**COMSATS University Islamabad, Abbottabad Campus**

**Department of Computer Science**

**Traffic Violation Control System**

**CSC392 Object Oriented Software Engineering**

Submitted on: <Date&Time>

Group Members:

Name: Usama Sajjad (SP21-BSE-049)

Name: Shah Rafi Alam Khattak (SP21-BSE-060)

Name: Muhammad Shahan (SP21-BSE-081)

Name: Zakeen Khan (SP21-BSE-083)

Name: Shams ul Arifeen (SP21-BSE-076)

Name: Hikmat Ullah(SP21-BSE-097)

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# CHAPTER 1 PROJECT PROPOSAL

## Introduction

In modern society, quick mobility is one of the most basic needs. Therefore, people can use different transportation facilities such as automotive vehicles, subways, and bicycles. However, among all these transportation facilities, automotive vehicles are still the most adopted due to their comfort and practicality. In this way, assuming continuous population growth, the number of vehicles in large cities will increase as well, but much faster than transportation infrastructure; consequently, traffic congestion will become a pressing issue. It creates several negative concerns for the environment and society such as an increase in number of traffic accidents, economic impacts, and high levels of greenhouse emissions.

This project contains all traffic rules which have to be obeyed on the road while driving. This will contain a whole network of authorities that deal with the rules of traffic violations. This will make a way of conversation between the traffic management authorities and the people whom the others violate the traffic rules daily. This project would have a proper system for charging the one who does not obey the rules. People will be able to report others that are violating the rules. In this way, you never know who reported you for the violation. This will also add up to the management of the traffic which is hard these days due to overpopulation.

This project will include a feature that will allow the user to record the violation with the help of his smartphone and report the driver. After which the assigned warden on duty would check if it is a proper violation or not. Then after analyzing the video warden would send a fine (Challan) to the driver which he has to pay or his license would be terminated. The recorder of the video will also get a cut from the payment of the challan. There is one more condition if the violation is not valid and the recorder of the video was just playing then the recorder account would get a warning not to do it again or we will not give him back the security that he had paid to register in our app.

## Vision and Business Case

The vision of this project is that we want to make a change in the discipline of the underdeveloped countries. Where there is a violation of rules at its peak. Where people do not have any fear of violating the rules or the traffic warden. This project will help to overcome the violations and will help to attain discipline in those countries. This will help to align people to obey the traffic rules. The vision also includes making it easy for traffic management authorities to locate the areas where there is a high rate of violations. Traffic management systems in underdeveloped countries are very irresponsible and lazy to a high rate of violations and people not taking them seriously. This vision will help to ease the responsibilities of that department and will help them to control the violations. This vision will give the responsibility of law enforcement to every citizen of the area. Every person who has a mobile phone can use this vision to help the authorities make action against the reported person and make him pay the fine. In this way, people will think twice before committing any violation. This will also increase the rate of efficiency because the manual system is too slow also this will require fewer people to implement which will save both time and money.

When we talk about the business case of this project, this would also help the traffic management system to take the maximum fines and create a handsome revenue. This will also help the secondary user to generate an amount by reporting the violations. This is a very useful project for the government for tax generation in the form of fines.

## Use-Case Model

The functional requirements of a Traffic Violation Management System are:

1. Register
2. Deposited Security
3. Record Violation
4. Report Violation
5. Check Rewards
6. Withdraw Rewards
7. View Violation
8. Reject Complain

9. Disable Citizen

10. Verify warden

11. View Challan

12. Issues Challan

## Supplementary Specification

These are some non-functional requirement in this project. User (Principal) validation will be done during login to insure that the user is valid and that the user only has access to his or her permission data. General users will only have access through the user interface. Moreover, Video capturing of the citizen, challan (fine) submission, the data base storage, Challan form history, challan records etc.

## Glossary

## Absolute Speed Limit Violation

if the speed limit reads 55 miles per hour (MPH), then you will be punished with absolute violations

Basic Speeding Violation

if the speed limit is 65 MPH but the roads are icy, 55 MPH would still be considered a dangerous speed—even though you’re driving below the speed limit. Thus, a basic speeding violation might prove valid if the speed you’re going puts you or others in danger due to weather and/or other driving conditions

Dash Cam

A dash cam is a video camera, capable of recording audio and video footage, usually mounted on the dashboard of police cars. Recent laws have allowed the public to request the footage collected in traffic stops, should you want to contest a charge.

Appeal

If you lose your traffic court case, you have the option of writing an appeal to a higher court petitioning to reverse or change the decisions made against you. However, filing an appeal does not guarantee that the higher court will agree to reevaluate the case.

Contest

To contest is to formally oppose or argue against someone or something by taking legal action. For example, you might wish to go to court to contest a parking ticket you feel was administered unjustly.

Traffic Violation

You incur a traffic violation when you ignore or break the traffic laws in your state. Some examples of traffic violations include reckless driving, speeding, texting and driving, driving under the influence, driving without a license, and running red lights

