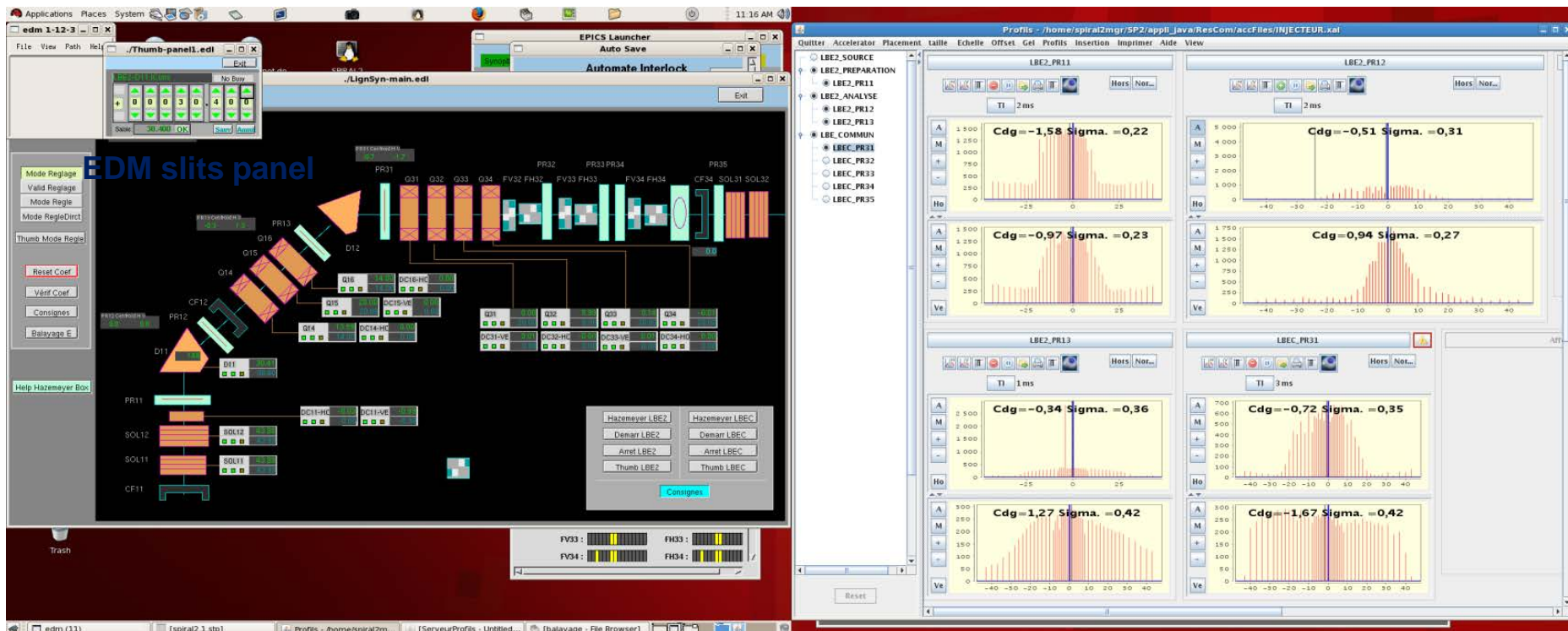


# Shared organisational basis : topSp2 repository

- EPICS software platform designed by Irfu is the result of a strong consensus between the developers of the 3 labs
  - Inspired from ESO software
  - Based on a standardized hardware platform
  - Automatic installation of VxWorks tools and EPICS distribution
  - A generic model of development used by each developer with naming rules and in-house architecture
  - An automatic building of final and elaborate IOCs



