

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from collections import Counter
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import seaborn as sns
from scipy.stats import skew
import scipy.stats as stats
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, cross_val_score
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from lightgbm import LGBMClassifier
from xgboost import XGBClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, balanced_accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score
from imblearn.metrics import geometric_mean_score
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings(action='ignore')
```

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv("Kaggle_Company_Bankruptcy_Prediction.csv")
```

```
In [3]: df.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[3]: Bankrupt 0
ROA(C) before interest and depreciation before interest 0
ROA(A) before interest and % after tax 0
ROA(B) before interest and depreciation after tax 0
Operating Gross Margin 0
..
Liability to Equity 0
Degree of Financial Leverage (DFL) 0
Interest Coverage Ratio (Interest expense to EBIT) 0
Net Income Flag 0
Equity to Liability 0
Length: 96, dtype: int64
```

```
In [4]: df.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[4]: 0
```

```
In [5]: df.shape
```

```
Out[5]: (6819, 96)
```

```
In [6]: df['Net Income Flag'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[6]: 1    6819
Name: Net Income Flag, dtype: int64
```

```
In [7]: df = df.drop(['Net Income Flag'], axis=1) #단일값 변수 우선 삭제
```

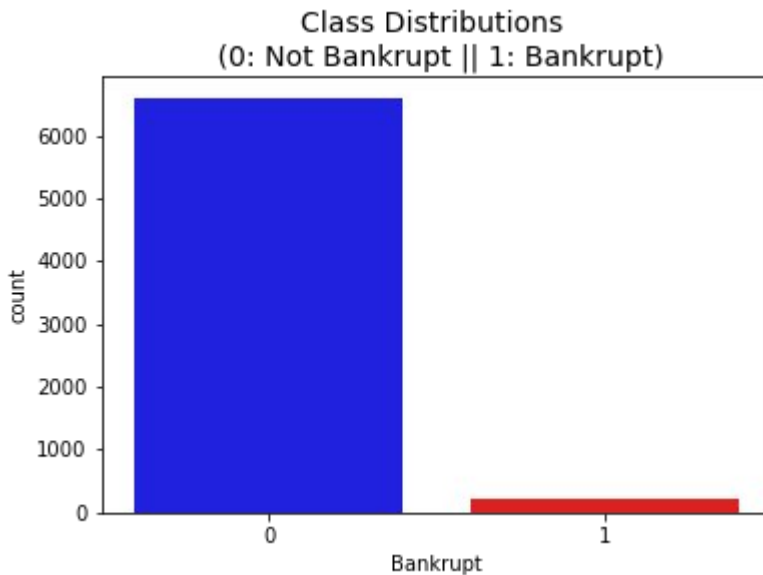
```
In [8]: # 클래스 비율
print('Class Count', '\n', df['Bankrupt'].value_counts(), '\n')
```

```
print('Stable', round(df['Bankrupt'].value_counts()[0]/len(df) * 100,2), '% of the data')
print('Unstable', round(df['Bankrupt'].value_counts()[1]/len(df) * 100,2), '% of the data')
plt.title('Class Distributions \n (0: Not Bankrupt || 1: Bankrupt)', fontsize=14)
colors = ["blue", "red"]
sns.countplot(df['Bankrupt'], palette=colors)
```

```
Class Count
0      6599
1       220
Name: Bankrupt, dtype: int64
```

Stable 96.77 % of the dataset  
Unstable 3.23 % of the dataset

```
Out[8]: <AxesSubplot:title={'center':'Class Distributions \n (0: Not Bankrupt || 1: Bankrupt)'},
xlabel='Bankrupt', ylabel='count'>
```



```
In [9]: #df.info()
```

```
In [10]: df['Liability-Assets Flag'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[10]: 0      6811
1         8
Name: Liability-Assets Flag, dtype: int64
```

```
In [11]: df.groupby('Bankrupt')['Liability-Assets Flag'].value_counts() #변수 선택법에서 유용하지
```

```
Out[11]: Bankrupt  Liability-Assets Flag
0            0                6597
           1                 2
1            0                214
           1                 6
Name: Liability-Assets Flag, dtype: int64
```

```
In [12]: df = df.drop(['Liability-Assets Flag'], axis=1, inplace=False)
```

## Feature Selection

Lasso Penalty(L1) --> 로지스틱 회귀에 접합하기 위한 데이터 사전에 표준화

```
In [13]: X = df.drop(['Bankrupt'], axis=1, inplace=False)
```

```
y = df['Bankrupt']
```

```
In [14]: scaler = StandardScaler()
X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X)
X_scaled_data = pd.DataFrame(X_scaled, index=X.index, columns=X.columns)
```

```
In [15]: X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X_scaled_data,y,test_size=0.3,random_s
```

```
In [16]: #param = {'C': [10**-2,10**-1,10**0,10**1,10**2]} # Best C : 0.1

param = {'C': [0.1]}
lr_model = LogisticRegression(penalty='l1', solver='liblinear')
gs_model = GridSearchCV(estimator=lr_model, param_grid=param)
gs_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Train a LR model with best parameters
model = LogisticRegression(**gs_model.best_params_, penalty='l1', solver='liblinear')
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[16]: LogisticRegression(C=0.1, penalty='l1', solver='liblinear')
```

```
In [17]: coef = model.coef_[0]
red_features = pd.Series(X.columns)[list(coef==0)]
imp_features = pd.Series(X.columns)[list(coef!=0)]
```

```
In [18]: print('Important Features Count:',sum(coef!=0))
print('Important Features Name:',list(imp_features))
```

```
Important Features Count: 34
Important Features Name: [' ROA(C) before interest and depreciation before interest', '
ROA(B) before interest and depreciation after tax', ' Pre-tax net Interest Rate', ' Oper
ating Expense Rate', ' Net Value Per Share (B)', ' Persistent EPS in the Last Four Seaso
ns', ' Regular Net Profit Growth Rate', ' Total Asset Growth Rate', ' Cash Reinvestment
%', ' Quick Ratio', ' Total debt/Total net worth', ' Debt ratio %', ' Net worth/Assets',
' Borrowing dependency', ' Inventory and accounts receivable/Net value', ' Total Asset T
urnover', ' Accounts Receivable Turnover', ' Fixed Assets Turnover Frequency', ' Net Wor
th Turnover Rate (times)', ' Revenue per person', ' Operating profit per person', ' Cas
h/Total Assets', ' Cash/Current Liability', ' Current Liability to Assets', ' Inventory/
Working Capital', ' Working Capital/Equity', ' Total expense/Assets', ' Quick Asset Turn
over Rate', ' Cash Turnover Rate', ' Fixed Assets to Assets', ' Net Income to Total Asse
ts', ' Total assets to GNP price', ' No-credit Interval', ' Degree of Financial Leverage
(DFL)']
```

```
In [19]: print('Redundant Features Count:',sum(coef==0))
#print('Redundant Features Name:',list(red_features))
```

```
Redundant Features Count: 59
```

```
In [20]: data_df = df.drop(df[red_features],axis=1,inplace=False)
```

```
In [21]: # Selected Features
X = data_df.drop(['Bankrupt'],axis=1,inplace=False)
y = data_df['Bankrupt']
```

```
In [22]: X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=2021,sh
```

시각화 & 요약통계량 --> 34개 변수

```
In [23]: pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
data_df.groupby('Bankrupt').describe()
```

Out[23]:

		ROA(C) before interest and depreciation before interest									
	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max	count	mean	
<b>Bankrupt</b>											
0	6599.0	0.508069	0.057694	0.000000	0.478623	0.504314	0.537074	1.000000	6599.0	0.556659	
1	220.0	0.418503	0.081068	0.024277	0.391703	0.441330	0.469276	0.576951	220.0	0.461483	

```
In [24]: correlation_matrix = data_df.corr()
correlation_matrix.style.background_gradient(sns.light_palette('blue', as_cmap= True))
```

Out[24]:

	Bankrupt	ROA(C) before interest and depreciation before interest	ROA(B) before interest and depreciation after tax	Pre-tax net Interest Rate	Operating Expense Rate	Net Value Per Share (B)	Persistent EPS in the Last Four Seasons	
<b>Bankrupt</b>	1.000000	-0.260807	-0.273051	-0.008517	-0.006083	-0.165399	-0.219560	-0.036820
<b>ROA(C) before interest and depreciation before interest</b>	-0.260807	1.000000	0.986849	0.053419	0.066869	0.505580	0.775006	0.115040
<b>ROA(B) before interest and depreciation after tax</b>	-0.273051	0.986849	1.000000	0.053726	0.065602	0.502052	0.764597	0.117042
<b>Pre-tax net Interest Rate</b>	-0.008517	0.053419	0.053726	1.000000	0.014247	0.033034	0.033726	0.034914
<b>Operating Expense Rate</b>	-0.006083	0.066869	0.065602	0.014247	1.000000	0.090519	0.080969	0.009511
<b>Net Value Per Share (B)</b>	-0.165399	0.505580	0.502052	0.033034	0.090519	1.000000	0.755568	0.056518
<b>Persistent EPS in the Last Four Seasons</b>	-0.219560	0.775006	0.764597	0.033726	0.080969	0.755568	1.000000	0.086083
<b>Regular Net Profit Growth Rate</b>	-0.036820	0.115040	0.117042	0.034914	0.009511	0.056518	0.086083	1.000000
<b>Total Asset Growth Rate</b>	-0.044431	0.019635	0.022104	0.037633	0.014168	-0.018871	-0.036743	0.009511
<b>Cash Reinvestment %</b>	-0.051345	0.296158	0.292008	0.017801	-0.003016	0.090651	0.165224	0.009511

Out[24]:

	Bankrupt	ROA(C) before interest and depreciation before interest	ROA(B) before interest and depreciation after tax	Pre-tax net Interest Rate	Operating Expense Rate	Net Value Per Share (B)	Persistent EPS in the Last Four Seasons	
Quick Ratio	0.025058	-0.026336	-0.024232	-0.017376	0.017687	-0.002909	-0.004244	(C
Total debt/Total net worth	0.012314	-0.022208	-0.021161	-0.001964	-0.016164	0.008546	-0.011383	(C
Debt ratio %	0.250161	-0.261427	-0.264734	-0.003906	0.143833	-0.249146	-0.177429	-(C
Net worth/Assets	-0.250161	0.261427	0.264734	0.003906	-0.143833	0.249146	0.177429	(C
Borrowing dependency	0.176543	-0.161671	-0.158618	-0.004654	0.023977	-0.123991	-0.144138	-(C
Inventory and accounts receivable/Net value	0.075278	-0.109888	-0.109501	0.009042	0.079747	-0.089396	-0.037986	-(C
Total Asset Turnover	-0.067915	0.210622	0.194810	0.029667	0.195063	0.082026	0.214710	(C
Accounts Receivable Turnover	-0.004754	-0.033947	-0.033768	0.089576	-0.028331	-0.018647	-0.019997	-(C
Fixed Assets Turnover Frequency	0.072818	-0.065919	-0.061046	0.003581	-0.055160	-0.080971	-0.129457	-(C
Net Worth Turnover Rate (times)	0.021089	0.022896	0.012763	0.015513	0.165135	-0.032829	0.066033	(C
Revenue per person	0.039718	-0.014834	-0.014545	-0.144956	-0.010492	-0.017799	-0.011412	-(C
Operating profit per person	-0.092842	0.301996	0.304522	0.020271	0.126869	0.261330	0.351589	(C
Cash/Total Assets	-0.100130	0.235314	0.227144	0.017136	-0.110605	0.185621	0.240956	(C
Cash/Current Liability	0.077921	-0.046009	-0.041296	-0.001404	0.024258	-0.033078	-0.034404	-(C
Current Liability to Assets	0.194494	-0.210256	-0.217186	0.001632	0.135256	-0.198546	-0.097689	-(C
Inventory/Working Capital	-0.001906	-0.004447	-0.001616	0.010231	-0.008018	-0.005685	0.000283	(C
Working Capital/Equity	-0.147221	0.103819	0.101962	0.014933	0.007324	0.070112	0.121854	(C
Total expense/Assets	0.139049	-0.296019	-0.322223	-0.004525	-0.249426	-0.235573	-0.177996	-(C
Quick Asset Turnover Rate	0.025814	-0.027280	-0.029928	0.012206	0.153936	-0.043038	-0.029352	(C
Cash Turnover Rate	-0.018035	-0.029477	-0.030410	0.015581	0.040730	-0.054775	-0.034256	(C

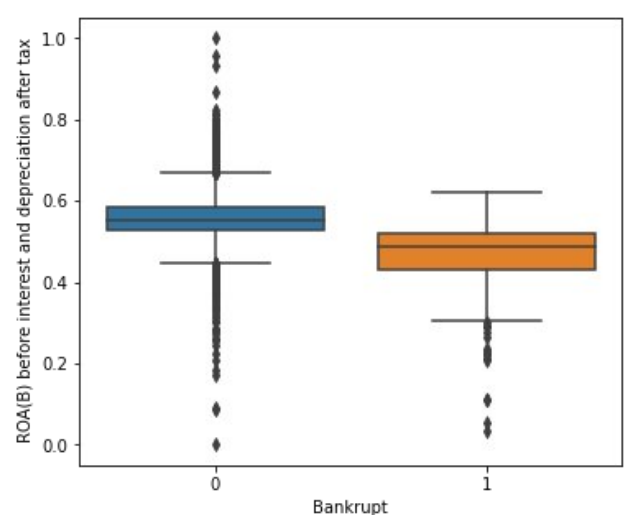
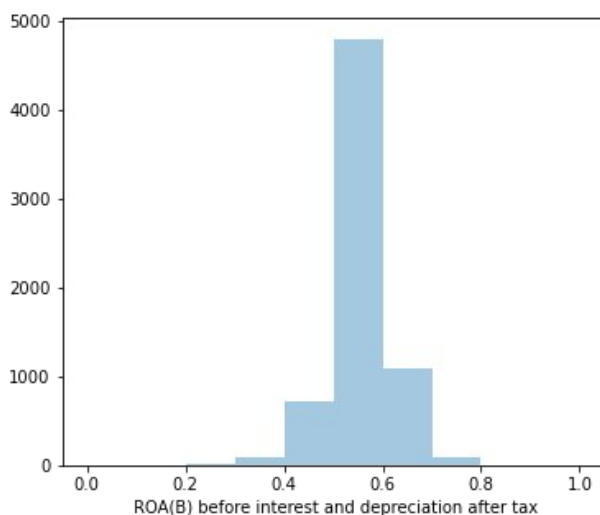
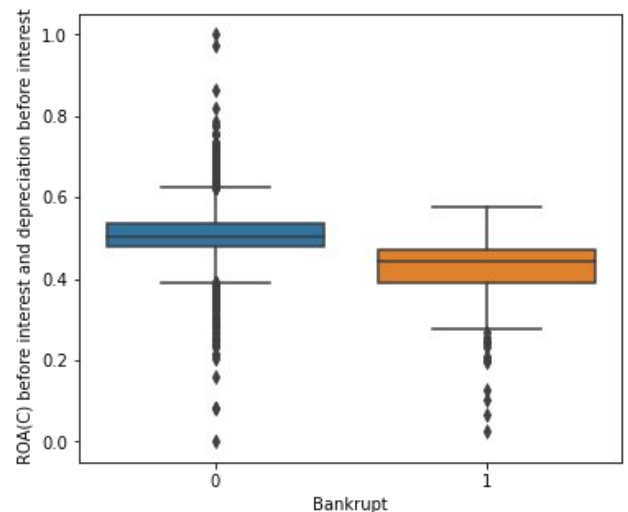
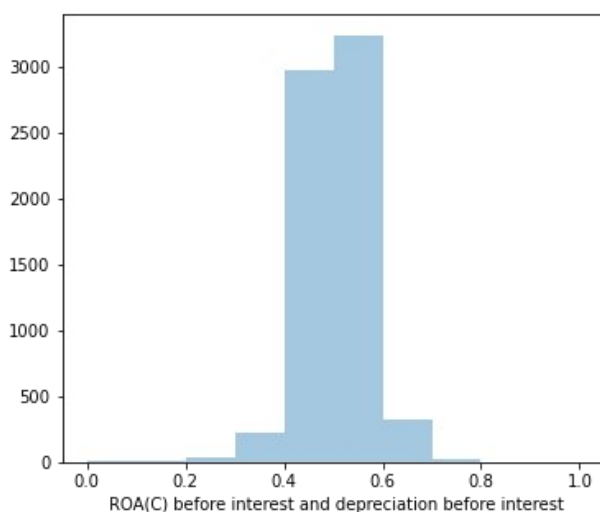
Out[24]:

	Bankrupt	ROA(C) before interest and depreciation before interest	ROA(B) before interest and depreciation after tax	Pre-tax net Interest Rate	Operating Expense Rate	Net Value Per Share (B)	Persistent EPS in the Last Four Seasons
Fixed Assets to Assets	0.066328	-0.009192	-0.008364	-0.000047	-0.007464	-0.003112	-0.006477
Net Income to Total Assets	-0.315457	0.887670	0.912040	0.048587	0.071365	0.493776	0.691152
Total assets to GNP price	0.035104	-0.071725	-0.089088	-0.004243	-0.025524	-0.059970	-0.033509
No-credit Interval	-0.005547	0.008135	0.007523	-0.000075	0.006497	0.014303	0.003791
Degree of Financial Leverage (DFL)	0.010508	-0.016575	-0.014663	0.000855	0.013577	-0.021860	-0.018829

In [25]:

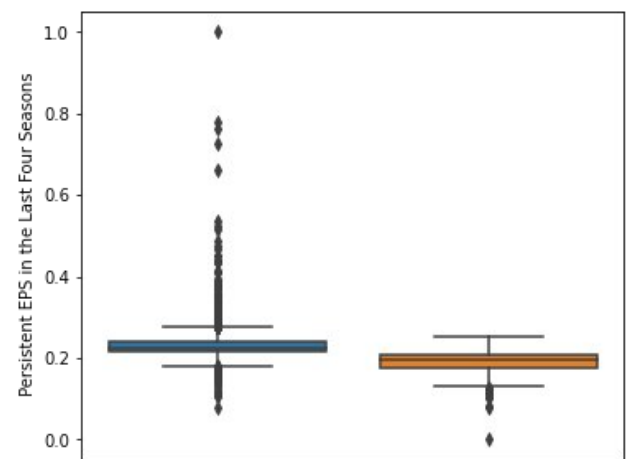
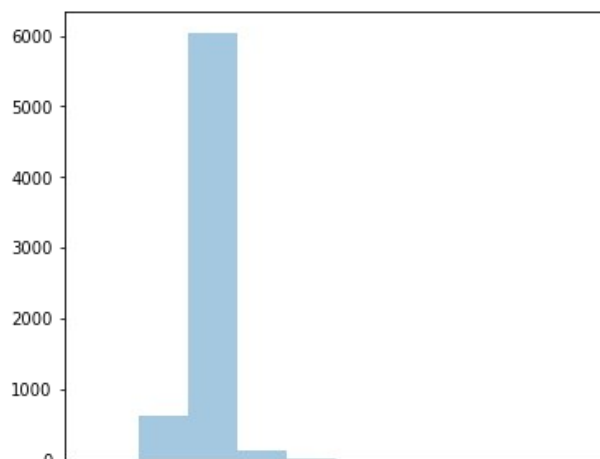
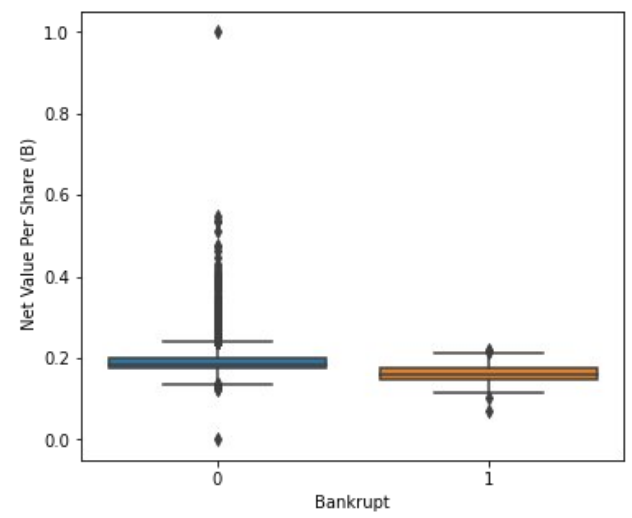
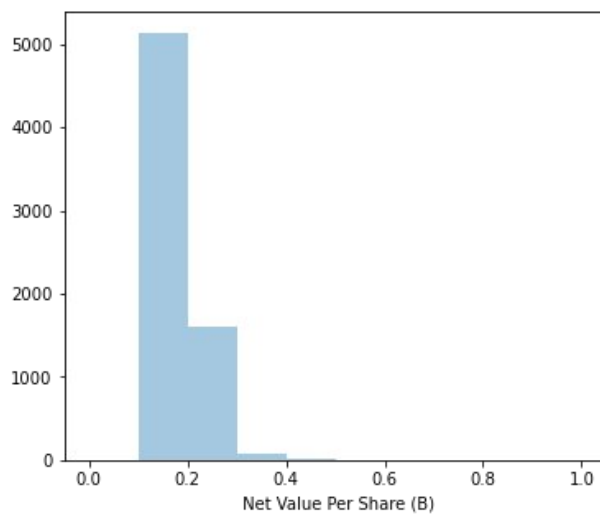
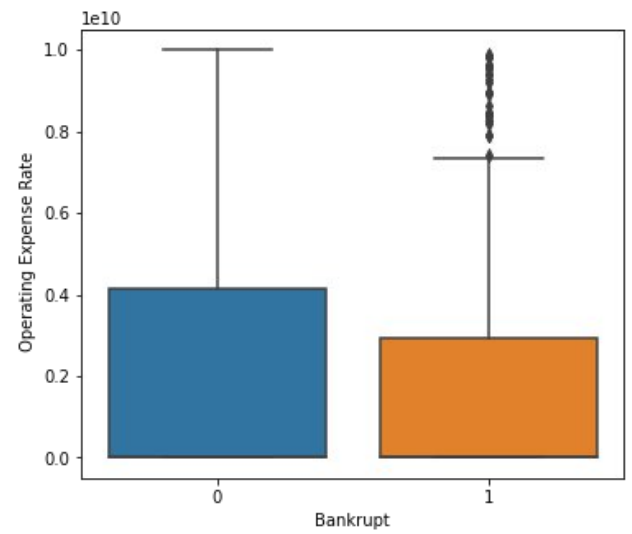
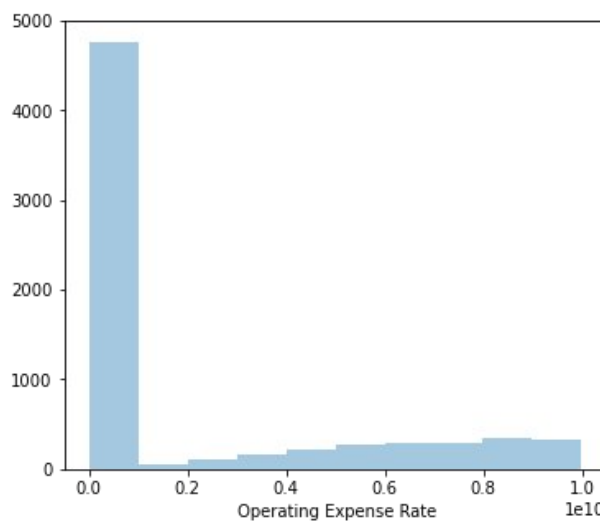
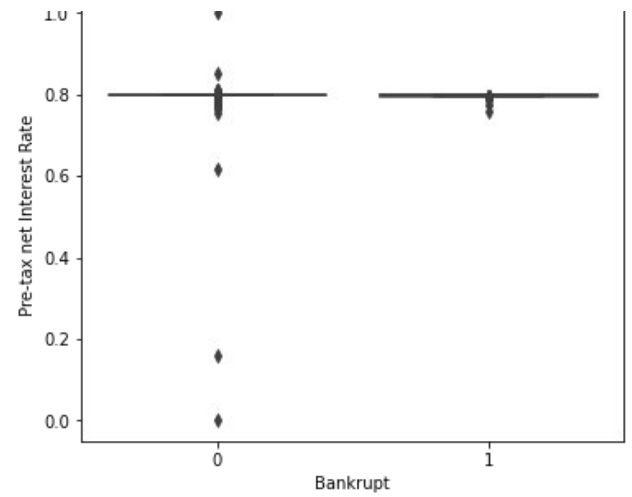
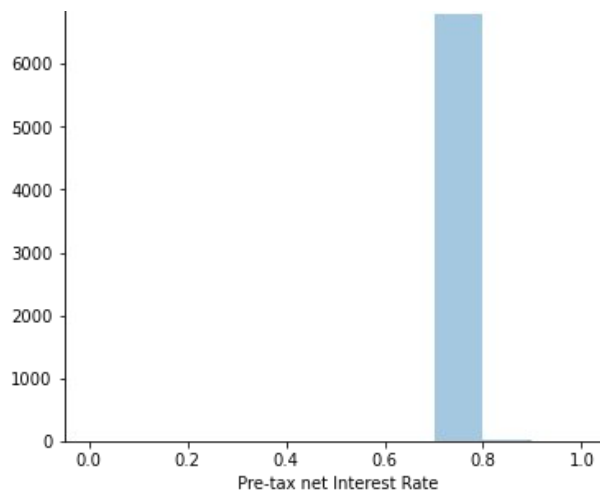
```
cols = data_df.drop(['Bankrupt'], axis=1).columns

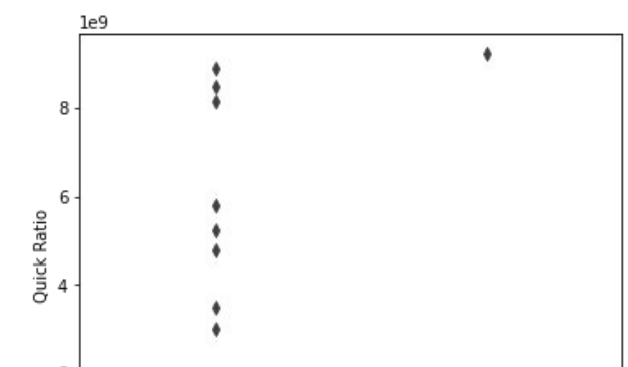
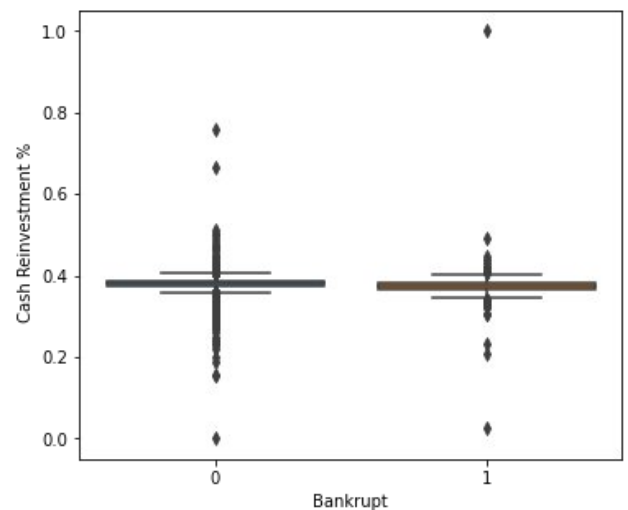
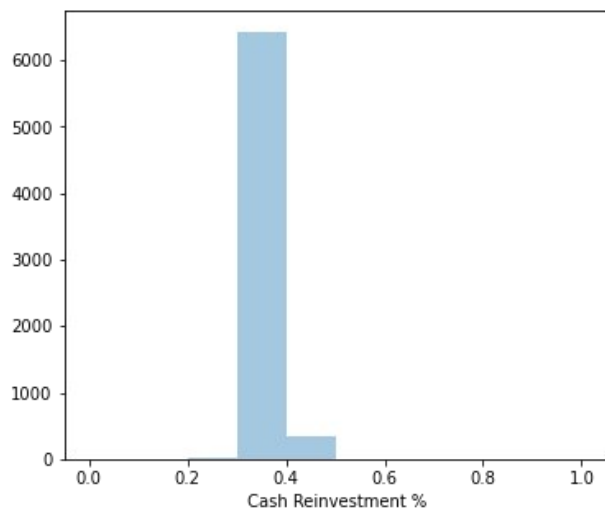
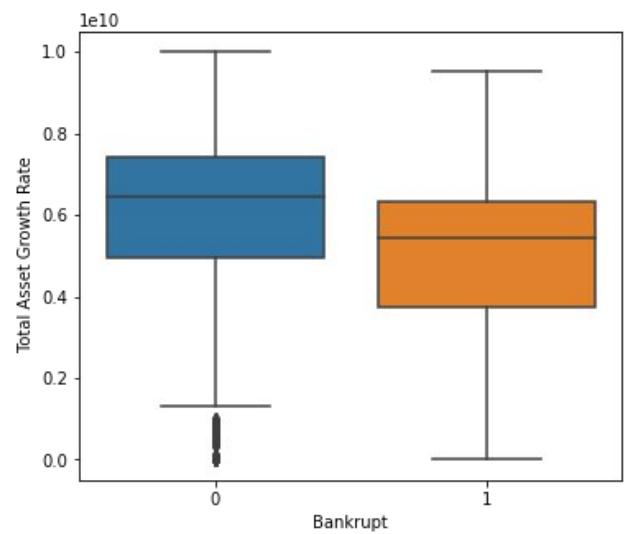
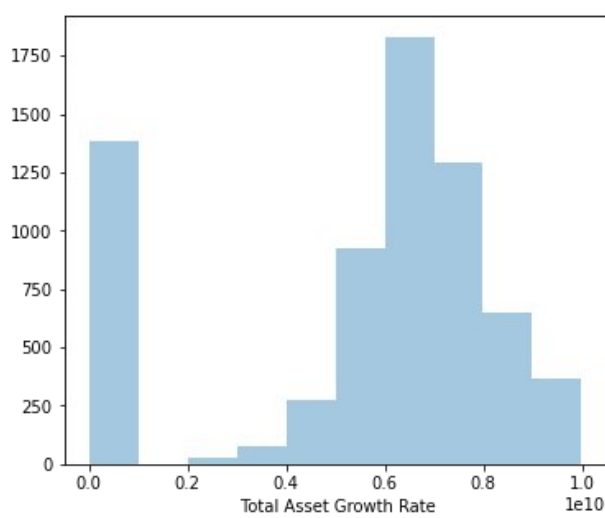
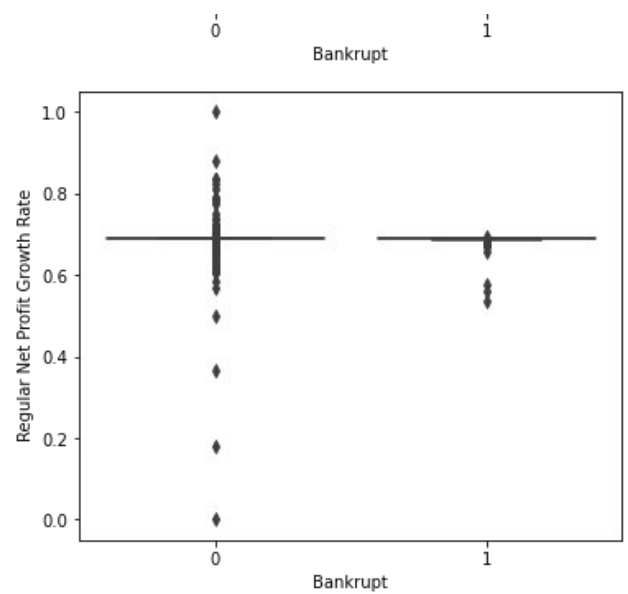
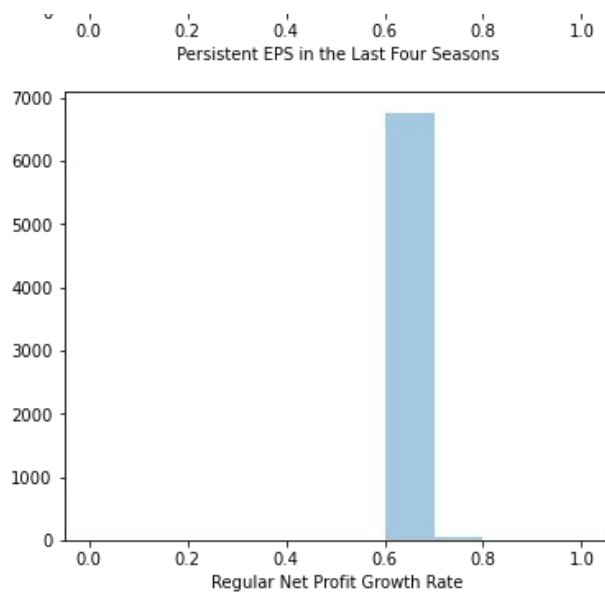
for feature in cols:
    fig, ax = plt.subplots(ncols=2, figsize=(13,5))
    sns.distplot(data_df[feature], bins=10, kde=False, ax=ax[0])
    sns.boxplot('Bankrupt', data_df[feature], data=data_df, ax=ax[1])
```