## Risk List & Risk Management Plan

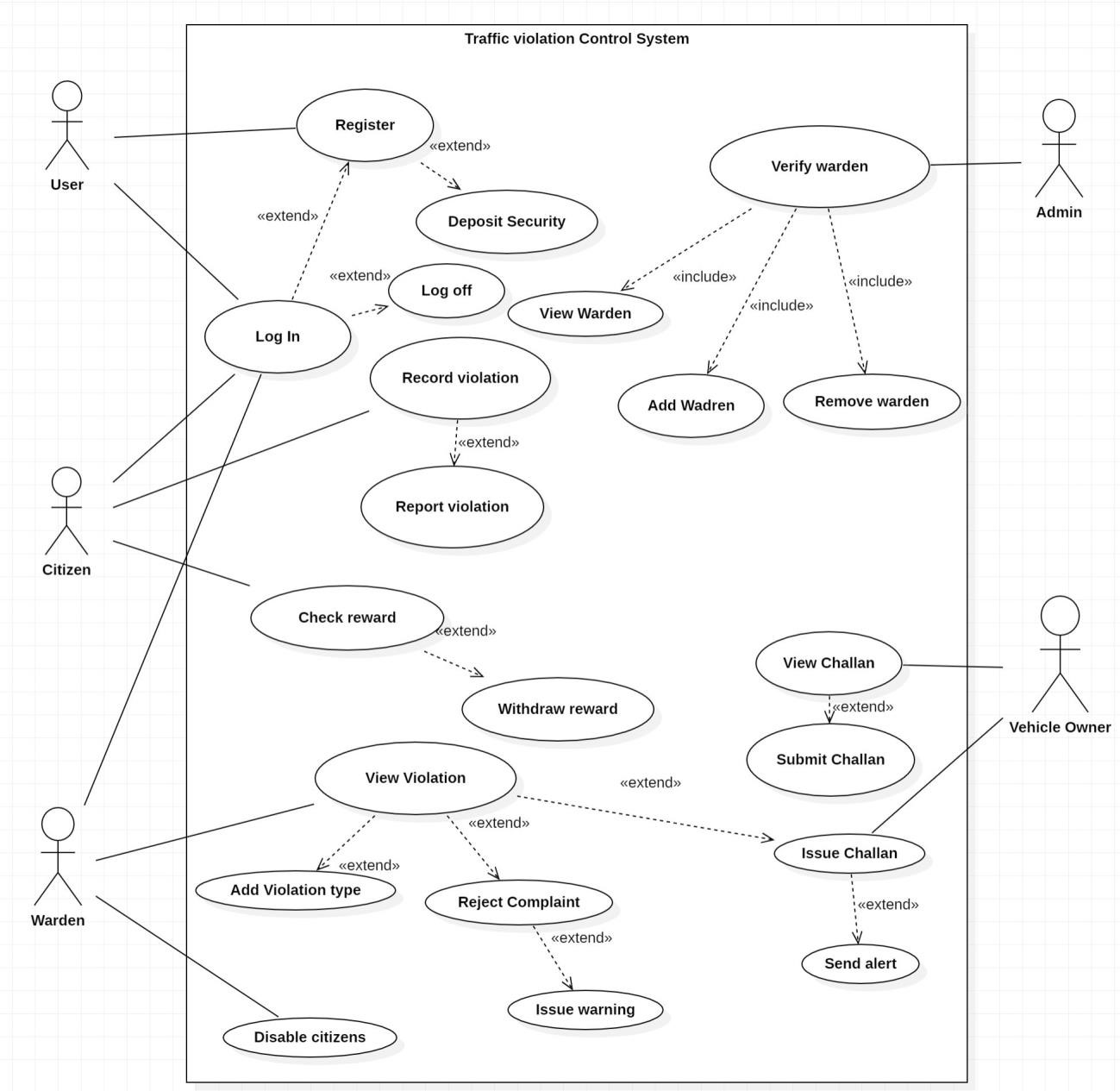
# Risk identification: classification and identification of potential road safety risks

1. Risk analysis and assessment: determination of the risk’s likelihood identified during the risk identification stage as well as their consequences. To achieve this goal, the statistical data of past years as well as previous experience are widely used.
2. Risk treatment: choice of risk management methods. The main risk management methods include risk minimization, risk acceptance, risk transfer, and risk rejection.
3. Permanent control over risks: risk monitoring, timely adequate response to changes in the system, and the assessment of the risk management effectiveness

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **S.no** | **Risk** | **Risk consequences** | **Way of Influence** |
| 1. | Violation of traffic rules by the driver/pedestrian | The danger of an accident  Decreased road safety | Availability of automatic photo-videorecording of traffic violations |
| 2. | Age/driving experience of the driver/pedestrian | The danger of an accident | implementation of an an-learning system for drivers with the most frequent accidents |
| 3. | The degree of alcohol or drug intoxication of the driver/pedestrian | The danger of an accident | Alcohol and drug control |

# CHAPTER 2 USE CASES

## Use Case Diagram



## Use Cases Distribution

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| S#. | Group Member | Assigned Use Cases |
| 1 | <Shah Rafi Alam Khattak>  <SP21-BSE-060> | UC 1 :Register  UC 2: Deposit Security  UC 3: Login  UC 4: Record Violation  UC 5: Report Violation |
| 2 | <Muhammad Shahan>  <SP21-BSE-081> | UC 6: View Violation  UC 7: Add Violation type  UC 8:Reject Complaint  UC 9:Issue Warning |
| 3 | <Zakeen Khan>  <SP21-BSE-083> | UC 10:Issue Challan  UC 11:Send Alert |
| 4 | <Hikmat Ullah>  <SP21-BSE-097> | UC 12: Check Reword  UC 13: Widhraw Reword |
| 5 | <Usama Sajjad>  <SP21-BSE-049> | UC 14: View Challan  UC 15: Submit Challan  UC 16: Disable Citizen |
| 6 | <Shams ul Arifeen>  <SP21-BSE-076> | UC 17: Verify Warden  UC 18: View Warden  UC 19: Add Warden  UC 20: Remove Warden |

## Brief Level Use Cases

### **Shah Rafi Alam Khattak (SP21-Bse-060)**

#### Use Case: Register

Sign Up:

The user wants to communicate with the system. The system asks for a first name, last name, email, password, confirm password, and city, and the user enters all the information. The system verifies the entered name and password and signs the user into the system.

Log In:

The user enters the correct information. Username and correct password with a good network connection.

Deposit Security:

Security deposit is the amount that the administrator takes from the user as security. If the user breaks or violates the terms of the agreement like the secondary user has reported a wrong video, then this is an alert to pay the challan. The admin collects the security in advance. So that in case of any misconception the user will lose his security.