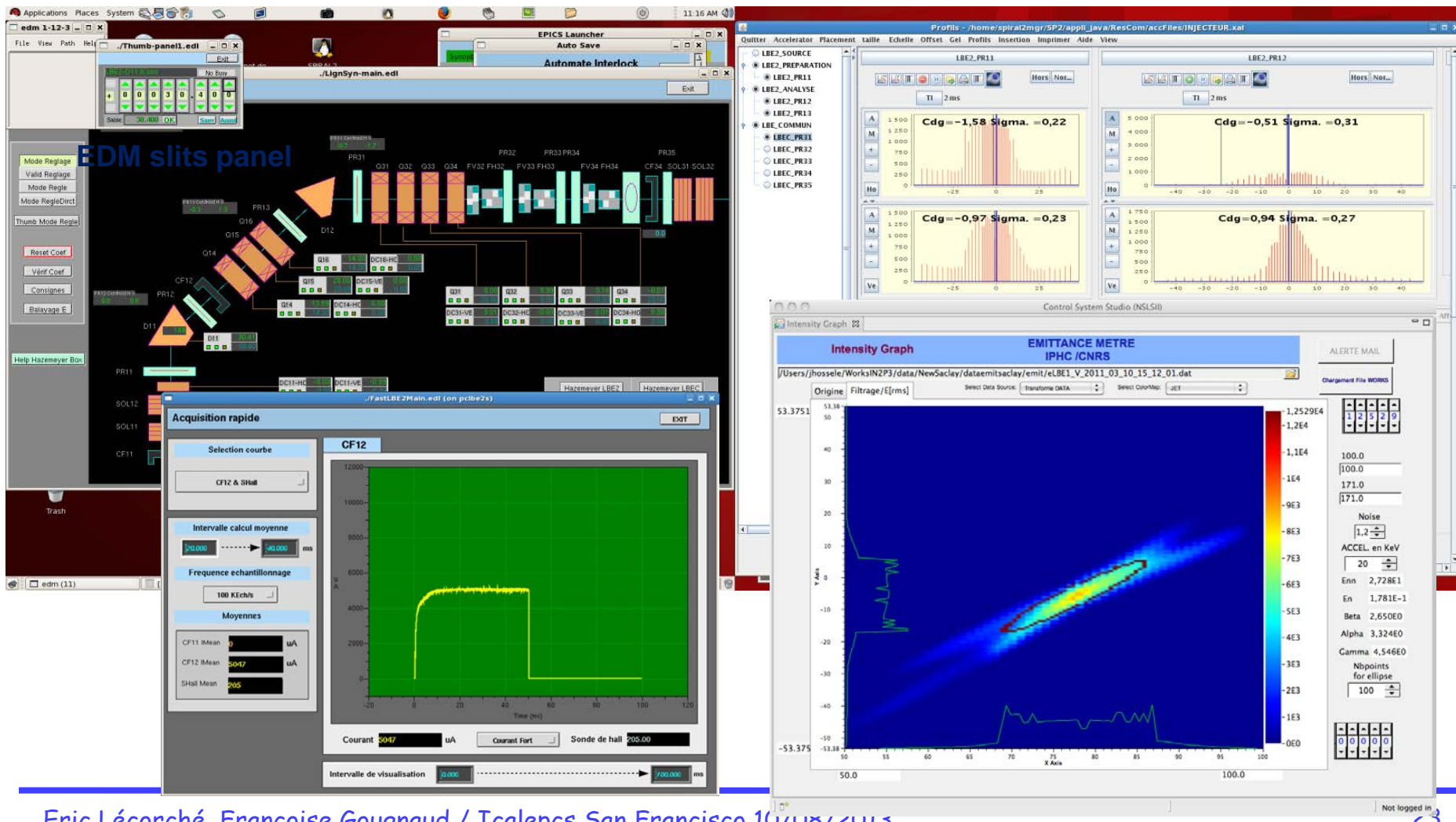
- LEBTs integrate control components developed by the 3 labs not only on displays but also on the VME IOCs







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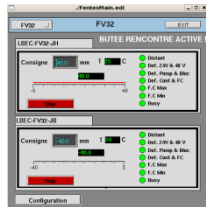