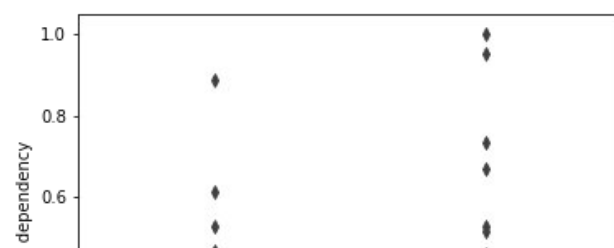
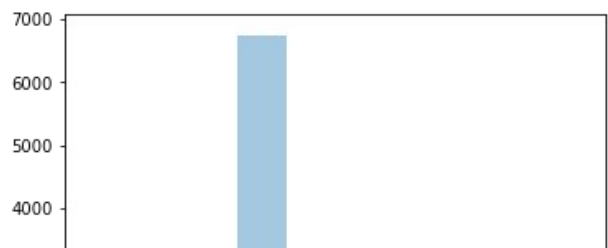
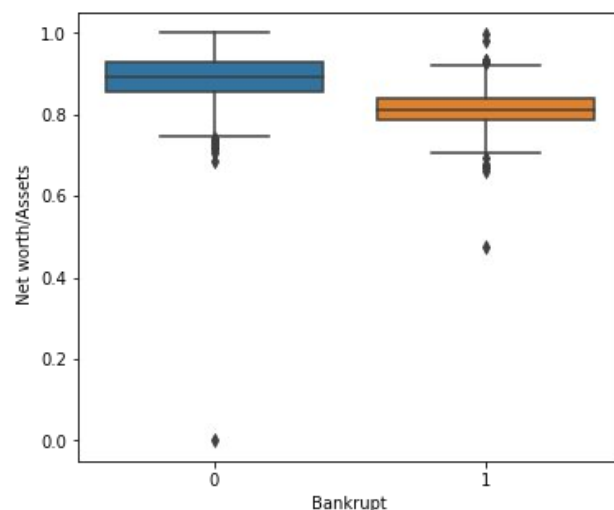
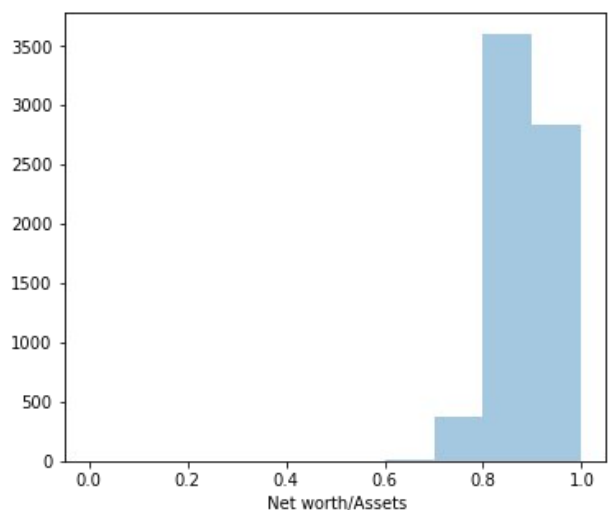
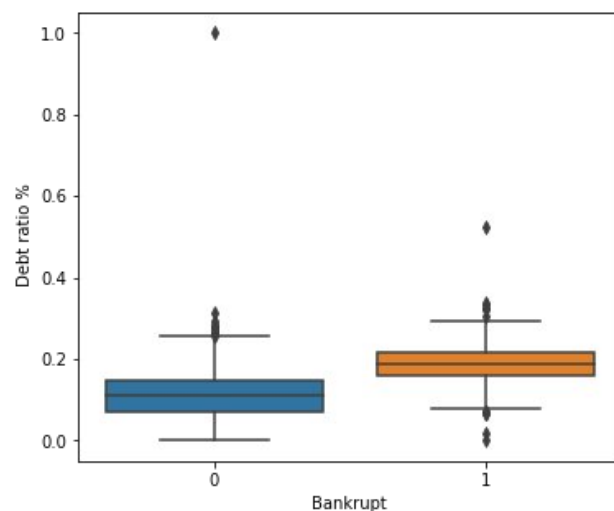
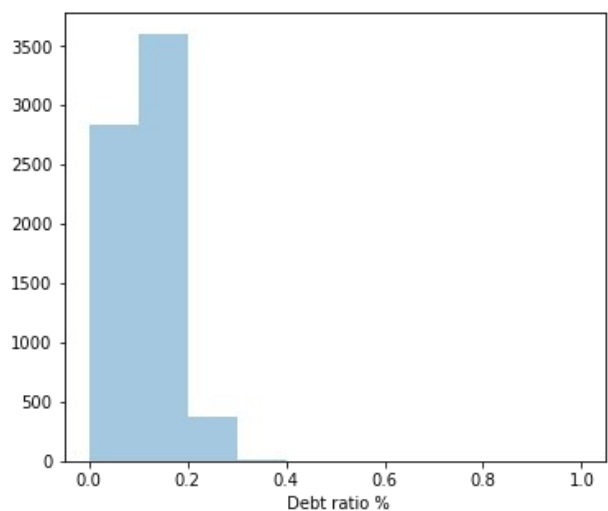
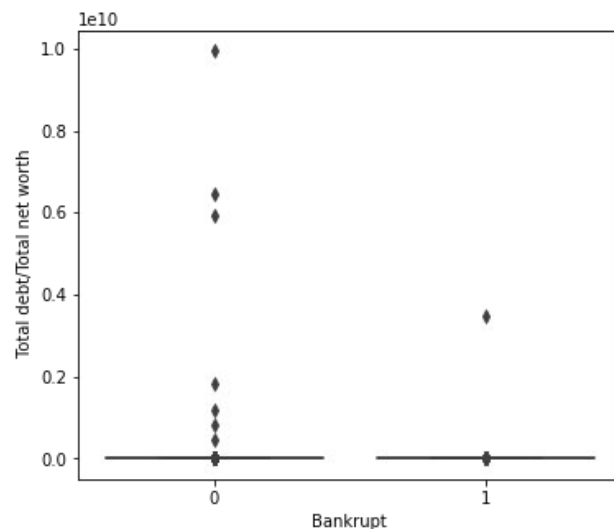
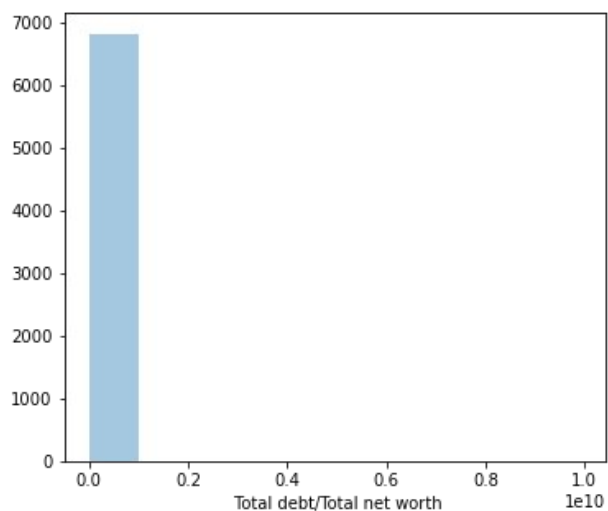
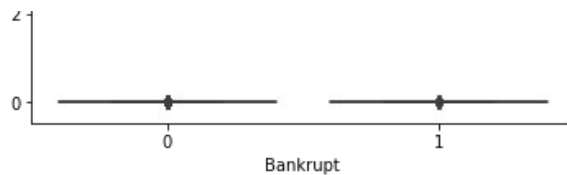
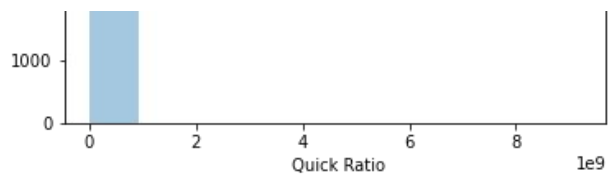
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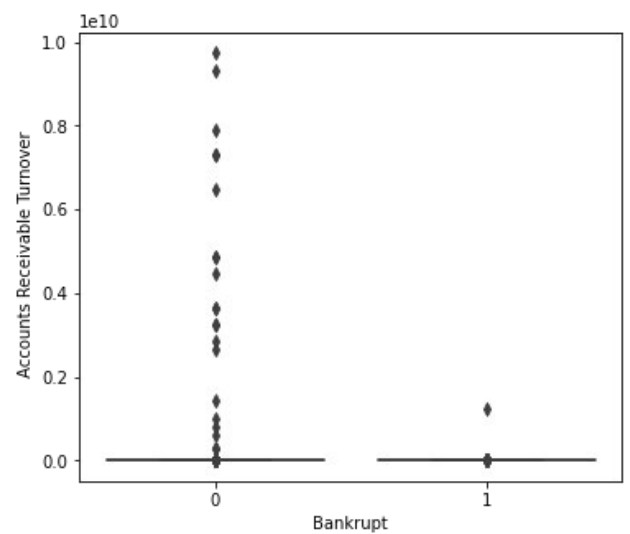
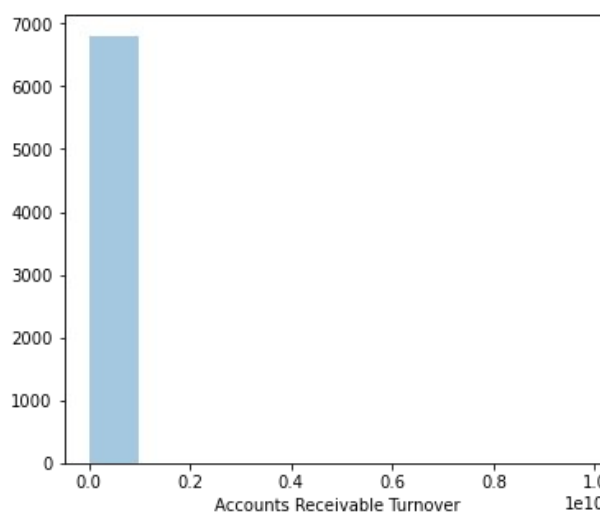
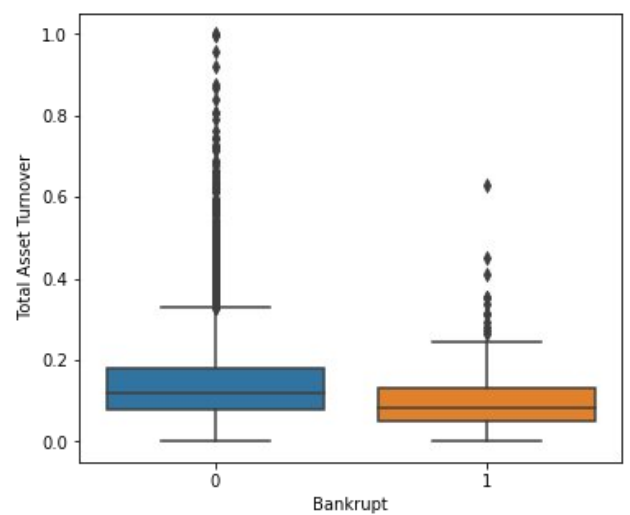
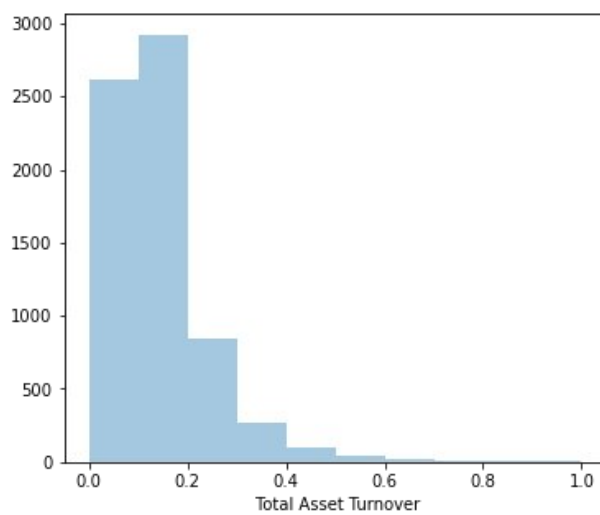
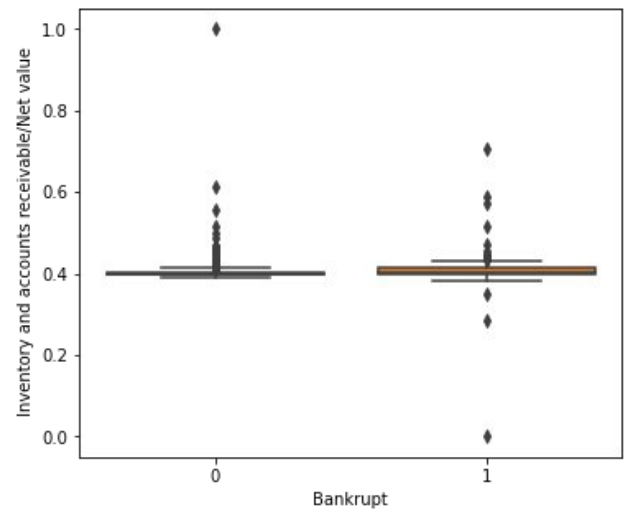
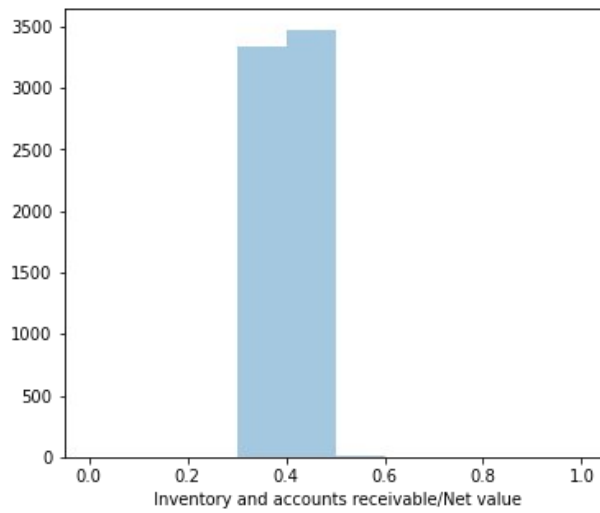
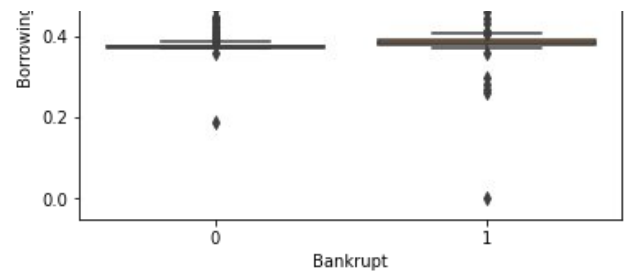
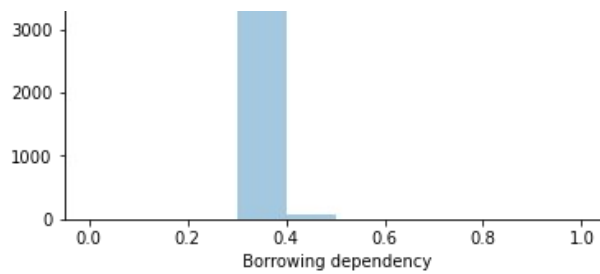
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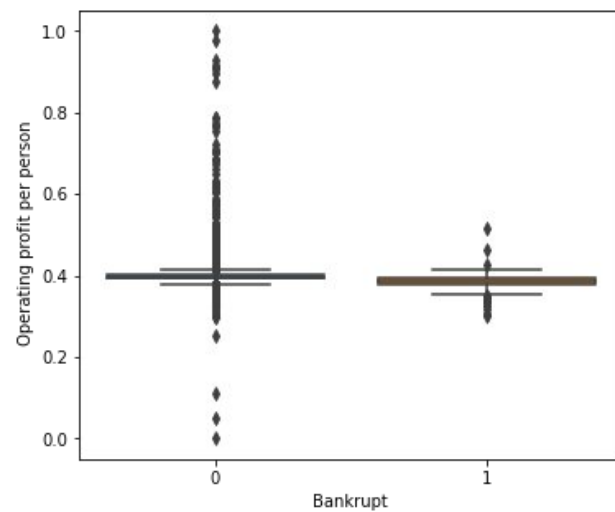
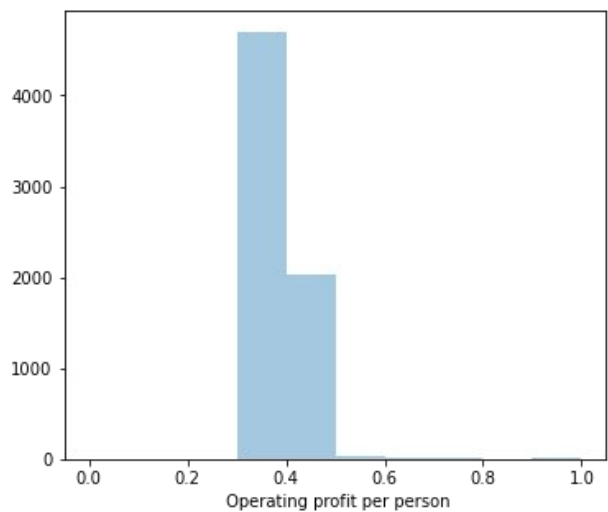
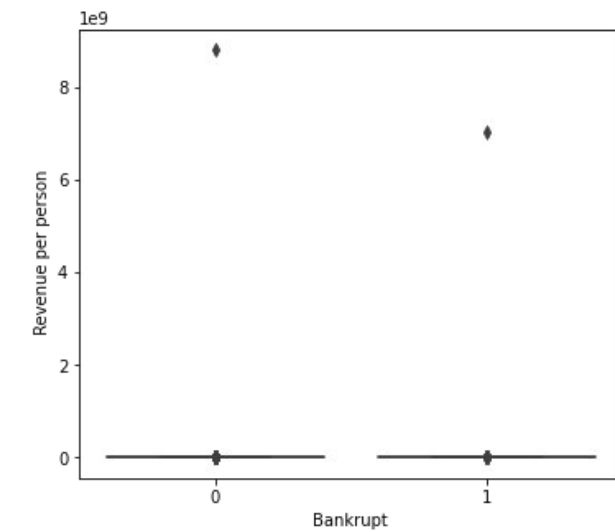
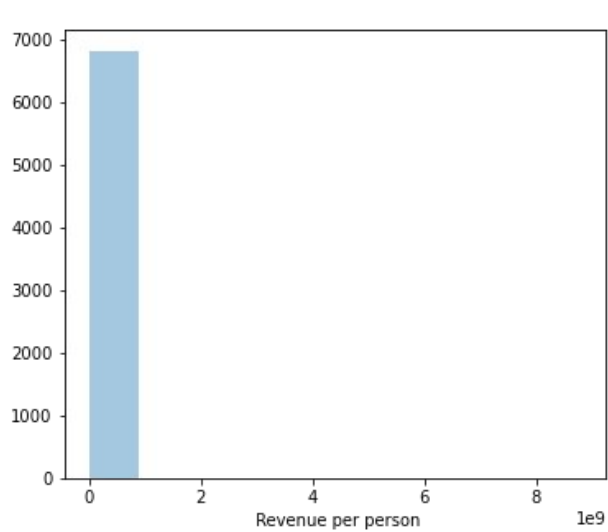
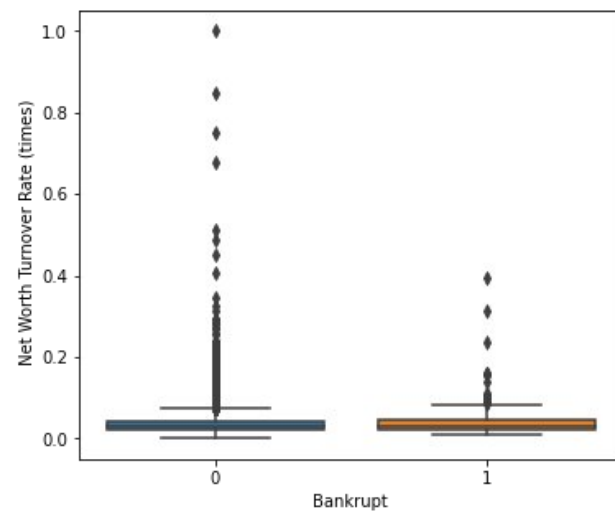
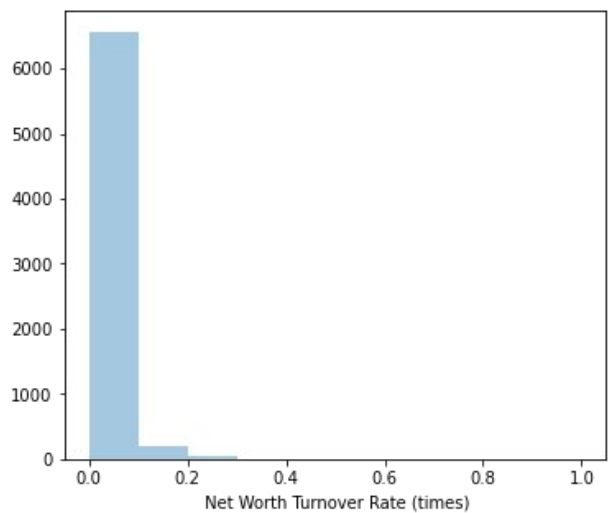
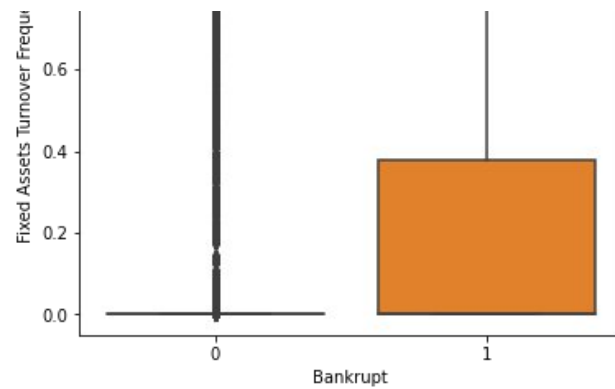
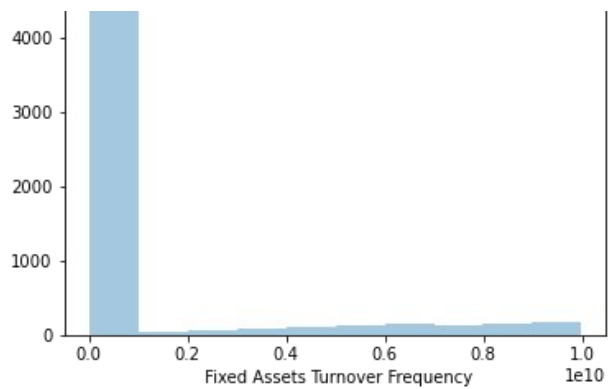