#### **Record Violation**

Citizen:

The citizen Detects the violation in traffic record it and then reports its recorded video to the system.

### 

### **Zakeen khan (SP21-BSE-083)**

Use case

Warden: Warden will detect violations and then **view violations** if the violation is major then **issue a challan** and **send an alert** to the vehicle owner and if the violation is minor, then **reject the complaint** and **issue a warning.**

Vehicle Owner: when the vehicle owner violet any rule then he will pay a challan when the challan is issued by the traffic warden then the vehicle owner gets an alert message and receive challan according to his volition. After that vehicle owner **views Challan** and **submits the challan** after receiving the violation challan from the warden.

**Muhammad Shahan (SP21-BSE-081)**

Use Case:

View Violation:

In this use case, the warden will review the video which is being reported by the citizen. The warden is given the authority to do the following things (use cases).

Add Violation type:

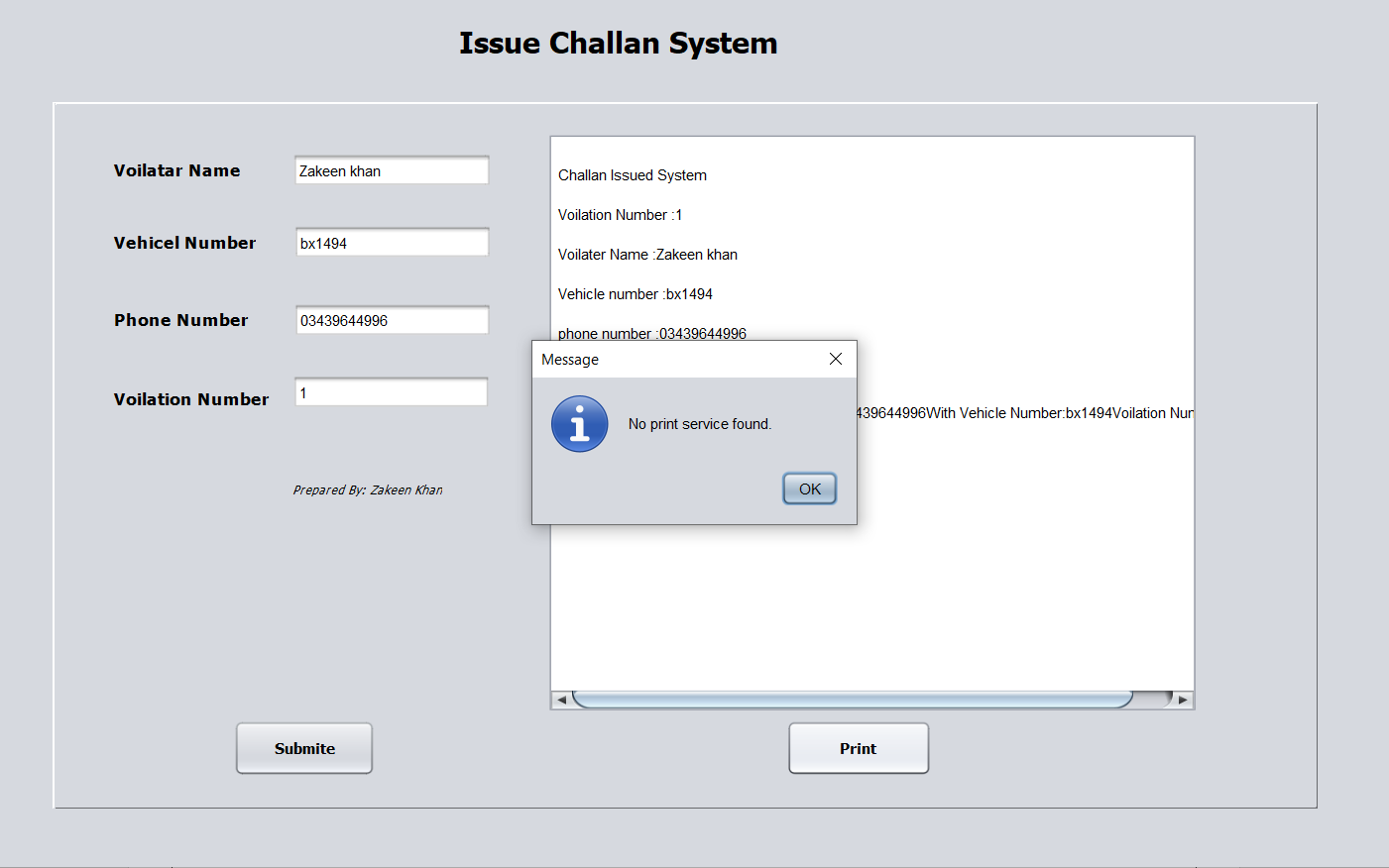
When the warden receives the videos. Then the warden reviews the video that if it is a major violation or not. If it is a major violation then the warden assigns it a violation which that driver has broken. If it is not a major violation then the warden does the following.

Reject complaint:

If the video does not qualify to be a major violation. Then the warden will reject the video and do the following.