# Shared organisational basis : from EDM to CSS

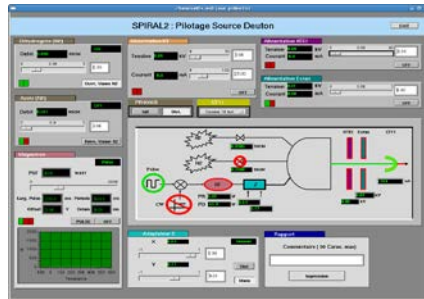


2007 ⇨ 2010

lrfu  
cea  
saclay

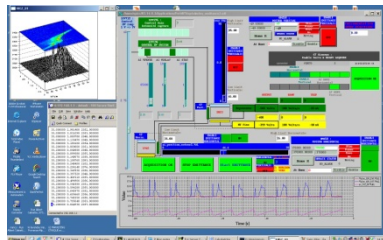


EDM slits  
panel

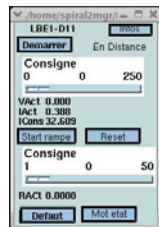


EDM deuterons  
source control

+ many  
others



EDM transverse emittance  
system configuration



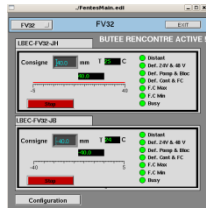
EDM power supply panel

# Shared organisational basis : from EDM to CSS

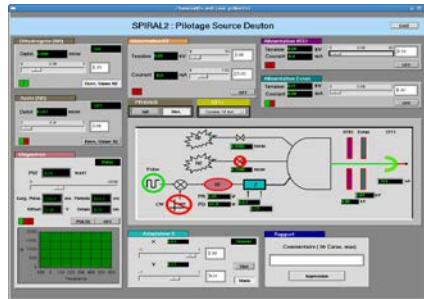


2007 ⇨ 2010

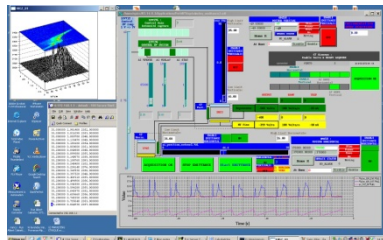
lrfu  
cea  
saclay



**EDM slits panel**



**EDM deuterons source control**



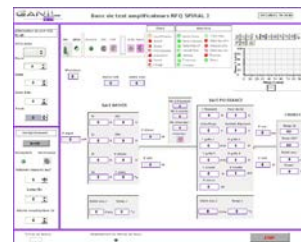
**EDM transverse emittance system configuration**



**EDM power supply panel**

2011

+ many others



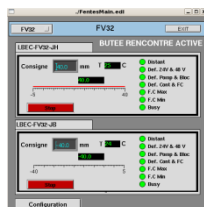
**CSS/BOY evaluation  
(RFQ amplifier test bench)**

# Shared organisational basis : from EDM to CSS

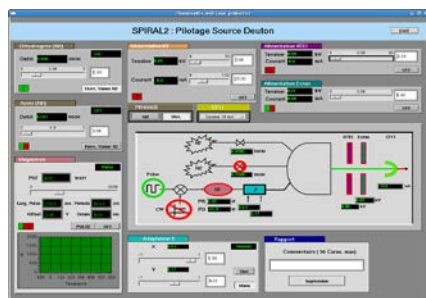


2007 ⇒ 2010

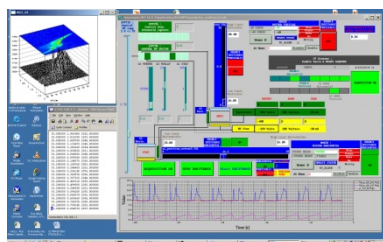
lrfu  
cea  
saclay



EDM slits panel



EDM deuterons source control



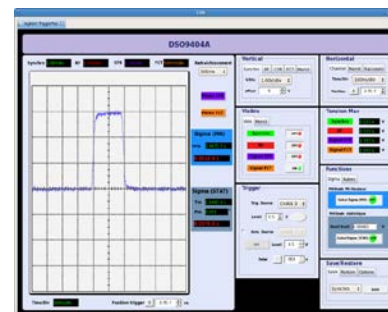
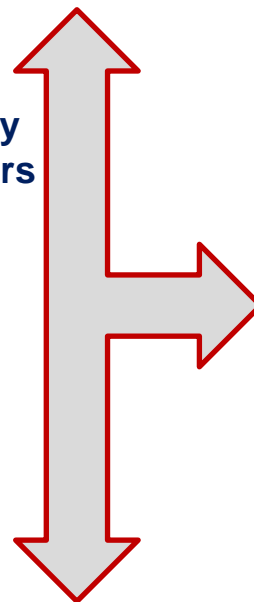
EDM transverse emittance system configuration