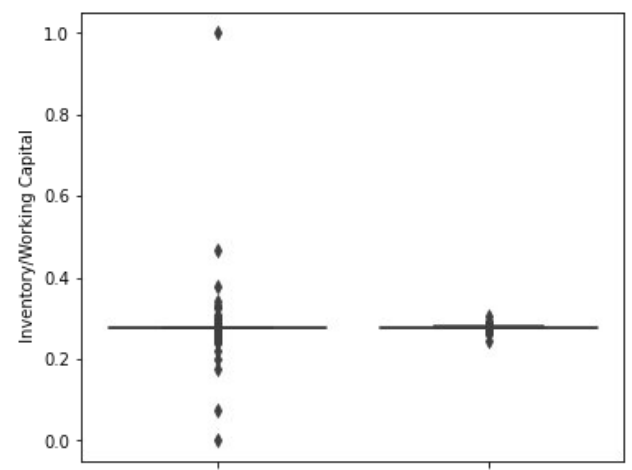
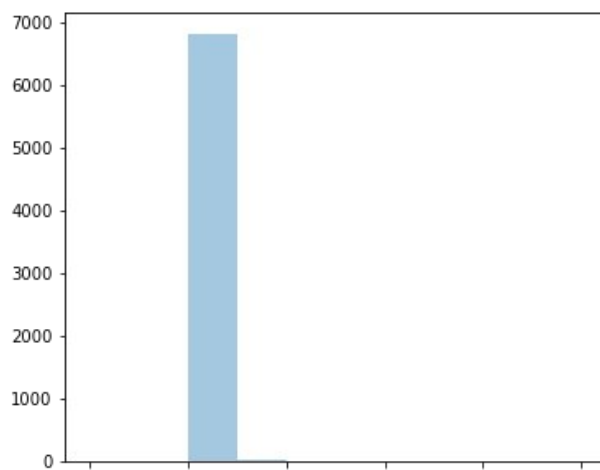
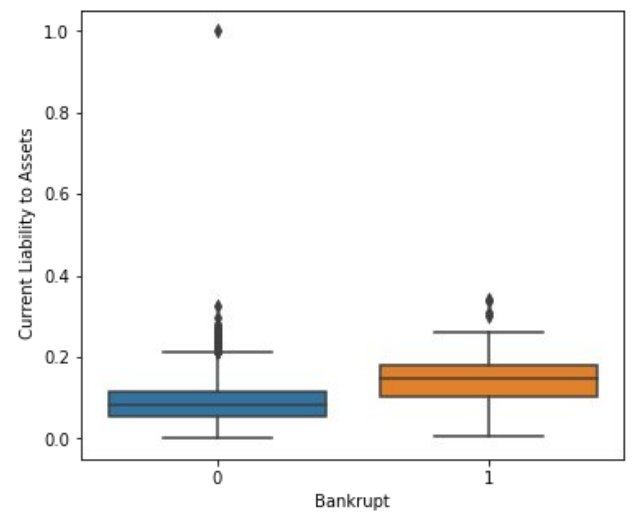
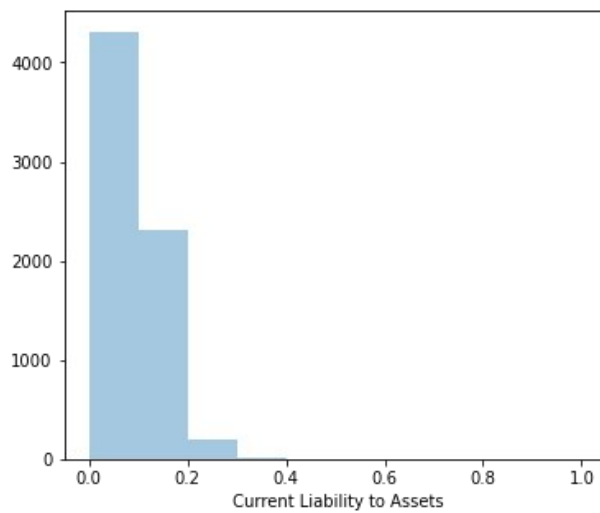
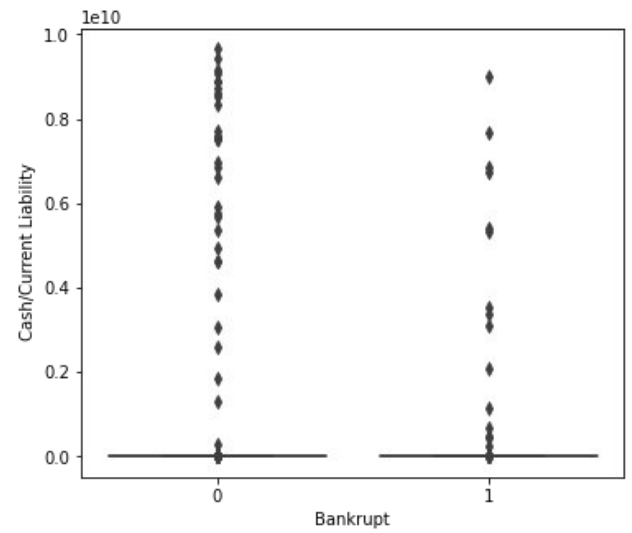
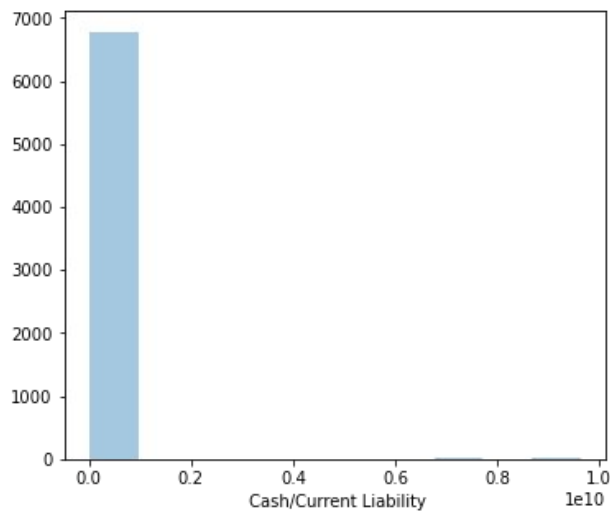
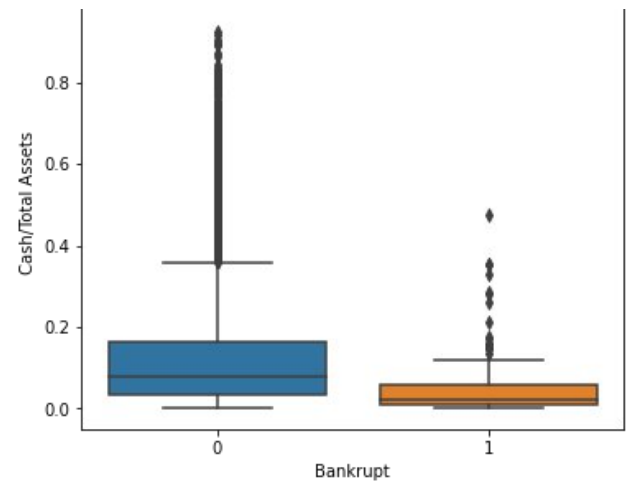
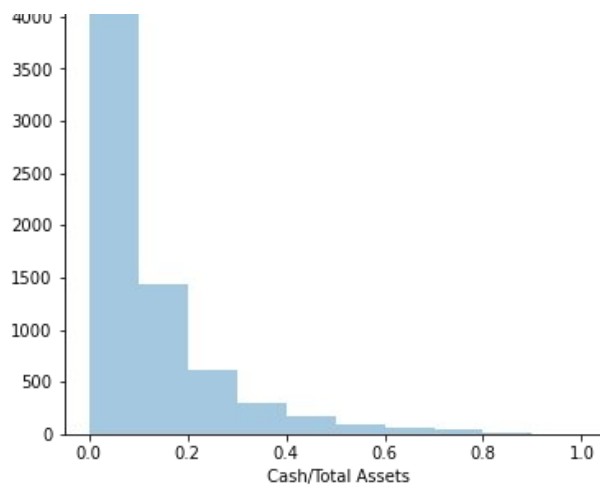


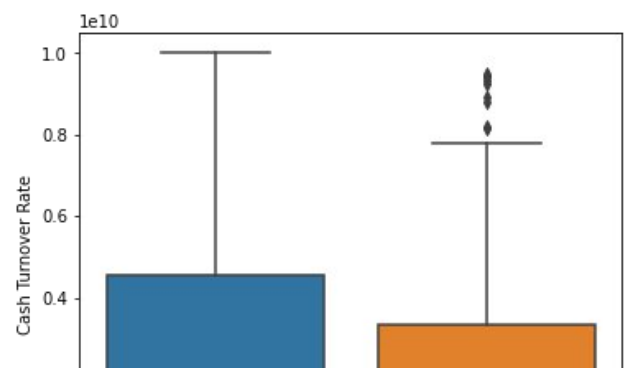
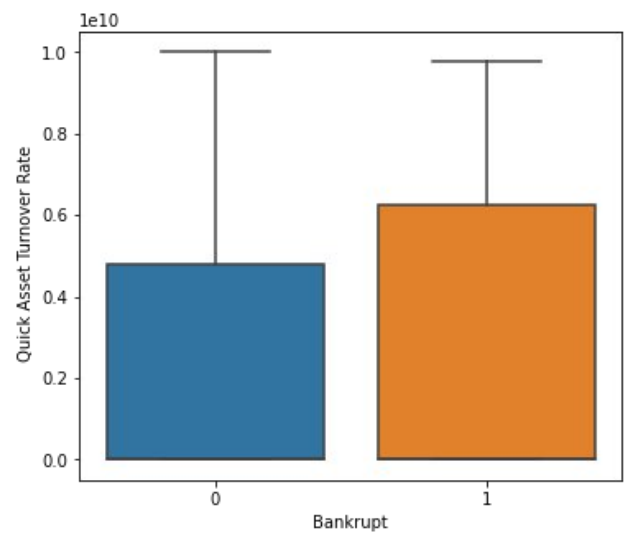
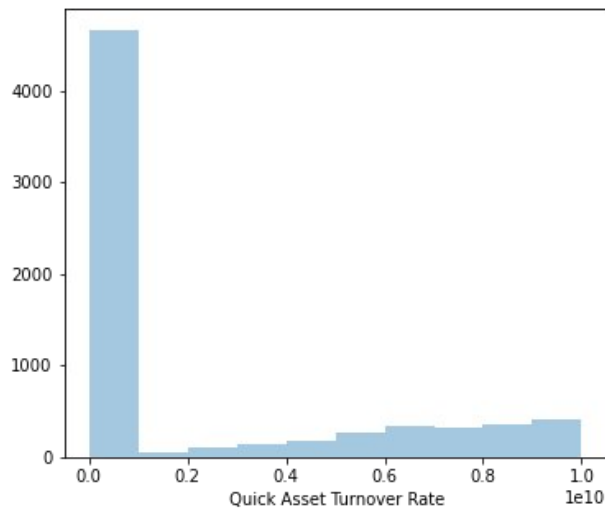
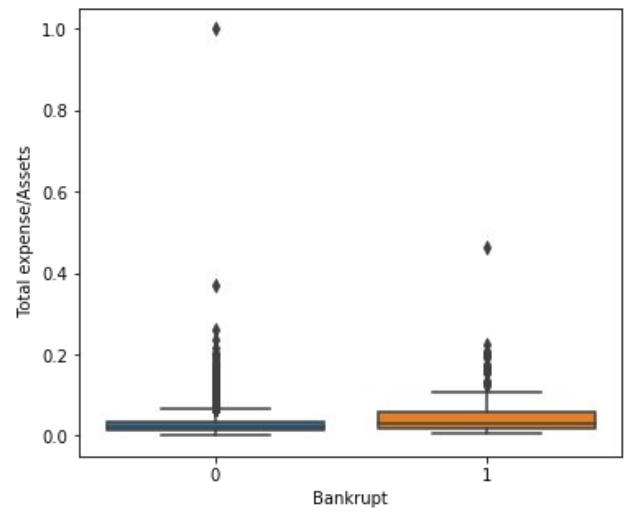
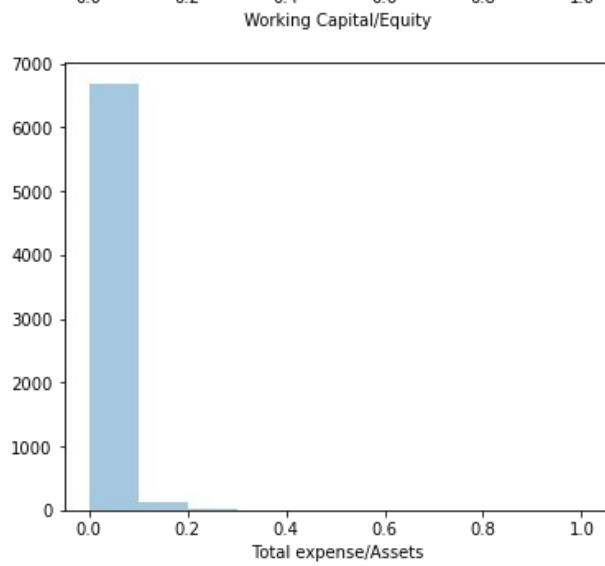
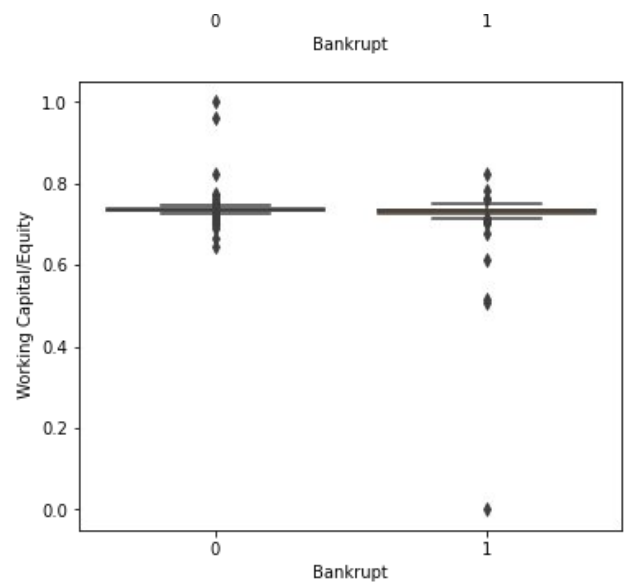
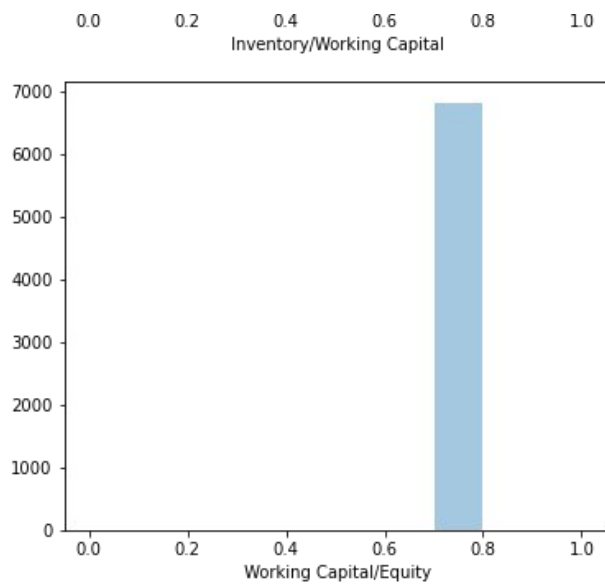


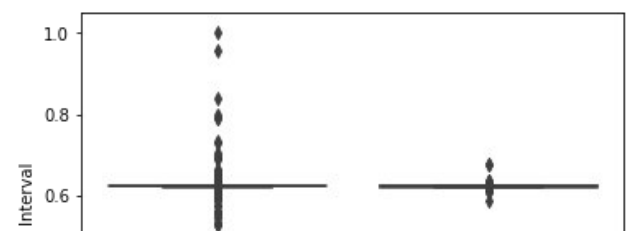
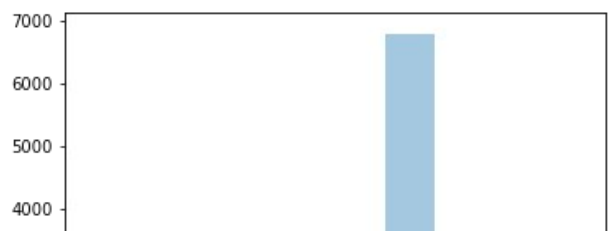
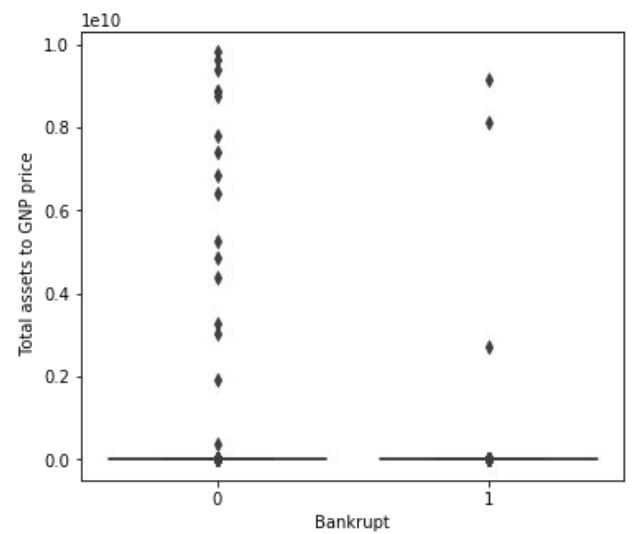
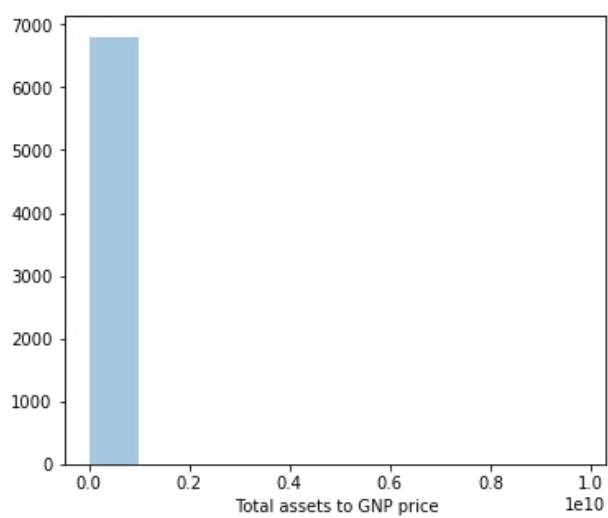
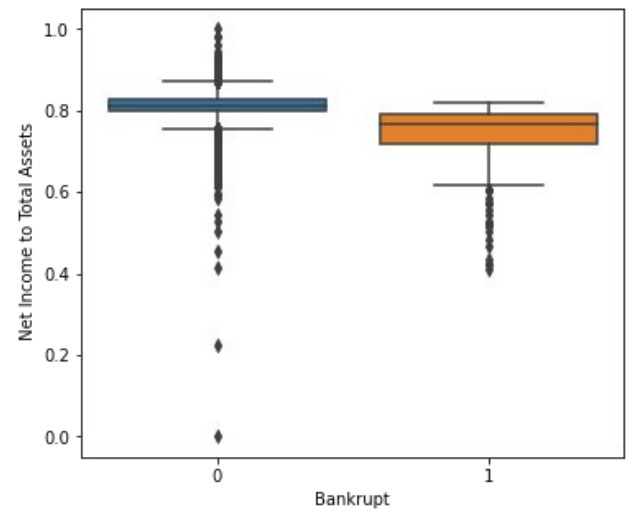
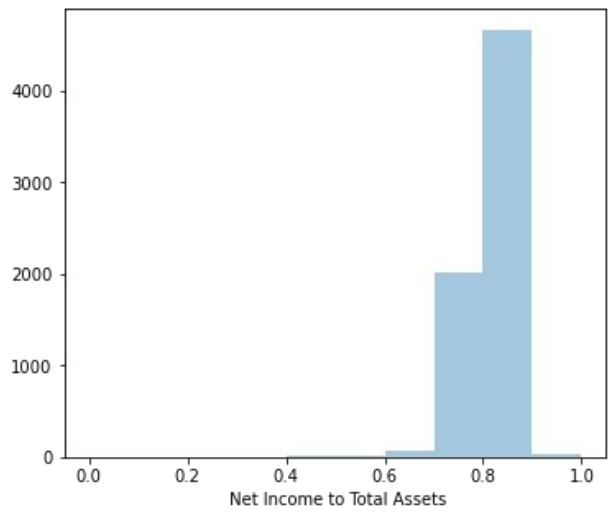
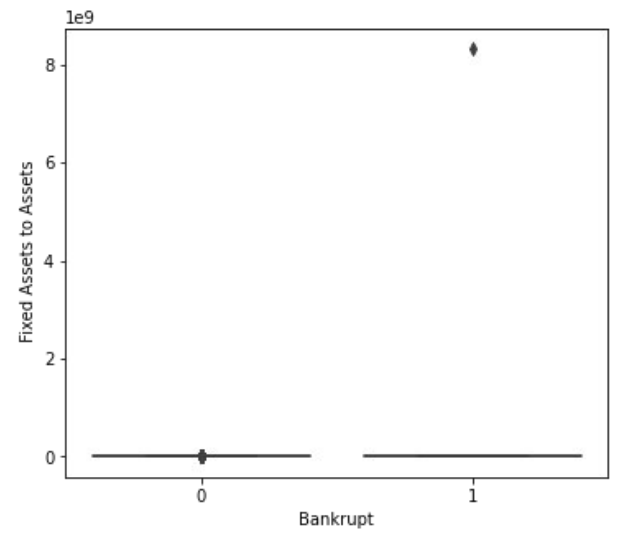
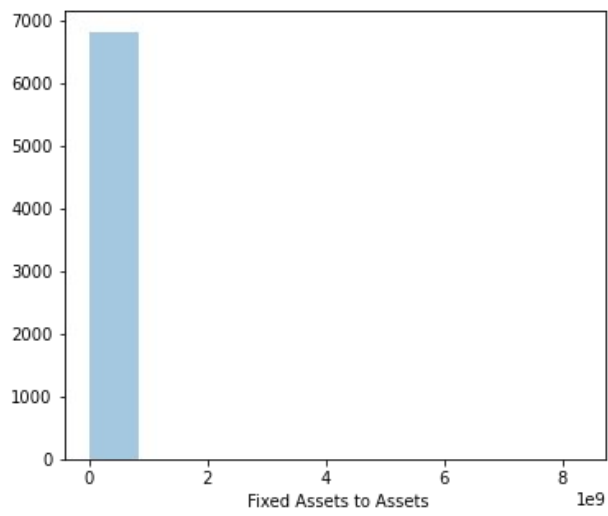
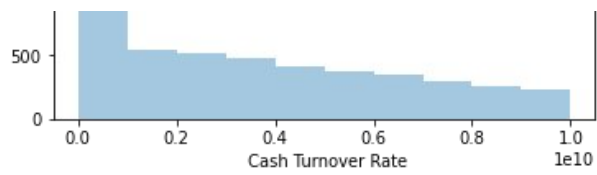


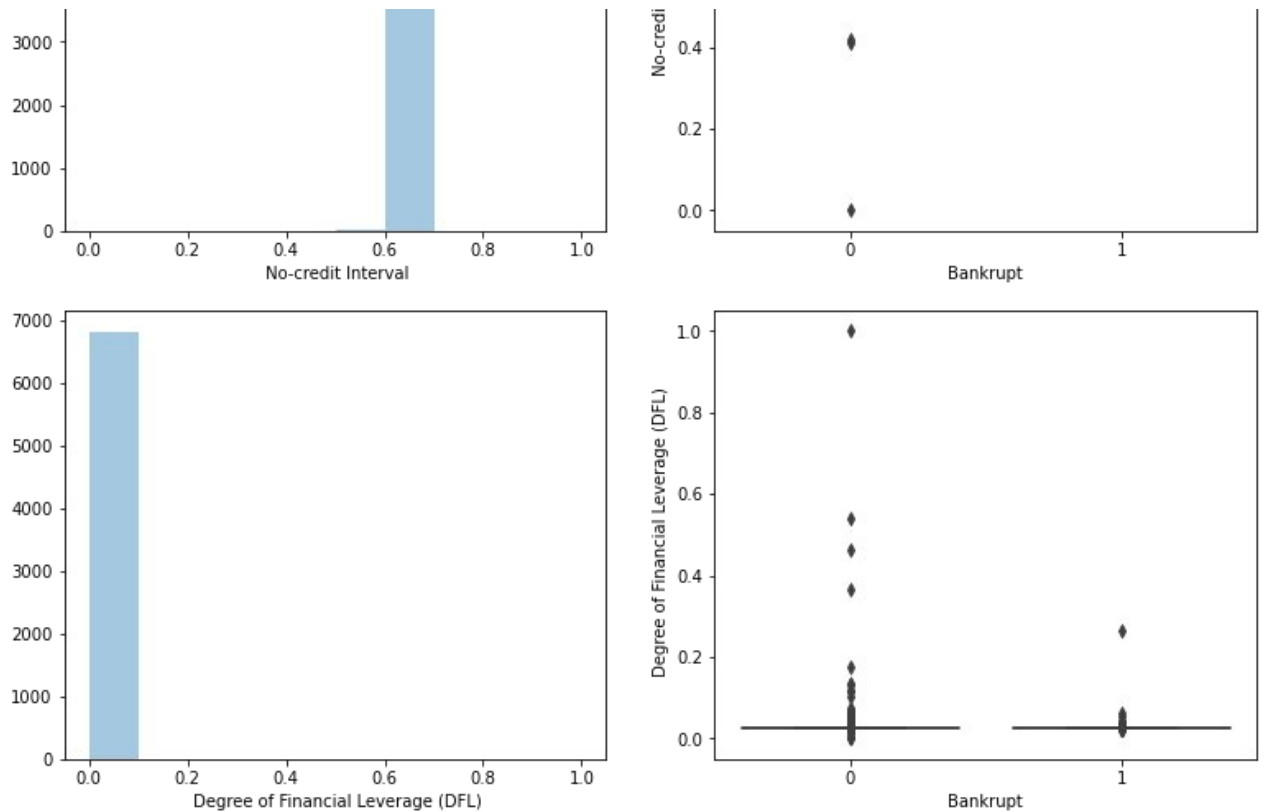










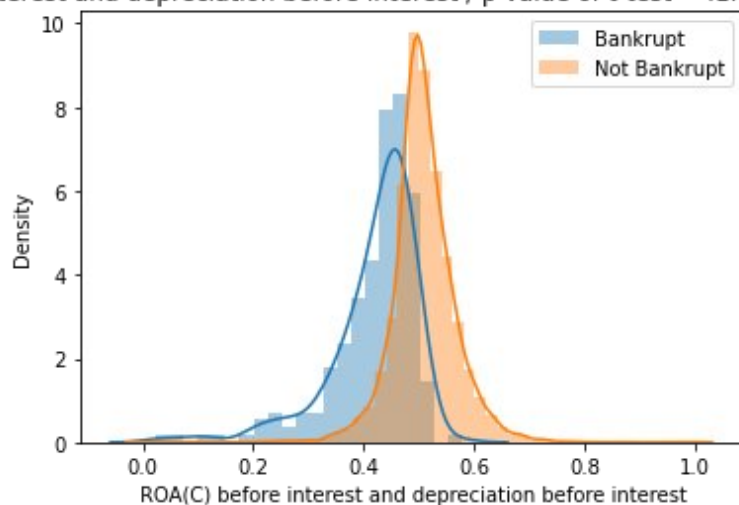


In [26]:

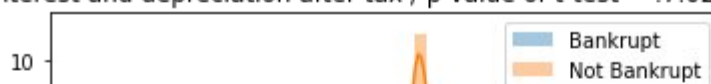
```
bankrupt = data_df[data_df['Bankrupt']==1]
not_bankrupt = data_df[data_df['Bankrupt']==0]
cols = data_df.drop(['Bankrupt'], axis=1).columns

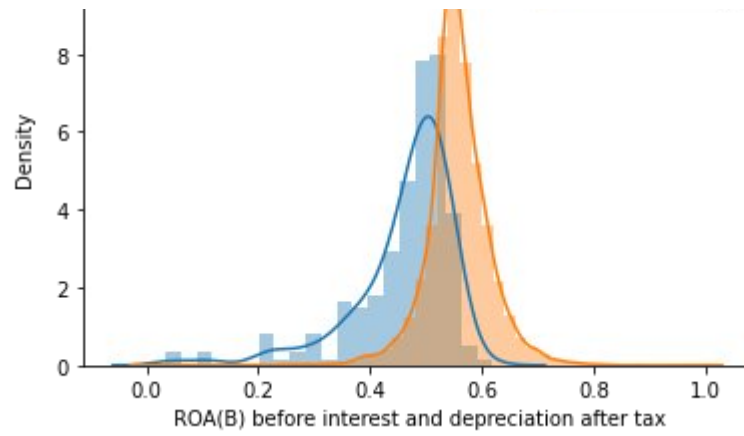
for feature in cols:
    a = bankrupt[feature]
    b = not_bankrupt[feature]
    b = b.sample(n=len(a), random_state=2021)
    test = stats.ttest_ind(a,b)
    plt.figure()
    sns.distplot(bankrupt[feature], kde=True, label="Bankrupt")
    sns.distplot(not_bankrupt[feature], kde=True, label="Not Bankrupt")
    plt.title("{} / p-value of t-test = :{}".format(feature, test[1]))
    plt.legend()
```

ROA(C) before interest and depreciation before interest / p-value of t-test = :1.8446950173719024e-37

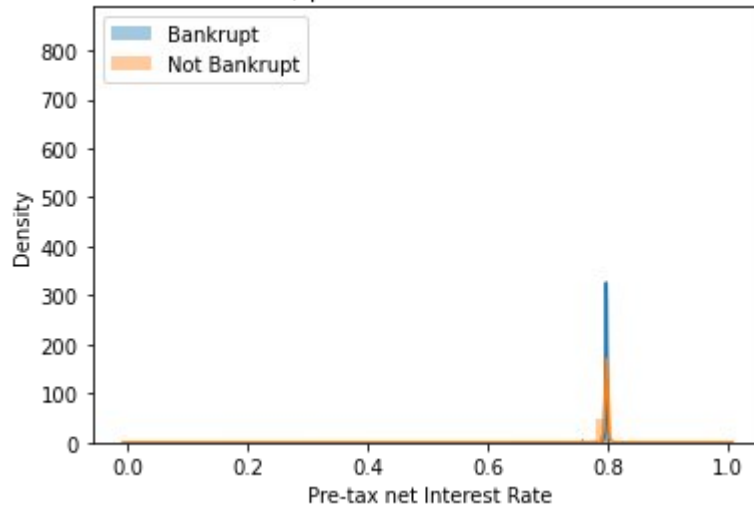


ROA(B) before interest and depreciation after tax / p-value of t-test = :7.026148964032329e-36