Send warning: After the rejection of the video, the warden would send a warning to the citizen for sending a false video.

| **Usama Sajjad (Sp21-Bse-049)****Use Case: Disable Citizen** Warden:  Warden check the recorded video from their system weather the person uploaded video is authentic or not. If he approved the video then the car owner get challan against his traffic violation and the person who recorded video he will get the reward.  Remove Citizen:  If the recorded video is not related to the any violation then the warden has authority to disapprove the video and remove the citizen who uploaded the unauthentic video. **View Challan** Citizen:  The person who get the challan against the traffic violation will view their challan through message alert. The warden send the alert through their system that he violate the traffic rules. After viewing their challan he will choice to pay their challan through our app or from traffic office.  SHAMS UL Arifeen (SP21-BSE-076)  Use Case: Verify Warden  1. Admin:  In this block the person incharge is admin who can manage the whole system. He has the authority to change or rewrite the whole system. He can keep any one whom he wishes fit for a specific job. He can also supervise the wardens, as given below;  2. View warden:  The admin can view the warden daily activities and in what place his duty will be and how much challan did he gather.  3. Add warden:  The admin can also add a person as a warden, when he login to the system.  4. Remove warden:  The admin can also remove a warden on ill behavior. **Fully Addressed Used case**Shah Rafi Alam Khattak (Sp21-Bse-060)Use Case: Register  | **Scope**: log in  **Level**: User citizen and warden Goal  **Primary** **Actor**: User citizen and warden  **Stakeholders and Interests**:  **Sign up:** Will register themself first to interact with the system for their kind of information about challans.   * **Users:** Want to register an account in the Traffic management system? * **Citizen:** Want to register an account in the Traffic management system? * **Warden:** Register User and Monitoring System in the Traffic Management System.   **Preconditions**:   * The System is running correctly. * The user is not registered before Signing in. | | --- |   **Success Guarantee** (or Postconditions):   * User was searching in the display. * When a registered user decides to log in the login action is started. * Users are registered and the Account is created Successfully.   **Main Success Scenario (or Basic Flow):**   1. User wants to open the Traffic management system to register an account. 2. System redirects him to the registration page. 3. System asks him to provide the details. 4. The user enters his first name, last name, email, and password. 5. System then checks if the account is already registered or not. 6. The account is registered the system asks to provide new information. 7. The account is not already registered then the system registers the account. 8. System then takes the user to its dashboard where he can access his profile.   **Extensions (or Alternative Flows):**  No alternative flow Is present for the login section  **Special Requirements:**   * Username * Password   **Technology and Data Variations List**:   * Smart Phone * Laptop * Computer * Internet * Challan printer device   **Open Issues:**   * If the person wants to register and provides false information.  Add Advertisement Sequence diagram:   **Screen Shots:**   Shah Rafi Alam Khattak (Sp21-Bse-060)Use Case : Record violation  | **Scope**: record violation  **Level**: Citizen Goal  **Primary** **Actor**: Citizen  **Stakeholders and Interests**:   * **Citizen:** Want to register an account in the Traffic management system?   The violation of traffic is recorded by citizens and submitted to the system  **Preconditions**:   * Users must sign up and log in to the system. | | --- |   **Success Guarantee** (or Postconditions):   * The system will look for the violation if the violation is major then the system will issue a challan.   **Main Success Scenario (or Basic Flow):**   1. The traffic flow will be according to rules if there is no warden. 2. The violator will receive a challan if the warden is not present.   **Extensions (or Alternative Flows):**  No alternative flow Is present for the login section  **Special Requirements:**   * Username * Password   **Technology and Data Variations List**:   * Smart Phone * Camera   **Open Issues:**   * The citizen reports false violations.  Zakeen Khan (SP21-BSE-083)  | Use Case: Process Sale | | --- | | **Scope**: Issue Challan  **Level**: Warden’s goal  **Primary** **Actor**: warden, Vehicle Owner  **Stakeholders and Interests**:  Warden: warden is the man in charge to control traffic flow and look for traffic violators and for those who violate traffic rules detect the violator’s vehicle and issue a challan to the vehicle according to their violation the violator receives a challan from a traffic warden.  **Preconditions**: Need to log in. |   **Success Guarantee**: The issue challan will be exactly according to the violation and the vehicle owner will not negotiate with the warden for his violation.  **Main Success Scenario (or Basic Flow):**   * Warden will log in to the system. * Warden will issue the challan. * Warden will send an alert message to the violator. * Violators or receive challan from the warden. * Violator will receive an alert message. * Violator will submit his challan.   **Extensions (or Alternative Flows):**  No alternative flow is present for the login section.  **Special Requirements:**   * Warden Name * Password   **Technology and Data Variations List**:   * Challan printer Device.   **Open Issues:**   * The warden detects any false Violation? * The false challan is issued according to the violation. * False alert is sent. * Major violation is rejected.  Add Advertisement Sequence diagram:   **Screen Shots:**   1. **Challan printing GUI** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |



### **Muhammad Shahan (SP21-BSE-081)**

| Use Case : View Violation |
| --- |
| **Scope**: Review violation  **Level**: Warden’s duty  **Primary** **Actor**: Warden  **Stakeholders and Interests**:  -Warden: Wants to review the violation video received and is in search of an authentic video so that he can issue a challan or reject the video.  **Preconditions**: The video is uploaded. |

**Success Guarantee** (or Post conditions): Video is uploaded by the citizen. The video is reported. The warden reviews the video. The video indicates a major violation. The warden approves it. The warden issues a challan to the driver.

**Main Success Scenario (or Basic Flow):**

1. The citizen uploads a video.
2. The citizen reports the video.
3. The warden receives the video.
4. The warden reviews the video.
5. The video indicates a major violation.
6. The warden approves the video.
7. The warden issues a challan (Fine) to the driver.

**Extensions (or Alternative Flows):**

There is no extension or alternative flow of this use case.

