

CPS510: Database Systems

Assignment 10

Section: 06

Group Members:

Thomas Young-Audet, 500865018

Ivan Golovine, 500813431

Amanda Nguyen, 500761893

Art Gallery Database

Index

1. Application Description of Art Gallery Database	3
2. Entity Relationship Model	4
3. Art Gallery Database Schema Design	5
4. Demo Views and Simple Queries	10
5. Query Demonstration of Advanced Queries by Unix Shell	29
6. Database Normalization/ Functional Dependencies	53
7. 3NF Normalization Diagrams	60
8. 3NF Normalization/ BCNF with Algorithm	69
9. Application of Database by Apex Oracle UI	86
--> 9.2 Proving the SQL Database is in BCNF	96
10. Relational Algebra Notation	103
11. Concluding Remarks	106

1. Application Description of Art Gallery Database

Description:

Modern art galleries provide more than just walls to hang up art. They help artists gain exposure, sell or loan art pieces to customers, and create expositions to highlight artists and styles. A database management system is essential to the operation of these busy and involved centers of arts and culture. The art gallery convention center database management system will be used by the staff of the art gallery to find and distribute artistic pieces. It will store information about the art, it's artist and in which exposition it is being displayed. The database system will also store information about pieces of art that are being rented or sold, and to whom.

Functions:

This database application should provide organizational information to the employees of the art gallery, as well as to the customers. With this system, users can find the art pieces displayed in the gallery as well as which exhibition it is displayed in, and how long they will be there. Users can perform advanced search by providing specific characteristics the art piece falls under. When the user searches by defining the medium, size, type and time period it brings up the art pieces that fulfil the criteria. A user can also place an order to rent or buy an art piece. Administrators are the only users capable of modifying any tables. Users can also add artworks or artists in the gallery.

Information expected:

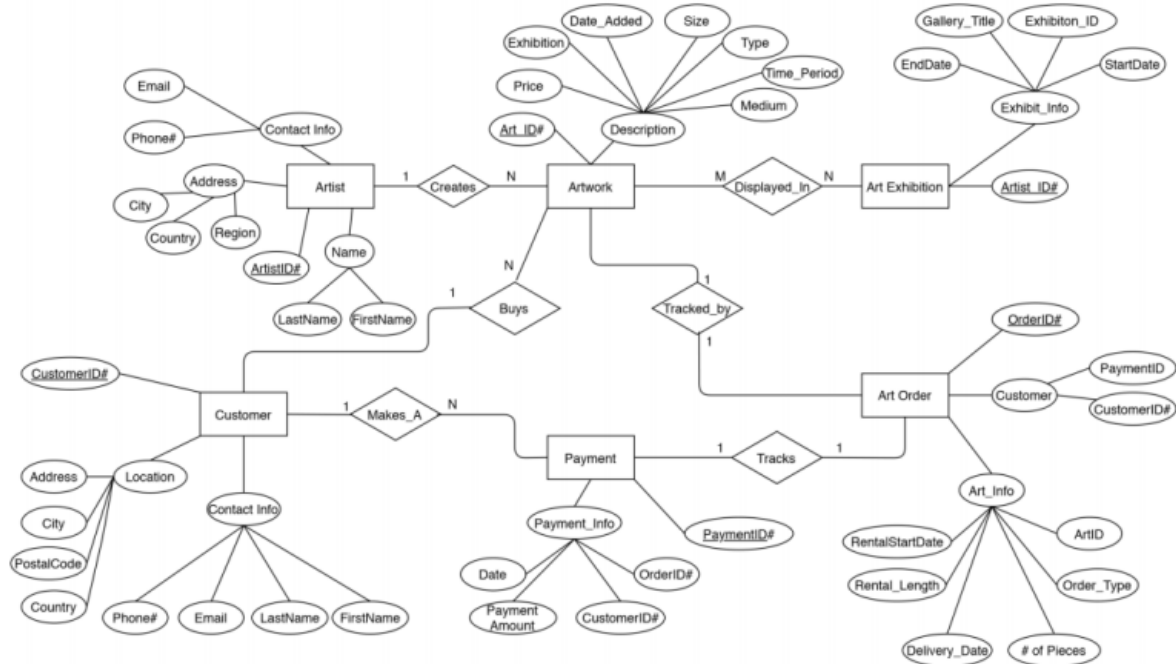
We expect our DBMS to have multiple tables such as Artist, Artwork, Art Exhibition, Customer, Rental, Payment and a Sold table. An artwork should have various attributes like an ID it's title, medium, description of the piece, size, type, time period, and price and any additional information. Out of all the said attributes, the ID is the primary key because it is unique. A customer will have an entry in the Customer table with attributes such as ID and name, and will be able to make payments to buy or rent art pieces. All payments will be tracked in the Payment table with attributes such as a unique payment ID, price and date. Pieces of art that have been sold will be tracked in the Sold table, and those rented in the Rent table and will have the attributes of transaction ID, sale price, and date. Artists will have attributes such as Artist ID First Name, Last Name, Date of birth, works produced, Style, Address, Country and Phone number.

For example the Artwork table would have:

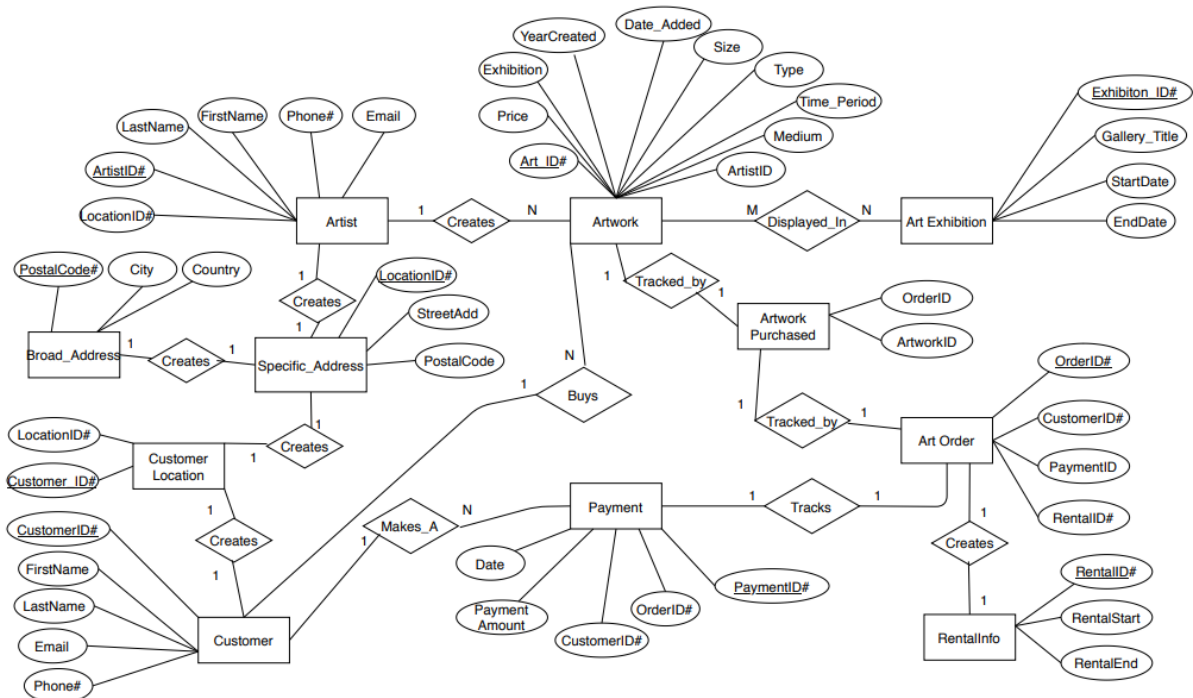
Artist_ID	Art_ID	Date added	Removal Date	Art Medium	Art Size	Art Type	Art Time Period	Price	Exhibition
John Smith	0001	Sept 13, 2020	Nov 20, 2020	Oil on canvas	33 x 40 inches	Painting	1900 - 1950	2000\$	John Smith
Jane Doe	0002	Sept 13, 2020	Nov 20, 2020	Acrylic on canvas	50 x 60 inches	Painting	2000 - Present	4000\$	Moder nism

2. Entity Relationship Model (Updated to reflect the database)

Old ER Diagram:



New ER Diagram to reflect database in BCNF:



3. Art Gallery Database Schema Design

```
CREATE TABLE artist (  
    ArtistID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    Firstname VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
    Lastname VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
    City VARCHAR2(20),  
    Region VARCHAR2(20),  
    Country VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,  
    Email VARCHAR(40),  
    PhoneNumber VARCHAR2(12))  
  
SELECT * FROM artist ORDER BY firstname ASC;  
  
INSERT INTO artist  
VALUES (123, 'Dawn', 'Lol', 'Toronto', 'ON', 'CA', 'lol@gmail.com',  
        '6471234567');  
INSERT INTO artist  
VALUES (456, 'Smith', 'Jones', 'Scarborough', 'ON', 'CA', 'sje@gmail.com',  
        '4167898907');  
INSERT INTO artist  
VALUES (789, 'Lee', 'Li', 'Brampton', 'ON', 'CA', 'leelol@gmail.com',  
        '4136547890');  
INSERT INTO artist  
VALUES (367, 'Sally', 'Hong', 'Markham', 'ON', 'CA', 'bluesky@yahoo.ca',  
        '6475781265');  
INSERT INTO artist  
VALUES (148, 'James', 'Lone', 'Toronto', 'ON', 'CA', 'jleartist@gmail.com',  
        '4134563421');  
  
CREATE TABLE artwork (  
    ArtworkID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    Artist VARCHAR(25),  
    NameArt VARCHAR2(100),  
    Exhibition VARCHAR2(100),  
    DateAdded DATE NOT NULL,  
    SizeArt VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,  
    Price NUMBER,  
    TypeArt VARCHAR(40),  
    MediumArt VARCHAR(50),  
    TimePeriod VARCHAR2(12),  
    YearCreated NUMBER)  
  
SELECT * FROM artwork ORDER BY Artist ASC;  
  
INSERT INTO artwork  
VALUES (4560, 'Dawn Lol', 'uhm', 'Oldendel', '2019-12-17', 'Medium',  
        2345, 'Painting', 'Oil on Canvas', '1900s', 2016);  
INSERT INTO artwork  
VALUES (7891, 'Smith Jones', 'Bleu', 'Tulipshaw', '2019-2-08', 'Large',  
        1356, 'Painting', 'Acrylic on Canvas', 'Renaissance', 2019);  
INSERT INTO artwork
```

```

VALUES (2345,'Lee Li', 'Oythus', 'Relicmilie', '2019-2-08', 'Large',
1098,'Painting', 'Watercolor on Hot Pressed Paper','Modern', 2003);
INSERT INTO artwork
VALUES (6778,'Sally Hong', 'Rackaro', 'Skiptleaf', '2019-3-18', 'Large',
5000,'Statue', 'Copper','Modern', 2006);
INSERT INTO artwork
VALUES (8674,'James Lone', 'Lenveyas', 'Leafmill', '2019-3-18', 'Large',
5670,'Statue', 'Copper','Modern', 2019);

DELETE
FROM
    artwork
WHERE
    ArtworkID = 7890;

CREATE TABLE exhibition (
    ArtistID REFERENCES artist(ArtistID),
    ExhibitionID int,
    Gallery_Title VARCHAR(50),
    StartDate DATE,
    EndDate DATE)

SELECT * FROM exhibition;

INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Dawn')), 23206,'Oldendel', '2020-1-08','2020-1-
05');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Smith')), 90865,'Tulipshaw', '2019-2-08','2019-2-
15');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Lee')), 78964,'Relicmilie', '2019-2-08','2019-2-
20');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Sally')), 14532,'Skiptleaf', '2019-3-18','2019-3-
25');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'James')), 23256,'Leafmill', '2019-3-18','2019-3-
25');

CREATE TABLE customer (
    CustomerID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    FirstName VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
    LastName VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
    Address VARCHAR(50),
    City VARCHAR2(20),
    PostalCode VARCHAR2(6),
    Country VARCHAR2(30),
    Email VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
    PhoneNumber VARCHAR2(12))

```

```

INSERT INTO customer
VALUES (00982,'Tom','Nook', '123 Sesame Street', 'New
York','09303','USA','randomemail@yahoo.com','212-234-3344');
INSERT INTO customer
VALUES (00983,'Timmy','Nook', '124 Sesame Street', 'New
York','09303','USA','randomemail1@yahoo.com','212-456-3646');
INSERT INTO customer
VALUES (00984,'Tommy','Nook', '125 Sesame Street', 'New
York','09303','USA','randomemail2@yahoo.com','212-789-3567');

SELECT * FROM customer ORDER BY FirstName ASC;

CREATE TABLE art_order (
    OrderID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    CustomerID NUMBER REFERENCES customer(CustomerID),
    ArtID REFERENCES artwork(ArtworkID),
    RentalStartDate DATE NOT NULL,
    Rental_Length int,
    Delivery_Date DATE NOT NULL,
    NoPieces int,
    Order_Type VARCHAR(50))

ALTER TABLE art_order ADD (
    PaymentID NUMBER REFERENCES payment(PaymentID));

INSERT INTO art_order
VALUES (100987,(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID
=00982),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=4560),'2019-4-
25',3,'2019-4-30',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where PaymentID
=200987));
INSERT INTO art_order
VALUES (100988,(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID
=00983),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=6778),'2019-4-
30',1,'2019-5-05',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where PaymentID
=200988));
INSERT INTO art_order
VALUES (100989,(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID
=00984),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=8674),'2019-5-
05',1,'2019-05-10',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where PaymentID
=200989));

SELECT * FROM art_order;

CREATE TABLE payment (
    PaymentID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    OrderID NUMBER REFERENCES art_order(OrderID),
    CustomerID NUMBER REFERENCES customer(CustomerID),
    PaymentAmount NUMBER,
    DatePayment DATE)

INSERT INTO payment
VALUES (200987,(select OrderID from art_order where OrderID=100987),(select
CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00982),250,'2019-5-01');
INSERT INTO payment
VALUES (200988,(select OrderID from art_order where OrderID=100988),(select
CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00983),450,'2019-4-29');
INSERT INTO payment

```




```
VALUES (200989,(select OrderID from art_order where OrderID=100989),(select
CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00984),450,'2019-4-30');

SELECT * FROM payment;
```

Query 1 Result - artist entity:

```
VALUES (367, 'Sally', 'Hong', 'Markham', 'ON', 'CA', 'bluesky@yahoo.ca', '6475781265');
```

Query Result x

   All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.026 seconds

	ARTISTID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	CITY	REGION	COUNTRY	EMAIL	PHONENUMBER
1	123	Dawn	Lol	Toronto	ON	CA	lol@gmail.com	6471234567
2	148	James	Lone	Toronto	ON	CA	jleartist@gmail.com	4134563421
3	789	Lee	Li	Brampton	ON	CA	leelol@gmail.com	4136547890
4	367	Sally	Hong	Markham	ON	CA	bluesky@yahoo.ca	6475781265
5	456	Smith	Jones	Scarborough	ON	CA	sje@gmail.com	4167898907

Query 2 Result – artwork entity:

ARTWORKID	ARTIST	NAMEART	EXHIBITION	DATEADDED	SIZEART	PRICE	TYPEART	MEDIUMART	TIMEPERIOD	YEARCREATED
1	4560	Dawn Lol	uhm	Oldendel	19-12-17	Medium	2345	Painting Oil on Canvas	1900s	2016
2	8674	James Lone	Lenveyas	Leafmill	19-03-18	Large	5670	Statue Copper	Modern	2019
3	2345	Lee Li	Oythus	Relicmilie	19-02-08	Large	1098	Painting Watercolor on Hot Pressed Paper	Modern	2003
4	6778	Sally Hong	Rackaro	Skipleaf	19-03-18	Large	5000	Statue Copper	Modern	2006
5	7891	Smith Jones	Bleu	Tulipshaw	19-02-08	Large	1356	Painting Acrylic on Canvas	Renaissance	2019

Query 3 Result – exhibition entity:

ARTISTID	EXHIBITIONID	GALLERY_TITLE	STARTDATE	ENDDATE
1	456	90865 Tulipshaw	19-02-08	19-02-15
2	789	78964 Relicmilie	19-02-08	19-02-20
3	367	14532 Skipleaf	19-03-18	19-03-25
4	148	23256 Leafmill	19-03-18	19-03-25
5	123	23206 Oldendel	20-01-08	20-01-05
6	456	90865 Tulipshaw	19-02-08	19-02-15
7	789	78964 Relicmilie	19-02-08	19-02-20
8	367	14532 Skipleaf	19-03-18	19-03-25
9	148	23256 Leafmill	19-03-18	19-03-25
10	123	23206 Oldendel	20-01-08	20-01-05

