

**Name: Muhammad Usman Zaib**

**Registration Number: 402104**

**Assignment No: 3**

**Total Number of Medium Task Solved = 22**

**Total Number of Hard Task Solved = 3**

### MEDIUM TASKS:

**1)Write a Function**

```
1  def is_leap(year):
2      leap = False
3      if (year % 400 == 0):
4          return True
5      if (year % 100 == 0):
6          return leap
7      if (year % 4 == 0):
8          return True
9      else:
10         return False
11         # Write your logic here
12
13     return leap
14
15 ✓ year = int(input())
16     print(is_leap(year))
```

## 2) The Minion Game

```
1 def minion_game(string):
2     vowels = "AEIOU"
3     length = len(string)
4     kevin_score = 0
5     stuart_score = 0
6
7     for i in range(length):
8         if string[i] in vowels:
9             kevin_score += length - i
10        else:
11            stuart_score += length - i
12
13    # Determine the winner
14    if kevin_score > stuart_score:
15        print("Kevin", kevin_score)
16    elif stuart_score > kevin_score:
17        print("Stuart", stuart_score)
18    else:
19        print("Draw")
20
21
22
23 if __name__ == '__main__':
24     s = input()
25     minion_game(s)
```

## 3) Merge the Tool

```
1 def merge_the_tools(string, k):
2     # your code goes here
3     temp = []
4     len_temp = 0
5     for item in string:
6         len_temp += 1
7         if item not in temp:
8             temp.append(item)
9         if len_temp == k:
10            print(''.join(temp))
11            temp = []
12            len_temp = 0
13
14 if __name__ == '__main__':
15     string, k = input(), int(input())
16     merge_the_tools(string, k)
```

#### 4) Time Delta

```
1  #!/bin/python3
2
3  from datetime import datetime, timedelta
4
5  def time_delta(t1, t2):
6      # Define the format of the timestamp
7      fmt = "%a %d %b %Y %H:%M:%S %z"
8
9      # Parse the timestamps using the defined format
10     dt1 = datetime.strptime(t1, fmt)
11     dt2 = datetime.strptime(t2, fmt)
12
13     # Calculate the absolute difference in seconds
14     diff_seconds = int(abs((dt1 - dt2).total_seconds()))
15
16     return diff_seconds
17
18 # Number of test cases
19 t = int(input().strip())
20
21 for _ in range(t):
22     # Read the timestamps
23     time1 = input().strip()
24     time2 = input().strip()
25
26     # Calculate and print the absolute difference in seconds
27     result = time_delta(time1, time2)
28     print(result)
29
```

Time Delta

#### 5) Find angle MBC.

```
1  # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
2  import math
3  ab=int(input())
4  bc=int(input())
5  ca=math.hypot(ab,bc)
6  mc=ca/2
7  bca=math.asin(1*ab/ca)
8  bm=math.sqrt((bc**2+mc**2)-(2*bc*mc*math.cos(bca)))
9  mbc=math.asin(math.sin(bca)*mc/bm)
10 print(int(round(math.degrees(mbc),0)),'\u00B0',sep='')
11
```

Find angle MBC

## 6) No idea

```
1  # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
2  # Read input values
3  n, m = map(int, input().split())
4  arr = list(map(int, input().split()))
5  set_a = set(map(int, input().split()))
6  set_b = set(map(int, input().split()))
7
8  # Calculate happiness
9  happiness = 0
10
11 √ for num in arr:
12 √     if num in set_a:
13         happiness += 1
14 √     elif num in set_b:
15         happiness -= 1
16
17 # Print the final happiness
18 print(happiness)
19
```

No idea

## 7) Word order

```
1  # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
2  from collections import OrderedDict
3
4 √ def word_count(words):
5     word_dict = OrderedDict()
6
7 √     for word in words:
8         # If the word is not in the dictionary, add it with count 1
9 √         if word not in word_dict:
10             word_dict[word] = 1
11 √         else:
12             # If the word is already in the dictionary, increment its count
13             word_dict[word] += 1
14
15     return word_dict
16
17 # Read input
18 n = int(input())
19 word_list = [input().strip() for _ in range(n)]
20
21 # Count occurrences
22 word_counts = word_count(word_list)
23
24 # Output the results
25 print(len(word_counts))
26 print(*word_counts.values())
27
```