**Special Requirements:**

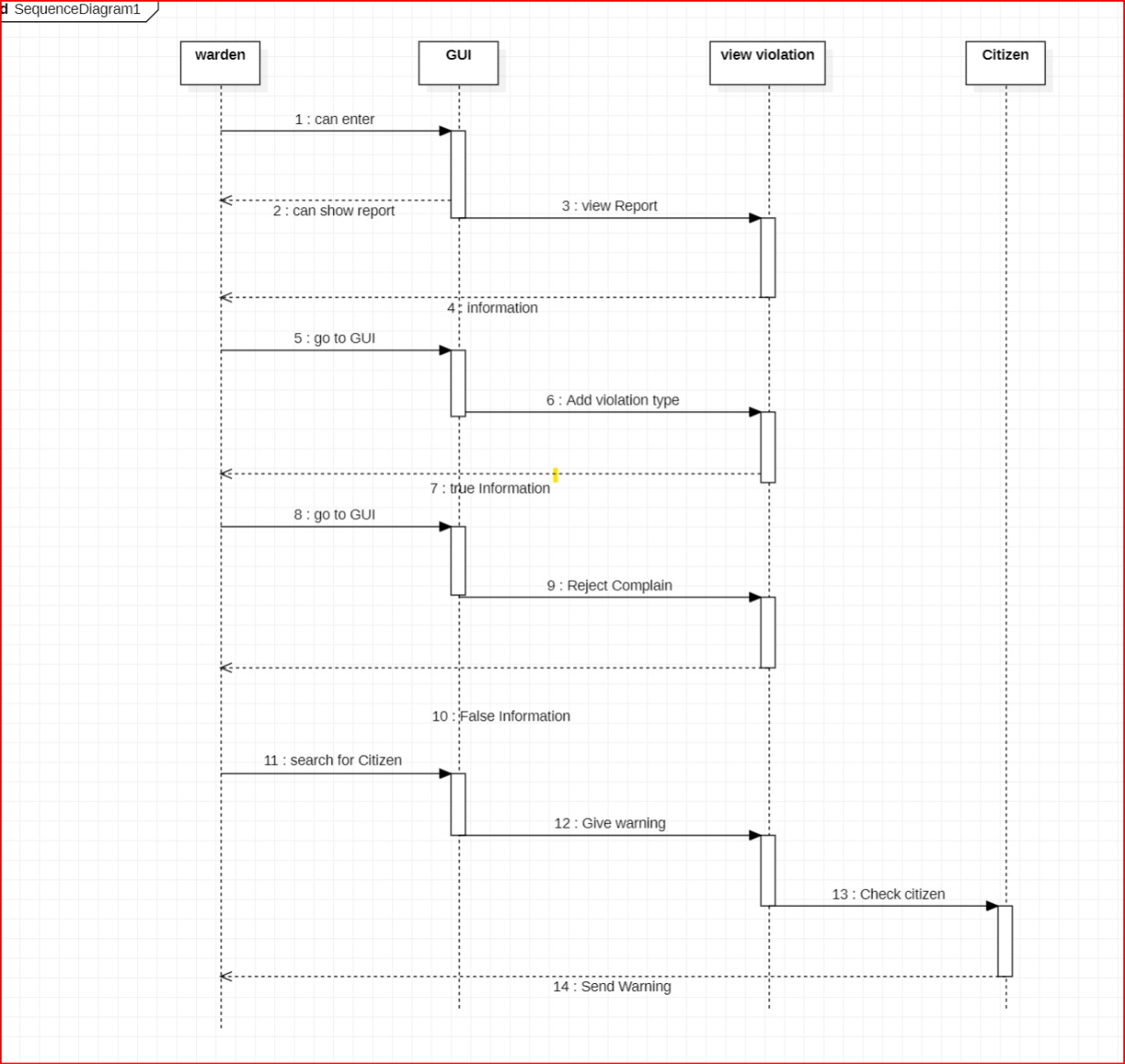
* The video should be uploaded by the citizen.
* The video should be reported.
* The video should be authentic for being reported as a violation.

**Technology and Data Variations List**:

* Smartphones
* Laptops
* Personal computers
* internet

**Open Issues:**

* What are the limits for a video to be approved by the warden?
* What are the rules of violation?

**SSD:**

**GUI:**

### **Usama Sajjad (SP21-BSE-049)**

| Use Case : Disable Citizen |
| --- |
| **Scope**: Review violation  **Level**: Warden’s duty  **Primary** **Actor**: Warden  **Stakeholders and Interests**:  -Warden: Wants to review the violation video received and is in search of an authentic video so that he can issue a challan or remove the citizen which has not uploaded authentic video.  **Preconditions**: The video is uploaded. |

**Success Guarantee** (or Post conditions): Video is uploaded by the citizen. The video is reported. The warden reviews the video. The video indicates a violation. The warden approves it. The warden issues a challan to the driver or remove the citizen.

**Main Success Scenario (or Basic Flow):**

* The citizen uploads a video.
* The citizen reports the video.
* The warden receives the video.
* The warden reviews the video.
* The video indicates a violation.
* The warden approve or remove the citizen.
* The warden approves the video.
* The warden issues a challan (Fine) to the driver.

**Extensions (or Alternative Flows):**

There is no extension or alternative flow of this use case.