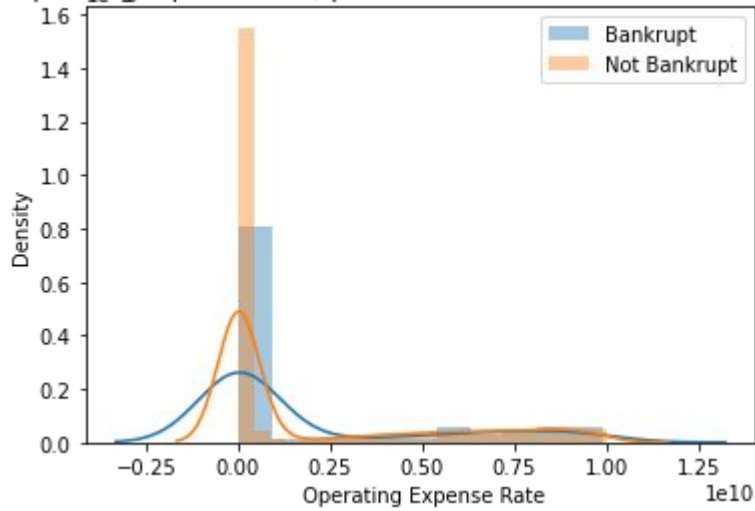




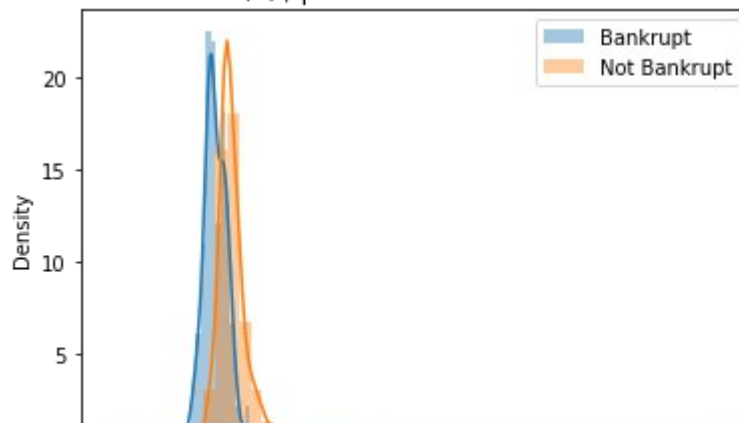
Pre-tax net Interest Rate / p-value of t-test = :0.00010762626717843968



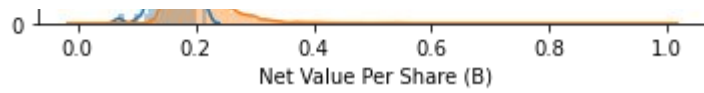
Operating Expense Rate / p-value of t-test = :0.8133971417453854



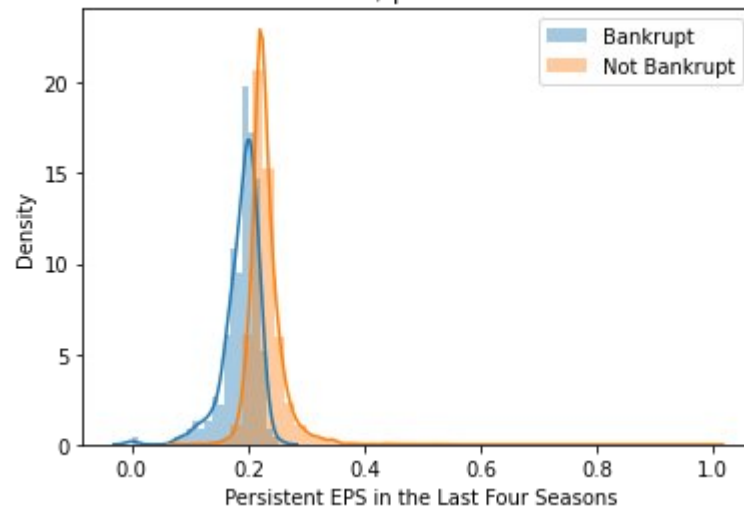
Net Value Per Share (B) / p-value of t-test = :5.682464422878665e-34



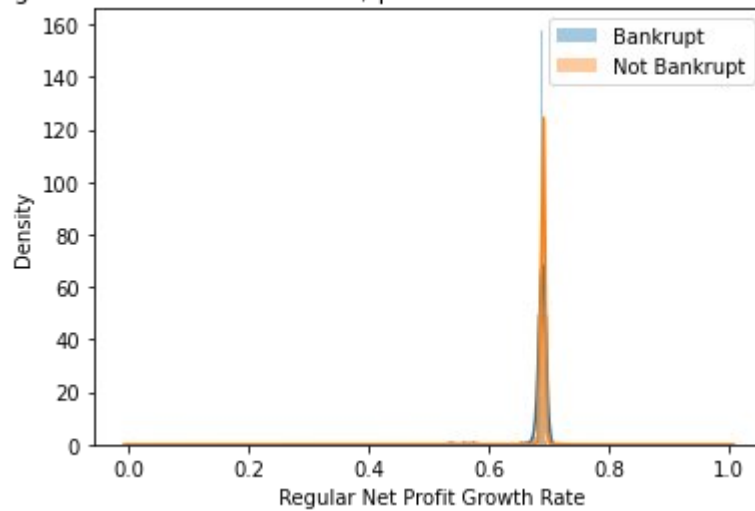




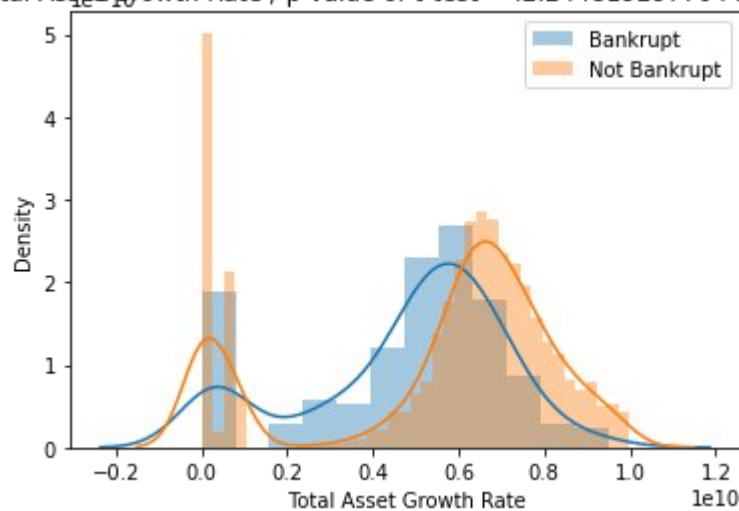
Persistent EPS in the Last Four Seasons / p-value of t-test = :1.1434723432433157e-42



Regular Net Profit Growth Rate / p-value of t-test = :0.8608794655590564

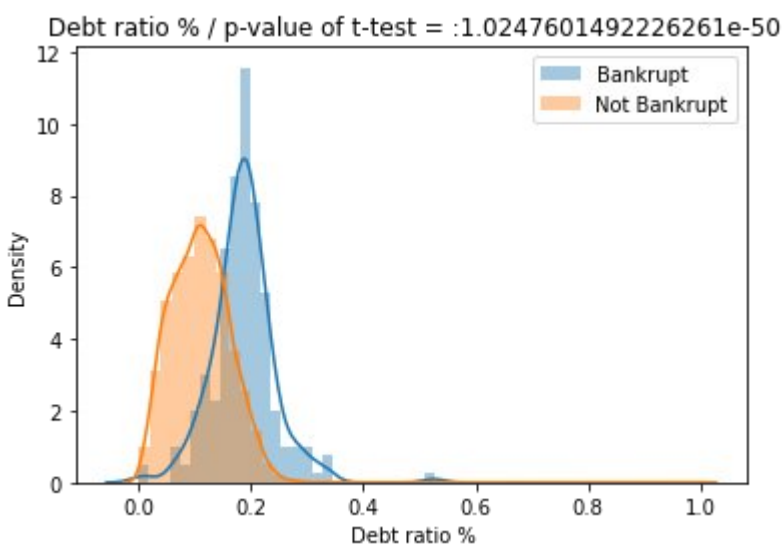
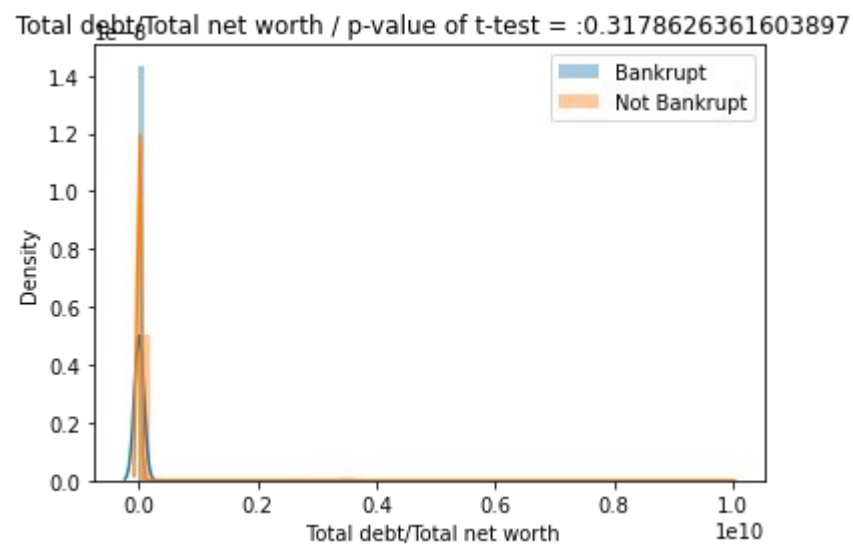
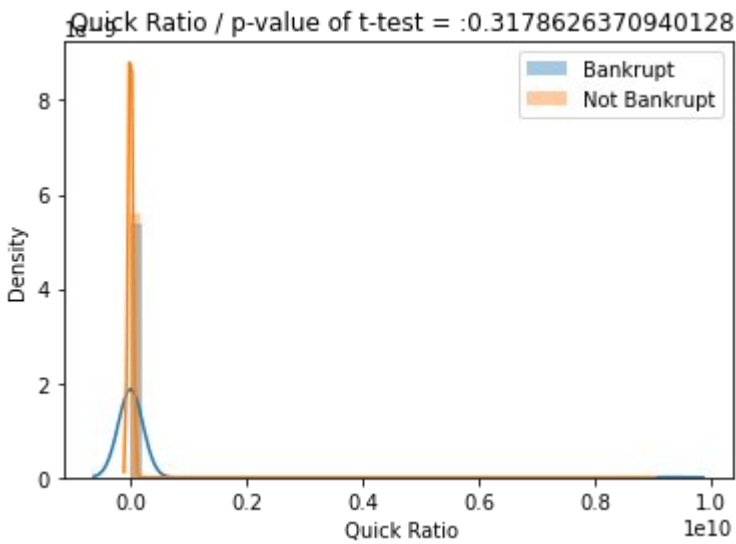
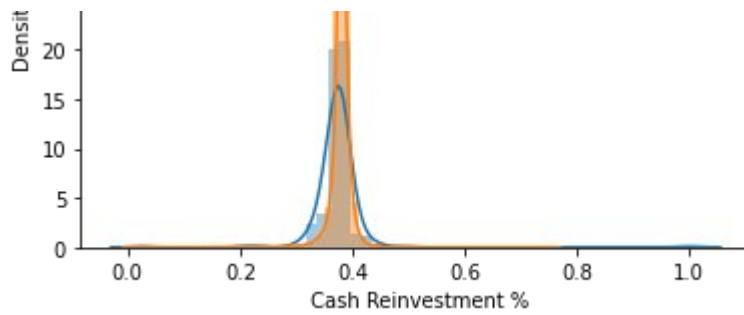


Total Asset Growth Rate / p-value of t-test = :2.2448192977044141e-07



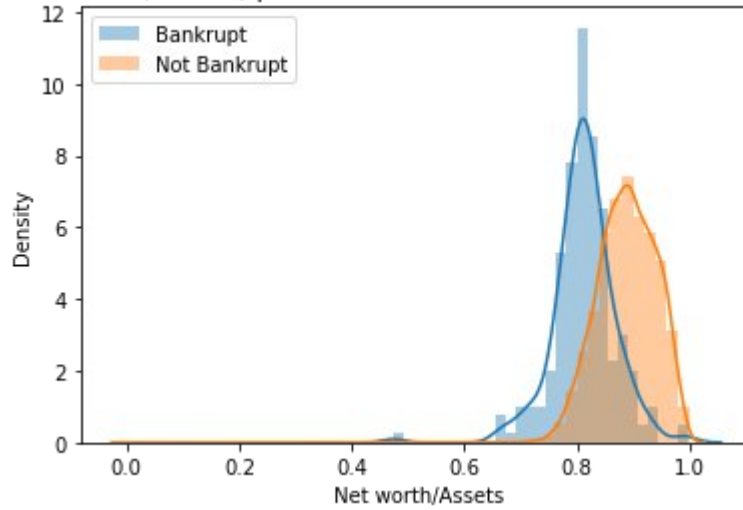
Cash Reinvestment % / p-value of t-test = :0.06072563597366525



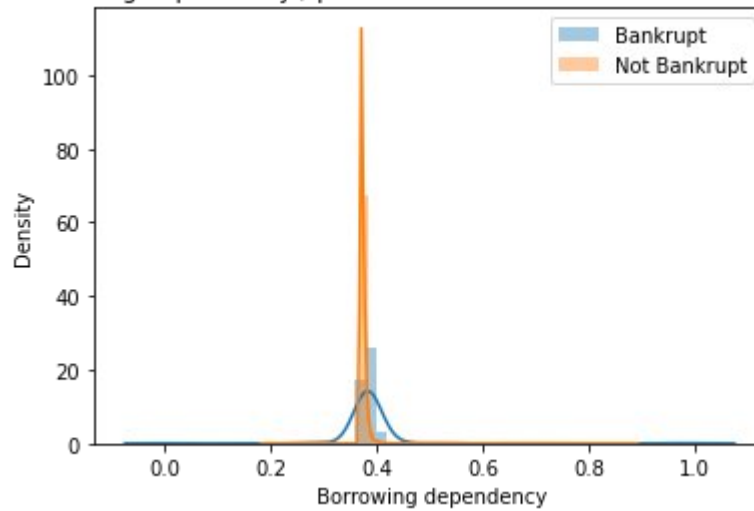


Net worth / Assets / p-value of t-test = :1.0247601492226261e-50

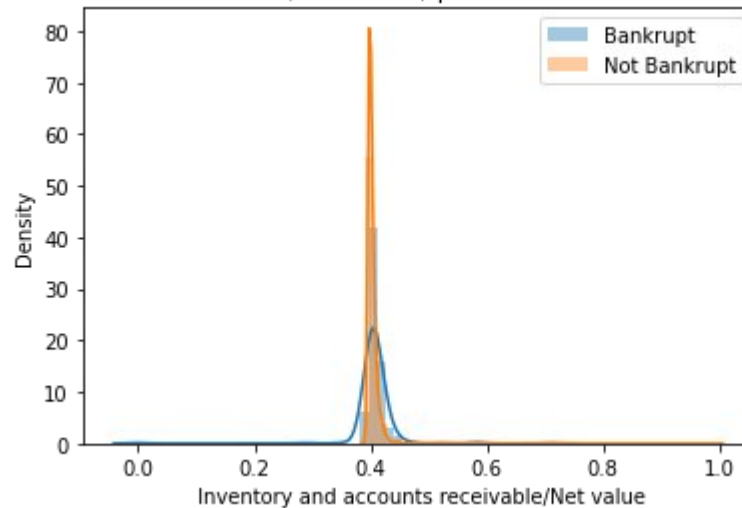
Net worth/Assets / p-value of t-test = :1.0247601492226845e-50



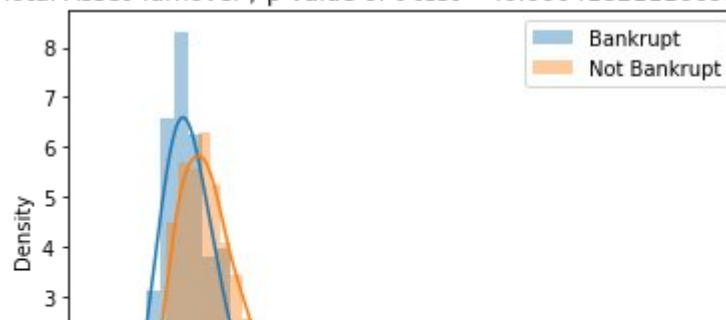
Borrowing dependency / p-value of t-test = :0.000615479123515144

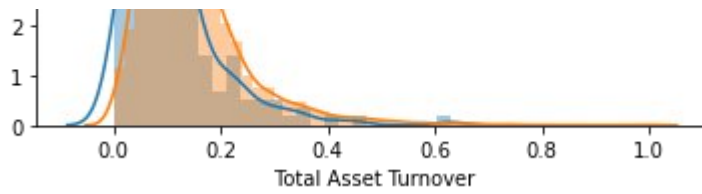


Inventory and accounts receivable/Net value / p-value of t-test = :0.019263143637869164

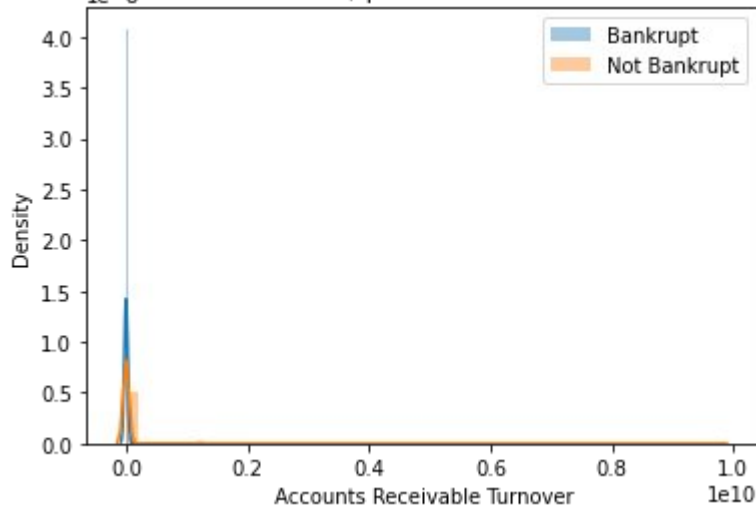


Total Asset Turnover / p-value of t-test = :0.0004182111669384241

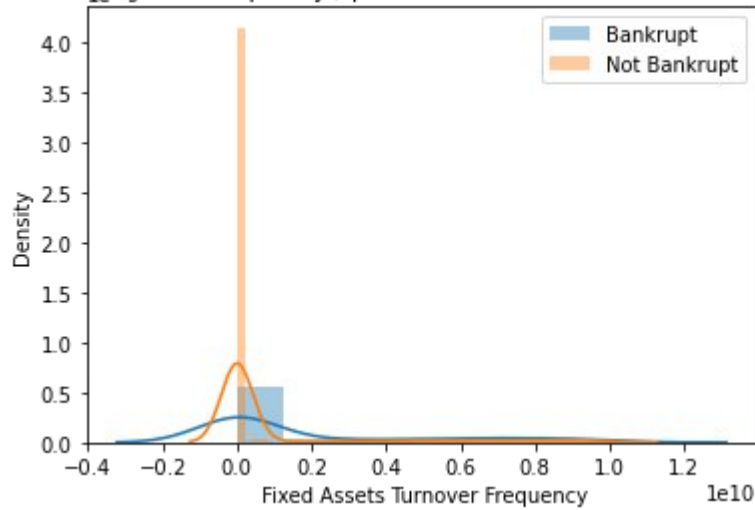




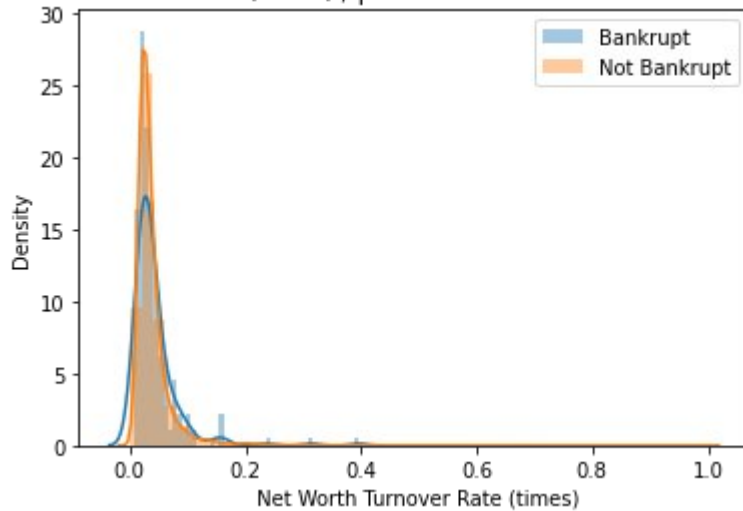
Accounts Receivable Turnover / p-value of t-test = :0.3178626368064024



Fixed Assets Turnover Frequency / p-value of t-test = :0.00011945795866096175

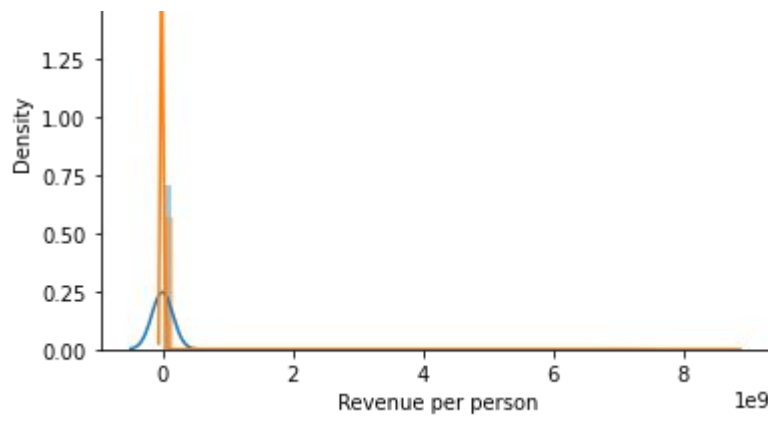


Net Worth Turnover Rate (times) / p-value of t-test = :0.023740094764209036

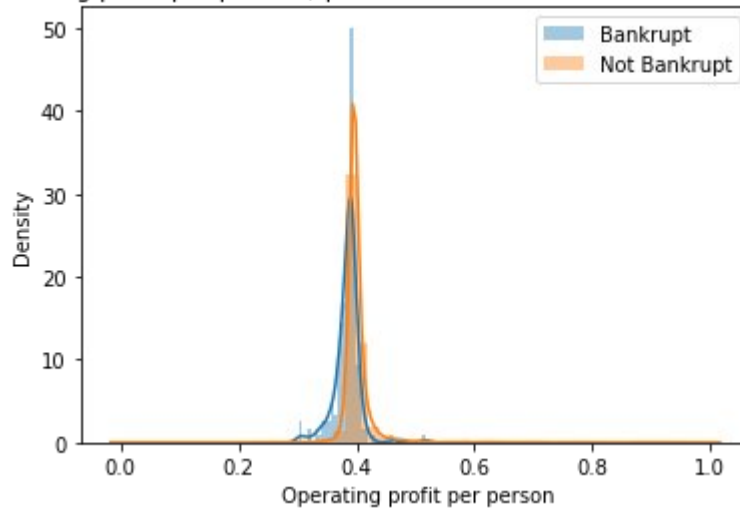


Revenue per person / p-value of t-test = :0.3178626369471087

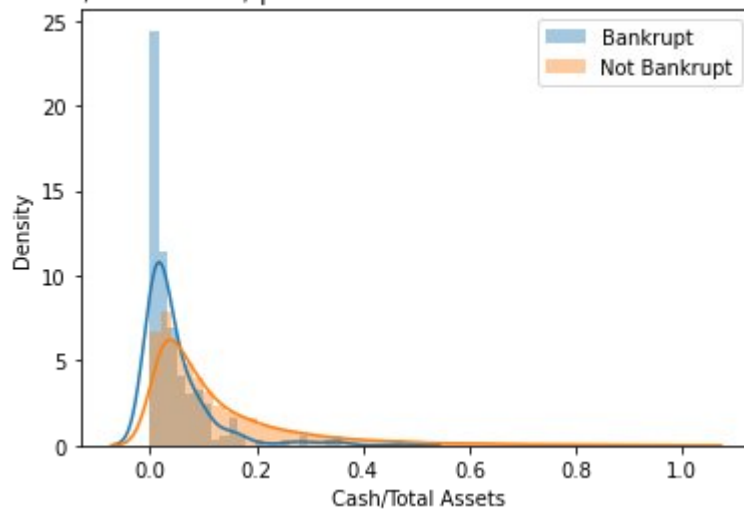




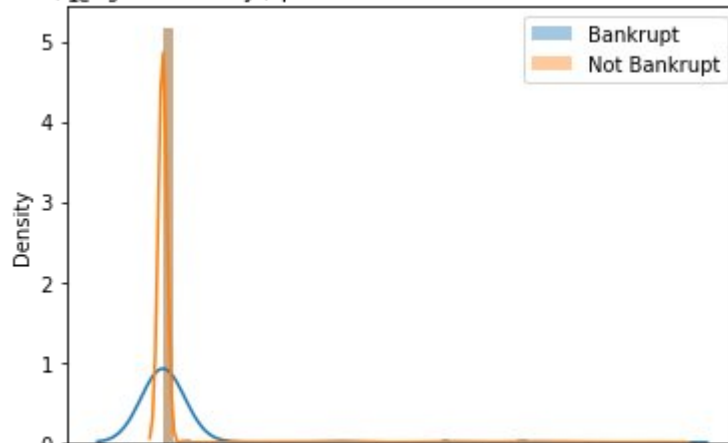
Operating profit per person / p-value of t-test = :9.548554118511362e-13

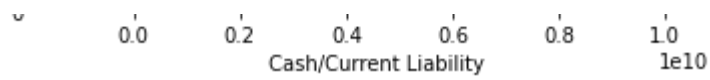


Cash/Total Assets / p-value of t-test = :1.3759217274175401e-14

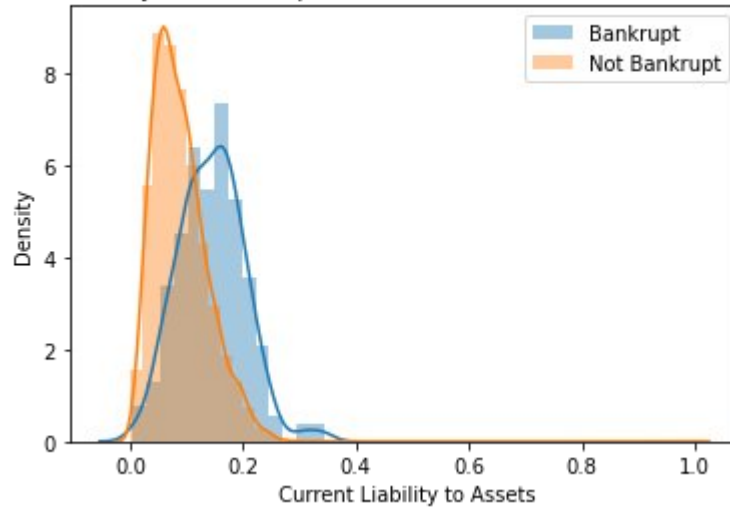


Cash/Current Liability / p-value of t-test = :0.016669088457512565

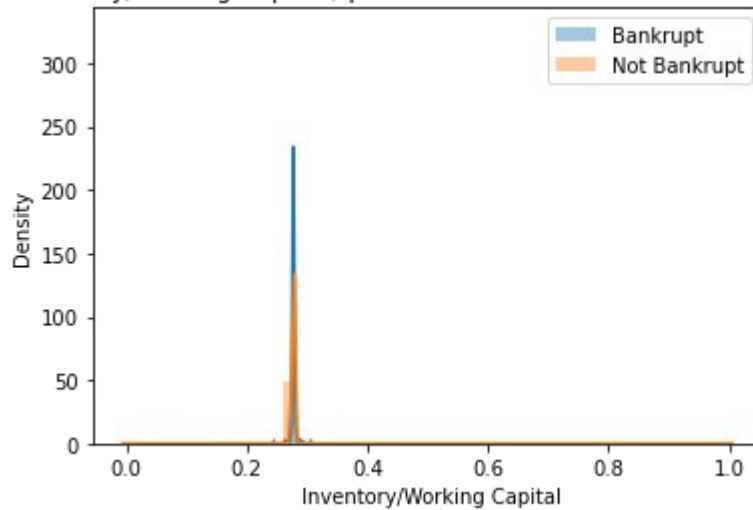




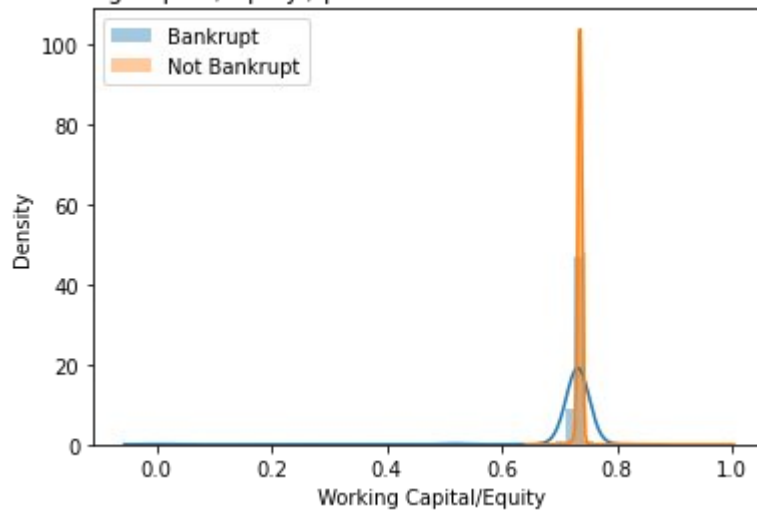
Current Liability to Assets / p-value of t-test = :1.8510860226217706e-33