Query 4 Result – customer entity:

Query Result x										
All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.022 seconds										
	CUSTOMERID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	ADDRESS	CITY	POSTALCODE	COUNTRY	EMAIL	PHONENUMBER	
1	983	Timmy	Nook	124 Sesame Street New York	09303		USA	randomemail1@yahoo.com	212-456-3646	
2	982	Tom	Nook	123 Sesame Street New York	09303		USA	randomemail@yahoo.com	212-234-3344	
3	984	Tommy	Nook	125 Sesame Street New York	09303		USA	randomemail2@yahoo.com	212-789-3567	

Query 5 Result – art_order entity:

Query Result x									
All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.012 seconds									
	ORDERID	CUSTOMERID	ARTID	RENTALSTARTDATE	RENTAL_LENGTH	DELIVERY_DATE	NOPIECES	ORDER_TYPE	PAYMENTID
1	100987	982	4560	19-04-25		3 19-04-30	1 Rental		200987
2	100988	983	6778	19-04-30		1 19-05-05	1 Rental		200988
3	100989	984	8674	19-05-05		1 19-05-10	1 Rental		200989

Query 6 Result – payment entity:

Query Result x					
All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.018 seconds					
	PAYMENTID	ORDERID	CUSTOMERID	PAYMENTAMOUNT	DATEPAYMENT
1	200987	100987	982	250	19-05-01
2	200988	100988	983	450	19-04-29
3	200989	100989	984	450	19-04-30

4. Demo Views and Simple Queries

Code:

```
CREATE TABLE artist (  
    ArtistID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    Firstname VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
    Lastname VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
    City VARCHAR2(20),  
    Region VARCHAR2(20),  
    Country VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,  
    Email VARCHAR(40),  
    PhoneNumber VARCHAR2(12));  
  
INSERT INTO artist  
VALUES (123, 'Dawn', 'Lol', 'Toronto', 'ON', 'CA', 'lol@gmail.com',  
        '6471234567');  
INSERT INTO artist  
VALUES (456, 'Smith', 'Jones', 'Scarborough', 'ON', 'CA', 'sje@gmail.com',  
        '4167898907');  
INSERT INTO artist  
VALUES (789, 'Lee', 'Li', 'Brampton', 'ON', 'CA', 'leelol@gmail.com',  
        '4136547890');  
INSERT INTO artist  
VALUES (367, 'Sally', 'Hong', 'Markham', 'ON', 'CA', 'bluesky@yahoo.ca',  
        '6475781265');  
INSERT INTO artist  
VALUES (148, 'James', 'Lone', 'Toronto', 'ON', 'CA',  
        'jleartist@gmail.com', '4134563421');  
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (001, 'Leo', 'Da Vinci', 'Toronto', 'ON', 'CA',  
        'jleartist@gmail.com', '03502381921');  
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (007, 'Leonardo', 'Capablanca', 'Perth', 'WA',  
        'AUS', 'leoartsales@gmail.com', '441342634990');  
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (333, 'Kyle', 'Denise', 'Paris', 'IDF', 'FRA',  
        'slmyartkyle@gmail.com', '8896342111');  
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (432, 'Taylor', 'Octavian', 'Hauts-de-Seine',  
        'IDF', 'FRA', 'taywrkmadd@gmail.com', '99345234428');  
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (578, 'Sophia', 'Charlemagne', 'Rennes', 'BRE',  
        'FRA', '', '');  
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (912, 'Anthony', 'Constantinous', 'Bydgoszcz',  
        'KP', 'POL', 'anyforsalem@gmail.com', '90421563421');  
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (754, 'Kendrick', 'Van Gogh', 'Barcelona', 'CT',
```

```

'ESP', '', '');
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (332,'Louis','Picasso','Madrid', 'MD', 'ESP',
'', '');
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (719,'Seagle','Aivazovsky','Moscow', 'MOS',
'RUS', '', '');
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (900,'Tyler','Willendorf','Berlin', 'BE', 'DE',
'germartistmai@gmail.com', '8914574423');
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (891,'Pablo','Southerland','New York', 'NY',
'US', 'jennysellsart@gmail.com', '6784543234');
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (783,'Jean-Antoine','Watteau','Strasbourg',
'GES', 'FRA', '', '');
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (549,'Paul','Dillet','Arlon', 'WLX', 'BE',
'randomgall@gmail.com', '8893455678');
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (130,'Albert','Neuhuys','Istanbul', '34', 'TR',
'albertsales34@gmail.com', '1134373422');

```

```

SELECT *
FROM artist a RIGHT JOIN artwork b ON a.firstname||' '||a.lastname =
b.artist;
SELECT * FROM artist ORDER BY firstname ASC;
SELECT * FROM artist WHERE firstname LIKE 'S%';
SELECT ArtistID,Firstname, Lastname FROM artist WHERE firstname LIKE
'L%';
CREATE VIEW noArtists (total) AS SELECT count(*) from artist;
SELECT * from noArtists;
DROP VIEW noArtists;

```

```

CREATE VIEW livesInToronto AS
SELECT Firstname,Lastname, City, Region, Country
FROM artist
WHERE City='Toronto';
SELECT * FROM livesInToronto;
DROP VIEW livesInToronto;

```

```

CREATE TABLE artwork (
    ArtworkID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    ArtistID NUMBER references artist(ArtistID),
    Artist VARCHAR(25),
    NameArt VARCHAR2(100),
    Exhibition VARCHAR2(100),
    DateAdded DATE NOT NULL,
    SizeArt VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,
    Price NUMBER,

```

```
TypeArt VARCHAR(40),
MediumArt VARCHAR(50),
TimePeriod VARCHAR2(12),
YearCreated NUMBER);
```

```
INSERT INTO artwork
```

```
VALUES (4560,(select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select
ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Dawn')),'Dawn Lol', 'uhm',
'Oldendel', '2019-12-17', 'Medium', 2345,'Painting', 'Oil on
Canvas','1900s', 2016);
```

```
INSERT INTO artwork
```

```
VALUES (7891,(select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select
ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Smith')),'Smith Jones', 'Bleu',
'Tulipshaw', '2019-2-08', 'Large', 1356,'Painting', 'Acrylic on
Canvas','Renaissance', 2019);
```

```
INSERT INTO artwork
```

```
VALUES (2345,(select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select
ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Lee')),'Lee Li', 'Oythus',
'Relicmilie', '2019-2-08', 'Large', 1098,'Painting', 'Watercolor on Hot
Pressed Paper','Modern', 2003);
```

```
INSERT INTO artwork
```

```
VALUES (6778,(select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select
ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Sally')),'Sally Hong', 'Rackaro',
'Skipleaf', '2019-3-18', 'Large', 5000,'Statue', 'Copper','Modern', 2006);
```

```
INSERT INTO artwork
```

```
VALUES (8674,(select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select
ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'James')),'James Lone', 'Lenveyas',
'Leafmill', '2019-3-18', 'Large', 5670,'Statue', 'Copper','Modern', 2019);
```

```
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (1049,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Leo')),'Leo Da Vinci','Amour', 'Leafmill',
'2019-7-20', 'Small', 9670,'Painting', 'Oil on Canvas','Renaissance',
1490);
```

```
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (7369,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Leonardo')),'Leonardo Capablanca','Belle Nuit',
'Oldendel', '2019-2-25', 'Medium', 5010,'Painting', 'Tempera','1950-
Present', 2000);
```

```
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (9730,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Kyle')),'Kyle Denise','La Ciel', 'Oldendel',
'2019-10-01', 'Large', 9080,'Statue', 'Marble','1950-Present', 1990);
```

```
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (4999,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Taylor')),'Taylor Octavian','War and Peace',
```

```

'Tulipshaw', '2019-12-19', 'Medium', 7000,'Sculpture', 'Marble','1900s',
1940);
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (9764,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Sophia')), 'Sophia Charlemagne', 'Lords',
'Tulipshaw', '2019-12-19', 'Large', 2323,'Painting',
'Pastel','Neoclassical', 1803);
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (6892,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Anthony')), 'Anthony Constantinous', 'Prince
Augusto', 'Tulipshaw', '2019-12-19', 'Large', 1089,'Painting', 'Acrylic on
Canvas','1900s', 1949);
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (3436,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Kendrick')), 'Kendrick Van Gogh', 'Silent Night',
'Relicmilie', '2019-2-25', 'Small', 7171,'Sculpture', 'Ivory','Medieval',
1343);
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (5313,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Louis')), 'Louis Picasso', 'Outers', 'Relicmilie',
'2019-2-25', 'Small', 8899,'Sculpture', 'Marble','Romantic', 1842);
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (4335,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Seagle')), 'Seagle Aivazovsky', 'Ganity',
'Oldendel', '2019-2-25', 'Small', 3899,'Painting', 'Oil on
Canvas','Renaissance', 1560);
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (6604,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Tyler')), 'Tyler Willendorf', 'Glory', 'Oldendel',
'2019-2-25', 'Small', 6899,'Sculpture', 'Marble','1950-Present', 1954);
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (1340,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Pablo')), 'Pablo Southerland', 'Dimension',
'Oldendel', '2019-2-25', 'Small', 9999,'Sculpture', 'Marble','1950-
Present', 2007);
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (4949,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Jean-Antoine')), 'Jean-Antoine Watteau', 'Calm',
'Skipleaf', '2019-4-12', 'Large', 4591,'Painting', 'Oil on
Canvas','Baroque', 1940);
INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (9814,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Paul')), 'Paul Dillet', 'Calamity', 'Skipleaf',
'2019-4-13', 'Large', 6735,'Painting', 'Acrylic on Canvas','1950-Present',
1967);