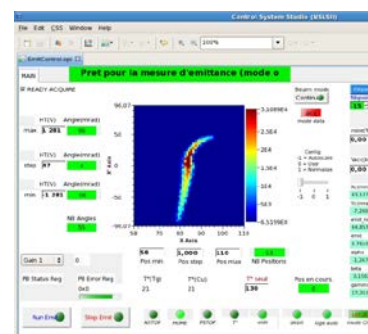
EDM power supply panel

2011

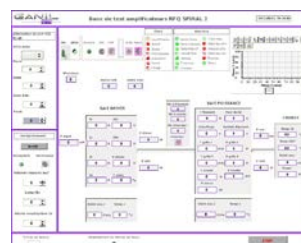
+ many others



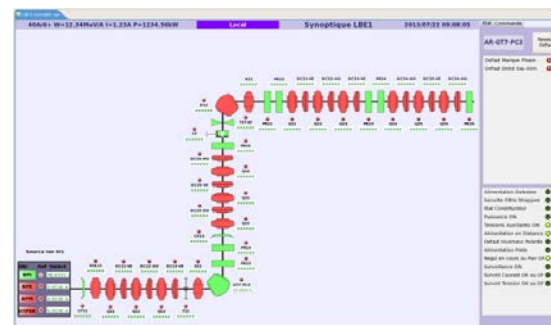
CSS/BOY Agilent oscilloscope panel for Fast Faraday cup



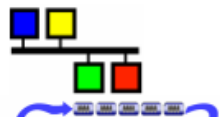
CSS/BOY transverse emittance system configuration and visualization (rewritten)



CSS/BOY evaluation (RFQ amplifier test bench)



CSS/BOY LEBT1 synoptic display



# Shared organisational basis : graphical chart

## PV related data display

- Units : EPICS EGU field
- Precision : EPICS PREC field
- Alarms : sensitive borders
  - Major : Red/Orange
  - Minor : Orange/Yellow
  - Invalid : Purple
- Disconnected PV : Pink
  - CSS
  - JAVA/XAL

4

3






0

Disconnected

0

Laurent PHILIPPE – SDA/GIM – 23/08/2012

## Etats & Défauts

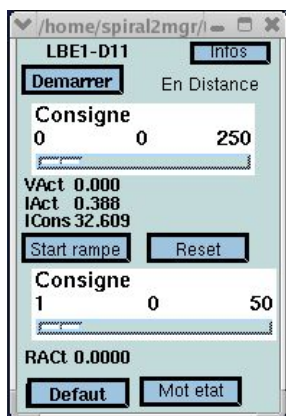
- Etats
  - Liste de tous les états
  - Présent  / Non présent 
- Défauts
  - Lister tous les défauts
  - Ou uniquement les défauts en cours
  - En défaut  /  OK
  - Méorisé et non acquitté 