**Special Requirements:**

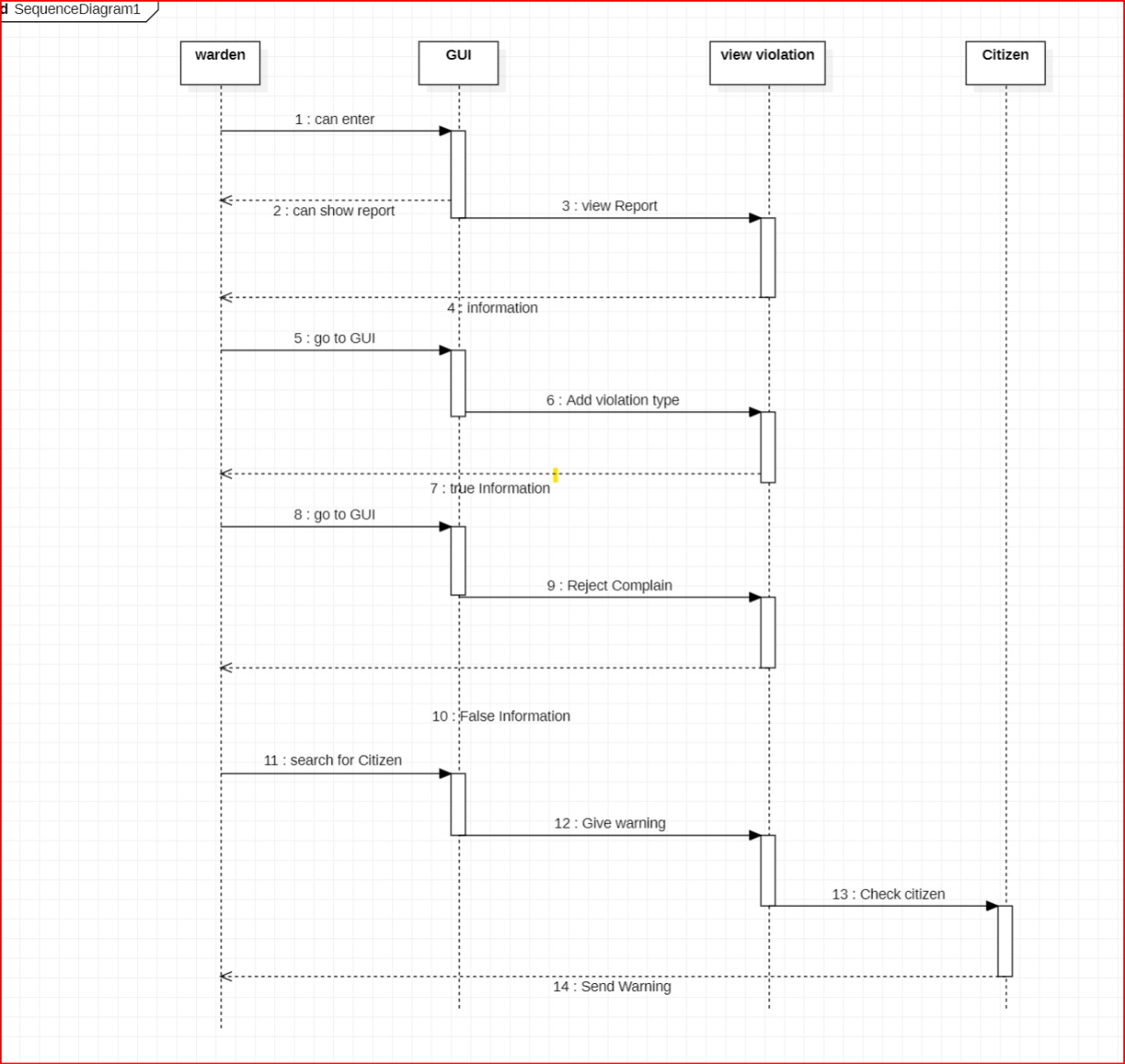
* The video should be uploaded by the citizen.
* The video should be reported.
* The video should be authentic for being reported as a violation.

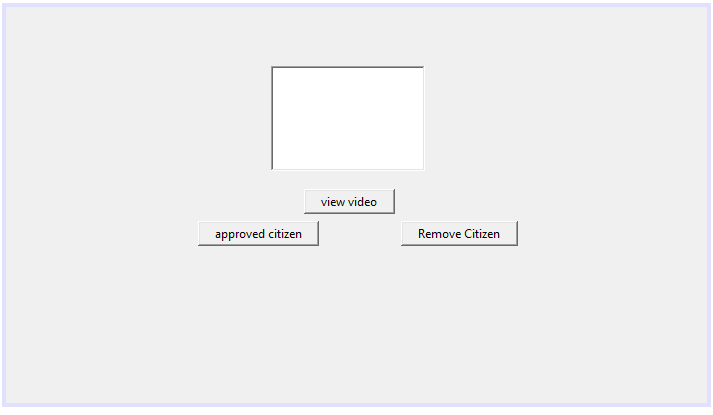
**Technology and Data Variations List**:

* Smartphones
* Laptops
* Personal computers
* internet

**Open Issues:**

* What are the limits to remove the citizen by warden?
* What are the rules of violation?



**Screen Shot:**

### **SHAMS UL Arifeen (SP21-BSE-076)**

| Use Case UC1: Verify Warden |
| --- |
| **Scope**: Warden Goel and Admin Goal  **Level**: Warden  **Primary** **Actor**: Admin  **Stakeholders and Interests**:  Admin: Admin is a person who manage the warden. He adds the warden and assign him duties and he can also remove him for his ill behavior.  **Preconditions**: Admin can manage view, add and remove warden. |

**Success Guarantee** (or Postconditions): The admin will successfully add or remove warden according to the conditions.

**Main Success Scenario (or Basic Flow):**

* Admin are the supervisor of the system so for basic flow of the system the admin will be responsible for warden activities and from those activities the warden will be remove if admin wants to remove and for the new requests of wardens the admin also have authority to add them.

