

$$\Gamma_1 = \forall x. \neg P(x), \exists x. P(x)$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \exists X. \sigma \quad \Gamma, \sigma \vdash \tau \quad X \notin \text{fv}(\Gamma, \tau)}{\Gamma \vdash \tau} \exists_e$$

$$\frac{\Gamma_1 \vdash \exists x. P(x) \quad \Gamma_1, P(x) \vdash P(x)}{\forall x. \neg P(x), \exists x. P(x) \vdash P(x)} \exists_e$$

$$\frac{\forall x. \neg P(x), \exists x. P(x) \vdash P(x)}{\forall x. \neg P(x), \exists x. P(x) \vdash \neg P(x)} \forall_e$$

$$\frac{\forall x. \neg P(x), \exists x. P(x) \vdash \neg P(x)}{\forall x. \neg P(x), \exists x. P(x) \vdash \bot} \neg_e$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \forall X. \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash \sigma\{X := t\}} \forall_e$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau \quad \Gamma \vdash \neg \tau}{\Gamma \vdash \bot} \neg_e$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \tau \vdash \bot}{\Gamma \vdash \neg \tau} \neg_i$$

$$\frac{\forall x. \neg P(x) \vdash \neg \exists x. P(x)}{\vdash \forall x. \neg P(x) \implies \neg \exists x. P(x)} \Rightarrow_i$$

$$\vdash \forall x. \neg P(x) \implies \neg \exists x. P(x)$$