Laurent PHILIPPE – SDA/GIM – 23/08/2012

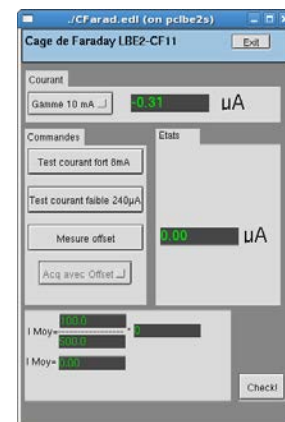




# Shared developments: General purpose Hook application



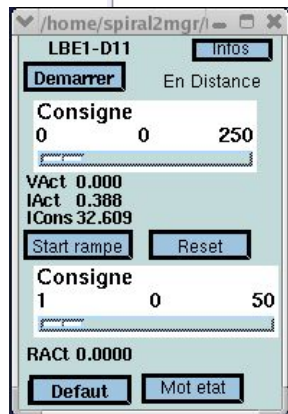
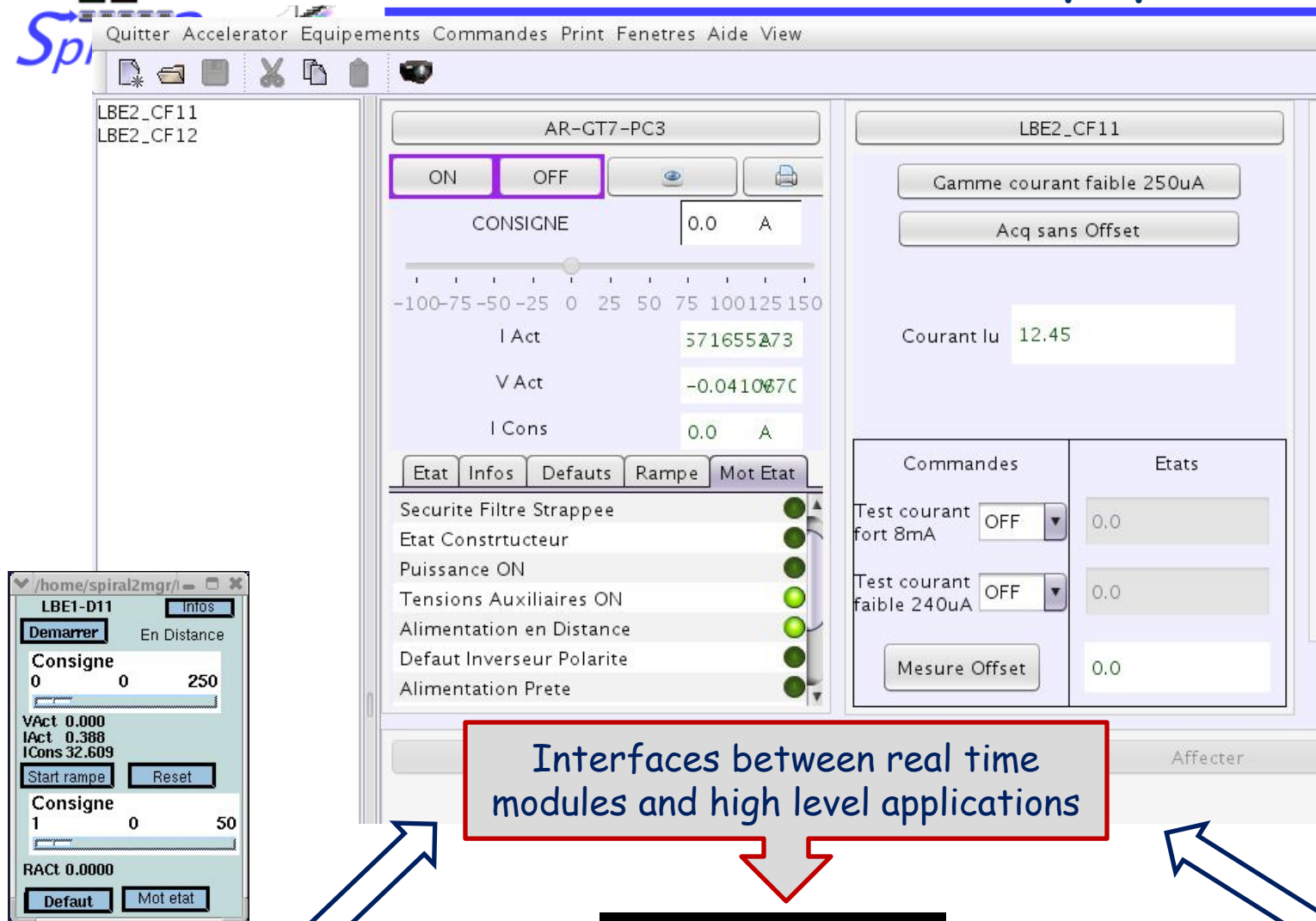
Power supply control  
GUI and module



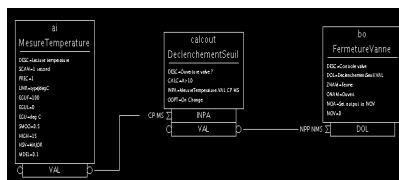
Faraday Cup  
beam intensity measurement  
GUI and module



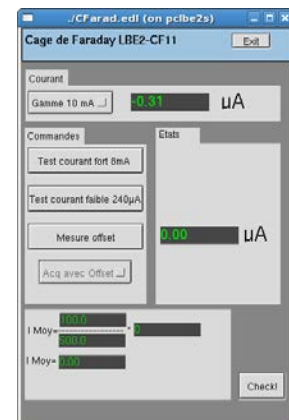
# Shared developments: General purpose Hook application



Power supply control  
GUI and module



Faraday Cup  
beam intensity measurement  
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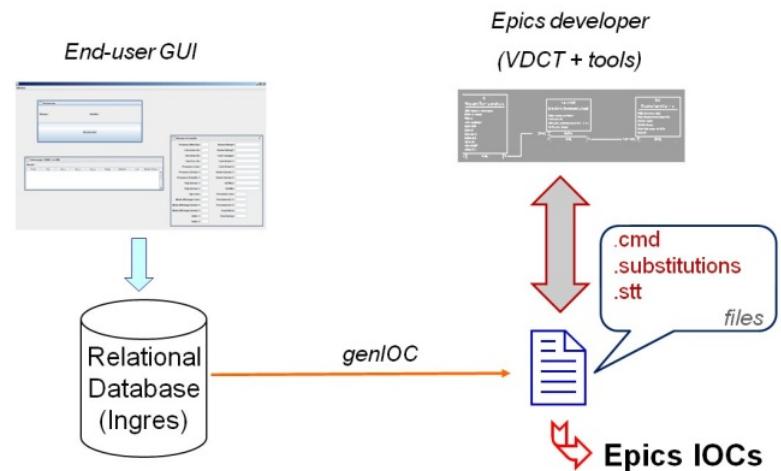