**Extensions (or Alternative Flows):**

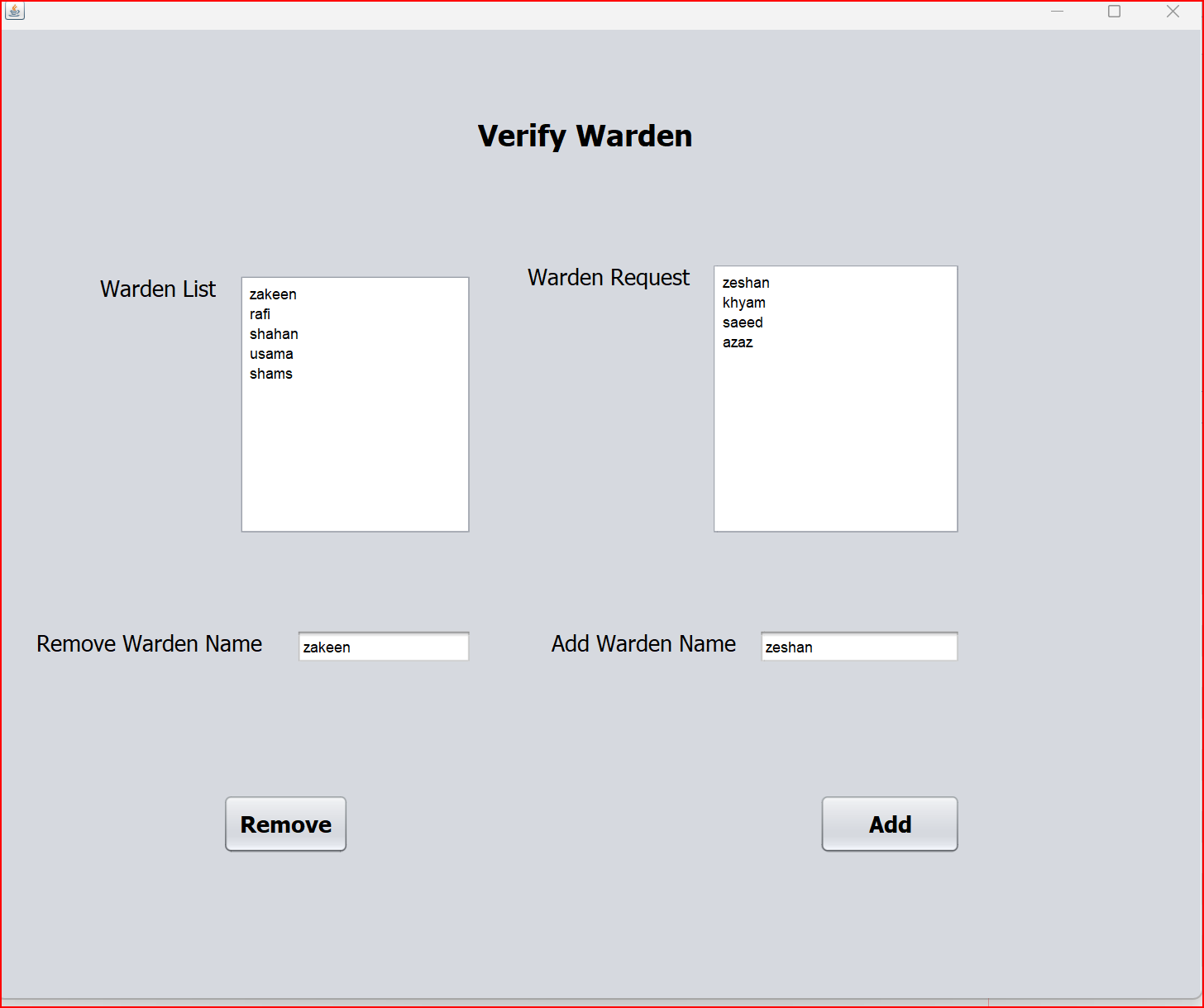
The warden is must to be register in the system there is no other alternate way.

**Technology and Data Variations List**:

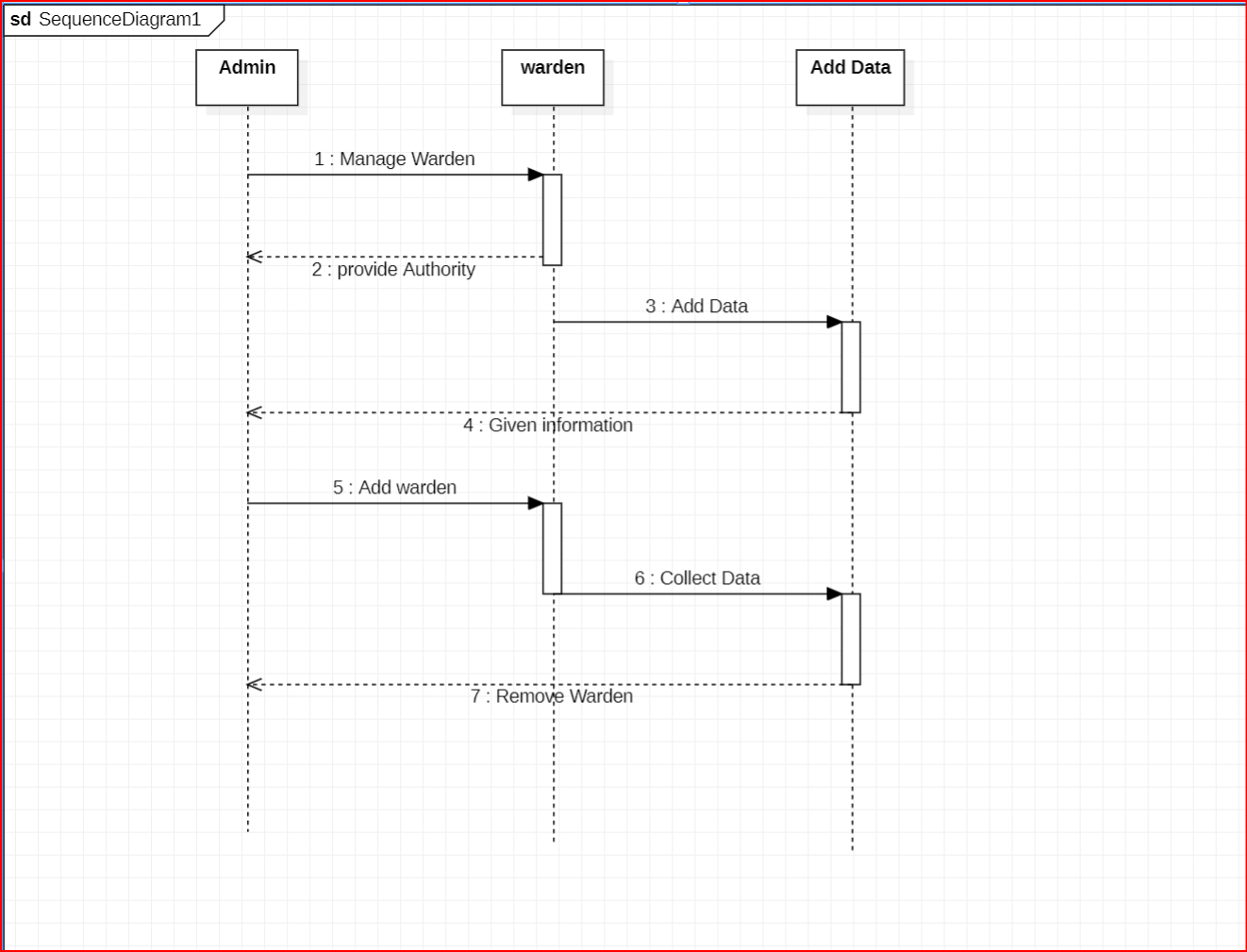
* Laptop
* Mobile Phone
* Challan Printing device