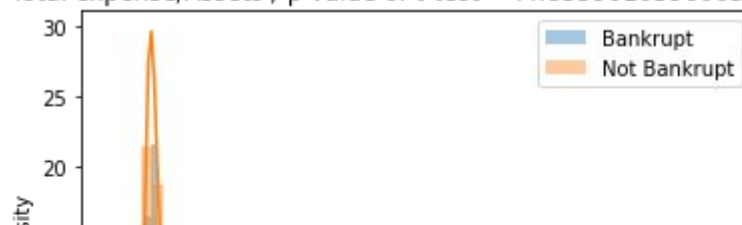
Inventory/Working Capital / p-value of t-test = :0.7986781908375753

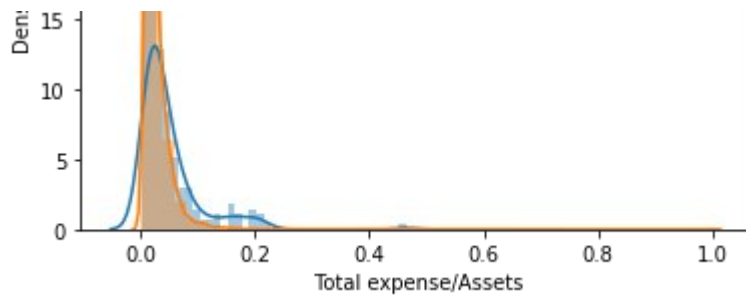


Working Capital/Equity / p-value of t-test = :0.00993529531703589

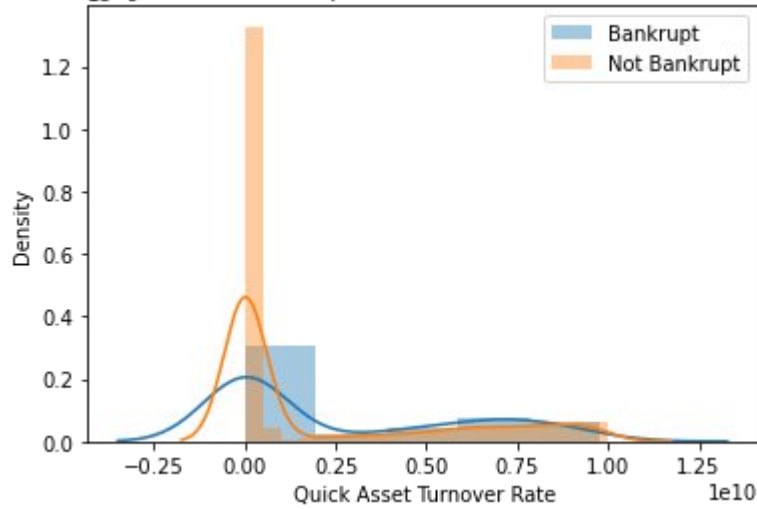


Total expense/Assets / p-value of t-test = :4.835901039606331e-08

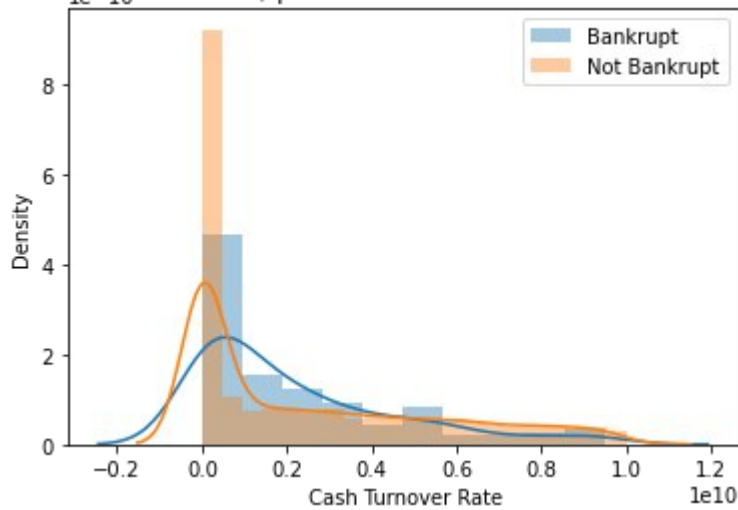




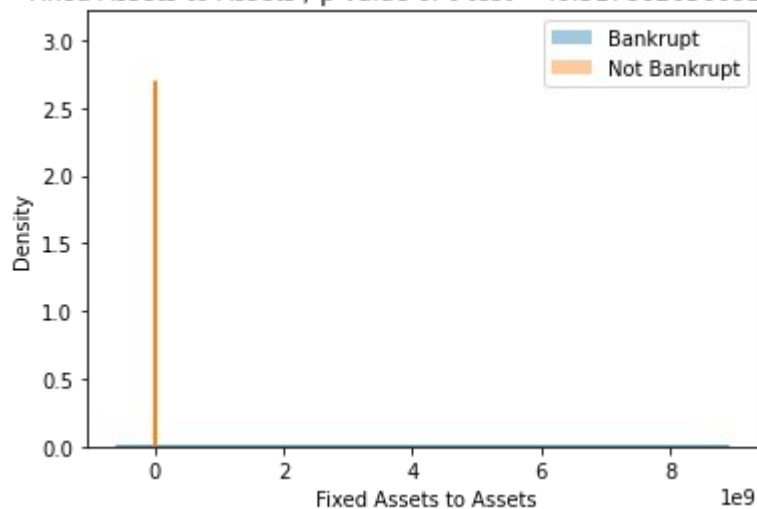
Quick Asset Turnover Rate / p-value of t-test = :0.010266065172380429



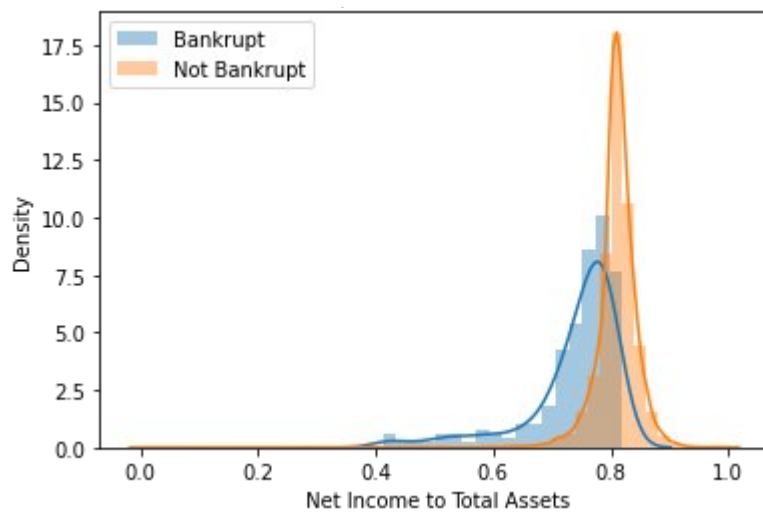
Cash Turnover Rate / p-value of t-test = :0.09049594936427773



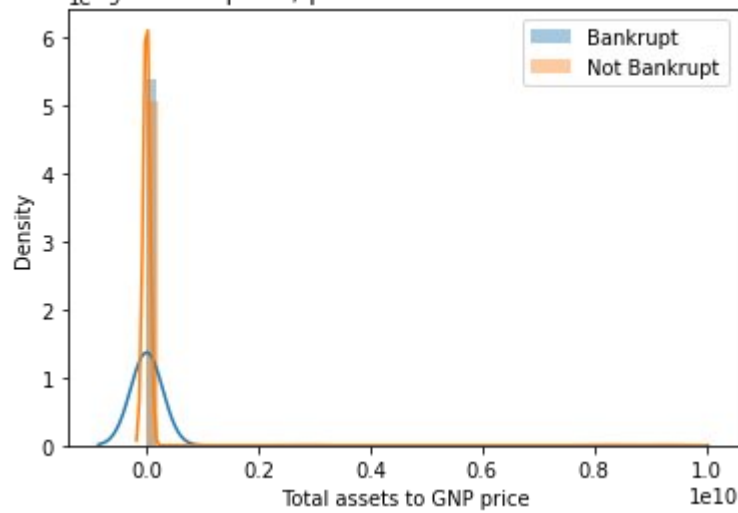
Fixed Assets to Assets / p-value of t-test = :0.3178626360923286



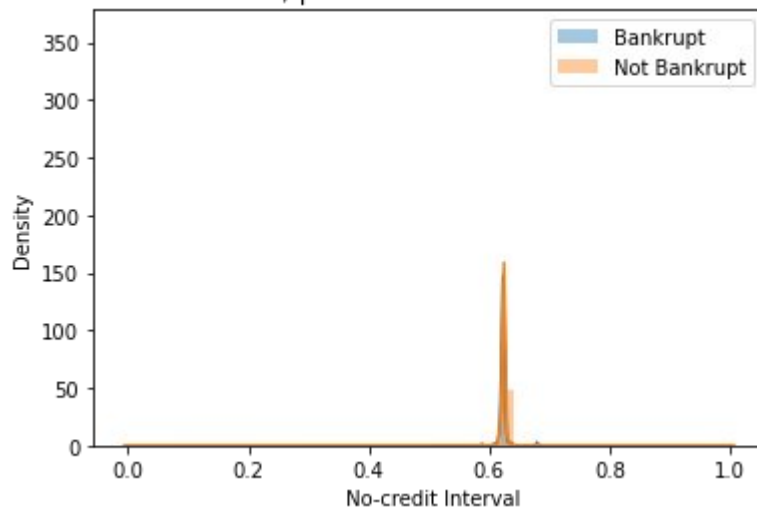
Net Income to Total Assets / p-value of t-test = :7.054312994701923e-30



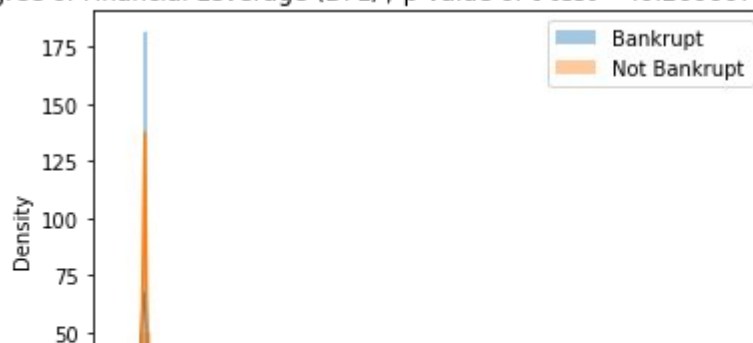
Total assets to GNP price / p-value of t-test = :0.49720147037982343



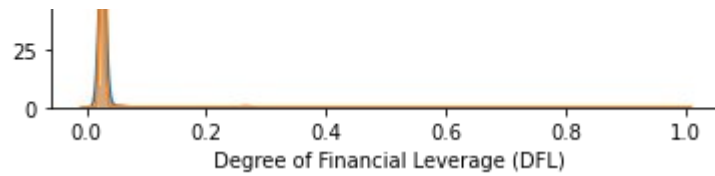
No-credit Interval / p-value of t-test = :0.1144804951610577



Degree of Financial Leverage (DFL) / p-value of t-test = :0.2606679399394551







#

## Metrics

```
In [27]: def get_clf_eval(y_test, pred=None, pred_proba=None):
confusion = confusion_matrix(y_test, pred)
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, pred)
precision = precision_score(y_test, pred)
recall = recall_score(y_test, pred)
roc_auc = roc_auc_score(y_test, pred_proba)
f1 = f1_score(y_test, pred)
f2 = fbeta_score(y_test, pred, beta=2)
balanced_acc = balanced_accuracy_score(y_test, pred)
G_Mean = geometric_mean_score(y_test, pred)
MCC = matthews_corrcoef(y_test, pred)
print(confusion)
print('정확도:', accuracy.round(3), '정밀도:', precision.round(3), '재현율:', recall.round(3))
```

Baseline Model은 #1번 노트에 표시

## Resampling 1.) SMOTE

```
In [28]: from imblearn.over_sampling import SMOTE
```

### SMOTE GBM 0.7~1.0

```
In [29]: smote1 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_smote1, y_train_smote1 = smote1.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)

gbm_smote_1 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_1.fit(X_train_smote1, y_train_smote1)
pred = gbm_smote_1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_1.predict_proba(X_test)[:, 1]
get_clf_eval(y_test, pred, pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote2 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_smote2, y_train_smote2 = smote2.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)

gbm_smote_2 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_2.fit(X_train_smote2, y_train_smote2)
pred = gbm_smote_2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_2.predict_proba(X_test)[:, 1]
get_clf_eval(y_test, pred, pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote3 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_smote3, y_train_smote3 = smote3.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)

gbm_smote_3 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_3.fit(X_train_smote3, y_train_smote3)
```

```

pred = gbm_smote_3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote4 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_smote4,y_train_smote4 = smote4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smote_4 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_4.fit(X_train_smote4,y_train_smote4)
pred = gbm_smote_4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote5 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_smote5,y_train_smote5 = smote5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smote_5 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_5.fit(X_train_smote5,y_train_smote5)
pred = gbm_smote_5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote6 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_smote6,y_train_smote6 = smote6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smote_6 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_6.fit(X_train_smote6,y_train_smote6)
pred = gbm_smote_6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote7 = SMOTE()
X_train_smote7,y_train_smote7 = smote7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smote_7 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_7.fit(X_train_smote7,y_train_smote7)
pred = gbm_smote_7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

```

[[1860  120]
 [  21   45]]
정확도: 0.931 정밀도: 0.273 재현율: 0.682 AUC: 0.925 F1: 0.39 F2: 0.524 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.811 G-Mean: 0.8
matthews_corrcoef: 0.403

```

```

[[1853  127]
 [  17   49]]
정확도: 0.93 정밀도: 0.278 재현율: 0.742 AUC: 0.922 F1: 0.405 F2: 0.557 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.839 G-Mean: 0.834
matthews_corrcoef: 0.427

```

```

[[1852  128]
 [  20   46]]
정확도: 0.928 정밀도: 0.264 재현율: 0.697 AUC: 0.928 F1: 0.383 F2: 0.525 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.816 G-Mean: 0.807
matthews_corrcoef: 0.401

```

```
[[1852 128]
 [ 21 45]]
정확도: 0.927 정밀도: 0.26 재현율: 0.682 AUC: 0.925 F1: 0.377 F2: 0.515 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.809 G-Mean: 0.799
matthews_corrcoef: 0.392

[[1842 138]
 [ 21 45]]
정확도: 0.922 정밀도: 0.246 재현율: 0.682 AUC: 0.923 F1: 0.361 F2: 0.503 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.806 G-Mean: 0.796
matthews_corrcoef: 0.379

[[1841 139]
 [ 18 48]]
정확도: 0.923 정밀도: 0.257 재현율: 0.727 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.379 F2: 0.532 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.829 G-Mean: 0.822
matthews_corrcoef: 0.403

[[1828 152]
 [ 21 45]]
정확도: 0.915 정밀도: 0.228 재현율: 0.682 AUC: 0.92 F1: 0.342 F2: 0.488 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.803 G-Mean: 0.793
matthews_corrcoef: 0.362
```

## SMOTE LGBM 0.7~1.0

In [30]:

```
smote1 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_smote1,y_train_smote1 = smote1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_1 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_1.fit(X_train_smote1,y_train_smote1)
pred = lgbm_smote_1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_1.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote2 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_smote2,y_train_smote2 = smote2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_2 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_2.fit(X_train_smote2,y_train_smote2)
pred = lgbm_smote_2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote3 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_smote3,y_train_smote3 = smote3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_3 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_3.fit(X_train_smote3,y_train_smote3)
pred = lgbm_smote_3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote4 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_smote4,y_train_smote4 = smote4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_4 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
```

```

lgbm_smote_4.fit(X_train_smote4,y_train_smote4)
pred = lgbm_smote_4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote5 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_smote5,y_train_smote5 = smote5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_5 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_5.fit(X_train_smote5,y_train_smote5)
pred = lgbm_smote_5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote6 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_smote6,y_train_smote6 = smote6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_6 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_6.fit(X_train_smote6,y_train_smote6)
pred = lgbm_smote_6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote7 = SMOTE()
X_train_smote7,y_train_smote7 = smote7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_7 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_7.fit(X_train_smote7,y_train_smote7)
pred = lgbm_smote_7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

```

[[1922   58]
 [   27   39]]
정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.402 재현율: 0.591 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.479 F2: 0.54 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.781 G-Mean: 0.757
matthews_corrcoef: 0.467

```

```

[[1923   57]
 [   29   37]]
정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.394 재현율: 0.561 AUC: 0.938 F1: 0.462 F2: 0.517 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.766 G-Mean: 0.738
matthews_corrcoef: 0.449

```

```

[[1918   62]
 [   25   41]]
정확도: 0.957 정밀도: 0.398 재현율: 0.621 AUC: 0.933 F1: 0.485 F2: 0.559 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.795 G-Mean: 0.776
matthews_corrcoef: 0.477

```

```

[[1918   62]
 [   26   40]]
정확도: 0.957 정밀도: 0.392 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.476 F2: 0.546 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.787 G-Mean: 0.766
matthews_corrcoef: 0.467

```

```

[[1923   57]
 [   24   42]]

```

정확도: 0.96 정밀도: 0.424 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.937 F1: 0.509 F2: 0.579 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.804 G-Mean: 0.786  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.5

```
[[1918  62]  
 [  24  42]]
```

정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.404 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.933 F1: 0.494 F2: 0.571 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.803 G-Mean: 0.785  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.487

```
[[1919  61]  
 [  30  36]]
```

정확도: 0.956 정밀도: 0.371 재현율: 0.545 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.442 F2: 0.499 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.757 G-Mean: 0.727  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.428

## SMOTE XGBoost 0.7~1.0

In [31]:

```
smote1 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.7)  
X_train_smote1,y_train_smote1 = smote1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
xgb_smote_1 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021,subsample=0.8)  
xgb_smote_1.fit(X_train_smote1,y_train_smote1)  
pred = xgb_smote_1.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = xgb_smote_1.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')  
  
smote2 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.75)  
X_train_smote2,y_train_smote2 = smote2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
xgb_smote_2 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021,subsample=0.8)  
xgb_smote_2.fit(X_train_smote2,y_train_smote2)  
pred = xgb_smote_2.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = xgb_smote_2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')  
  
smote3 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.8)  
X_train_smote3,y_train_smote3 = smote3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
xgb_smote_3 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021,subsample=0.8)  
xgb_smote_3.fit(X_train_smote3,y_train_smote3)  
pred = xgb_smote_3.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = xgb_smote_3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')  
  
smote4 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.85)  
X_train_smote4,y_train_smote4 = smote4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
xgb_smote_4 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021,subsample=0.8)  
xgb_smote_4.fit(X_train_smote4,y_train_smote4)  
pred = xgb_smote_4.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = xgb_smote_4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')  
  
smote5 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.9)  
X_train_smote5,y_train_smote5 = smote5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
xgb_smote_5 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021,subsample=0.8)
```

```

xgb_smote_5.fit(X_train_smote5,y_train_smote5)
pred = xgb_smote_5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smote_5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote6 = SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_smote6,y_train_smote6 = smote6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smote_6 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021,subsample=0.8)
xgb_smote_6.fit(X_train_smote6,y_train_smote6 )
pred = xgb_smote_6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smote_6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote7 = SMOTE()
X_train_smote7,y_train_smote7 = smote7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smote_7 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021,subsample=0.8)
xgb_smote_7.fit(X_train_smote7,y_train_smote7 )
pred = xgb_smote_7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smote_7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

[17:18:24] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1917   63]
 [   24   42]]
```

정확도: 0.957 정밀도: 0.4 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.936 F1: 0.491 F2: 0.569 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.802 G-Mean: 0.785  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.484

[17:18:27] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1923   57]
 [   30   36]]
```

정확도: 0.957 정밀도: 0.387 재현율: 0.545 AUC: 0.93 F1: 0.453 F2: 0.504 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.758 G-Mean: 0.728  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.438

[17:18:29] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1916   64]
 [   31   35]]
```

정확도: 0.954 정밀도: 0.354 재현율: 0.53 AUC: 0.917 F1: 0.424 F2: 0.482 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.749 G-Mean: 0.716  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.41

[17:18:31] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1924   56]
 [   31   35]]
```

정확도: 0.957 정밀도: 0.385 재현율: 0.53 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.446 F2: 0.493 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.758 G-Mean: 0.728  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.438

```
y: 0.751 G-Mean: 0.718
matthews_corrcoef: 0.43
```

```
[17:18:34] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
```

```
[[1923 57]
 [ 29 37]]
```

```
정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.394 재현율: 0.561 AUC: 0.92 F1: 0.462 F2: 0.517 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.766 G-Mean: 0.738
matthews_corrcoef: 0.449
```

```
[17:18:37] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
```

```
[[1917 63]
 [ 27 39]]
```

```
정확도: 0.956 정밀도: 0.382 재현율: 0.591 AUC: 0.935 F1: 0.464 F2: 0.533 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.78 G-Mean: 0.756
matthews_corrcoef: 0.454
```

```
[17:18:40] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
```

```
[[1924 56]
 [ 24 42]]
```

```
정확도: 0.961 정밀도: 0.429 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.933 F1: 0.512 F2: 0.58 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.804 G-Mean: 0.786
matthews_corrcoef: 0.503
```

## Resampling 2.) ROSE

```
In [32]: from imblearn.over_sampling import RandomOverSampler
```

### ROSE GBM

```
In [33]: rose1 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_rose1,y_train_rose1 = rose1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_rose_1 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_rose_1.fit(X_train_rose1,y_train_rose1)
pred = gbm_rose_1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_rose_1.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose2 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_rose2,y_train_rose2 = rose2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_rose_2 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_rose_2.fit(X_train_rose2,y_train_rose2)
pred = gbm_rose_2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_rose_2.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose3 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.8)
```

```

X_train_rose3,y_train_rose3 = rose3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_rose_3 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_rose_3.fit(X_train_rose3,y_train_rose3)
pred = gbm_rose_3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_rose_3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose4 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_rose4,y_train_rose4 = rose4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_rose_4 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_rose_4.fit(X_train_rose4,y_train_rose4)
pred = gbm_rose_4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_rose_4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose5 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_rose5,y_train_rose5 = rose5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_rose_5 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_rose_5.fit(X_train_rose5,y_train_rose5)
pred = gbm_rose_5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_rose_5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose6 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_rose6,y_train_rose6 = rose6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_rose_6 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_rose_6.fit(X_train_rose6,y_train_rose6)
pred = gbm_rose_6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_rose_6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose7 = RandomOverSampler()
X_train_rose7,y_train_rose7 = rose7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_rose_7 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_rose_7.fit(X_train_rose7,y_train_rose7)
pred = gbm_rose_7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_rose_7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

```

[[1875  105]
 [  21  45]]

```

정확도: 0.938 정밀도: 0.3 재현율: 0.682 AUC: 0.932 F1: 0.417 F2: 0.543 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.814 G-Mean: 0.804  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.426

```

[[1869  111]
 [  19  47]]

```

정확도: 0.936 정밀도: 0.297 재현율: 0.712 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.42 F2: 0.557 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.828 G-Mean: 0.82  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.434

```

[[1877  103]
 [  21  45]]

```



정확도: 0.939 정밀도: 0.304 재현율: 0.682 AUC: 0.928 F1: 0.421 F2: 0.546 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.815 G-Mean: 0.804  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.43

```
[[1866 114]  
 [ 18  48]]
```

정확도: 0.935 정밀도: 0.296 재현율: 0.727 AUC: 0.932 F1: 0.421 F2: 0.563 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.835 G-Mean: 0.828  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.438

```
[[1856 124]  
 [ 19  47]]
```

정확도: 0.93 정밀도: 0.275 재현율: 0.712 AUC: 0.928 F1: 0.397 F2: 0.54 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.825 G-Mean: 0.817  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.415

```
[[1854 126]  
 [ 17  49]]
```

정확도: 0.93 정밀도: 0.28 재현율: 0.742 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.407 F2: 0.558 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.839 G-Mean: 0.834  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.429

```
[[1861 119]  
 [ 18  48]]
```

정확도: 0.933 정밀도: 0.287 재현율: 0.727 AUC: 0.93 F1: 0.412 F2: 0.557 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.834 G-Mean: 0.827  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.431

## ROSE LGBM

In [34]:

```
rose1 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.7)  
X_train_rose1,y_train_rose1 = rose1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
lgbm_rose_1 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)  
lgbm_rose_1.fit(X_train_rose1,y_train_rose1)  
pred = lgbm_rose_1.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = lgbm_rose_1.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')  
  
rose2 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.75)  
X_train_rose2,y_train_rose2 = rose2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
lgbm_rose_2 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)  
lgbm_rose_2.fit(X_train_rose2,y_train_rose2)  
pred = lgbm_rose_2.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = lgbm_rose_2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')  
  
rose3 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.8)  
X_train_rose3,y_train_rose3 = rose3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
lgbm_rose_3 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)  
lgbm_rose_3.fit(X_train_rose3,y_train_rose3)  
pred = lgbm_rose_3.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = lgbm_rose_3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')  
  
rose4 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.85)
```

```

X_train_rose4,y_train_rose4 = rose4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_rose_4 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_rose_4.fit(X_train_rose4,y_train_rose4)
pred = lgbm_rose_4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_rose_4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose5 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_rose5,y_train_rose5 = rose5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_rose_5 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_rose_5.fit(X_train_rose5,y_train_rose5)
pred = lgbm_rose_5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_rose_5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose6 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_rose6,y_train_rose6 = rose6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_rose_6 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_rose_6.fit(X_train_rose6,y_train_rose6)
pred = lgbm_rose_6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_rose_6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose7 = RandomOverSampler()
X_train_rose7,y_train_rose7 = rose7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_rose_7 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_rose_7.fit(X_train_rose7,y_train_rose7)
pred = lgbm_rose_7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_rose_7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

```

[[1952  28]
 [  42  24]]

```

정확도: 0.966 정밀도: 0.462 재현율: 0.364 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.407 F2: 0.38 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.675 G-Mean: 0.599  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.392

```

[[1949  31]
 [  39  27]]

```

정확도: 0.966 정밀도: 0.466 재현율: 0.409 AUC: 0.922 F1: 0.435 F2: 0.419 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.697 G-Mean: 0.635  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.419

```

[[1952  28]
 [  40  26]]

```

정확도: 0.967 정밀도: 0.481 재현율: 0.394 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.433 F2: 0.409 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.69 G-Mean: 0.623  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.419

```

[[1953  27]
 [  38  28]]

```

정확도: 0.968 정밀도: 0.509 재현율: 0.424 AUC: 0.93 F1: 0.463 F2: 0.439 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.705 G-Mean: 0.647  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.449

```
[[1947  33]
 [  39  27]]
정확도: 0.965 정밀도: 0.45 재현율: 0.409 AUC: 0.928 F1: 0.429 F2: 0.417 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.696 G-Mean: 0.634
matthews_corrcoef: 0.411
```

```
[[1947  33]
 [  39  27]]
정확도: 0.965 정밀도: 0.45 재현율: 0.409 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.429 F2: 0.417 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.696 G-Mean: 0.634
matthews_corrcoef: 0.411
```

```
[[1949  31]
 [  37  29]]
정확도: 0.967 정밀도: 0.483 재현율: 0.439 AUC: 0.934 F1: 0.46 F2: 0.448 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.712 G-Mean: 0.658
matthews_corrcoef: 0.444
```

## ROSE XGB

In [35]:

```
rose1 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_rose1,y_train_rose1 = rose1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_rose_1 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_rose_1.fit(X_train_rose1,y_train_rose1)
pred = xgb_rose_1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_rose_1.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose2 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_rose2,y_train_rose2 = rose2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_rose_2 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_rose_2.fit(X_train_rose2,y_train_rose2)
pred = xgb_rose_2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_rose_2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose3 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_rose3,y_train_rose3 = rose3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_rose_3 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_rose_3.fit(X_train_rose3,y_train_rose3)
pred = xgb_rose_3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_rose_3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose4 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_rose4,y_train_rose4 = rose4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_rose_4 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_rose_4.fit(X_train_rose4,y_train_rose4)
pred = xgb_rose_4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_rose_4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose5 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.9)
```

```

X_train_rose5,y_train_rose5 = rose5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_rose_5 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_rose_5.fit(X_train_rose5,y_train_rose5)
pred = xgb_rose_5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_rose_5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose6 = RandomOverSampler(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_rose6,y_train_rose6 = rose6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_rose_6 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_rose_6.fit(X_train_rose6,y_train_rose6)
pred = xgb_rose_6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_rose_6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

rose7 = RandomOverSampler()
X_train_rose7,y_train_rose7 = rose7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_rose_7 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_rose_7.fit(X_train_rose7,y_train_rose7)
pred = xgb_rose_7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_rose_7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

