

**Discrete Mathematics**  
**Practice Class 2**  
**13-02-2024**

**Problem 1.** Consider a graph with 8 edges and 5 vertices. This graph has 4 vertices with degree 3.

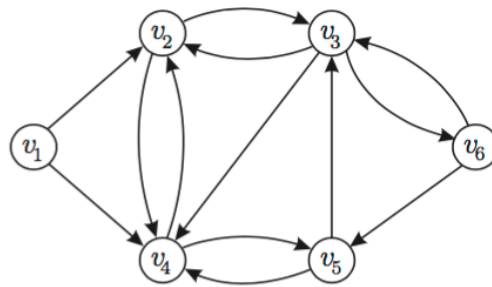
(i) Compute the degree of the last vertex.

(ii) Draw with MaGraDa an undirected graph with those properties and without loops. Draw this graph here.

**Problem 2.** Consider a simple graph with 15 edges, 3 vertices of degree 4, and all others of degree 3. How many vertices does the graph have?

**Problem 3.** Consider a simple graph with 5 edges, and suppose the graph only has vertices of degree 3 and vertices of degree 2. How many vertices of each degree does the graph have?

**Problem 4.** Consider the directed graph  $G$ :



Answer the following questions. Justify your answers.

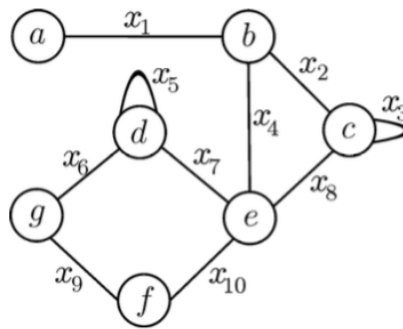
(i) Introduce that graph in Magrada introducing the adjacency matrix. Write this matrix here:

(ii) Using that matrix compute the outdegree of the vertex  $v_3$ .

(iii) Using that adjacency matrix compute the number of walks of length 2 from  $v_4$  to  $v_3$ .

(iv) Using that adjacency matrix compute  $\Gamma(v)$  and  $\Gamma^{-1}(v)$  for every vertex  $v$  in  $G$ .

**Problem 5.** Consider the following graph G:



(i) Compute the adjacency matrix  $A$  of the graph  $G$ .

(ii) Compute  $A^2$  and explain what is the meaning of each element of this matrix.

(iii) Compute using the adjacency matrix the number of walks of length 3 from  $d$  to  $a$ .

(iv) Compute the incidence matrix of  $G$ .

(v) Write the incidence list of  $G$ .