```

```

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (6645,(select ArtistID from artist where
ArtistID = (select ArtistID from
artist where Firstname = 'Albert')), 'Albert Neuhuys', 'Reflection',
'Relicmilie', '2019-2-25', 'Small', 8899, 'Sculpture',
'Gypsum', 'Realistic', 1895);

```

```

SELECT a.firstname, a.lastname FROM artist a, artwork w
WHERE a.firstname||' '||a.lastname = w.artist AND a.firstname LIKE 'S%'
AND w.typeart = 'Painting'
UNION(SELECT artist.firstname, artist.lastname FROM artist
WHERE firstname LIKE 'P%');

```

```

SELECT * FROM artwork ORDER BY Artist ASC;
SELECT DISTINCT MediumArt FROM artwork;
SELECT *
FROM artwork RIGHT JOIN exhibition ON (Exhibition = Gallery_Title);
SELECT * FROM artwork where MediumArt = 'Copper';

```

```

CREATE VIEW artworkMediums AS
SELECT Artist, NameArt, TypeArt, MediumArt
FROM artwork
WHERE TypeArt = 'Painting';
SELECT * FROM artworkMediums;
DROP VIEW artworkMediums;

```

```

SELECT w.nameart, w.artist, o.orderid, c.firstname
FROM art_order o
INNER JOIN artwork w ON o.artworkid = w.artworkid
LEFT JOIN customer c ON o.customerid = c.customerid
ORDER BY w.artist ASC;

```

```

SELECT DISTINCT artist.firstname, artist.lastname, artwork.NameArt,
exhibition.StartDate
FROM artist
RIGHT JOIN artwork ON artist.firstname||' '||artist.lastname =
artwork.artist
RIGHT JOIN exhibition ON artwork.Exhibition = exhibition.gallery_title
WHERE artist.email is NOT NULL
ORDER BY artist.firstname ASC;

```

```

Select w.nameart, w.artist, o.orderid, c.firstname
FROM art_order o
INNER JOIN artwork w ON o.artworkid = w.artworkid
LEFT JOIN customer c ON o.customerid = c.customerid

```

```
ORDER BY w.artist ASC;
```

```
SELECT a.firstname, a.lastname FROM artist a, artwork w
WHERE a.firstname||' '||a.lastname = w.artist AND a.firstname LIKE 'S%'
AND w.typeart = 'Painting'
UNION(SELECT artist.firstname, artist.lastname FROM artist
      WHERE firstname LIKE 'P%');
```

```
SELECT 'Average Price of Sculptures', AVG(Price)
FROM artwork
WHERE TypeArt = 'Sculpture';
```

```
DELETE
FROM
    artwork
WHERE
    ArtworkID = 7890;
```

```
CREATE TABLE exhibition (
    ArtistID int,
    FOREIGN KEY (ArtistID) REFERENCES artist(ArtistID),
    ExhibitionID int,
    Gallery_Title VARCHAR(50),
    StartDate DATE,
    EndDate DATE);
```

```
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from artist where Firstname = 'Dawn')), 23206, 'Oldendel', '2020-1-
08', '2020-1-15');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from artist where Firstname = 'Smith')), 90865, 'Tulipshaw', '2019-2-
08', '2019-2-15');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from artist where Firstname = 'Lee')), 78964, 'Relicmilie', '2019-2-
08', '2019-2-20');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from artist where Firstname = 'Sally')), 14532, 'Skipleaf', '2019-3-
18', '2019-3-25');
INSERT INTO exhibition
```

```

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from artist where Firstname = 'James')), 23256, 'Leafmill', '2019-3-
18', '2019-3-25');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Leo')), 23256, 'Leafmill', '2019-3-18', '2019-3-
25');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Leonardo')), 23206, 'Oldendel', '2020-1-
08', '2020-1-
15');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Kyle')), 23206, 'Oldendel', '2020-1-08', '2020-1-
15');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Taylor')), 90865, 'Tulipshaw', '2019-2-08', '2019-
2-
15');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Sophia')), 90865, 'Tulipshaw', '2019-2-08', '2019-
2-
15');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Anthony')), 90865, 'Tulipshaw', '2019-2-
08', '2019-2-
15');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Kendrick')), 78964, 'Relicmilie', '2019-2-
08', '2019-2-
20');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID

```



```

from
artist where Firstname = 'Louis')), 78964,'Relicmilie', '2019-2-08','2019-
2-
20');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Seagle')), 23206,'Oldendel', '2020-1-08','2020-
1-
15');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Tyler')), 23206,'Oldendel', '2020-1-08','2020-1-
15');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Pablo')), 23206,'Oldendel', '2020-1-08','2020-1-
15');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Jean-Antoine')), 14532,'Skiplleaf', '2019-3-
18','2019-3-
25');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Paul')), 14532,'Skiplleaf', '2019-3-18','2019-3-
25');
INSERT INTO exhibition
VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID
from
artist where Firstname = 'Albert')), 78964,'Relicmilie', '2019-2-
08','2019-2-
20');
SELECT * FROM exhibition;
SELECT * FROM exhibition where (StartDate BETWEEN '2019-02-01'AND '2019-
03-27');

CREATE VIEW exhibitionEndDate AS
SELECT ArtistID,ExhibitionID,Gallery_Title, StartDate,EndDate
FROM exhibition
WHERE EndDate BETWEEN '2019-01-01'AND '2019-03-01';