[17:19:41] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```

[[1951   29]
 [   42   24]]
정확도: 0.965 정밀도: 0.453 재현율: 0.364 AUC: 0.918 F1: 0.403 F2: 0.379 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.674 G-Mean: 0.599
matthews_corrcoef: 0.388

```

[17:19:43] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```

[[1953   27]
 [   42   24]]
정확도: 0.966 정밀도: 0.471 재현율: 0.364 AUC: 0.923 F1: 0.41 F2: 0.381 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.675 G-Mean: 0.599
matthews_corrcoef: 0.397

```

[17:19:44] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```

[[1950   30]
 [   44   22]]
정확도: 0.964 정밀도: 0.423 재현율: 0.333 AUC: 0.918 F1: 0.373 F2: 0.348 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.659 G-Mean: 0.573
matthews_corrcoef: 0.357

```

[17:19:46] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1951  29]
 [  40  26]]
정확도: 0.966 정밀도: 0.473 재현율: 0.394 AUC: 0.907 F1: 0.43 F2: 0.408 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.69 G-Mean: 0.623
matthews_corrcoef: 0.414
```

```
[17:19:48] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
```

```
[[1954  26]
 [  40  26]]
정확도: 0.968 정밀도: 0.5 재현율: 0.394 AUC: 0.914 F1: 0.441 F2: 0.411 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.69 G-Mean: 0.624
matthews_corrcoef: 0.428
```

```
[17:19:50] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
```

```
[[1945  35]
 [  44  22]]
정확도: 0.961 정밀도: 0.386 재현율: 0.333 AUC: 0.912 F1: 0.358 F2: 0.343 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.658 G-Mean: 0.572
matthews_corrcoef: 0.339
```

```
[17:19:51] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
```

```
[[1951  29]
 [  42  24]]
정확도: 0.965 정밀도: 0.453 재현율: 0.364 AUC: 0.922 F1: 0.403 F2: 0.379 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.674 G-Mean: 0.599
matthews_corrcoef: 0.388
```

## Resampling 3.) ADASYN

```
In [36]: from imblearn.over_sampling import ADASYN
```

### ADASYN GBM

```
In [37]: ads1 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_ads1, y_train_ads1 = ads1.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)

gbm_ads1 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_ads1.fit(X_train_ads1, y_train_ads1)
pred = gbm_ads1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_ads1.predict_proba(X_test)[: , 1]
get_clf_eval(y_test, pred, pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads2 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_ads2, y_train_ads2 = ads2.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)

gbm_ads2 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_ads2.fit(X_train_ads2, y_train_ads2)
pred = gbm_ads2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_ads2.predict_proba(X_test)[: , 1]
get_clf_eval(y_test, pred, pred_proba)
```

```

print('\n')

ads3 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_ads3,y_train_ads3 = ads3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_ads3 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_ads3.fit(X_train_ads3,y_train_ads3)
pred = gbm_ads3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_ads3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads4 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_ads4,y_train_ads4 = ads4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_ads4 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_ads4.fit(X_train_ads4,y_train_ads4)
pred = gbm_ads4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_ads4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads5 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_ads5,y_train_ads5 = ads5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_ads5 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_ads5.fit(X_train_ads5,y_train_ads5)
pred = gbm_ads5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_ads5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads6 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_ads6,y_train_ads6 = ads6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_ads6 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_ads6.fit(X_train_ads6,y_train_ads6)
pred = gbm_ads6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_ads6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads7 = ADASYN()
X_train_ads7,y_train_ads7 = ads7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_ads7 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_ads7.fit(X_train_ads7,y_train_ads7)
pred = gbm_ads7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_ads7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

```

[[1856  124]
 [  22   44]]
정확도: 0.929 정밀도: 0.262 재현율: 0.667 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.376 F2: 0.509 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.802 G-Mean: 0.791
matthews_corrcoef: 0.389

```

```

[[1851  129]
 [  19   47]]
정확도: 0.928 정밀도: 0.267 재현율: 0.712 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.388 F2: 0.534 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.823 G-Mean: 0.816
matthews_corrcoef: 0.408

```

```
[[1853 127]
 [ 18 48]]
정확도: 0.929 정밀도: 0.274 재현율: 0.727 AUC: 0.928 F1: 0.398 F2: 0.547 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.832 G-Mean: 0.825
matthews_corrcoef: 0.419
```

```
[[1841 139]
 [ 20 46]]
정확도: 0.922 정밀도: 0.249 재현율: 0.697 AUC: 0.922 F1: 0.367 F2: 0.512 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.813 G-Mean: 0.805
matthews_corrcoef: 0.386
```

```
[[1837 143]
 [ 19 47]]
정확도: 0.921 정밀도: 0.247 재현율: 0.712 AUC: 0.924 F1: 0.367 F2: 0.518 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.82 G-Mean: 0.813
matthews_corrcoef: 0.39
```

```
[[1833 147]
 [ 19 47]]
정확도: 0.919 정밀도: 0.242 재현율: 0.712 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.362 F2: 0.513 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.819 G-Mean: 0.812
matthews_corrcoef: 0.385
```

```
[[1837 143]
 [ 19 47]]
정확도: 0.921 정밀도: 0.247 재현율: 0.712 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.367 F2: 0.518 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.82 G-Mean: 0.813
matthews_corrcoef: 0.39
```

## ADASYN LGBM

In [38]:

```
ads1 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_ads1,y_train_ads1 = ads1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_ads1 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_ads1.fit(X_train_ads1,y_train_ads1)
pred = lgbm_ads1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_ads1.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads2 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_ads2,y_train_ads2 = ads2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_ads2 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_ads2.fit(X_train_ads2,y_train_ads2)
pred = lgbm_ads2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_ads2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads3 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_ads3,y_train_ads3 = ads3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_ads3 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_ads3.fit(X_train_ads3,y_train_ads3)
pred = lgbm_ads3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_ads3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
```

```

print('\n')

ads4 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_ads4,y_train_ads4 = ads4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_ads4 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_ads4.fit(X_train_ads4,y_train_ads4)
pred = lgbm_ads4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_ads4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads5 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_ads5,y_train_ads5 = ads5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_ads5 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_ads5.fit(X_train_ads5,y_train_ads5)
pred = lgbm_ads5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_ads5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads6 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_ads6,y_train_ads6 = ads6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_ads6 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_ads6.fit(X_train_ads6,y_train_ads6)
pred = lgbm_ads6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_ads6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads7 = ADASYN()
X_train_ads7,y_train_ads7 = ads7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_ads7 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_ads7.fit(X_train_ads7,y_train_ads7)
pred = lgbm_ads7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_ads7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

```

[[1919   61]
 [   24   42]]
정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.408 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.935 F1: 0.497 F2: 0.572 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.803 G-Mean: 0.785
matthews_corrcoef: 0.489

```

```

[[1923   57]
 [   25   41]]
정확도: 0.96 정밀도: 0.418 재현율: 0.621 AUC: 0.932 F1: 0.5 F2: 0.566 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.796 G-Mean: 0.777
matthews_corrcoef: 0.49

```

```

[[1924   56]
 [   26   40]]
정확도: 0.96 정밀도: 0.417 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.925 F1: 0.494 F2: 0.556 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.789 G-Mean: 0.767
matthews_corrcoef: 0.483

```

```

[[1919   61]
 [   26   40]]

```



정확도: 0.957 정밀도: 0.396 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.933 F1: 0.479 F2: 0.548 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.788 G-Mean: 0.766  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.469

```
[[1920 60]  
 [ 25 41]]
```

정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.406 재현율: 0.621 AUC: 0.932 F1: 0.491 F2: 0.562 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.795 G-Mean: 0.776  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.482

```
[[1915 65]  
 [ 26 40]]
```

정확도: 0.956 정밀도: 0.381 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.937 F1: 0.468 F2: 0.542 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.787 G-Mean: 0.766  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.459

```
[[1915 65]  
 [ 26 40]]
```

정확도: 0.956 정밀도: 0.381 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.468 F2: 0.542 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.787 G-Mean: 0.766  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.459

## ADASYN XGB

In [39]:

```
ads1 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.7)  
X_train_ads1,y_train_ads1 = ads1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
xgb_ads1 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)  
xgb_ads1.fit(X_train_ads1,y_train_ads1)  
pred = xgb_ads1.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = xgb_ads1.predict_proba(X_test)[:,-1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')  
  
ads2 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.75)  
X_train_ads2,y_train_ads2 = ads2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
xgb_ads2 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)  
xgb_ads2.fit(X_train_ads2,y_train_ads2)  
pred = xgb_ads2.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = xgb_ads2.predict_proba(X_test)[:,-1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')  
  
ads3 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.8)  
X_train_ads3,y_train_ads3 = ads3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
xgb_ads3 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)  
xgb_ads3.fit(X_train_ads3,y_train_ads3)  
pred = xgb_ads3.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = xgb_ads3.predict_proba(X_test)[:,-1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')  
  
ads4 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.85)  
X_train_ads4,y_train_ads4 = ads4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
xgb_ads4 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)  
xgb_ads4.fit(X_train_ads4,y_train_ads4)  
pred = xgb_ads4.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = xgb_ads4.predict_proba(X_test)[:,-1]
```

```

get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads5 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_ads5,y_train_ads5 = ads5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_ads5 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_ads5.fit(X_train_ads5,y_train_ads5)
pred = xgb_ads5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_ads5.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads6 = ADASYN(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_ads6,y_train_ads6 = ads6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_ads6 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_ads6.fit(X_train_ads6,y_train_ads6)
pred = xgb_ads6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_ads6.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

ads7 = ADASYN()
X_train_ads7,y_train_ads7 = ads7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_ads7 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_ads7.fit(X_train_ads7,y_train_ads7)
pred = xgb_ads7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_ads7.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

[17:21:04] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1925   55]
 [   24   42]]
```

정확도: 0.961 정밀도: 0.433 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.515 F2: 0.582 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.804 G-Mean: 0.787  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.506

[17:21:07] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1920   60]
 [   26   40]]
```

정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.4 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.922 F1: 0.482 F2: 0.549 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.788 G-Mean: 0.767  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.472

[17:21:09] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1919   61]
 [   27   39]]
```

정확도: 0.957 정밀도: 0.39 재현율: 0.591 AUC: 0.924 F1: 0.47 F2: 0.536 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.78 G-Mean: 0.757  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.459

```
[17:21:12] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
```

```
[[1922  58]
 [ 26  40]]
```

```
정확도: 0.959 정밀도: 0.408 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.931 F1: 0.488 F2: 0.552 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.788 G-Mean: 0.767
matthews_corrcoef: 0.477
```

```
[17:21:15] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
```

```
[[1920  60]
 [ 26  40]]
```

```
정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.4 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.919 F1: 0.482 F2: 0.549 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.788 G-Mean: 0.767
matthews_corrcoef: 0.472
```

```
[17:21:18] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
```

```
[[1919  61]
 [ 25  41]]
```

```
정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.402 재현율: 0.621 AUC: 0.933 F1: 0.488 F2: 0.56 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.795 G-Mean: 0.776
matthews_corrcoef: 0.479
```

```
[17:21:21] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
```

```
[[1917  63]
 [ 23  43]]
```

```
정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.406 재현율: 0.652 AUC: 0.93 F1: 0.5 F2: 0.581 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.81 G-Mean: 0.794
matthews_corrcoef: 0.494
```

## Resampling 4.) Borderline-SMOTE

```
In [40]: from imblearn.over_sampling import BorderlineSMOTE
```

### Borderline-SMOTE GBM

```
In [41]: bd_smote1 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_bd_smote1, y_train_bd_smote1 = bd_smote1.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)

gbm_bd_smote1 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_bd_smote1.fit(X_train_bd_smote1, y_train_bd_smote1)
pred = gbm_bd_smote1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_bd_smote1.predict_proba(X_test)[: , 1]
get_clf_eval(y_test, pred, pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote2 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_bd_smote2, y_train_bd_smote2 = bd_smote2.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)

gbm_bd_smote2 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
```

```

gbm_bd_smote2.fit(X_train_bd_smote2,y_train_bd_smote2)
pred = gbm_bd_smote2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_bd_smote2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote3 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_bd_smote3,y_train_bd_smote3 = bd_smote3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_bd_smote3 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_bd_smote3.fit(X_train_bd_smote3,y_train_bd_smote3)
pred = gbm_bd_smote3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_bd_smote3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote4 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_bd_smote4,y_train_bd_smote4 = bd_smote4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_bd_smote4 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_bd_smote4.fit(X_train_bd_smote4,y_train_bd_smote4)
pred = gbm_bd_smote4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_bd_smote4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote5 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_bd_smote5,y_train_bd_smote5 = bd_smote5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_bd_smote5 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_bd_smote5.fit(X_train_bd_smote5,y_train_bd_smote5)
pred = gbm_bd_smote5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_bd_smote5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote6 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_bd_smote6,y_train_bd_smote6 = bd_smote6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_bd_smote6 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_bd_smote6.fit(X_train_bd_smote6,y_train_bd_smote6)
pred = gbm_bd_smote6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_bd_smote6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote7 = BorderlineSMOTE()
X_train_bd_smote7,y_train_bd_smote7 = bd_smote7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_bd_smote7 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_bd_smote7.fit(X_train_bd_smote7,y_train_bd_smote7)
pred = gbm_bd_smote7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_bd_smote7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

```

[[1888   92]
 [  26   40]]

```

정확도: 0.942 정밀도: 0.303 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.919 F1: 0.404 F2: 0.505 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.78 G-Mean: 0.76  
 matthews\_corrcoef: 0.402

```

[[1885   95]

```

```
[ 24 42]]
정확도: 0.942 정밀도: 0.307 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.917 F1: 0.414 F2: 0.524 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.794 G-Mean: 0.778
matthews_corrcoef: 0.416
```

```
[[1879 101]
 [ 24 42]]
정확도: 0.939 정밀도: 0.294 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.92 F1: 0.402 F2: 0.516 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.793 G-Mean: 0.777
matthews_corrcoef: 0.406
```

```
[[1875 105]
 [ 24 42]]
정확도: 0.937 정밀도: 0.286 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.922 F1: 0.394 F2: 0.511 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.792 G-Mean: 0.776
matthews_corrcoef: 0.399
```

```
[[1877 103]
 [ 25 41]]
정확도: 0.937 정밀도: 0.285 재현율: 0.621 AUC: 0.916 F1: 0.39 F2: 0.502 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.785 G-Mean: 0.767
matthews_corrcoef: 0.393
```

```
[[1873 107]
 [ 24 42]]
정확도: 0.936 정밀도: 0.282 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.92 F1: 0.391 F2: 0.508 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.791 G-Mean: 0.776
matthews_corrcoef: 0.396
```

```
[[1873 107]
 [ 26 40]]
정확도: 0.935 정밀도: 0.272 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.919 F1: 0.376 F2: 0.487 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.776 G-Mean: 0.757
matthews_corrcoef: 0.378
```

## Borderline-SMOTE LGBM

In [42]:

```
bd_smote1 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_bd_smote1,y_train_bd_smote1 = bd_smote1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_bd_smote1 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_bd_smote1.fit(X_train_bd_smote1,y_train_bd_smote1)
pred = lgbm_bd_smote1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_bd_smote1.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote2 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_bd_smote2,y_train_bd_smote2 = bd_smote2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_bd_smote2 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_bd_smote2.fit(X_train_bd_smote2,y_train_bd_smote2)
pred = lgbm_bd_smote2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_bd_smote2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote3 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_bd_smote3,y_train_bd_smote3 = bd_smote3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)
```

```

lgbm_bd_smote3 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_bd_smote3.fit(X_train_bd_smote3,y_train_bd_smote3)
pred = lgbm_bd_smote3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_bd_smote3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote4 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_bd_smote4,y_train_bd_smote4 = bd_smote4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_bd_smote4 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_bd_smote4.fit(X_train_bd_smote4,y_train_bd_smote4)
pred = lgbm_bd_smote4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_bd_smote4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote5 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_bd_smote5,y_train_bd_smote5 = bd_smote5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_bd_smote5 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_bd_smote5.fit(X_train_bd_smote5,y_train_bd_smote5)
pred = lgbm_bd_smote5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_bd_smote5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote6 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_bd_smote6,y_train_bd_smote6 = bd_smote6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_bd_smote6 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_bd_smote6.fit(X_train_bd_smote6,y_train_bd_smote6)
pred = lgbm_bd_smote6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_bd_smote6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote7 = BorderlineSMOTE()
X_train_bd_smote7,y_train_bd_smote7 = bd_smote7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_bd_smote7 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_bd_smote7.fit(X_train_bd_smote7,y_train_bd_smote7)
pred = lgbm_bd_smote7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_bd_smote7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

```

[[1935   45]
 [   33   33]]
정확도: 0.962 정밀도: 0.423 재현율: 0.5 AUC: 0.937 F1: 0.458 F2: 0.482 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.739 G-Mean: 0.699
matthews_corrcoef: 0.44

```

```

[[1937   43]
 [   34   32]]
정확도: 0.962 정밀도: 0.427 재현율: 0.485 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.454 F2: 0.472 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.732 G-Mean: 0.689
matthews_corrcoef: 0.435

```

```

[[1932   48]
 [   31   35]]
정확도: 0.961 정밀도: 0.422 재현율: 0.53 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.47 F2: 0.504 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.753 G-Mean: 0.719

```

matthews\_corrcoef: 0.453

```
[[1936  44]
 [  31  35]]
```

정확도: 0.963 정밀도: 0.443 재현율: 0.53 AUC: 0.931 F1: 0.483 F2: 0.51 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.754 G-Mean: 0.72

matthews\_corrcoef: 0.466

```
[[1938  42]
 [  33  33]]
```

정확도: 0.963 정밀도: 0.44 재현율: 0.5 AUC: 0.928 F1: 0.468 F2: 0.487 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.739 G-Mean: 0.7

matthews\_corrcoef: 0.45

```
[[1938  42]
 [  31  35]]
```

정확도: 0.964 정밀도: 0.455 재현율: 0.53 AUC: 0.931 F1: 0.49 F2: 0.513 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.755 G-Mean: 0.72

matthews\_corrcoef: 0.473

```
[[1932  48]
 [  31  35]]
```

정확도: 0.961 정밀도: 0.422 재현율: 0.53 AUC: 0.932 F1: 0.47 F2: 0.504 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.753 G-Mean: 0.719

matthews\_corrcoef: 0.453

## Borderline-SMOTE XGB

In [43]:

```
bd_smote1 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_bd_smote1,y_train_bd_smote1 = bd_smote1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_bd_smote1 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_bd_smote1.fit(X_train_bd_smote1,y_train_bd_smote1)
pred = xgb_bd_smote1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_bd_smote1.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote2 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_bd_smote2,y_train_bd_smote2 = bd_smote2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_bd_smote2 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_bd_smote2.fit(X_train_bd_smote2,y_train_bd_smote2)
pred = xgb_bd_smote2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_bd_smote2.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote3 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_bd_smote3,y_train_bd_smote3 = bd_smote3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_bd_smote3 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_bd_smote3.fit(X_train_bd_smote3,y_train_bd_smote3)
pred = xgb_bd_smote3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_bd_smote3.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote4 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_bd_smote4,y_train_bd_smote4 = bd_smote4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)
```

```

xgb_bd_smote4 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_bd_smote4.fit(X_train_bd_smote4,y_train_bd_smote4)
pred = xgb_bd_smote4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_bd_smote4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote5 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_bd_smote5,y_train_bd_smote5 = bd_smote5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_bd_smote5 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_bd_smote5.fit(X_train_bd_smote5,y_train_bd_smote5)
pred = xgb_bd_smote5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_bd_smote5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote6 = BorderlineSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_bd_smote6,y_train_bd_smote6 = bd_smote6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_bd_smote6 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_bd_smote6.fit(X_train_bd_smote6,y_train_bd_smote6)
pred = xgb_bd_smote6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_bd_smote6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

bd_smote7 = BorderlineSMOTE()
X_train_bd_smote7,y_train_bd_smote7 = bd_smote7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_bd_smote7 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_bd_smote7.fit(X_train_bd_smote7,y_train_bd_smote7)
pred = xgb_bd_smote7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_bd_smote7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

[17:22:35] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1939   41]
 [   31   35]]
```

정확도: 0.965 정밀도: 0.461 재현율: 0.53 AUC: 0.921 F1: 0.493 F2: 0.515 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.755 G-Mean: 0.721  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.476

[17:22:37] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1932   48]
 [   31   35]]
```

정확도: 0.961 정밀도: 0.422 재현율: 0.53 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.47 F2: 0.504 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.753 G-Mean: 0.719  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.453

[17:22:40] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1925   55]
 [   29   37]]
```



정확도: 0.959 정밀도: 0.402 재현율: 0.561 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.468 F2: 0.52 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.766 G-Mean: 0.738  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.454

[17:22:42] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

[[1930 50]  
[ 34 32]]

정확도: 0.959 정밀도: 0.39 재현율: 0.485 AUC: 0.917 F1: 0.432 F2: 0.462 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.73 G-Mean: 0.687  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.414

[17:22:45] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

[[1926 54]  
[ 30 36]]

정확도: 0.959 정밀도: 0.4 재현율: 0.545 AUC: 0.923 F1: 0.462 F2: 0.508 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.759 G-Mean: 0.728  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.446

[17:22:48] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

[[1931 49]  
[ 34 32]]

정확도: 0.959 정밀도: 0.395 재현율: 0.485 AUC: 0.925 F1: 0.435 F2: 0.464 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.73 G-Mean: 0.688  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.417

[17:22:51] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

[[1924 56]  
[ 33 33]]

정확도: 0.957 정밀도: 0.371 재현율: 0.5 AUC: 0.928 F1: 0.426 F2: 0.467 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.736 G-Mean: 0.697  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.409

## Resampling 5.) SVM SMOTE

In [44]: `from imblearn.over_sampling import SVMSMOTE`

### SVM SMOTE GBM

In [45]: `svm_smote1 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.7)  
X_train_svm_smote1,y_train_svm_smote1 = svm_smote1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
gbm_svm_smote1 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)  
gbm_svm_smote1.fit(X_train_svm_smote1,y_train_svm_smote1)  
pred = gbm_svm_smote1.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = gbm_svm_smote1.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')`

```

svm_smote2 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_svm_smote2,y_train_svm_smote2 = svm_smote2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_svm_smote2 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_svm_smote2.fit(X_train_svm_smote2,y_train_svm_smote2)
pred = gbm_svm_smote2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_svm_smote2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote3 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_svm_smote3,y_train_svm_smote3 = svm_smote3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_svm_smote3 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_svm_smote3.fit(X_train_svm_smote3,y_train_svm_smote3)
pred = gbm_svm_smote3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_svm_smote3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote4 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_svm_smote4,y_train_svm_smote4 = svm_smote4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_svm_smote4 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_svm_smote4.fit(X_train_svm_smote4,y_train_svm_smote4)
pred = gbm_svm_smote4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_svm_smote4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote5 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_svm_smote5,y_train_svm_smote5 = svm_smote5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_svm_smote5 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_svm_smote5.fit(X_train_svm_smote5,y_train_svm_smote5)
pred = gbm_svm_smote5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_svm_smote5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote6 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_svm_smote6,y_train_svm_smote6 = svm_smote6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_svm_smote6 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_svm_smote6.fit(X_train_svm_smote6,y_train_svm_smote6)
pred = gbm_svm_smote6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_svm_smote6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote7 = SVMSMOTE()
X_train_svm_smote7,y_train_svm_smote7 = svm_smote7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_svm_smote7 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_svm_smote7.fit(X_train_svm_smote7,y_train_svm_smote7)
pred = gbm_svm_smote7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_svm_smote7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

```

[[1917   63]
 [   27   39]]

```

정확도: 0.956 정밀도: 0.382 재현율: 0.591 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.464 F2: 0.533 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.78 G-Mean: 0.756

```

matthews_corrcoef: 0.454

[[1896   84]
 [   27   39]]
정확도: 0.946 정밀도: 0.317 재현율: 0.591 AUC: 0.919 F1: 0.413 F2: 0.504 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.774 G-Mean: 0.752
matthews_corrcoef: 0.408

[[1917   63]
 [   27   39]]
정확도: 0.956 정밀도: 0.382 재현율: 0.591 AUC: 0.92 F1: 0.464 F2: 0.533 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.78 G-Mean: 0.756
matthews_corrcoef: 0.454

[[1903   77]
 [   26   40]]
정확도: 0.95 정밀도: 0.342 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.92 F1: 0.437 F2: 0.525 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.784 G-Mean: 0.763
matthews_corrcoef: 0.432

[[1906   74]
 [   29   37]]
정확도: 0.95 정밀도: 0.333 재현율: 0.561 AUC: 0.921 F1: 0.418 F2: 0.493 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.762 G-Mean: 0.735
matthews_corrcoef: 0.408

[[1901   79]
 [   26   40]]
정확도: 0.949 정밀도: 0.336 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.924 F1: 0.432 F2: 0.522 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.783 G-Mean: 0.763
matthews_corrcoef: 0.427

[[1894   86]
 [   25   41]]
정확도: 0.946 정밀도: 0.323 재현율: 0.621 AUC: 0.923 F1: 0.425 F2: 0.524 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.789 G-Mean: 0.771
matthews_corrcoef: 0.423

```

## SVM SMOTE LGBM

In [46]:

```

svm_smote1 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_svm_smote1,y_train_svm_smote1 = svm_smote1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_svm_smote1 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_svm_smote1.fit(X_train_svm_smote1,y_train_svm_smote1)
pred = lgbm_svm_smote1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_svm_smote1.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote2 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_svm_smote2,y_train_svm_smote2 = svm_smote2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_svm_smote2 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_svm_smote2.fit(X_train_svm_smote2,y_train_svm_smote2)
pred = lgbm_svm_smote2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_svm_smote2.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

```

```

svm_smote3 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_svm_smote3,y_train_svm_smote3 = svm_smote3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_svm_smote3 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_svm_smote3.fit(X_train_svm_smote3,y_train_svm_smote3)
pred = lgbm_svm_smote3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_svm_smote3.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote4 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_svm_smote4,y_train_svm_smote4 = svm_smote4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_svm_smote4 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_svm_smote4.fit(X_train_svm_smote4,y_train_svm_smote4)
pred = lgbm_svm_smote4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_svm_smote4.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote5 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_svm_smote5,y_train_svm_smote5 = svm_smote5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_svm_smote5 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_svm_smote5.fit(X_train_svm_smote5,y_train_svm_smote5)
pred = lgbm_svm_smote5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_svm_smote5.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote6 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_svm_smote6,y_train_svm_smote6 = svm_smote6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_svm_smote6 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_svm_smote6.fit(X_train_svm_smote6,y_train_svm_smote6)
pred = lgbm_svm_smote6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_svm_smote6.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote7 = SVMSMOTE()
X_train_svm_smote7,y_train_svm_smote7 = svm_smote7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_svm_smote7 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_svm_smote7.fit(X_train_svm_smote7,y_train_svm_smote7)
pred = lgbm_svm_smote7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_svm_smote7.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

```

[[1944   36]
 [   37   29]]
정확도: 0.964 정밀도: 0.446 재현율: 0.439 AUC: 0.928 F1: 0.443 F2: 0.441 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.711 G-Mean: 0.657
matthews_corrcoef: 0.424

```

```

[[1938   42]
 [   36   30]]
정확도: 0.962 정밀도: 0.417 재현율: 0.455 AUC: 0.928 F1: 0.435 F2: 0.446 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.717 G-Mean: 0.667
matthews_corrcoef: 0.416

```

```

[[1941  39]
 [  35  31]]
정확도: 0.964 정밀도: 0.443 재현율: 0.47 AUC: 0.934 F1: 0.456 F2: 0.464 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.725 G-Mean: 0.679
matthews_corrcoef: 0.437

[[1940  40]
 [  36  30]]
정확도: 0.963 정밀도: 0.429 재현율: 0.455 AUC: 0.932 F1: 0.441 F2: 0.449 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.717 G-Mean: 0.667
matthews_corrcoef: 0.422

[[1949  31]
 [  33  33]]
정확도: 0.969 정밀도: 0.516 재현율: 0.5 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.508 F2: 0.503 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.742 G-Mean: 0.702
matthews_corrcoef: 0.492

[[1948  32]
 [  36  30]]
정확도: 0.967 정밀도: 0.484 재현율: 0.455 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.469 F2: 0.46 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.719 G-Mean: 0.669
matthews_corrcoef: 0.452

[[1937  43]
 [  32  34]]
정확도: 0.963 정밀도: 0.442 재현율: 0.515 AUC: 0.934 F1: 0.476 F2: 0.499 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.747 G-Mean: 0.71
matthews_corrcoef: 0.458