Word order

### 8) Compress the string.

```
1 # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
2 # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
3 from itertools import groupby
4 ✓ for k, c in groupby(input()):
5     print("(%d, %d)" % (len(list(c)), int(k)), end=' ')
6
```

Compress the string

### 9) Company logo

```
1 #!/bin/python3
2
3 import math
4 import os
5 import random
6 import re
7 import sys
8
9 from collections import Counter
10
11 S = input()
12 S = sorted(S)
13 FREQUENCY = Counter(list(S))
14 ✓ for k, v in FREQUENCY.most_common(3):
15     print(k, v)
16
17
```

Company logo

## 10) Piling up

```
1 # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
2 def can_stack_cubes(test_cases):
3     for cubes in test_cases:
4         n = cubes[0]
5         side_lengths = cubes[1]
6
7         left = 0
8         right = n - 1
9         prev_cube = float('inf')
10
11        while left <= right:
12            # Choose the larger cube from the left or right end
13            current_cube = max(side_lengths[left], side_lengths[right])
14
15            # Check if it's not possible to stack the cubes
16            if current_cube > prev_cube:
17                print("No")
18                break
19
20            # Update previous cube and adjust pointers
21            prev_cube = current_cube
22            if side_lengths[left] >= side_lengths[right]:
23                left += 1
24            else:
25                right -= 1
26
27        else:
28            # If the loop completes without a break, print "Yes"
29            print("Yes")
30
31    # Read the number of test cases
32    t = int(input().strip())
33
34    # Read and store test cases
35    test_cases = []
36    for _ in range(t):
37        _ = int(input().strip()) # ignoring the number of cubes
38        side_lengths = list(map(int, input().split()))
39        test_cases.append(('_', side_lengths))
40
41    # Check if it's possible to stack cubes for each test case
42    can_stack_cubes(test_cases)
43
```

Piling Up

## 11) Triangular quest 2

```
1 for i in range(1, int(input())+1):
2     print(((10**i)//9)**2)
3
```

Triangular quest2

## 12) Iterables & Iterators

```
1
2 # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
3 from itertools import combinations
4
5 N = int(input())
6 LETTERS = list(input().split(" "))
7 K = int(input())
8
9 TUPLES = list(combinations(LETTERS, K))
10 CONTAINS = [word for word in TUPLES if "a" in word]
11
12 print(len(CONTAINS)/len(TUPLES))
13
```

iterables and iterators

## 13) Triangular quest

```
1 ✓ for i in range(1,int(input())): #More than 2 lines will result in 0 score. Do not leave a blank line also
2     print((10**(i)//9)*i)
3
```

Triangle quest

## 14) Classes: dealing with complex number

```
1 import math
2
3 class Complex(object):
4     def __init__(self, real, imaginary):
5         self.real = real
6         self.imaginary = imaginary
7
8     def __add__(self, no):
9         return Complex((self.real+no.real), self.imaginary+no.imaginary)
10
11     def __sub__(self, no):
12         return Complex((self.real-no.real), (self.imaginary-no.imaginary))
13
14     def __mul__(self, no):
15         r = (self.real*no.real)-(self.imaginary*no.imaginary)
16         i = (self.real*no.imaginary+no.real*self.imaginary)
17         return Complex(r, i)
18
19     def __truediv__(self, no):
20         conjugate = Complex(no.real, (-no.imaginary))
21         num = self*conjugate
22         denom = no*conjugate
23         try:
24             return Complex((num.real/denom.real), (num.imaginary/denom.real))
25         except Exception as e:
26             print(e)
27
28     def mod(self):
29         m = math.sqrt(self.real**2+self.imaginary**2)
30         return Complex(m, 0)
31
32     def __str__(self):
33         if self.imaginary == 0:
34             result = "%.2f+0.00i" % (self.real)
35         elif self.real == 0:
36             if self.imaginary >= 0:
37                 result = "0.00+%.2fi" % (self.imaginary)
38             else:
39                 result = "0.00-%.2fi" % (abs(self.imaginary))
40         elif self.imaginary > 0:
41             result = "%.2f+%.2fi" % (self.real, self.imaginary)
42         else:
43             result = "%.2f-%.2fi" % (self.real, abs(self.imaginary))
44         return result
45
46 if __name__ == '__main__':
47     c = map(float, input().split())
48     d = map(float, input().split())
49     x = Complex(*c)
50     y = Complex(*d)
51     print(*map(str, [x+y, x-y, x*y, x/y, x.mod(), y.mod()]), sep='\n')
```

Classes:dealing with complex number

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## 15) Athlete sort



```

1  #!/bin/python3
2
3  import math
4  import os
5  import random
6  import re
7  import sys
8
9  # Read the first input for rows and columns
10 n, m = map(int, input().split())
11
12 # Read the matrix of numbers
13 rows = [list(map(int, input().split())) for _ in range(n)]
14
15 # Read the index for sorting
16 k = int(input())
17
18 # Sort rows based on the k-th column
19 for row in sorted(rows, key=lambda x: x[k]):
20     print(' '.join(map(str, row)))
21

```

## Athlete sort

### 16) Ginortx

```

1  # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
2  def custom_sort(c):
3      if c.islower():
4          return (0, c)
5      elif c.isupper():
6          return (1, c)
7      elif c.isdigit() and int(c) % 2 != 0:
8          return (2, c)
9      elif c.isdigit() and int(c) % 2 == 0:
10         return (3, c)
11
12  def sort_string(s):
13      sorted_str = ''.join(sorted(s, key=custom_sort))
14      return sorted_str
15
16  # Read input
17  s = input().strip()
18
19  # Output the sorted string
20  result = sort_string(s)
21  print(result)
22

```

## ginortS

### 17) Validating Email address with a filter

```

1 def fun(email):
2     try:
3         username, url = email.split('@')
4         website, extension = url.split('.')
5     except ValueError:
6         return False
7     if username.replace('-', '').replace('_', '').isalnum() is False:
8         return False
9     elif website.isalnum() is False:
10        return False
11    elif len(extension) > 3:
12        return False
13    else:
14        return True
15 def filter_mail(emails):
16     return list(filter(fun, emails))
17 > def filter_mail(emails):---
```

## VALIDITY EMAIL ADDRESS

### 18) Reduce function.

```

1 > from fractions import Fraction---
3
4 def product(fracs):
5     t = Fraction(reduce(lambda x, y: x * y, fracs))# complete this line with a reduce statement
6     return t.numerator, t.denominator
7
8 ✓ if __name__ == '__main__':
9     fracs = []
10    for _ in range(int(input())):
11        fracs.append(Fraction(*map(int, input().split())))
12    result = product(fracs)
13    print(*result)
```

## Reduced function

### 19) Regex substitution

```

1 # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
2
3 import re
4 ✓ for _ in range(int(input())):
5     print(re.sub(r'(<=>|&&|\\|\\|)(?=>)', lambda x: 'and' if x.group() == '&&' else 'or', input()))
6
```

## Regex substitution

### 20) Validating Credit card number

```

1
2 # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
3 import re
4 n = int(input())
5 for t in range(n):
6     credit = input().strip()
7     credit_removed_hiphen = credit.replace('-', '')
8     valid = True
9     length_16 = bool(re.match(r'^[4-6]\d{15}$', credit))
10    length_19 = bool(re.match(r'^[4-6]\d{3}-\d{4}-\d{4}-\d{4}$', credit))
11    consecutive = bool(re.findall(r'(?!(\d)\1\1\1)', credit_removed_hiphen))
12    if length_16 == True or length_19 == True:
13        if consecutive == True:
14            valid = True
15        else:
16            valid = False
17    if valid == True:
18        print('Valid')
19    else:
20        print('Invalid')
21

```

## Validating credit card numbers

### 21) Word score

```

1 def is_vowel(letter):
2     return letter in ['a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u', 'y']
3 def is_vowel(letter):
4     return letter in ['a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u', 'y']
5 def score_words(words):
6     score = 0
7     for word in words:
8         num_vowels = 0
9         for letter in word:
10            if is_vowel(letter):
11                num_vowels += 1
12            if num_vowels % 2 == 0:
13                score += 2
14            else:
15                score += 1
16    return score
17
18 > ---

```

## Word Score

### 22) Default argument

```

1 > class EvenStream(object): ...
18
19 def print_from_stream(n, stream=EvenStream()):
20     stream.__init__()
21     for _ in range(n):
22         print(stream.get_next())
23
24
25 queries = int(input())
26 for _ in range(queries):
27     stream_name, n = input().split()
28     n = int(n)
29     if stream_name == "even":
30         print_from_stream(n)
31     else:
32         print_from_stream(n, OddStream())
33

```

Default argument

## Hard task:

### 1) Maximize it

```

1 # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
2 # Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
3 import itertools
4
5 NUMBER_OF_LISTS, MODULUS = map(int, input().split())
6 LISTS_OF_LISTS = []
7
8 for i in range(0, NUMBER_OF_LISTS):
9     new_list = list(map(int, input().split()))
10    del new_list[0]
11    LISTS_OF_LISTS.append(new_list)
12
13 def squared(element):
14     return element**2
15
16 COMBS = list(itertools.product(*LISTS_OF_LISTS))
17 RESULTS = []
18
19 for i in COMBS:
20     result1 = sum(map(squared, [a for a in i]))
21     result2 = result1 % MODULUS
22     RESULTS.append(result2)
23
24 print(max(RESULTS))

```

Maximize it

## 2) Validating postal codes

```
1 regex_integer_in_range = r"[1-9][\d]{5}$" # Do not delete 'r'.
2 regex_alternating_repetitive_digit_pair = r"(\d)(?=\d\1)"
3
4 import re
5 P = input()
6
7 print(bool(re.match(regex_integer_in_range, P))
8       and len(re.findall(regex_alternating_repetitive_digit_pair, P)) < 2)
```

Validity Postal codes











## 3) Matrix script

```
1 #!/bin/python3
2
3 import math
4 import os
5 import random
6 import re
7 import sys
8 import re
9 n, m = map(int, input().split())
10 character_ar = [''] * (n*m)
11 for i in range(n):
12     line = input()
13     for j in range(m):
14         character_ar[i+(j*n)] = line[j]
15     decoded_str = ''.join(character_ar)
16     final_decoded_str = re.sub(r'(?<=[A-Za-z0-9])([ !@#$%&]+)(?=[A-Za-z0-9])', ' ', decoded_str)
17     print(final_decoded_str)
18
19
20
21 first_multiple_input = input().rstrip().split()
22
23 n = int(first_multiple_input[0])
24
25 m = int(first_multiple_input[1])
26
27 matrix = []
28
29 for _ in range(n):
30     matrix_item = input()
31     matrix.append(matrix_item)
32
```

Matrix script

All Tasks were Completed on Hacker Net

## MEDIUM

<b>Write a function</b> Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 10, Success Rate: 90.33%	★	Solved 
<b>The Minion Game</b> Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 40, Success Rate: 86.80%	★	Solved 
<b>Merge the Tools!</b> Medium, Problem Solving (Basic), Max Score: 40, Success Rate: 93.75%	★	Solved 
<b>Time Delta</b> Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 30, Success Rate: 91.36%	★	Solved 
<b>Find Angle MBC</b> Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 10, Success Rate: 89.15%	★	Solved 
<b>No Idea!</b> Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 50, Success Rate: 88.01%	★	Solved 
<b>Word Order</b> Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 50, Success Rate: 90.23%	★	Solved 
<b>Compress the String!</b> Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 20, Success Rate: 97.15%	★	Solved 
<b>Company Logo</b> Medium, Problem Solving (Basic), Max Score: 30, Success Rate: 89.83%	★	Solved 
<b>Piling Up!</b> Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 50, Success Rate: 90.64%	★	Solved 

### Iterables and Iterators

Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 40, Success Rate: 96.60%



Solved

### Triangle Quest

Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 20, Success Rate: 93.84%



Solved

### Classes: Dealing with Complex Numbers

Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 20, Success Rate: 90.92%



Solved

### Athlete Sort

Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 30, Success Rate: 95.53%



Solved

### ginortS

Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 40, Success Rate: 97.63%



Solved

### Validating Email Addresses With a Filter

Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 20, Success Rate: 90.82%



Solved

### Reduce Function

Medium, Max Score: 30, Success Rate: 98.38%



Solved

### Regex Substitution

Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 20, Success Rate: 94.11%



Solved

### Validating Credit Card Numbers

Medium, Python (Basic), Max Score: 40, Success Rate: 95.46%



Solved

### Words Score

Medium, Max Score: 10, Success Rate: 94.94%



Solved

### Default Arguments

Medium, Python (Intermediate), Max Score: 30, Success Rate: 78.82%



Solved

## HARD

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### Maximize It!

Hard, Problem Solving (Basic), Max Score: 50, Success Rate: 81.25%



Solved

### Validating Postal Codes

Hard, Max Score: 80, Success Rate: 87.39%



Solved

### Matrix Script

Hard, Problem Solving (Advanced), Max Score: 100, Success Rate: 89.97%



Solved