```

```
SELECT * FROM exhibitionEndDate;
DROP VIEW exhibitionEndDate;
```

```
CREATE TABLE customer (
    CustomerID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    FirstName VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
    LastName VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
    Address VARCHAR(50),
    City VARCHAR2(20),
    PostalCode VARCHAR2(6),
    Country VARCHAR2(30),
    Email VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
    PhoneNumber VARCHAR2(12));
```

```
INSERT INTO customer
VALUES (00982,'Tom','Nook', '123 Sesame Street', 'New
York','09303','USA','randomemail@yahoo.com','212-234-3344');
INSERT INTO customer
VALUES (00983,'Timmy','Nook', '124 Sesame Street', 'New
York','09303','USA','randomemail1@yahoo.com','212-456-3646');
INSERT INTO customer
VALUES (00984,'Tommy','Nook', '125 Sesame Street', 'New
York','09303','USA','randomemail2@yahoo.com','212-789-3567');
INSERT INTO customer
VALUES (00985,'Thomas','Nook', '126 Buda Street', 'New
Orleans','90210','USA','thomNook1@gmail.com','312-264-2354');
INSERT INTO customer
VALUES (00986,'Tome','Nook', '127 Buda Street', 'New
Orleans','90210','USA','tomNook2@gmail.com','312-316-6666');
INSERT INTO customer
VALUES (00987,'Timothy','Nook', '128 Buda Street', 'New
Orleans','90210','USA','timtty@gmail.com','312-387-3264');
```

```
SELECT * FROM customer WHERE Address LIKE '%Sesame%'
```

```
SELECT Email, Count(*) AS CustomersWithGmail
FROM customer
WHERE Email LIKE '%gmail%'
GROUP BY Email;
```

```
SELECT * FROM customer ORDER BY FirstName ASC;
CREATE VIEW noCustomers (total) AS SELECT count(*) from customer;
SELECT * from noCustomers;
```

```
DROP VIEW noCustomers;
```

```
CREATE TABLE art_order (  
    OrderID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    CustomerID NUMBER REFERENCES customer(CustomerID),  
    ArtworkID NUMBER REFERENCES artwork(ArtworkID),  
    RentalStartDate DATE NOT NULL,  
    Rental_Length int,  
    Delivery_Date DATE NOT NULL,  
    NoPieces int,  
    Order_Type VARCHAR(50));
```

```
CREATE TABLE payment (  
    PaymentID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    OrderID NUMBER REFERENCES art_order(OrderID),  
    CustomerID NUMBER REFERENCES customer(CustomerID),  
    PaymentAmount NUMBER,  
    DatePayment DATE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE art_order ADD (  
    PaymentID NUMBER REFERENCES payment(PaymentID));
```

```
INSERT INTO art_order  
VALUES (100987,(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID  
=00982),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=4560),'2019-4-  
25',3,'2019-4-30',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where  
PaymentID =200987));
```

```
INSERT INTO art_order  
VALUES (100988,(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID  
=00983),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=6778),'2019-4-  
30',1,'2019-5-05',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where  
PaymentID =200988));
```

```
INSERT INTO art_order  
VALUES (100989,(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID  
=00984),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=8674),'2019-5-  
05',1,'2019-05-10',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where  
PaymentID =200989));
```

```
INSERT INTO art_order  
VALUES (100990,(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID  
=00985),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=9764),'2019-2-  
20',5,'2019-5-01',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where  
PaymentID  
=200990));
```

```
INSERT INTO art_order  
VALUES (100991,(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID
```

```

=00986),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=3436),'2019-3-18',2,'2019-6-15',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where PaymentID =200991));
INSERT INTO art_order
VALUES (100992,(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00987),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=4949),'2019-4-20',1,'2019-10-10',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where PaymentID =200992));

SELECT Order_Type, COUNT(*) AS NoOfRentals
FROM art_order WHERE OrderID IS NOT NULL
GROUP BY Order_Type;

```

```

INSERT INTO payment
VALUES (200987,(select OrderID from art_order where OrderID=100987),(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00982),250,'2019-5-01');
INSERT INTO payment
VALUES (200988,(select OrderID from art_order where OrderID=100988),(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00983),450,'2019-4-29');
INSERT INTO payment
VALUES (200989,(select OrderID from art_order where OrderID=100989),(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00984),450,'2019-4-30');
INSERT INTO payment
VALUES (200990,(select OrderID from art_order where OrderID=100990),(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00985),150,'2019-5-01');
INSERT INTO payment
VALUES (200991,(select OrderID from art_order where OrderID=100991),(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00986),1000,'2019-4-29');
INSERT INTO payment
VALUES (200992,(select OrderID from art_order where OrderID=100992),(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00987),1249,'2019-4-30');

UPDATE art_order
SET PaymentID = 200989

```

```
WHERE CustomerID = 00984;
```

```
UPDATE art_order  
SET PaymentID = 200987  
WHERE CustomerID = 00982;
```

```
UPDATE art_order  
SET PaymentID = 200988  
WHERE CustomerID = 00983;
```

```
UPDATE art_order  
SET PaymentID = 200990  
WHERE CustomerID = 00985;
```

```
UPDATE art_order  
SET PaymentID = 200991  
WHERE CustomerID = 00986;
```

```
UPDATE art_order  
SET PaymentID = 200992  
WHERE CustomerID = 00987;
```

```
SELECT CustomerID, Address  
FROM customer  
WHERE address LIKE '%Sesame%'  
UNION ALL  
SELECT OrderID, Order_Type FROM art_order  
WHERE Order_Type='Rental';
```

```
SELECT a.nameart, a.artist, a.mediumart FROM artwork a  
WHERE a.timeperiod = '1950-Present'  
MINUS(SELECT a.nameart, a.artist, a.mediumart FROM artwork a  
WHERE a.mediumart = 'Marble')
```

```
SELECT * FROM art_order;  
SELECT * FROM payment;  
SELECT * FROM payment WHERE PaymentAmount < 500 and PaymentAmount > 300;
```

4. Demo Views and Simple Queries

Database Tables:

Artist:

```
SELECT * FROM artist ORDER BY firstname ASC;
```

	ARTISTID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	CITY	REGION	COUNTRY	EMAIL	PHONENUMBER
1	130	Albert	Neuhuys	Istanbul	34	TR	albertsales34@gmail.com	1134373422
2	912	Anthony	Constantinuous	Bydgoszcz	KP	POL	anyforsalem@gmail.com	90421563421
3	123	Dawn	Lol	Toronto	ON	CA	lol@gmail.com	6471234567
4	148	James	Lone	Toronto	ON	CA	jleartist@gmail.com	4134563421
5	783	Jean-Antoine	Watteau	Strasbourg	GES	FRA	(null)	(null)
6	754	Kendrick	Van Gogh	Barcelona	CT	ESP	(null)	(null)
7	333	Kyle	Denise	Paris	IDF	FRA	slmyartkyle@gmail.com	8896342111
8	789	Lee	Li	Brampton	ON	CA	leelol@gmail.com	4136547890
9	1	Leo	Da Vinci	Toronto	ON	CA	jleartist@gmail.com	03502381921
10	7	Leonardo	Capablanca	Perth	WA	AUS	leoartsales@gmail.com	441342634990
11	332	Louis	Picasso	Madrid	MD	ESP	(null)	(null)
12	891	Pablo	Southerland	New York	NY	US	jennysellsart@gmail.com	6784543234
13	549	Paul	Dillet	Arlon	WLX	BE	randomgall@gmail.com	8893455678
14	367	Sally	Hong	Markham	ON	CA	bluesky@yahoo.ca	6475781265
15	719	Seagle	Aivazovsky	Moscow	MOS	RUS	(null)	(null)
16	456	Smith	Jones	Scarborough	ON	CA	sje@gmail.com	4167898907
17	578	Sophia	Charlemagne	Rennes	BRE	FRA	(null)	(null)
18	432	Taylor	Octavian	Hauts-de-Seine	IDF	FRA	taywrkmadd@gmail.com	99345234428
19	900	Tyler	Willendorf	Berlin	BE	DE	germartistmai@gmail.com	8914574423