**Open Issues:**

* The admin remove warden accidently from the system
* The citizens enrolled to warden by admin accidently.

**Screen Shots:**

**SSD:**



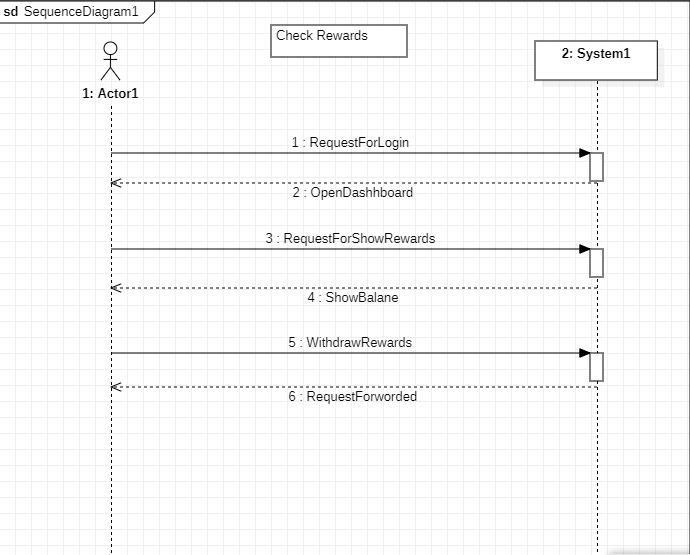
Hikmat ullah (SP21-BSE-097)

*Use Case Check Rewards:*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Use Case Section** | **Comment** |
| **Use Case** | Check Rewards |
| **Use Case ID** | Sp21-bse-097 |
| **Scope** | Traffic Violation Control System |
| **Level** | Controlling Violation |
| **Primary Actor** | Admin |
| **Stockholders and interest** | Citizens |
| **Pre-Condition** | * Citizens must make a video clip * Must send to the admin. * Video clip or any kind evidence must be real and fact based. |
| **Post-condition** | * The evidence for any vehicle must be real and successfully done and sent to the Admin. * In case of wrong information the account may be banned for life time. |
| **Main Success Scenario** | * The citizen will first make his/her account. * He/she will sign an agreement if he/she gave wrong information than they must ready for fine or punishment. * While seeing someone for making violation he/she will make video of that vehicle. * The evidence that they get will be sent to the admin. * Admin will see the clip and will punish that person will be fined. * The fine got from that person and few present will be given to the person who gave that evidence. * Message will be delivered to that person who sent the evidence. |
| **Extension** | * If the video is wrong he or she will be punished. * Must be banned for life time and will not be able to make account again. |
| **Special Requirement** | * Must have smartphone with stabile internet in his smart phone. |
| **Technology and data variation list** | * Whomever who violate will be fine and fine will be sent to the person by the help of his number plate. * The fine can also be sent to the person manually.. |
| **Frequency of occurrence** | The admin must look after the application so that admin regularly see the evidences. |
| **miscellaneous** | Why the application is being made?  How it help in getting rid of the violation? |

*Withdraw Rewards :*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Use Case Section** | **Comment** |
| **Use Case** | Withdraw Reward |
| **Use Case ID** | Sp21-bse-097 |
| **Scope** | Traffic Violation Control System |
| **Level** | Controlling Violation |
| **Primary Actor** | Admin |
| **Stockholders and interest** | Citizens |
| **Pre-Condition** | * The rewarded person first see the message . * If the reward is given or sent then he will be able to see and withdraw. |
| **Post-condition** | The reward which is given will be withdraw using his id number. |
| **Main Success Scenario** | * The citizen will first make his/her account. * He/she will sign an agreement if he/she gave wrong information than they must ready for fine or punishment. * While seeing someone for making violation he/she will make video of that vehicle. * The evidence that they get will be sent to the admin. * Admin will see the clip and will punish that person will be fined. * The fine got from that person and few present will be given to the person who gave that evidence. * Message will be delivered to that person who sent the evidence. * The message sent to the person will be the reward that is got by the person who violated. * If the reward is sent than will be withdraw and will be shown on his dashboard. |
| **Extension** | In case of Wong video the message will be fined message instead of the reward message. |
| **Special Requirement** | * Must have smartphone with stabile internet in his smart phone. |
| **Technology and data variation list** | * Whomever who violate will be fine and fine will be sent to the person by the help of his number plate. * The fine can also be sent to the person manually. |
| **Frequency of occurrence** | The admin must look after the application so that admin regularly see the evidences. |
| **miscellaneous** | Why the application is being made?  How it help in getting rid of the violation? |

SSD:

GUI:

