

# Introduction

The **Service Operations Report** was a critical monthly tool for evaluating key banking workflows, including **insurance handling, card issuance, and service efficiency**. However, its preparation was plagued by **manual data collection, fragmented sources, and inefficient SQL queries**, causing delays, errors, and unreliable insights. Originally, the report required an entire **week** to compile, resulting in outdated performance evaluations and delayed strategic decisions.

Recognizing the operational risks of these inefficiencies, I took the initiative to **automate and optimize** the report's generation. By streamlining data collection, restructuring SQL queries, and automating workflows, I reduced the report update time from a full **week to under 30 minutes**. This transformation saved **hundreds of analyst hours annually**, improved **data accuracy**, and enabled **timely, data-driven decision-making** at the managerial level.

This case study explores the challenges faced, my approach to automation, and the measurable impact of optimizing the Service Operations Report—enhancing both efficiency and strategic decision-making across the bank.

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## Problem & Context

### The Original Challenge

The **Service Operations Report** was a **critical monthly report** that provided insights into key **banking processes**, such as:

- **Insurance handling**
- **Card issuance**
- **Service workflows**

However, its preparation was **highly inefficient** due to:

- **Manual processes**
- **Fragmented data sources**
- **Outdated tools**

These inefficiencies caused **delays, errors, and unreliable insights, negatively impacting** both **employee performance evaluations** and **strategic decision-making**.

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### Key Challenges

## 1. Manual Data Collection from Multiple Teams

- Different departments managed separate data sources (e.g., insurance, card issuance, process catalogs).
- Gathering data **relied on manual communication**, creating **bottlenecks** and **dependencies on specific analysts**.

## 2. Inefficient Excel-Based Workflows

- Data had to be **manually entered**, increasing the risk of human errors.
- Reports relied on **VLOOKUPs and COUNTIF formulas**, which **broke** when source files changed or contained **format inconsistencies** (e.g., spaces in numeric fields).
- **Structural changes in source files** could completely break the report, requiring hours of **troubleshooting**.

## 3. Data Integrity Issues & Errors

- **Frequent duplication of entries**, misformatted fields, and inconsistent data structures.
- Data structure changes from external teams **often caused formula failures**, forcing analysts to **manually track down errors across thousands of files**.

## 4. Slow SQL Processing & Scaling Problems

- SQL queries were **inefficient**, growing to **thousands of lines** and requiring **two hours to execute**.
  - **No ongoing optimization**—queries became **patchwork fixes**, making them increasingly **complex and difficult to maintain**.
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## Risks & Consequences if Unresolved

### 1. Delayed & Unreliable Reports

- The report **was due by the 20th of each month**, but delays left management **without timely insights**.
- **Decisions were made using outdated or incomplete data**.

### 2. Inaccurate Employee Evaluations & Poor Decision-Making

- **30% of performance assessments** were based on **flawed or outdated data**, leading to unfair evaluations.
- **Employees were penalized for errors they didn't make**, affecting morale.
- Poor **forecasting** resulted in **misallocated resources and unrealistic targets**.

### 3. Increased Workload & Analyst Burnout

- Report **preparation** exceeded **40+ hours per month per analyst**, limiting time for deeper analysis.
- **High stress levels** due to urgent last-minute fixes and dependencies on external teams.

#### 4. Loss of Trust in Data Accuracy

- Senior management **doubted the report's reliability**, frequently requesting manual verification.
- Strategic **decisions were delayed or based on unverified assumptions**.

#### 5. Failed Attempts at Automation

- Prior Excel macro solutions were unreliable—a **single incorrect field could break the entire report**.
  - SQL scripts became **too complex to maintain or scale efficiently**.
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### Why This Problem Mattered

#### 1. Time

- Analysts spent **excessive hours** on **manual data entry, error-checking, and troubleshooting**.
- Instead of **focusing on insights**, valuable time was wasted on **repetitive, low-value tasks**.

#### 2. Cost

- **Delays and inaccuracies in reporting** negatively affected **financial planning and operational efficiency**.
- **Inefficient report generation** cost the bank **thousands of wasted labor hours**.

#### 3. Accuracy & Reliability

- Data inconsistencies **led to flawed insights**, creating a **ripple effect of poor decisions across departments**.
  - A **lack of trust in reports** weakened the effectiveness of **business strategies and performance reviews**.
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### Conclusion

The inefficiencies in preparing the **Service Operations Report** had significant **operational, financial, and strategic consequences**. Without intervention, the bank would continue facing:

✓ **Unreliable data**

- ✓ **Poor decision-making**
- ✓ **Increased workloads for analysts**

The **need for automation and optimization** was **critical** to improving **accuracy, efficiency, and business impact**.

## **Approach & Tools**

To address the inefficiencies in the Service Operations Report, I implemented a structured, multi-step approach focused on **data consolidation, process optimization, and automation**. The solution was designed to eliminate manual work, improve data accuracy, and significantly reduce report generation time.

### **Step 1: Data Consolidation**

#### **Before:**

- Data was manually collected from five separate departments.
- Analysts relied on email chains and shared Excel files, causing version control issues.
- Reports contained inconsistencies due to varying data formats and human errors.

#### **Action Taken:**

- Centralized all data sources into a structured SQL database.
- Established **automated data pipelines** to pull information in real time.
- Standardized data formats to ensure consistency across reports.

#### **After:**

- Eliminated the need for manual data gathering.
- Improved data integrity and reduced inconsistencies.
- Ensured all teams worked with the same **single source of truth**.

### **Step 2: Query Optimization**

#### **Before:**

- SQL queries were slow, taking **up to 2 hours** to execute.
- Complex, unoptimized scripts led to frequent failures and troubleshooting.
- Queries contained redundant joins and subqueries, making them difficult to maintain.

#### **Action Taken:**

- Reduced SQL execution time by **95% (from 2 hours to 5 minutes)**.
- Eliminated redundant calculations and optimized indexing strategies.
- Implemented **automated query performance monitoring** to detect inefficiencies.

#### After:

- SQL execution time reduced **from 2 hours to just 5 minutes**.
- Query failures dropped significantly, reducing maintenance efforts.
- Analysts could now **retrieve insights in near real-time**.

### Step 3: Report Automation

#### Before:

- Reports were compiled manually in Excel, requiring extensive formatting.
- Frequent formula errors (e.g., broken VLOOKUPs) led to incorrect results.
- Managers often received outdated reports, delaying decision-making.

#### Action Taken:

- Built **Power BI dashboards** with real-time data visualization.
- Automated the report generation process, eliminating manual Excel work.
- Integrated dynamic filters and drill-down capabilities for deeper insights.

#### After:

- Reports **generated automatically** with real-time updates.
- Managers could interact with live dashboards instead of waiting for static reports.
- **Decreased report errors by 80%, improving decision-making confidence.**

### Step 4: Process Standardization & Training

#### Before:

- Report generation depended on specific analysts familiar with manual processes.
- Lack of standardized procedures led to inconsistencies and frequent rework.
- New team members faced a steep learning curve.

#### Action Taken:

- Documented **standard operating procedures (SOPs)** for data handling and report generation.
- Conducted training sessions to familiarize analysts with SQL, Power BI, and automation workflows.
- Created a **self-service reporting model**, empowering managers to retrieve data independently.

#### After:

- Report creation became a structured, repeatable process.
- Training new analysts became easier, reducing onboarding time.
- Management gained **greater transparency and autonomy** in accessing data.

## Results & Business Impact

By applying this **structured, step-by-step approach**, I transformed the Service Operations Report from an inefficient, error-prone process into a fast, reliable, and automated reporting system.

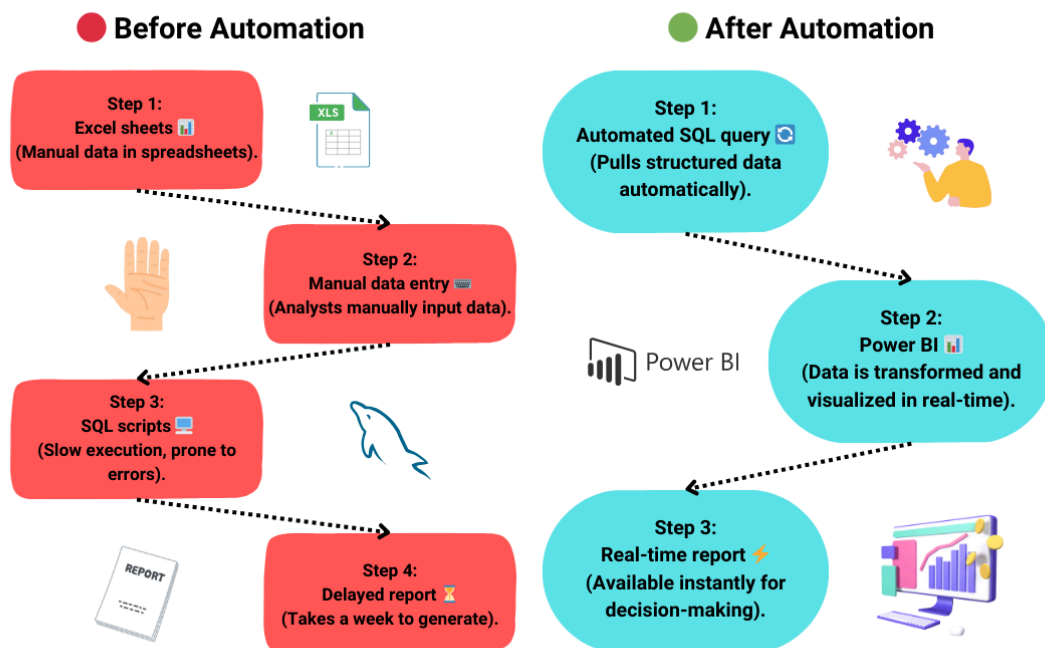
- ✔ **Time Savings:** Reduced report generation from **1 week to under 30 minutes**, saving **hundreds of analyst hours annually**.
- ✔ **Data Accuracy:** **Decreased report errors by 80%**, improving decision-making confidence.
- ✔ **Faster Decision-Making:** Enabled real-time insights, helping leadership make timely strategic decisions.
- ✔ **Scalability:** The automated system can now handle **larger data volumes** without performance issues.

### Side-by-Side Impact Table

Metric	Before Automation	After Automation
Report Update Time	1 Week	< 30 Minutes
Error Rate	5-10%	< 2%
Analyst Workload	10+ hours/week	1 hour/week
SQL Execution Time	2 Hours	5 Minutes
Decision-Making Speed	Delayed by outdated data	Real-time insights
Manual Data Handling	Required for all reports	Fully automated pipeline


This transformation not only enhanced **operational efficiency** but also improved **business strategy and employee performance evaluations**, reinforcing the value of automation in data-driven decision-making.

## Results & Impact



The transformation of the Service Operations Report demonstrates the immense value of automation in operational reporting. By eliminating inefficiencies, reducing errors, and enabling real-time decision-making, this initiative not only saved hundreds of analyst hours but also empowered leadership with accurate, timely insights.

**Are manual reporting processes slowing down your business?** Let's discuss how automation and data-driven solutions can enhance efficiency, improve accuracy, and drive better decision-making.

 **Connect with me** to explore how we can optimize your reporting workflows and unlock greater business value.

-- Step 1: Create a temporary table to consolidate data from multiple sources

CREATE TEMP TABLE consolidated\_service\_data AS

SELECT

s.transaction\_id,  
s.customer\_id,  
s.service\_type,  
s.transaction\_date,  
i.insurance\_status,  
c.card\_status,  
e.employee\_id,  
e.branch\_id,  
e.performance\_score

FROM service\_transactions s

LEFT JOIN insurance\_records i ON s.transaction\_id = i.transaction\_id

LEFT JOIN card\_issuance c ON s.transaction\_id = c.transaction\_id

LEFT JOIN employee\_performance e ON s.employee\_id = e.employee\_id

WHERE s.transaction\_date BETWEEN 'YYYY-MM-DD' AND 'YYYY-MM-DD';

-- Step 2: Optimize data cleaning and transformation

UPDATE consolidated\_service\_data

SET service\_type = TRIM(service\_type),

insurance\_status = COALESCE(insurance\_status, 'Not Applicable'),

card\_status = COALESCE(card\_status, 'Pending');

-- Step 3: Aggregate key performance metrics

SELECT

branch\_id,

service\_type,

COUNT(transaction\_id) AS total\_transactions,

AVG(EXTRACT(EPOCH FROM (CURRENT\_TIMESTAMP - transaction\_date)) / 60) AS

avg\_processing\_time\_minutes,

SUM(CASE WHEN insurance\_status = 'Approved' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS

insurance\_approved,

SUM(CASE WHEN card\_status = 'Issued' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS cards\_issued,

ROUND(AVG(performance\_score), 2) AS avg\_employee\_performance

FROM consolidated\_service\_data

GROUP BY branch\_id, service\_type;

-- Step 4: Generate a summary report for Power BI visualization

CREATE TEMP TABLE report\_summary AS

SELECT

branch\_id,

COUNT(transaction\_id) AS total\_transactions,

AVG(avg\_processing\_time\_minutes) AS avg\_processing\_time,

SUM(insurance\_approved) AS total\_insurance\_approved,

SUM(cards\_issued) AS total\_cards\_issued,

AVG(avg\_employee\_performance) AS avg\_performance\_score

FROM (



```

SELECT
    branch_id,
    service_type,
    COUNT(transaction_id) AS transaction_id,
    AVG(EXTRACT(EPOCH FROM (CURRENT_TIMESTAMP - transaction_date)) / 60) AS
avg_processing_time_minutes,
    SUM(CASE WHEN insurance_status = 'Approved' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS
insurance_approved,
    SUM(CASE WHEN card_status = 'Issued' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS cards_issued,
    ROUND(AVG(performance_score), 2) AS avg_employee_performance
FROM consolidated_service_data
GROUP BY branch_id, service_type
) AS subquery
GROUP BY branch_id;

```

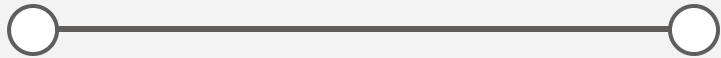
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-- Step 5: Final output for dashboard integration
SELECT * FROM report_summary;

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Date

1/1/2024 12/1/2024



139

Average Processing Time Before (minutes)

119

Average Processing Time After (minutes)

39

Analyst Hours Saved

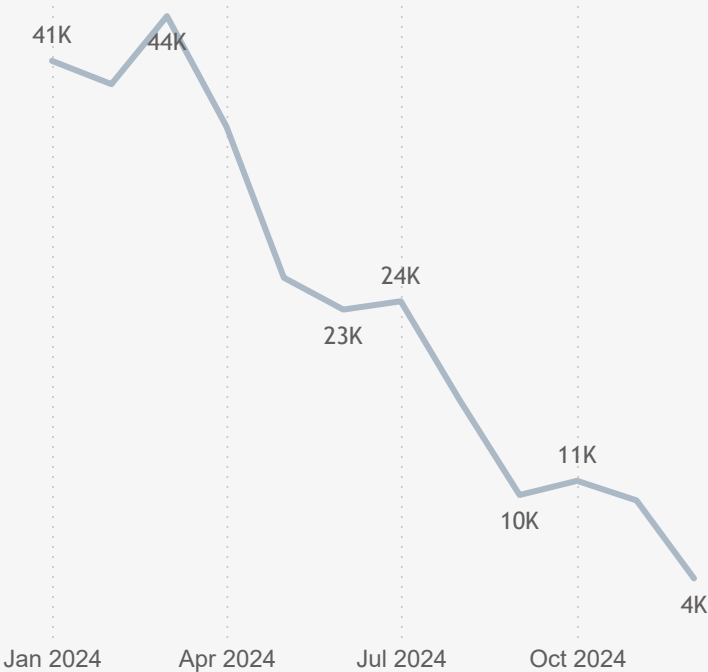
7%

Error Rate Reduction Before

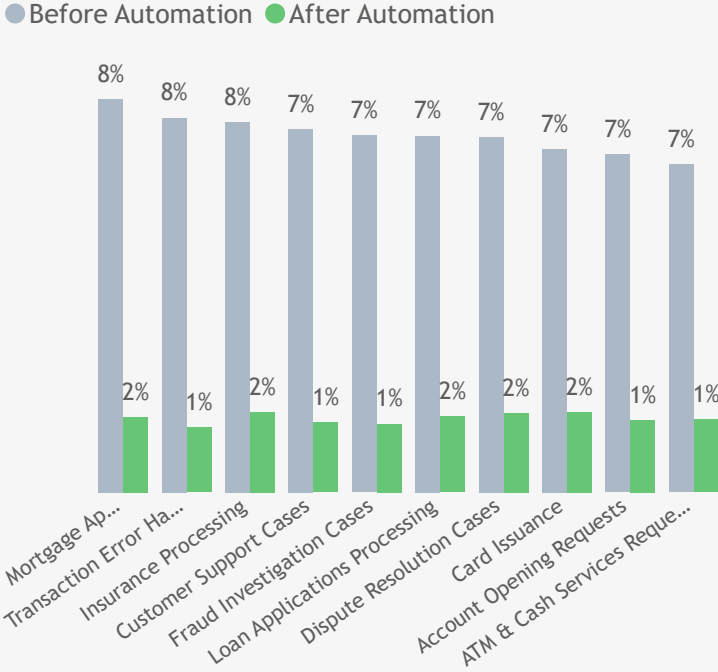
2%

Error Rate Reduction After

Monthly Service Cases Processed



Error Rates Before & After Automation



Processing Time Reduction