```

## SVM SMOTE XGB

In [47]:

```

svm_smote1 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_svm_smote1,y_train_svm_smote1 = svm_smote1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_svm_smote1 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_svm_smote1.fit(X_train_svm_smote1,y_train_svm_smote1)
pred = xgb_svm_smote1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_svm_smote1.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote2 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_svm_smote2,y_train_svm_smote2 = svm_smote2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_svm_smote2 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_svm_smote2.fit(X_train_svm_smote2,y_train_svm_smote2)
pred = xgb_svm_smote2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_svm_smote2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote3 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_svm_smote3,y_train_svm_smote3 = svm_smote3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_svm_smote3 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_svm_smote3.fit(X_train_svm_smote3,y_train_svm_smote3)
pred = xgb_svm_smote3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_svm_smote3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

```

```

svm_smote4 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_svm_smote4,y_train_svm_smote4 = svm_smote4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_svm_smote4 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_svm_smote4.fit(X_train_svm_smote4,y_train_svm_smote4)
pred = xgb_svm_smote4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_svm_smote4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote5 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_svm_smote5,y_train_svm_smote5 = svm_smote5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_svm_smote5 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_svm_smote5.fit(X_train_svm_smote5,y_train_svm_smote5)
pred = xgb_svm_smote5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_svm_smote5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote6 = SVMSMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_svm_smote6,y_train_svm_smote6 = svm_smote6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_svm_smote6 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_svm_smote6.fit(X_train_svm_smote6,y_train_svm_smote6)
pred = xgb_svm_smote6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_svm_smote6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

svm_smote7 = SVMSMOTE()
X_train_svm_smote7,y_train_svm_smote7 = svm_smote7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_svm_smote7 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_svm_smote7.fit(X_train_svm_smote7,y_train_svm_smote7)
pred = xgb_svm_smote7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_svm_smote7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

[17:23:59] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1944  36]
 [  37  29]]
```

정확도: 0.964 정밀도: 0.446 재현율: 0.439 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.443 F2: 0.441 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.711 G-Mean: 0.657  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.424

[17:24:02] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1941  39]
 [  35  31]]
```

정확도: 0.964 정밀도: 0.443 재현율: 0.47 AUC: 0.918 F1: 0.456 F2: 0.464 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.725 G-Mean: 0.679  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.437

[17:24:04] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the obj

ective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1938 42]
 [ 31 35]]
```

정확도: 0.964 정밀도: 0.455 재현율: 0.53 AUC: 0.925 F1: 0.49 F2: 0.513 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.755 G-Mean: 0.72  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.473

[17:24:07] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1946 34]
 [ 33 33]]
```

정확도: 0.967 정밀도: 0.493 재현율: 0.5 AUC: 0.931 F1: 0.496 F2: 0.498 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.741 G-Mean: 0.701  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.479

[17:24:10] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1939 41]
 [ 36 30]]
```

정확도: 0.962 정밀도: 0.423 재현율: 0.455 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.438 F2: 0.448 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.717 G-Mean: 0.667  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.419

[17:24:12] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1943 37]
 [ 34 32]]
```

정확도: 0.965 정밀도: 0.464 재현율: 0.485 AUC: 0.921 F1: 0.474 F2: 0.48 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.733 G-Mean: 0.69  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.456

[17:24:15] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1932 48]
 [ 30 36]]
```

정확도: 0.962 정밀도: 0.429 재현율: 0.545 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.48 F2: 0.517 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.761 G-Mean: 0.73  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.464

## Resampling 6.) SMOTE ENN

```
In [48]: from imblearn.combine import SMOTEENN
```

### SMOTE ENN GBM

```
In [49]: smote_enn1 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_smote_enn1, y_train_smote_enn1 = smote_enn1.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)

gbm_smote_enn1 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_enn1.fit(X_train_smote_enn1, y_train_smote_enn1)
pred = gbm_smote_enn1.predict(X_test)
```



```

pred_proba = gbm_smote_enn1.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn2 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_smote_enn2,y_train_smote_enn2 = smote_enn2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smote_enn2 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_enn2.fit(X_train_smote_enn2,y_train_smote_enn2)
pred = gbm_smote_enn2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_enn2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn3 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_smote_enn3,y_train_smote_enn3 = smote_enn3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smote_enn3 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_enn3.fit(X_train_smote_enn3,y_train_smote_enn3)
pred = gbm_smote_enn3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_enn3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn4 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_smote_enn4,y_train_smote_enn4 = smote_enn4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smote_enn4 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_enn4.fit(X_train_smote_enn4,y_train_smote_enn4)
pred = gbm_smote_enn4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_enn4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn5 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_smote_enn5,y_train_smote_enn5 = smote_enn5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smote_enn5 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_enn5.fit(X_train_smote_enn5,y_train_smote_enn5)
pred = gbm_smote_enn5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_enn5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn6 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_smote_enn6,y_train_smote_enn6 = smote_enn6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smote_enn6 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_enn6.fit(X_train_smote_enn6,y_train_smote_enn6)
pred = gbm_smote_enn6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_enn6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn7 = SMOTEENN()
X_train_smote_enn7,y_train_smote_enn7 = smote_enn7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smote_enn7 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smote_enn7.fit(X_train_smote_enn7,y_train_smote_enn7)
pred = gbm_smote_enn7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smote_enn7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```



```
[[1851 129]
 [ 18 48]]
정확도: 0.928 정밀도: 0.271 재현율: 0.727 AUC: 0.922 F1: 0.395 F2: 0.544 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.831 G-Mean: 0.825
matthews_corrcoef: 0.416
```

```
[[1829 151]
 [ 17 49]]
정확도: 0.918 정밀도: 0.245 재현율: 0.742 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.368 F2: 0.528 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.833 G-Mean: 0.828
matthews_corrcoef: 0.396
```

```
[[1843 137]
 [ 18 48]]
정확도: 0.924 정밀도: 0.259 재현율: 0.727 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.382 F2: 0.535 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.829 G-Mean: 0.823
matthews_corrcoef: 0.405
```

```
[[1827 153]
 [ 17 49]]
정확도: 0.917 정밀도: 0.243 재현율: 0.742 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.366 F2: 0.526 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.833 G-Mean: 0.828
matthews_corrcoef: 0.394
```

```
[[1817 163]
 [ 18 48]]
정확도: 0.912 정밀도: 0.227 재현율: 0.727 AUC: 0.923 F1: 0.347 F2: 0.505 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.822 G-Mean: 0.817
matthews_corrcoef: 0.375
```

```
[[1808 172]
 [ 17 49]]
정확도: 0.908 정밀도: 0.222 재현율: 0.742 AUC: 0.922 F1: 0.341 F2: 0.505 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.828 G-Mean: 0.823
matthews_corrcoef: 0.373
```

```
[[1812 168]
 [ 17 49]]
정확도: 0.91 정밀도: 0.226 재현율: 0.742 AUC: 0.924 F1: 0.346 F2: 0.509 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.829 G-Mean: 0.824
matthews_corrcoef: 0.377
```

## SMOTE ENN Light GBM

In [50]:

```
smote_enn1 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_smote_enn1,y_train_smote_enn1 = smote_enn1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_enn1 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_enn1.fit(X_train_smote_enn1,y_train_smote_enn1)
pred = lgbm_smote_enn1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_enn1.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn2 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_smote_enn2,y_train_smote_enn2 = smote_enn2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_enn2 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_enn2.fit(X_train_smote_enn2,y_train_smote_enn2)
pred = lgbm_smote_enn2.predict(X_test)
```

```

pred_proba = lgbm_smote_enn2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn3 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_smote_enn3,y_train_smote_enn3 = smote_enn3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_enn3 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_enn3.fit(X_train_smote_enn3,y_train_smote_enn3)
pred = lgbm_smote_enn3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_enn3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn4 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_smote_enn4,y_train_smote_enn4 = smote_enn4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_enn4 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_enn4.fit(X_train_smote_enn4,y_train_smote_enn4)
pred = lgbm_smote_enn4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_enn4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn5 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_smote_enn5,y_train_smote_enn5 = smote_enn5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_enn5 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_enn5.fit(X_train_smote_enn5,y_train_smote_enn5)
pred = lgbm_smote_enn5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_enn5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn6 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_smote_enn6,y_train_smote_enn6 = smote_enn6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_enn6 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_enn6.fit(X_train_smote_enn6,y_train_smote_enn6)
pred = lgbm_smote_enn6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_enn6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn7 = SMOTEENN()
X_train_smote_enn7,y_train_smote_enn7 = smote_enn7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smote_enn7 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smote_enn7.fit(X_train_smote_enn7,y_train_smote_enn7)
pred = lgbm_smote_enn7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smote_enn7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

```

[[1904   76]
 [   26   40]]
정확도: 0.95 정밀도: 0.345 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.44 F2: 0.526 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.784 G-Mean: 0.763
matthews_corrcoef: 0.434

```

```

[[1904   76]
 [   26   40]]
정확도: 0.95 정밀도: 0.345 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.925 F1: 0.44 F2: 0.526 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.784 G-Mean: 0.763

```

matthews\_corrcoef: 0.434

```
[[1900  80]  
 [ 24  42]]
```

정확도: 0.949 정밀도: 0.344 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.447 F2: 0.544 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.798 G-Mean: 0.781

matthews\_corrcoef: 0.445

```
[[1889  91]  
 [ 23  43]]
```

정확도: 0.944 정밀도: 0.321 재현율: 0.652 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.43 F2: 0.54 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.803 G-Mean: 0.788

matthews\_corrcoef: 0.432

```
[[1894  86]  
 [ 22  44]]
```

정확도: 0.947 정밀도: 0.338 재현율: 0.667 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.449 F2: 0.558 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.812 G-Mean: 0.799

matthews\_corrcoef: 0.451

```
[[1892  88]  
 [ 23  43]]
```

정확도: 0.946 정밀도: 0.328 재현율: 0.652 AUC: 0.928 F1: 0.437 F2: 0.544 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.804 G-Mean: 0.789

matthews\_corrcoef: 0.438

```
[[1893  87]  
 [ 25  41]]
```

정확도: 0.945 정밀도: 0.32 재현율: 0.621 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.423 F2: 0.523 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.789 G-Mean: 0.771

matthews\_corrcoef: 0.421

## SMOTE ENN XGBoost

In [51]:

```
smote_enn1 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.7)  
X_train_smote_enn1,y_train_smote_enn1 = smote_enn1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
xgb_smote_enn1 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)  
xgb_smote_enn1.fit(X_train_smote_enn1,y_train_smote_enn1)  
pred = xgb_smote_enn1.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = xgb_smote_enn1.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')  
  
smote_enn2 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.75)  
X_train_smote_enn2,y_train_smote_enn2 = smote_enn2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
xgb_smote_enn2 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)  
xgb_smote_enn2.fit(X_train_smote_enn2,y_train_smote_enn2)  
pred = xgb_smote_enn2.predict(X_test)  
pred_proba = xgb_smote_enn2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]  
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)  
print('\n')  
  
smote_enn3 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.8)  
X_train_smote_enn3,y_train_smote_enn3 = smote_enn3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)  
  
xgb_smote_enn3 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)  
xgb_smote_enn3.fit(X_train_smote_enn3,y_train_smote_enn3)  
pred = xgb_smote_enn3.predict(X_test)
```

```

pred_proba = xgb_smote_enn3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn4 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_smote_enn4,y_train_smote_enn4 = smote_enn4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smote_enn4 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_smote_enn4.fit(X_train_smote_enn4,y_train_smote_enn4)
pred = xgb_smote_enn4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smote_enn4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn5 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_smote_enn5,y_train_smote_enn5 = smote_enn5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smote_enn5 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_smote_enn5.fit(X_train_smote_enn5,y_train_smote_enn5)
pred = xgb_smote_enn5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smote_enn5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn6 = SMOTEENN(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_smote_enn6,y_train_smote_enn6 = smote_enn6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smote_enn6 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_smote_enn6.fit(X_train_smote_enn6,y_train_smote_enn6)
pred = xgb_smote_enn6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smote_enn6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smote_enn7 = SMOTEENN()
X_train_smote_enn7,y_train_smote_enn7 = smote_enn7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smote_enn7 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_smote_enn7.fit(X_train_smote_enn7,y_train_smote_enn7)
pred = xgb_smote_enn7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smote_enn7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

[17:25:41] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1905   75]
 [   22   44]]
```

정확도: 0.953 정밀도: 0.37 재현율: 0.667 AUC: 0.926 F1: 0.476 F2: 0.574 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.814 G-Mean: 0.801  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.475

[17:25:45] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

```
[[1897   83]
 [   24   42]]
```

정확도: 0.948 정밀도: 0.336 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.925 F1: 0.44 F2: 0.54 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.797 G-Mean: 0.781  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.439

```
[17:25:48] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[[1897    83]
 [   25   41]]
정확도: 0.947 정밀도: 0.331 재현율: 0.621 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.432 F2: 0.528 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.79 G-Mean: 0.771
matthews_corrcoef: 0.429
```

```
[17:25:52] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[[1890    90]
 [   21   45]]
정확도: 0.946 정밀도: 0.333 재현율: 0.682 AUC: 0.92 F1: 0.448 F2: 0.564 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.818 G-Mean: 0.807
matthews_corrcoef: 0.453
```

```
[17:25:55] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[[1889    91]
 [   24   42]]
정확도: 0.944 정밀도: 0.316 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.934 F1: 0.422 F2: 0.529 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.795 G-Mean: 0.779
matthews_corrcoef: 0.423
```

```
[17:25:59] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[[1889    91]
 [   21   45]]
정확도: 0.945 정밀도: 0.331 재현율: 0.682 AUC: 0.928 F1: 0.446 F2: 0.562 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.818 G-Mean: 0.807
matthews_corrcoef: 0.451
```

```
[17:26:03] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[[1886    94]
 [   23   43]]
정확도: 0.943 정밀도: 0.314 재현율: 0.652 AUC: 0.924 F1: 0.424 F2: 0.536 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.802 G-Mean: 0.788
matthews_corrcoef: 0.427
```

## Resampling 7.) SMOTE Tomek

```
In [52]: from imblearn.combine import SMOTETomek
```

### SMOTE\_TOMEK GBM

```
In [53]: smotetomek1 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_smotetomek1, y_train_smotetomek1 = smotetomek1.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)
```

```

gbm_smotetomek1 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smotetomek1.fit(X_train_smotetomek1,y_train_smotetomek1)
pred = gbm_smotetomek1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smotetomek1.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek2 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_smotetomek2,y_train_smotetomek2 = smotetomek2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smotetomek2 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smotetomek2.fit(X_train_smotetomek2,y_train_smotetomek2)
pred = gbm_smotetomek2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smotetomek2.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek3 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_smotetomek3,y_train_smotetomek3 = smotetomek3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smotetomek3 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smotetomek3.fit(X_train_smotetomek3,y_train_smotetomek3)
pred = gbm_smotetomek3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smotetomek3.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek4 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_smotetomek4,y_train_smotetomek4 = smotetomek4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smotetomek4 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smotetomek4.fit(X_train_smotetomek4,y_train_smotetomek4)
pred = gbm_smotetomek4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smotetomek4.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek5 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_smotetomek5,y_train_smotetomek5 = smotetomek5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smotetomek5 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smotetomek5.fit(X_train_smotetomek5,y_train_smotetomek5)
pred = gbm_smotetomek5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smotetomek5.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek6 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_smotetomek6,y_train_smotetomek6 = smotetomek6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smotetomek6 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smotetomek6.fit(X_train_smotetomek6,y_train_smotetomek6)
pred = gbm_smotetomek6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = gbm_smotetomek6.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek7 = SMOTETomek()
X_train_smotetomek7,y_train_smotetomek7 = smotetomek7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

gbm_smotetomek7 = GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=2021)
gbm_smotetomek7.fit(X_train_smotetomek7,y_train_smotetomek7)
pred = gbm_smotetomek7.predict(X_test)

```

```
pred_proba = gbm_smotetomek7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
```

```
[[1863 117]
 [ 19 47]]
정확도: 0.934 정밀도: 0.287 재현율: 0.712 AUC: 0.93 F1: 0.409 F2: 0.549 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.827 G-Mean: 0.819
matthews_corrcoef: 0.425
```

```
[[1854 126]
 [ 22 44]]
정확도: 0.928 정밀도: 0.259 재현율: 0.667 AUC: 0.923 F1: 0.373 F2: 0.507 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.802 G-Mean: 0.79
matthews_corrcoef: 0.386
```

```
[[1859 121]
 [ 19 47]]
정확도: 0.932 정밀도: 0.28 재현율: 0.712 AUC: 0.924 F1: 0.402 F2: 0.544 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.826 G-Mean: 0.818
matthews_corrcoef: 0.419
```

```
[[1854 126]
 [ 20 46]]
정확도: 0.929 정밀도: 0.267 재현율: 0.697 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.387 F2: 0.528 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.817 G-Mean: 0.808
matthews_corrcoef: 0.403
```

```
[[1855 125]
 [ 19 47]]
정확도: 0.93 정밀도: 0.273 재현율: 0.712 AUC: 0.925 F1: 0.395 F2: 0.539 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.824 G-Mean: 0.817
matthews_corrcoef: 0.413
```

```
[[1845 135]
 [ 16 50]]
정확도: 0.926 정밀도: 0.27 재현율: 0.758 AUC: 0.924 F1: 0.398 F2: 0.557 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.845 G-Mean: 0.84
matthews_corrcoef: 0.425
```

```
[[1840 140]
 [ 18 48]]
정확도: 0.923 정밀도: 0.255 재현율: 0.727 AUC: 0.925 F1: 0.378 F2: 0.531 Balanced_Accuracy: 0.828 G-Mean: 0.822
matthews_corrcoef: 0.402
```

## SMOTE\_TOMEK Light GBM

In [54]:

```
smotetomek1 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_smotetomek1,y_train_smotetomek1 = smotetomek1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smotetomek1 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smotetomek1.fit(X_train_smotetomek1,y_train_smotetomek1)
pred = lgbm_smotetomek1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smotetomek1.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek2 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_smotetomek2,y_train_smotetomek2 = smotetomek2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)
```

```

lgbm_smotetomek2 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smotetomek2.fit(X_train_smotetomek2,y_train_smotetomek2)
pred = lgbm_smotetomek2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smotetomek2.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek3 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.8)
X_train_smotetomek3,y_train_smotetomek3 = smotetomek3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smotetomek3 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smotetomek3.fit(X_train_smotetomek3,y_train_smotetomek3)
pred = lgbm_smotetomek3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smotetomek3.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek4 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_smotetomek4,y_train_smotetomek4 = smotetomek4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smotetomek4 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smotetomek4.fit(X_train_smotetomek4,y_train_smotetomek4)
pred = lgbm_smotetomek4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smotetomek4.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek5 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_smotetomek5,y_train_smotetomek5 = smotetomek5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smotetomek5 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smotetomek5.fit(X_train_smotetomek5,y_train_smotetomek5)
pred = lgbm_smotetomek5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smotetomek5.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek6 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_smotetomek6,y_train_smotetomek6 = smotetomek6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smotetomek6 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smotetomek6.fit(X_train_smotetomek6,y_train_smotetomek6)
pred = lgbm_smotetomek6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smotetomek6.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek7 = SMOTETomek()
X_train_smotetomek7,y_train_smotetomek7 = smotetomek7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

lgbm_smotetomek7 = LGBMClassifier(random_state=2021)
lgbm_smotetomek7.fit(X_train_smotetomek7,y_train_smotetomek7)
pred = lgbm_smotetomek7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = lgbm_smotetomek7.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

```

[[1919   61]
 [  26   40]]

```

정확도: 0.957 정밀도: 0.396 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.933 F1: 0.479 F2: 0.548 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.788 G-Mean: 0.766  
 matthews\_corrcoef: 0.469



```
[[1920 60]
 [ 26 40]]
정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.4 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.933 F1: 0.482 F2: 0.549 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.788 G-Mean: 0.767
matthews_corrcoef: 0.472
```

```
[[1919 61]
 [ 25 41]]
정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.402 재현율: 0.621 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.488 F2: 0.56 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.795 G-Mean: 0.776
matthews_corrcoef: 0.479
```

```
[[1919 61]
 [ 27 39]]
정확도: 0.957 정밀도: 0.39 재현율: 0.591 AUC: 0.936 F1: 0.47 F2: 0.536 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.78 G-Mean: 0.757
matthews_corrcoef: 0.459
```

```
[[1918 62]
 [ 26 40]]
정확도: 0.957 정밀도: 0.392 재현율: 0.606 AUC: 0.931 F1: 0.476 F2: 0.546 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.787 G-Mean: 0.766
matthews_corrcoef: 0.467
```

```
[[1914 66]
 [ 27 39]]
정확도: 0.955 정밀도: 0.371 재현율: 0.591 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.456 F2: 0.528 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.779 G-Mean: 0.756
matthews_corrcoef: 0.446
```

```
[[1911 69]
 [ 24 42]]
정확도: 0.955 정밀도: 0.378 재현율: 0.636 AUC: 0.928 F1: 0.475 F2: 0.56 Balanced_Accuracy:
0.801 G-Mean: 0.784
matthews_corrcoef: 0.469
```

## SMOTE\_TOMEK XGBoost

In [55]:

```
smotetomek1 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.7)
X_train_smotetomek1,y_train_smotetomek1 = smotetomek1.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smotetomek1 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_smotetomek1.fit(X_train_smotetomek1,y_train_smotetomek1)
pred = xgb_smotetomek1.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smotetomek1.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek2 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.75)
X_train_smotetomek2,y_train_smotetomek2 = smotetomek2.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smotetomek2 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_smotetomek2.fit(X_train_smotetomek2,y_train_smotetomek2)
pred = xgb_smotetomek2.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smotetomek2.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek3 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.8)
```

```

X_train_smotetomek3,y_train_smotetomek3 = smotetomek3.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smotetomek3 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_smotetomek3.fit(X_train_smotetomek3,y_train_smotetomek3)
pred = xgb_smotetomek3.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smotetomek3.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek4 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.85)
X_train_smotetomek4,y_train_smotetomek4 = smotetomek4.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smotetomek4 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_smotetomek4.fit(X_train_smotetomek4,y_train_smotetomek4)
pred = xgb_smotetomek4.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smotetomek4.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek5 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.9)
X_train_smotetomek5,y_train_smotetomek5 = smotetomek5.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smotetomek5 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_smotetomek5.fit(X_train_smotetomek5,y_train_smotetomek5)
pred = xgb_smotetomek5.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smotetomek5.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek6 = SMOTETomek(sampling_strategy=0.95)
X_train_smotetomek6,y_train_smotetomek6 = smotetomek6.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smotetomek6 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_smotetomek6.fit(X_train_smotetomek6,y_train_smotetomek6)
pred = xgb_smotetomek6.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smotetomek6.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)
print('\n')

smotetomek7 = SMOTETomek()
X_train_smotetomek7,y_train_smotetomek7 = smotetomek7.fit_resample(X_train,y_train)

xgb_smotetomek7 = XGBClassifier(random_state=2021)
xgb_smotetomek7.fit(X_train_smotetomek7,y_train_smotetomek7)
pred = xgb_smotetomek7.predict(X_test)
pred_proba = xgb_smotetomek7.predict_proba(X_test)[:,:1]
get_clf_eval(y_test,pred,pred_proba)

```

[17:27:38] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

[[1921 59]  
[ 25 41]]

정확도: 0.959 정밀도: 0.41 재현율: 0.621 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.494 F2: 0.563 Balanced\_Accuracy: 0.796 G-Mean: 0.776  
matthews\_corrcoef: 0.485

[17:27:42] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64\_release\_1.5.0/src/learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

[[1918 62]]

```

[ 29 37]]
정확도: 0.956 정밀도: 0.374 재현율: 0.561 AUC: 0.924 F1: 0.448 F2: 0.51 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.765 G-Mean: 0.737
matthews_corrcoef: 0.436

[17:27:46] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/lea
rner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the obj
ective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metr
ic if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[[1924 56]
[ 27 39]]
정확도: 0.959 정밀도: 0.411 재현율: 0.591 AUC: 0.925 F1: 0.484 F2: 0.543 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.781 G-Mean: 0.758
matthews_corrcoef: 0.472

[17:27:50] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/lea
rner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the obj
ective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metr
ic if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[[1921 59]
[ 25 41]]
정확도: 0.959 정밀도: 0.41 재현율: 0.621 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.494 F2: 0.563 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.796 G-Mean: 0.776
matthews_corrcoef: 0.485

[17:27:54] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/lea
rner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the obj
ective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metr
ic if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[[1919 61]
[ 23 43]]
정확도: 0.959 정밀도: 0.413 재현율: 0.652 AUC: 0.927 F1: 0.506 F2: 0.584 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.81 G-Mean: 0.795
matthews_corrcoef: 0.499

[17:27:58] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/lea
rner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the obj
ective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metr
ic if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[[1916 64]
[ 27 39]]
정확도: 0.956 정밀도: 0.379 재현율: 0.591 AUC: 0.934 F1: 0.462 F2: 0.531 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.779 G-Mean: 0.756
matthews_corrcoef: 0.451

[17:28:03] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.5.0/src/lea
rner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the obj
ective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval_metr
ic if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[[1922 58]
[ 27 39]]
정확도: 0.958 정밀도: 0.402 재현율: 0.591 AUC: 0.929 F1: 0.479 F2: 0.54 Balanced_Accurac
y: 0.781 G-Mean: 0.757
matthews_corrcoef: 0.467