## ■ Siemens PLC/Epics communication : Modbus-TCP or s7plc ?

- s7plc : widely used in the community and by Irfu
- Modbus-TCP :
  - ✓ Standard fieldbus within Spiral2 (power supplies, diagnostics)
  - ✓ Retained by Ganil for PLC integration

## ■ High level applications and database tools

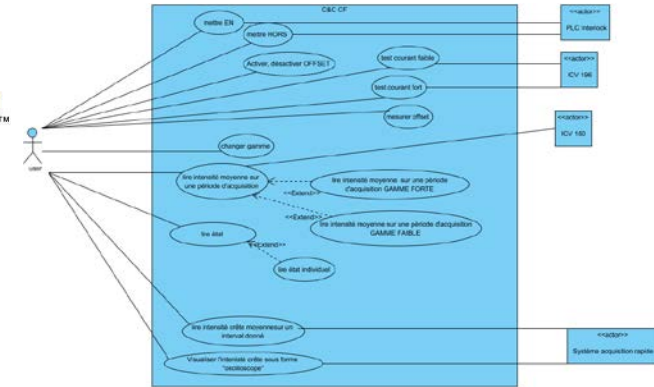
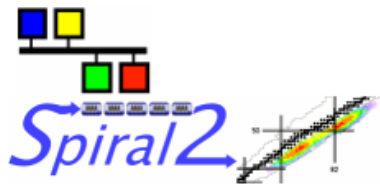
- Ganil tasks but bring add-ons and complexity for the collaboration (real time level and interfaces)
  - ✓ *Rules, specific Epics records and links, db design ...*





## ■ Some issues

- Heterogeneity of technical knowledge at the beginning
  - ⇒ *Misunderstandings and management difficulty*
- Skills, habits and contexts
  - ⇒ *Different working approaches for considering problems*
- Lack of time/ressources
  - ⇒ *Specification documents delayed, some mismatches*
  - ⇒ *Following emerging solutions while developing*
- But a lot of willingness and involvement...
  - Fruitful exchanges
  - Beam tests performed to gain time for the final commissioning
    - ⇒ *Common field work and evaluation of the first components*
  - Shared work
    - ⇒ *topSp2, CSS, software interfaces & many others*
  - Mutual comprehension
    - ⇒ *Collaborative work*
    - ⇒ *Operation of a large installlation*



- Use of UML (but late) ...
- Yet > 50 man.years
- Installation & commissioning :
  - LEBTs : 06/2014
  - then MEBT and Linac ...
- Organisation for installing, support still in discussion
  - Installation procedures are in evaluation
  - Irfu & IPHC moving to other projects but support required
  - Ganil : two different control systems to operate :
    - ✓ Ganil (Ada)
    - ✓ Spiral2 (Epics)
  - Knowledge transfer for the deliveries from the collaboration





Thanks a lot to the communities  
for their help and support  
(Epics, XAL, CSS ...)

Thanks for your attention !

**Workshop EPICS CSS (Control System Studio) 2011**  
From 17<sup>th</sup> to 21<sup>st</sup> october 2011

**EPICS** CSS is an Eclipse-based collection of tools to monitor and operate large scale control systems, such as the ones in the accelerator community. These tools permit to design operation screens, to archive and visualize data, to manage and display alarms. in our EPICS environment.

Provided by Kay Kasemir (SNS/ORNL)  
Organized by : IRFU/SIS/LDISC

**Agenda**

- Monday & Tuesday :**  
Installing, configuring, running CSS
- Wednesday :**  
Basic CSS/Eclipse usage Data Browser, EPICS PV tree, ...
- Thursday :**  
Boy : Operator Interface Editor and Runtime
- Friday :** Alarm Handler

**Contacts :**  
Sophie Durand ([sophie.durand@cea.fr](mailto:sophie.durand@cea.fr)) +33 1 69 08 75 57  
Françoise Gougnaud ([francoise.gougnaud@cea.fr](mailto:francoise.gougnaud@cea.fr))

**Logos:** IRFU, CEA, SNS, EPICS, CSS, BUILT ON ECLIPSE