Artwork:

```
SELECT * FROM artwork ORDER BY Artist ASC;
```

	ARTWORKID	ARTISTID	ARTIST	NAMEART	EXHIBITION	DATEADDED	SIZEART	PRICE	TYPEART	MEDIUMART	TIMEPERIOD	YEARCREATED
1	6645	130	Albert Neuhuys	Reflection	Relicmilie	19-02-25	Small	8899	Sculpture	Gypsum	Realistic	1895
2	6892	912	Anthony Constantinuous	Prince Augusto	Tulipshaw	19-12-19	Large	1089	Painting	Acrylic on Canvas	1900s	1949
3	4560	123	Dawn Lol	uhm	Oldendel	19-12-17	Medium	2345	Painting	Oil on Canvas	1900s	2016
4	8674	148	James Lone	Lenveyas	Leafmill	19-03-18	Large	5670	Statue	Copper	Modern	2019
5	4949	783	Jean-Antoine Watteau	Calm	Skipleaf	19-04-12	Large	4591	Painting	Oil on Canvas	Baroque	1940
6	3436	754	Kendrick Van Gogh	Silent Night	Relicmilie	19-02-25	Small	7171	Sculpture	Ivory	Medieval	1343
7	9730	333	Kyle Denise	La Ciel	Oldendel	19-10-01	Large	9080	Statue	Marble	1950-Present	1990
8	2345	789	Lee Li	Oythus	Relicmilie	19-02-08	Large	1098	Painting	Watercolor on Hot Pressed Paper	Modern	2003
9	1049	1	Leo Da Vinci	Amour	Leafmill	19-07-20	Small	9670	Painting	Oil on Canvas	Renaissance	1490
10	7369	7	Leonardo Capablanca	Belle Nuit	Oldendel	19-02-25	Medium	5010	Painting	Tempera	1950-Present	2000
11	5313	332	Louis Picasso	Outers	Relicmilie	19-02-25	Small	8899	Sculpture	Marble	Romantic	1842
12	1340	891	Pablo Southerland	Dimension	Oldendel	19-02-25	Small	9999	Sculpture	Marble	1950-Present	2007
13	9814	549	Paul Dillet	Calamity	Skipleaf	19-04-13	Large	6735	Painting	Acrylic on Canvas	1950-Present	1967
14	6778	367	Sally Hong	Rackaro	Skipleaf	19-03-18	Large	5000	Statue	Copper	Modern	2006
15	4335	719	Seagle Aivazovsky	Ganity	Oldendel	19-02-25	Small	3899	Painting	Oil on Canvas	Renaissance	1560
16	7891	456	Smith Jones	Bleu	Tulipshaw	19-02-08	Large	1356	Painting	Acrylic on Canvas	Renaissance	2019
17	9764	578	Sophia Charlemagne	Lords	Tulipshaw	19-12-19	Large	2323	Painting	Pastel	Neoclassical	1803
18	4999	432	Taylor Octavian	War and Peace	Tulipshaw	19-12-19	Medium	7000	Sculpture	Marble	1900s	1940
19	6604	900	Tyler Willendorf	Glory	Oldendel	19-02-25	Small	6899	Sculpture	Marble	1950-Present	1954

Exhibition:

SELECT * FROM exhibition;

	ARTISTID	EXHIBITIONID	GALLERY_TITLE	STARTDATE	ENDDATE
1	123	23206	Oldendel	20-01-08	20-01-05
2	456	90865	Tulipshaw	19-02-08	19-02-15
3	789	78964	Relicmilie	19-02-08	19-02-20
4	367	14532	Skipleaf	19-03-18	19-03-25
5	148	23256	Leafmill	19-03-18	19-03-25

Customer:

SELECT * FROM customer ORDER BY FirstName ASC;

	CUSTOMERID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	ADDRESS	CITY	POSTALCODE	COUNTRY	EMAIL	PHONENUMBER
1	983	Timmy	Nook	124 Sesame Street	New York	09303	USA	randomemail1@yahoo.com	212-456-3646
2	982	Tom	Nook	123 Sesame Street	New York	09303	USA	randomemail@yahoo.com	212-234-3344
3	984	Tommy	Nook	125 Sesame Street	New York	09303	USA	randomemail2@yahoo.com	212-789-3567

Art Order:

SELECT * FROM art_order;

	ORDERID	CUSTOMERID	ARTID	RENTALSTARTDATE	RENTAL_LENGTH	DELIVERY_DATE	NOPIECES	ORDER_TYPE	PAYMENTID
1	100987	982	4560	19-04-25	3	19-04-30	1	Rental	200987
2	100988	983	6778	19-04-30	1	19-05-05	1	Rental	200988
3	100989	984	8674	19-05-05	1	19-05-10	1	Rental	200989

Payment:

SELECT * FROM payment;

	PAYMENTID	ORDERID	CUSTOMERID	PAYMENTAMOUNT	DATEPAYMENT
1	200987	100987	982	250	19-05-01
2	200988	100988	983	450	19-04-29
3	200989	100989	984	450	19-04-30

Queries (Advanced):

1. SELECT 'Average Price of Sculptures', AVG(Price)
FROM artwork
WHERE TypeArt = 'Sculpture';

'AVERAGEPRICEOFSCULPTURES'	AVG(PRICE)
1 Average Price of Sculptures	8144.5

2. SELECT a.firstname, a.lastname FROM artist a, artwork w
WHERE a.firstname||' '||a.lastname = w.artist AND a.firstname LIKE 'S%'
AND w.typeart = 'Painting'
UNION(SELECT artist.firstname, artist.lastname FROM artist
WHERE firstname LIKE 'P%');

	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME
1	Pablo	Southerland
2	Paul	Dillet
3	Seagle	Aivazovsky
4	Smith	Jones
5	Sophia	Charlemagne

3. SELECT *
FROM artist a RIGHT JOIN artwork b ON a.firstname||' '||a.lastname = b.artist;

	ARTISTID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	CITY	REGION	COUNTRY	EMAIL	PHONENUMBER	ARTWORKID	ARTISTID_1	ARTIST	NAMEART	EXHIBITION	DATEADDED	SIZEART	PRICE	TYPEART	MEDIUMART	TIMEPERIOD	YEARCREATED
1	123	Dawn	Lol	Toronto	ON	CA	lol@gmail.com	6471234567	4560	123	Dawn Lol	uhm	Oldendel	19-12-17	Medium	2345	Painting	Oil on Canvas	1900s	2016
2	456	Smith	Jones	Scarborough	ON	CA	sje@gmail.com	4167898907	7891	456	Smith Jones	Bleu	Tulipshaw	19-02-08	Large	1356	Painting	Acrylic on Canvas	Renaissance	2019
3	789	Lee	Li	Brampton	ON	CA	leelol@gmail.com	4136547890	2345	789	Lee Li	Oythus	Relicmilie	19-02-08	Large	1098	Painting	Watercolor on Hot Pressed Paper	Modern	2003
4	367	Sally	Hong	Markham	ON	CA	bluesky@yahoo.ca	6475781265	6778	367	Sally Hong	Rackaro	Skipleaf	19-03-18	Large	5000	Statue	Copper	Modern	2006
5	148	James	Lone	Toronto	ON	CA	jleartist@gmail.com	4134563421	8674	148	James Lone	Lenveyas	Leafmill	19-03-18	Large	5670	Statue	Copper	Modern	2019
6	1	Leo	Da Vinci	Toronto	ON	CA	jleartist@gmail.com	03502381921	1049	1	Leo Da Vinci	Amour	Leafmill	19-07-20	Small	9670	Painting	Oil on Canvas	Renaissance	1490
7	7	Leonardo	Capablanca	Perth	WA	AUS	leoartsales@gmail.com	441342634990	7369	7	Leonardo Capablanca	Belle Nuit	Oldendel	19-02-25	Medium	5010	Painting	Tempera	1950-Present	2000
8	333	Kyle	Denise	Paris	IDF	FRA	slmyartkyle@gmail.com	8896342111	9730	333	Kyle Denise	La Ciel	Oldendel	19-10-01	Large	9080	Statue	Marble	1950-Present	1990
9	432	Taylor	Octavian	Hauts-de-Seine	IDF	FRA	taywrmadd@gmail.com	99345234428	4999	432	Taylor Octavian	War and Peace	Tulipshaw	19-12-19	Medium	7000	Sculpture	Marble	1900s	1940
10	578	Sophia	Charlemagne	Rennes	BRE	FRA	(null)	(null)	9764	578	Sophia Charlemagne	Lords	Tulipshaw	19-12-19	Large	2323	Painting	Pastel	Neoclassical	1803
11	912	Anthony	Constantinuous	Bydgoszcz	KP	POL	anyforsalem@gmail.com	90421563421	6892	912	Anthony Constantinuous	Prince Augusto	Tulipshaw	19-12-19	Large	1089	Painting	Acrylic on Canvas	1900s	1949
12	754	Kendrick	Van Gogh	Barcelona	CT	ESP	(null)	(null)	3436	754	Kendrick Van Gogh	Silent Night	Relicmilie	19-02-25	Small	7171	Sculpture	Ivory	Medieval	1343
13	332	Louis	Picasso	Madrid	MD	ESP	(null)	(null)	5313	332	Louis Picasso	Outers	Relicmilie	19-02-25	Small	8899	Sculpture	Marble	Romantic	1842
14	719	Seagle	Aivazovsky	Moscow	MOS	RUS	(null)	(null)	4335	719	Seagle Aivazovsky	Ganity	Oldendel	19-02-25	Small	3899	Painting	Oil on Canvas	Renaissance	1560
15	900	Tyler	Willendorf	Berlin	BE	DE	germartistmai@gmail.com	8914574423	6604	900	Tyler Willendorf	Glory	Oldendel	19-02-25	Small	6899	Sculpture	Marble	1950-Present	1954
16	891	Pablo	Southerland	New York	NY	US	jennysellsart@gmail.com	6784543234	1340	891	Pablo Southerland	Dimension	Oldendel	19-02-25	Small	9999	Sculpture	Marble	1950-Present	2007
17	783	Jean-Antoine	Watteau	Strasbourg	GES	FRA	(null)	(null)	4949	783	Jean-Antoine Watteau	Calm	Skipleaf	19-04-12	Large	4591	Painting	Oil on Canvas	Baroque	1940
18	549	Paul	Dillet	Arlon	WLX	BE	randomgall@gmail.com	8893455678	9814	549	Paul Dillet	Calamity	Skipleaf	19-04-13	Large	6735	Painting	Acrylic on Canvas	1950-Present	1967
19	130	Albert	Neuhuys	Istanbul	34	TR	albertsales34@gmail.com	1134373422	6645	130	Albert Neuhuys	Reflection	Relicmilie	19-02-25	Small	8899	Sculpture	Gypsum	Realistic	1895

