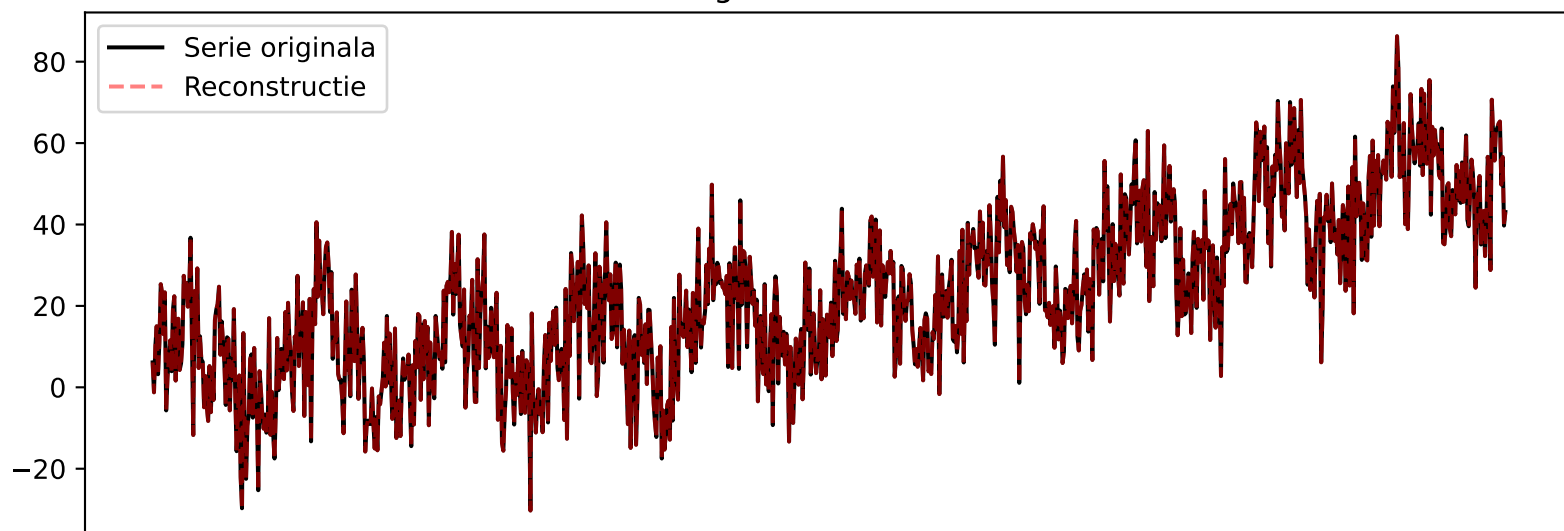
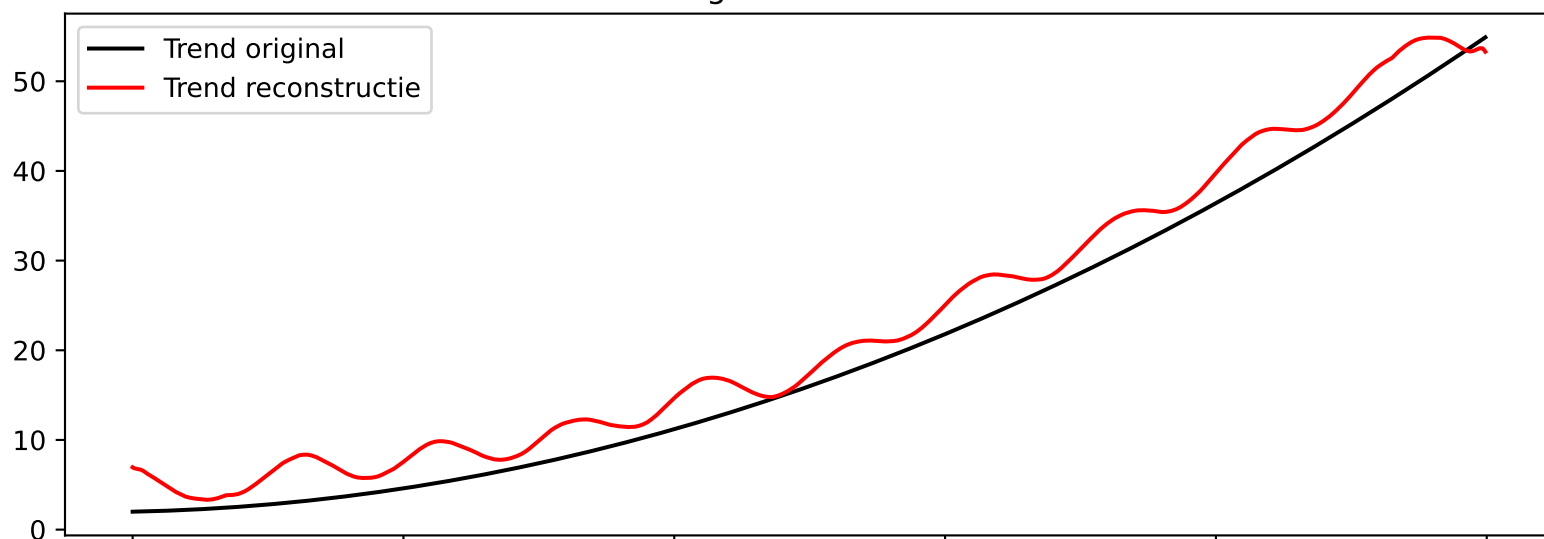


Serie originală vs reconstrucție



Trend original vs reconstrucție



Sezon original vs reconstrucție