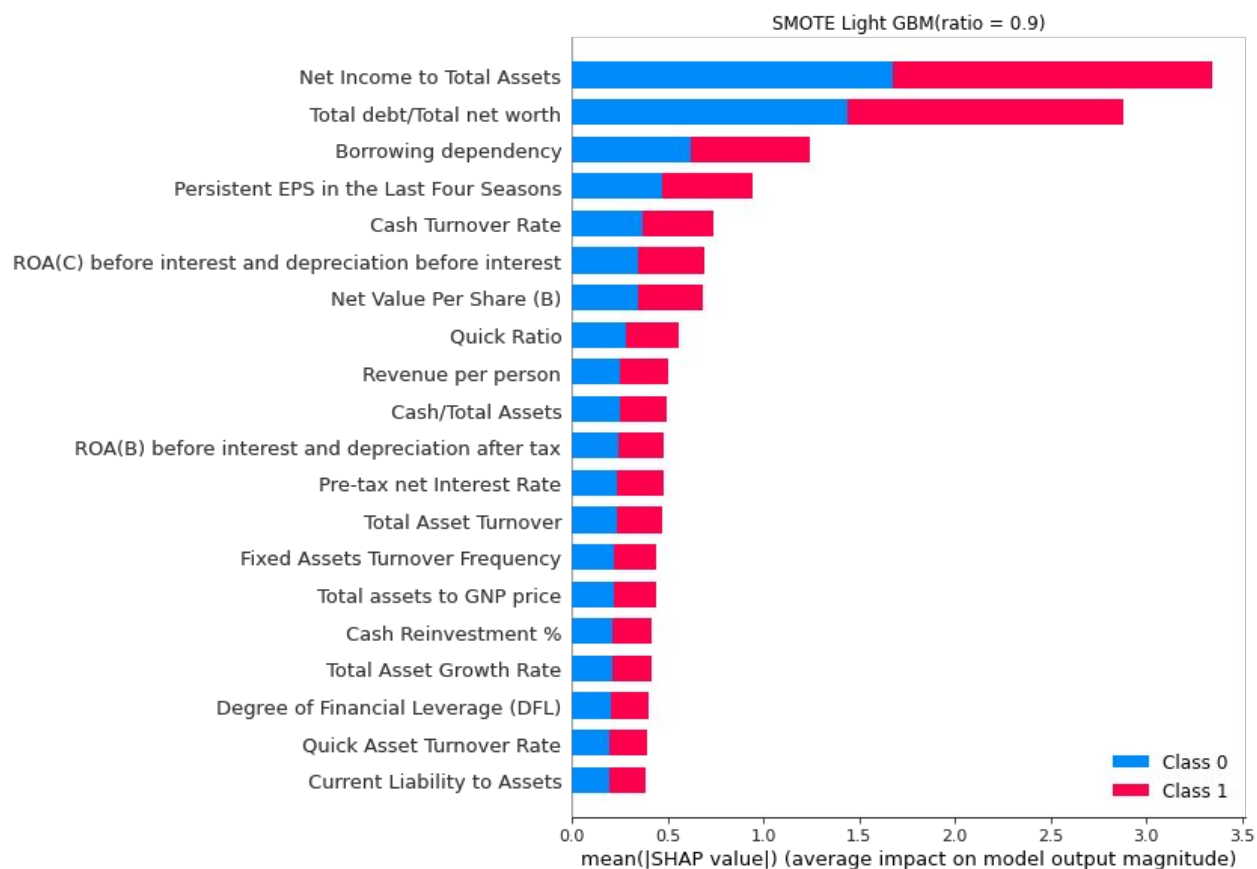
```

## 종합 최고 성능 모형 Top10개의 변수 중요도

In [77]: `import shap`

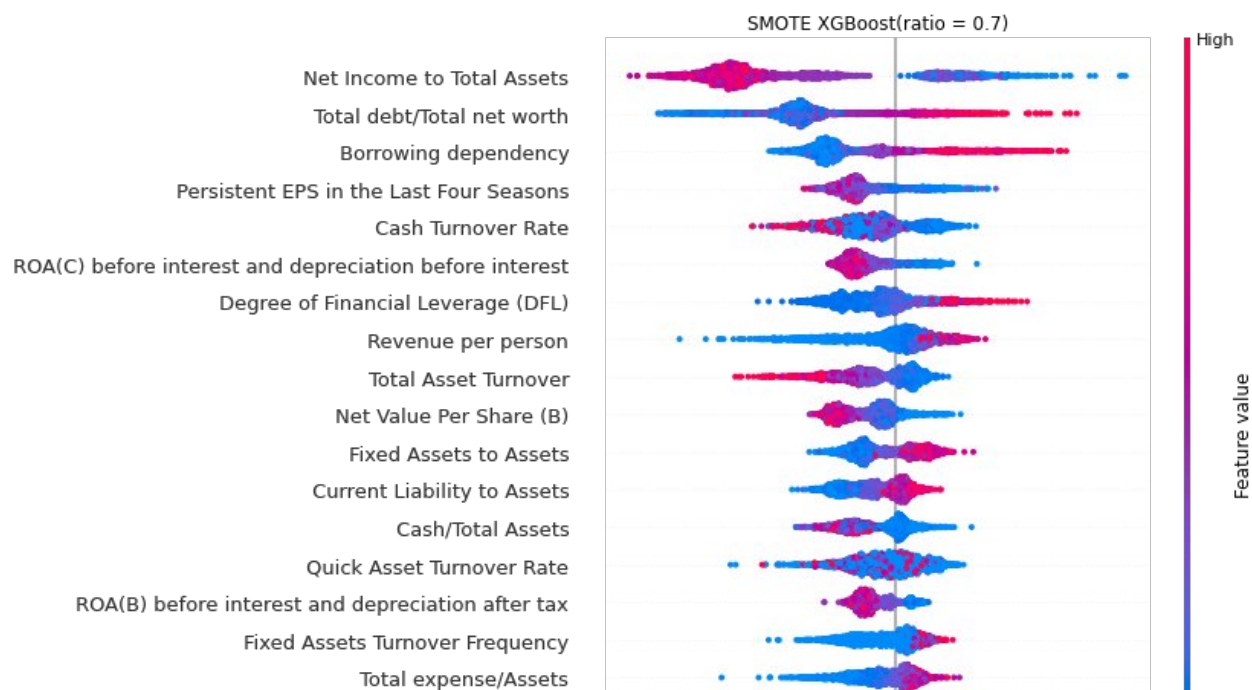
In [91]:

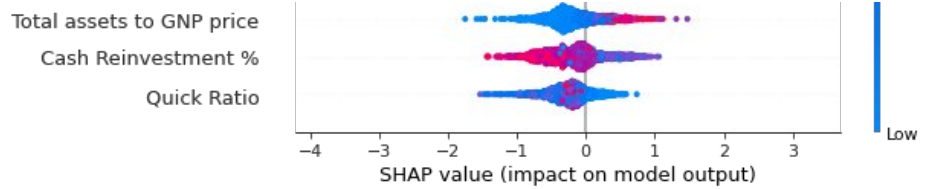
```
plt.title("SMOTE Light GBM(ratio = 0.9)")
explainer = shap.TreeExplainer(lgbm_smote_5)
shap_values = explainer.shap_values(X_test)
shap.summary_plot(shap_values, X_test)
plt.show()
```



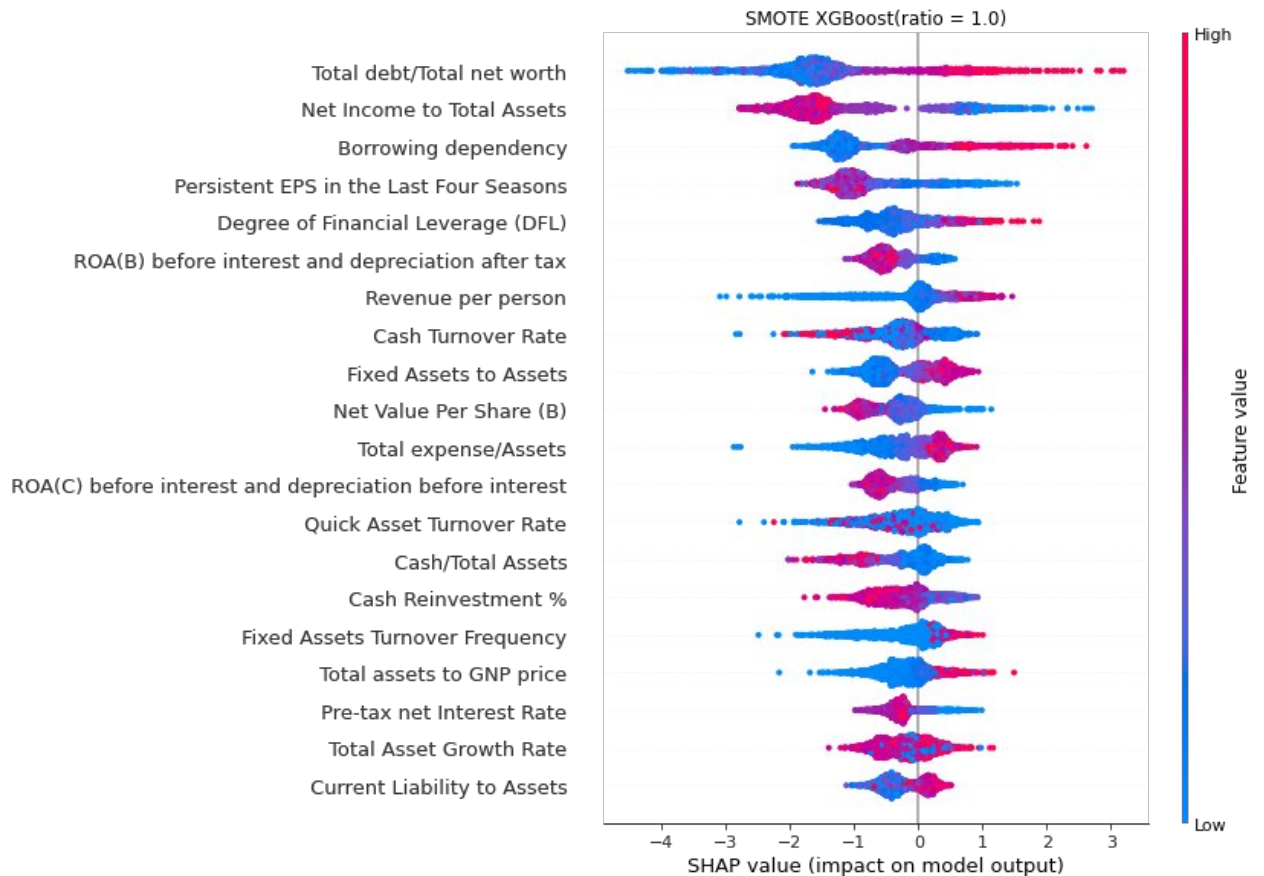
In [79]:

```
plt.title("SMOTE XGBoost(ratio = 0.7)")
explainer = shap.TreeExplainer(xgb_smote_1)
shap_values = explainer.shap_values(X_test)
shap.summary_plot(shap_values, X_test)
plt.show()
```

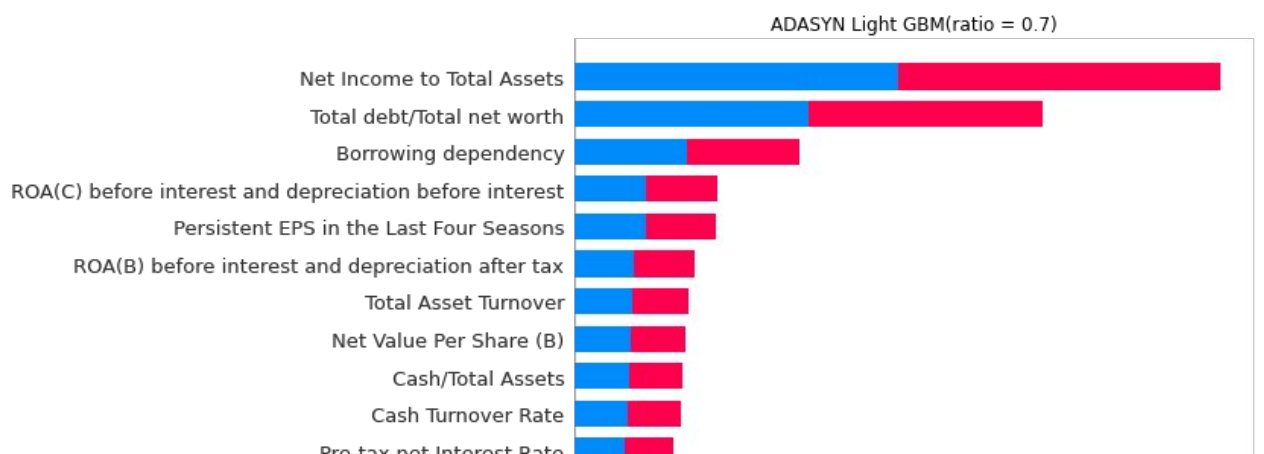


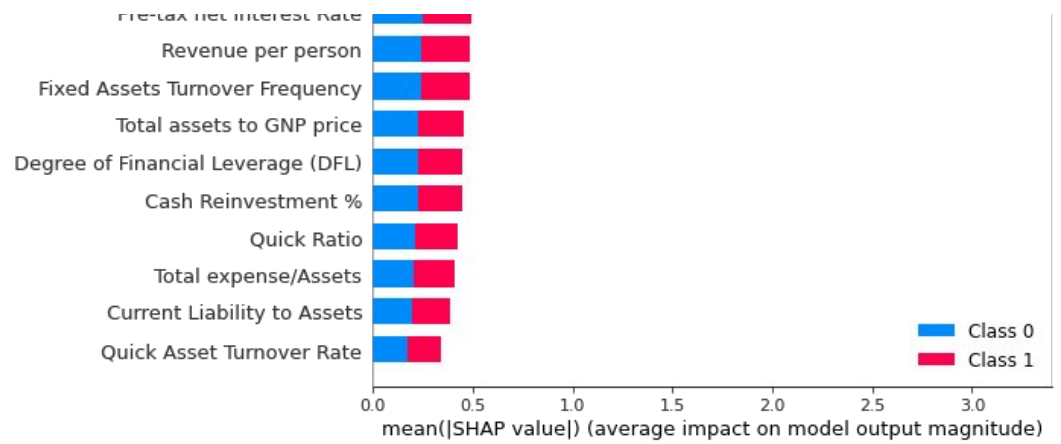


```
In [80]: plt.title("SMOTE XGBoost(ratio = 1.0)")
explainer = shap.TreeExplainer(xgb_smote_7)
shap_values = explainer.shap_values(X_test)
shap.summary_plot(shap_values, X_test)
plt.show()
```

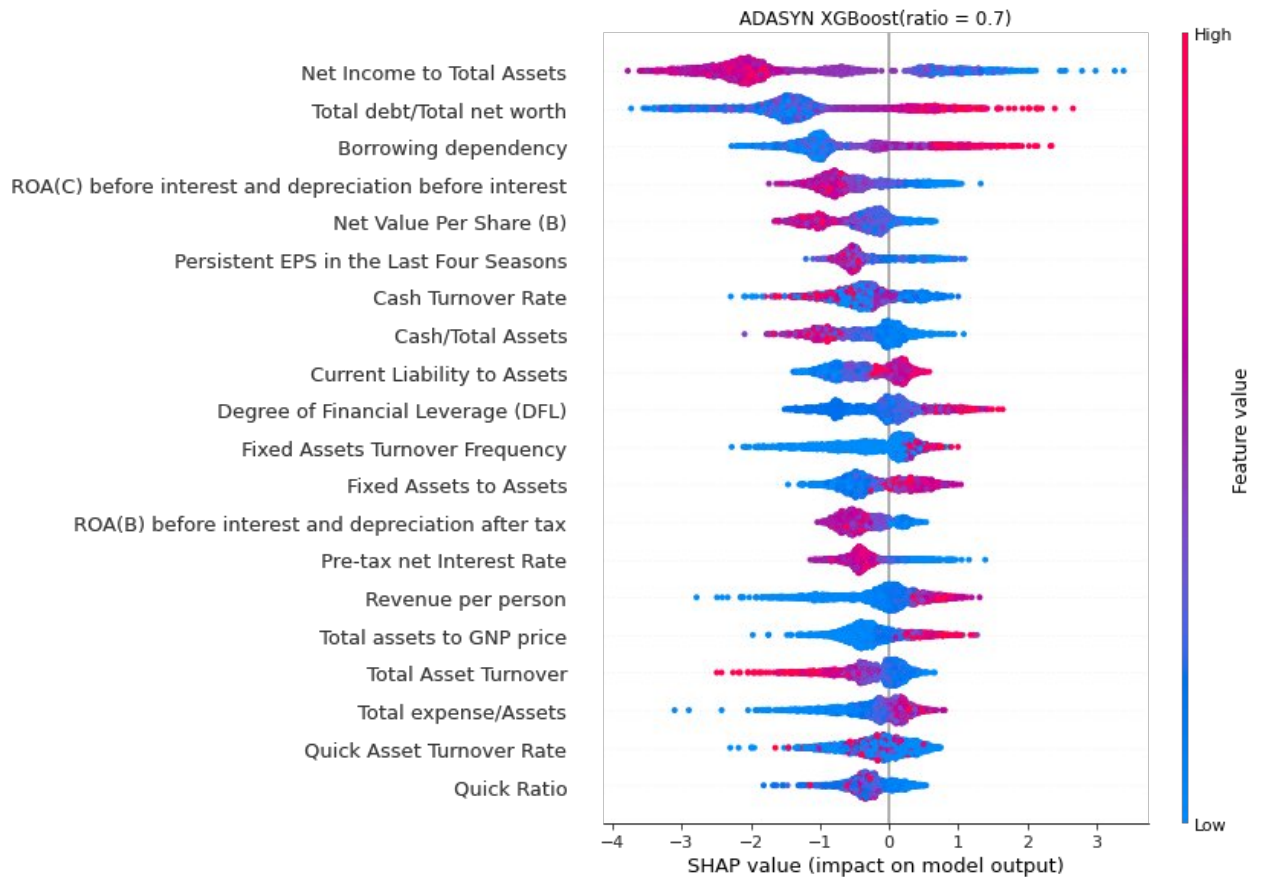


```
In [81]: plt.title("ADASYN Light GBM(ratio = 0.7)")
explainer = shap.TreeExplainer(lgbm_ads1)
shap_values = explainer.shap_values(X_test)
shap.summary_plot(shap_values, X_test)
plt.show()
```





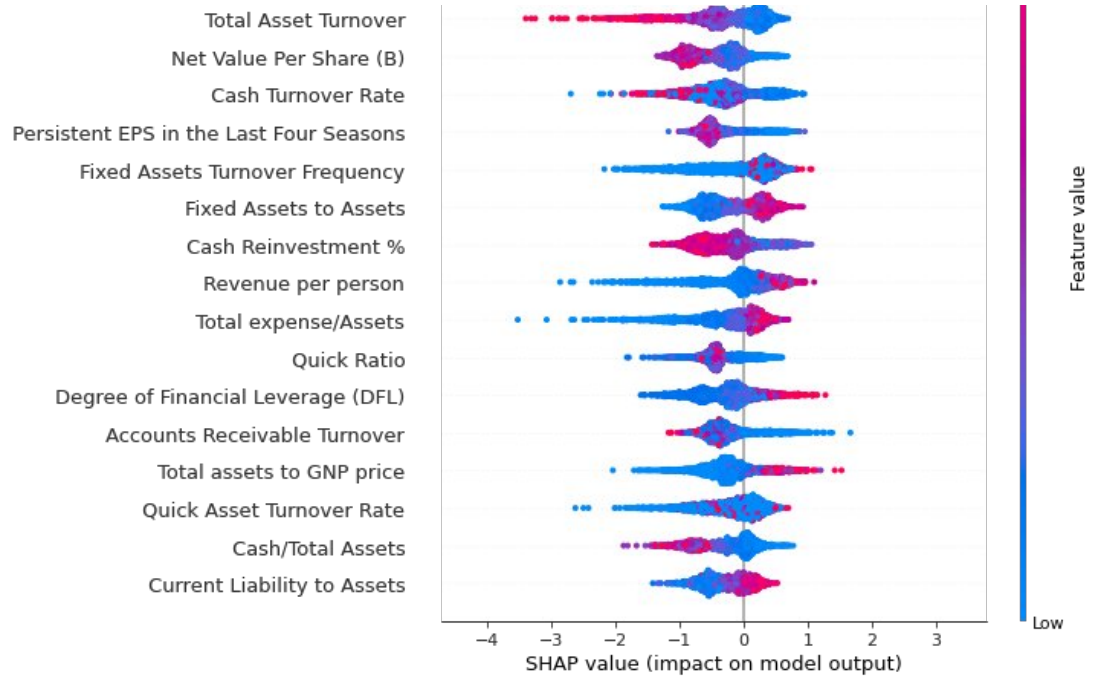
```
In [82]: plt.title("ADASYN XGBoost(ratio = 0.7)")
explainer = shap.TreeExplainer(xgb_ads1)
shap_values = explainer.shap_values(X_test)
shap.summary_plot(shap_values, X_test)
plt.show()
```



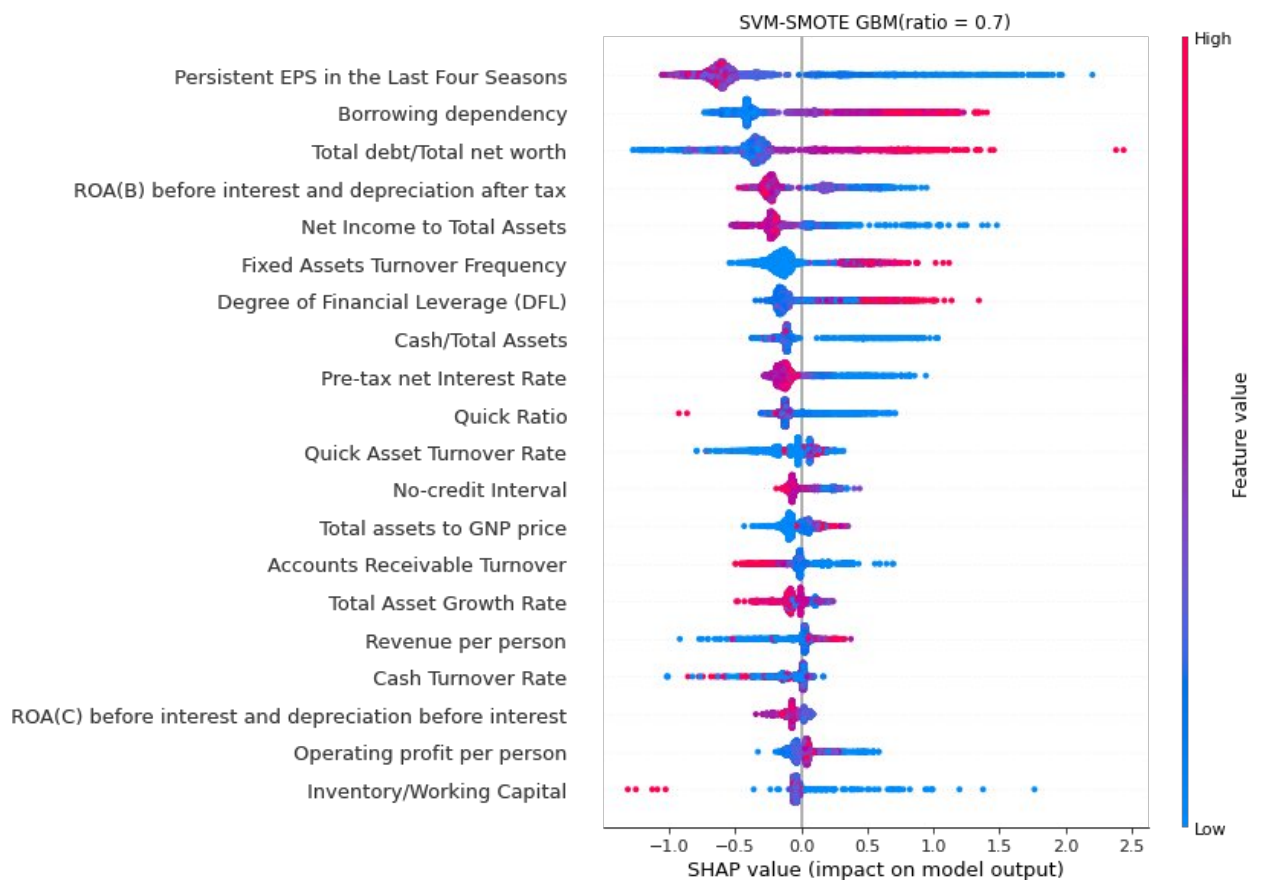
```
In [83]: plt.title("ADASYN XGBoost(ratio = 1.0)")
explainer = shap.TreeExplainer(xgb_ads7)
shap_values = explainer.shap_values(X_test)
shap.summary_plot(shap_values, X_test)
plt.show()
```



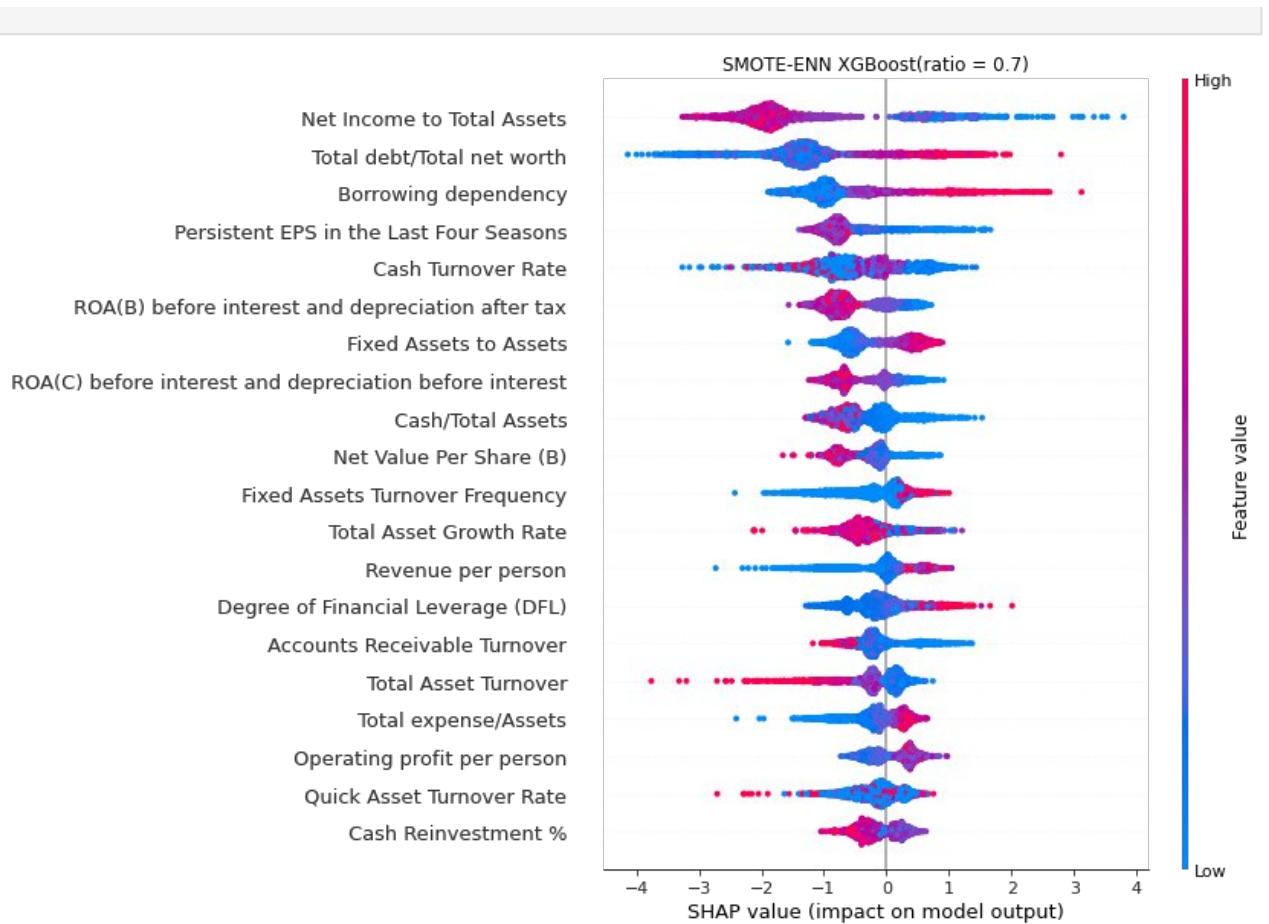




```
In [84]: plt.title("SVM-SMOTE GBM(ratio = 0.7)")
explainer = shap.TreeExplainer(gbm_svm_smote1)
shap_values = explainer.shap_values(X_test)
shap.summary_plot(shap_values, X_test)
plt.show()
```

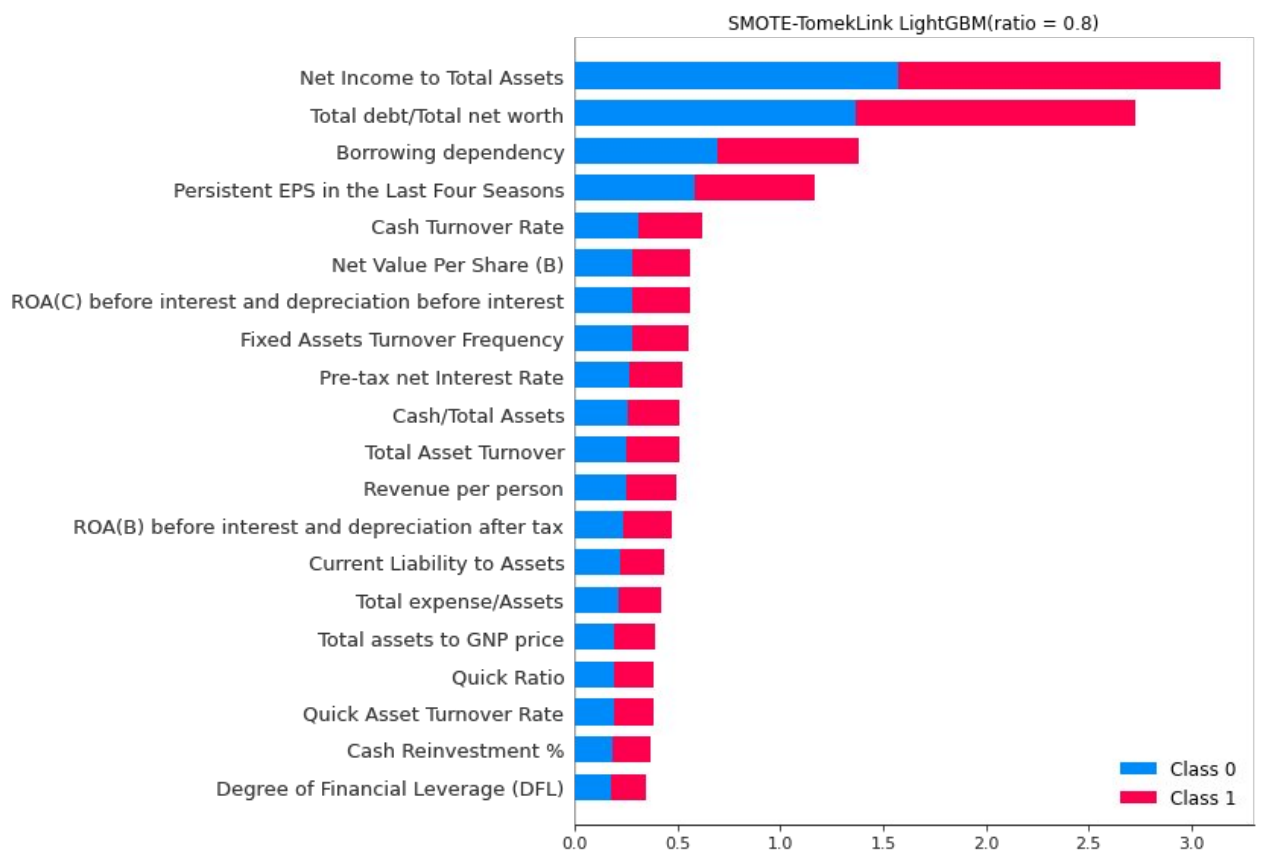


```
In [85]: plt.title("SMOTE-ENN XGBoost(ratio = 0.7)")
explainer = shap.TreeExplainer(xgb_smote_enn1)
shap_values = explainer.shap_values(X_test)
shap.summary_plot(shap_values, X_test)
plt.show()
```



In [92]:

```
plt.title("SMOTE-TomekLink LightGBM(ratio = 0.8)")
explainer = shap.TreeExplainer(lgbm_smotetomek3)
shap_values = explainer.shap_values(X_test)
shap.summary_plot(shap_values, X_test)
plt.show()
```





mean(|SHAP value|) (average impact on model output magnitude)

```
In [87]: plt.title("SMOTE-TomekLink XGBoost(ratio = 0.9)")
explainer = shap.TreeExplainer(xgb_smotetomek5)
shap_values = explainer.shap_values(X_test)
shap.summary_plot(shap_values, X_test)
plt.show()
```