4. SELECT * FROM artist WHERE firstname LIKE 'S%';

	ARTISTID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	CITY	REGION	COUNTRY	EMAIL	PHONENUMBER
1	456	Smith	Jones	Scarborough	ON	CA	sje@gmail.com	4167898907
2	367	Sally	Hong	Markham	ON	CA	bluesky@yahoo.ca	6475781265
3	578	Sophia	Charlemagne	Rennes	BRE	FRA	(null)	(null)
4	719	Seagle	Aivazovsky	Moscow	MOS	RUS	(null)	(null)

5.SELECT ArtistID,Firstname, Lastname FROM artist WHERE firstname LIKE 'L%';

	ARTISTID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME
1	789	Lee	Li
2	1	Leo	Da Vinci
3	7	Leonardo	Capablanca
4	332	Louis	Picasso

6. SELECT DISTINCT MediumArt FROM artwork;

	MEDIUMART
1	Marble
2	Oil on Canvas
3	Tempera
4	Gypsum
5	Copper
6	Acrylic on Canvas
7	Watercolor on Hot Pressed Paper
8	Pastel
9	Ivory

7. SELECT * FROM artwork RIGHT JOIN exhibition ON (Exhibition = Gallery Title);

	ARTWORKID	ARTIST	NAMEART	EXHIBITION	DATEADDED	SIZEART	PRICE	TYPEART	MEDIUMART	TIMEPERIOD	YEARCREATED	ARTISTID	EXHIBITIONID	GALLERY_TITLE	STARTDATE	ENDDATE
1	4560	Dawn Lol	uhm	Oldendel	19-12-17	Medium	2345	Painting	Oil on Canvas	1900s	2016	123	23206	Oldendel	20-01-08	20-01-05
2	7891	Smith Jones Bleu	Tulipshaw	19-02-08	Large	1356	Painting	Acrylic on Canvas	Renaissance	2019	456	90865	Tulipshaw	19-02-08	19-02-15	
3	2345	Lee Li	Oythus	Relicmilie	19-02-08	Large	1098	Painting	Watercolor on Hot Pressed Paper	Modern	2003	789	78964	Relicmilie	19-02-08	19-02-20
4	6778	Sally Hong	Rackaro	Skipleaf	19-03-18	Large	5000	Statue	Copper	Modern	2006	367	14532	Skipleaf	19-03-18	19-03-25
5	8674	James Lone	Lenveyas	Leafmill	19-03-18	Large	5670	Statue	Copper	Modern	2019	148	23256	Leafmill	19-03-18	19-03-25

8. SELECT * FROM artwork where MediumArt ='Copper';

ARTWORKID	ARTIST	NAMEART	EXHIBITION	DATEADDED	SIZEART	PRICE	TYPEART	MEDIUMART	TIMEPERIOD	YEARCREATED
1	6778 Sally Hong	Rackaro	Skipleaf	19-03-18	Large	5000	Statue	Copper	Modern	2006
2	8674 James Lone	Lenveyas	Leafmill	19-03-18	Large	5670	Statue	Copper	Modern	2019

9. SELECT * FROM exhibition where (StartDate BETWEEN '2019-02-01'AND '2019-03-27');

	ARTISTID	EXHIBITIONID	GALLERY_TITLE	STARTDATE	ENDDATE
1	456	90865	Tulipshaw	19-02-08	19-02-15
2	789	78964	Relicmilie	19-02-08	19-02-20
3	367	14532	Skipleaf	19-03-18	19-03-25
4	148	23256	Leafmill	19-03-18	19-03-25
5	1	23256	Leafmill	19-03-18	19-03-25
6	432	90865	Tulipshaw	19-02-08	19-02-15
7	578	90865	Tulipshaw	19-02-08	19-02-15
8	912	90865	Tulipshaw	19-02-08	19-02-15
9	754	78964	Relicmilie	19-02-08	19-02-20
10	332	78964	Relicmilie	19-02-08	19-02-20
11	783	14532	Skipleaf	19-03-18	19-03-25
12	549	14532	Skipleaf	19-03-18	19-03-25
13	130	78964	Relicmilie	19-02-08	19-02-20

10. SELECT * FROM customer WHERE Address LIKE '%Sesame%'

CUSTOMERID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	ADDRESS	CITY	POSTALCODE	COUNTRY	EMAIL	PHONENUMBER
1	982 Tom	Nook	123 Sesame Street	New York	09303	USA	randomemail@yahoo.com	212-234-3344
2	983 Timmy	Nook	124 Sesame Street	New York	09303	USA	randomemail1@yahoo.com	212-456-3646
3	984 Tommy	Nook	125 Sesame Street	New York	09303	USA	randomemail2@yahoo.com	212-789-3567

11. SELECT * FROM payment WHERE PaymentAmount <500 and PaymentAmount > 300;

PAYMENTID	ORDERID	CUSTOMERID	PAYMENTAMOUNT	DATEPAYMENT
1	200988	100988	983	450 19-04-29
2	200989	100989	984	450 19-04-30

12. Joining 3 Tables

```
Select w.nameart, w.artist, o.orderid, c.firstname  
FROM art_order o  
INNER JOIN artwork w ON o.artworkid = w.artworkid  
LEFT JOIN customer c ON o.customerid = c.customerid  
ORDER BY w.artist ASC;
```

	NAMEART	ARTIST	ORDERID	FIRSTNAME
1	uhm	Dawn Lol	100987	Tom
2	Lenveyas	James Lone	100989	Tommy
3	Calm	Jean-Antoine Watteau	100992	Timothy
4	Silent Night	Kendrick Van Gogh	100991	Tome
5	Rackaro	Sally Hong	100988	Timmy
6	Lords	Sophia Charlemagne	100990	Thomas

VIEWS:

1. CREATE VIEW noArtists (total) AS SELECT count(*) from artist;
SELECT * from noArtists;

	TOTAL
1	11

2. CREATE VIEW livesInToronto AS
SELECT Firstname,Lastname, City, Region, Country
FROM artist
WHERE City='Toronto';

	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	CITY	REGION	COUNTRY
1	Dawn	Lol	Toronto	ON	CA
2	James	Lone	Toronto	ON	CA
3	Leonardo	Da Vinci	Toronto	ON	CA

3. CREATE VIEW artworkMediums AS
 SELECT Artist,NameArt,TypeArt,MediumArt
 FROM artwork
 WHERE TypeArt='Painting';
 SELECT * FROM artworkMediums;

	ARTIST	NAMEART	TYPEART	MEDIUMART
1	Dawn Lol	uhm	Painting	Oil on Canvas
2	Smith Jones	Bleu	Painting	Acrylic on Canvas
3	Lee Li	Oythus	Painting	Watercolor on Hot Pressed Paper

4. CREATE VIEW exhibitionEndDate AS
 SELECT ArtistID,ExhibitionID,Gallery_Title, StartDate,EndDate
 FROM exhibition
 WHERE EndDate BETWEEN '2019-01-01'AND '2019-03-01';
 SELECT * FROM exhibitionEndDate;

	ARTISTID	EXHIBITIONID	GALLERY_TITLE	STARTDATE	ENDDATE
1	456	90865	Tulipshaw	19-02-08	19-02-15
2	789	78964	Relicmilie	19-02-08	19-02-20

5. CREATE VIEW noCustomers (total) AS SELECT count(*) from customer;
 SELECT * from noCustomers;

	TOTAL
1	3

5. Query Demonstration of Advanced Queries by Unix Shell

Menu Program:

```
#!/bin/bash

MainMenu()
{
while [ "$CHOICE" != "START" ]
do
    clear
    echo "=====
    echo "|          Oracle All Inclusive Tool
|"
    echo "|          Main Menu - Select Desired Operation(s):
|"
    echo "|    <CTRL-Z Anytime to Enter Interactive CMD Prompt>
|"
    echo "-----"
    echo "$IS_SELECTEDM M) View Manual"
    echo " "
    echo "$IS_SELECTED1 1) Drop Tables"
    echo "$IS_SELECTED2 2) Create Tables"
    echo "$IS_SELECTED3 3) Populate Tables"
    echo "$IS_SELECTED4 4) Query Tables"
    echo " "
    echo "$IS_SELECTED4 a) Customer and Payments"
    echo "$IS_SELECTED4 b) Artist and Artwork"
    echo "$IS_SELECTED4 c) Exhibition:Artwork and Corresponding Art in EXBID23206"
```

```

echo " $IS_SELECTED4    d) Display Artists that have Small Sculptures"
echo " $IS_SELECTED4    e) Average Price of Sculptures"
echo " $IS_SELECTED4    f) Number of Rentals"
echo " $IS_SELECTED4    g) Customers Using a Gmail Account"
echo " $IS_SELECTED4    h) Artists with Artwork Belonging in 1950s NOT made w/ Marble"
echo " $IS_SELECTED4    i) Customers Living on Sesame Street and Rental Orders"
echo " $IS_SELECTED4    j) Joining First and Last Names"

echo " "

echo " $IS_SELECTEDX X) Force/Stop/Kill Oracle DB"

echo " "

echo " $IS_SELECTEDE E) End/Exit"

echo "Choose: "


read CHOICE


if [ "$CHOICE" == "0" ]
then
    echo "Nothing Here"
elif [ "$CHOICE" == "1" ]
then
    bash drop_tables.sh

elif [ "$CHOICE" == "2" ]
then
    bash create_tables.sh

elif [ "$CHOICE" == "3" ]

```

```
then
    bash populate_tables.sh
    Pause
elif [ "$CHOICE" == "a" ]
then
    bash q1.sh
elif [ "$CHOICE" == "b" ]
then
    bash q2.sh
elif [ "$CHOICE" == "c" ]
then
    bash q3.sh
elif [ "$CHOICE" == "d" ]
then
    bash q4.sh
elif [ "$CHOICE" == "e" ]
then
    bash q5.sh
elif [ "$CHOICE" == "f" ]
then
    bash q6.sh
elif [ "$CHOICE" == "g" ]
then
    bash q7.sh
elif [ "$CHOICE" == "h" ]
then
    bash q8.sh
```

```
    elif [ "$CHOICE" == "i" ]
then
    bash q9.sh
    elif [ "$CHOICE" == "j" ]
then
    bash q10.sh
elif [ "$CHOICE" == "E" ]
then
echo "Bye"
    sleep 1
    exit
else
    echo "Errpr"
    sleep 0.5
fi
done
}
#--COMMENTS BLOCK--
# Main Program
#--COMMENTS BLOCK--
ProgramStart()
{
    StartMessage
    while [ 1 ]
    do
        MainMenu
    done
```


}

ProgramStart

MENU:

```
M) View Manual

1) Drop Tables
2) Create Tables
3) Populate Tables
4) Query Tables

    a) Customer and Payments
    b) Artist and Artwork
    c) Exhibition:Artwork and Corresponding Art in EXBID23206
    d) Display Artists that have Small Sculptures
    e) Average Price of Sculptures
    f) Number of Rentals
    g) Customers Using a Gmail Account
    h) Artists with Artwork Belonging in 1950s NOT made w/ Marble
    i) Customers Living on Sesame Street and Rental Orders

X) Force/Stop/Kill Oracle DB

E) End/Exit
Choose:
```

ADVANCED QUERIES RESULTS:

a) > Customer and Payments

```
SELECT c.FIRSTNAME, c.LASTNAME, p.PAYMENTAMOUNT
FROM art_order o, customer c, payment p
WHERE c.CUSTOMERID = o.CUSTOMERID AND o.PAYMENTID = p.PAYMENTID
ORDER BY PAYMENTAMOUNT DESC;
```

```
SQL> SQL> 2 3 4
FIRSTNAME LASTNAME PAYMENTAMOUNT
-----
Timothy Nook 1249
Tome Nook 1000
Tommy Nook 450
Tom Nook 450
Timmy Nook 250
Thomas Nook 150

6 rows selected.
```

b) > Artist and Artwork

```
SELECT a.NAMEART, a.TYPEART
FROM artwork a, art_order o
WHERE o.ARTWORKID = a.ARTWORKID;
```

```
SQL> SQL> 2 3
NAMEART
-----
TYPEART
-----
uhm
Painting

Rackaro
Statue

Lenveyas
Statue

NAMEART
-----
TYPEART
-----
Lords
Painting

Silent Night
Sculpture

Calm
Painting

6 rows selected.
```

c) > Exhibition: Artwork and Corresponding Art using DISTINCT

```
SELECT DISTINCT a.ARTIST, a.NAMEART, a.PRICE FROM
Artwork a, Exhibition e
WHERE e.EXHIBITIONID = 23206 AND a.EXHIBITION = e.GALLERY_TITLE;
```

```

ARTIST
-----
NAMEART
-----
      PRICE
-----
Pablo Southerland
Dimension
      9999

Tyler Willendorf
Glory

ARTIST
-----
NAMEART
-----
      PRICE
-----
      6899

Kyle Denise
La Ciel
      9080

Dawn Lol

ARTIST
-----
NAMEART
-----
      PRICE
-----
uhm
      2345

6 rows selected.

```

d) >Display Artists that have Small Sculptures using EXIST and DISTINCT

```

SELECT DISTINCT Artist, SizeArt, TypeArt
FROM artwork a
WHERE EXISTS
  (SELECT *
   FROM artwork b
   WHERE a.TypeArt = 'Sculpture'
        and a.SizeArt = 'Small');

```

```

SQL> SQL>      2      3      4      5      6      7
ARTIST          SIZEART
-----
TYPEART
-----
Tyler Willendorf      Small
Sculpture

Louis Picasso          Small
Sculpture

Kendrick Van Gogh      Small
Sculpture

ARTIST          SIZEART
-----
TYPEART
-----
Pablo Southerland      Small
Sculpture

Albert Neuhuys          Small
Sculpture

```

- e) >Average Price of Sculptures using AVG
- ```

SELECT 'Average Price of Sculptures', AVG(Price)
FROM artwork
WHERE TypeArt = 'Sculpture';

```

```

SQL> SQL> SQL> 2 3
'AVERAGEPRICEOFSCULPTURES' AVG(PRICE)

Average Price of Sculptures 8144.5

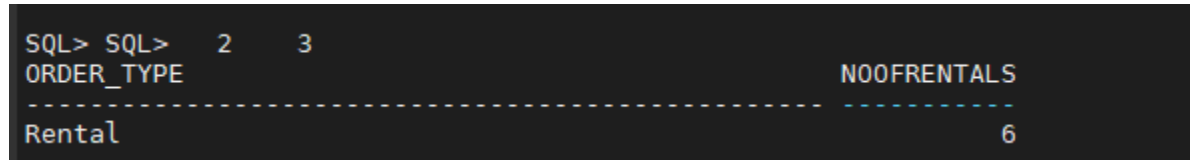
```

f) > Number of Rentals using COUNT and GROUP BY

```
SELECT Order_Type, COUNT(*) AS NoOfRentals
```

```
FROM art_order WHERE OrderID IS NOT NULL
```

```
GROUP BY Order_Type;
```



A screenshot of a SQL query result displayed in a dark-themed terminal. The query is 'SELECT Order\_Type, COUNT(\*) AS NoOfRentals FROM art\_order WHERE OrderID IS NOT NULL GROUP BY Order\_Type;'. The result is a table with two columns: 'ORDER\_TYPE' and 'NOOFRENTALS'. There is a single row with the value 'Rental' under 'ORDER\_TYPE' and '6' under 'NOOFRENTALS'. The table is formatted with dashed lines for the header and a solid line for the data row.

| ORDER_TYPE | NOOFRENTALS |
|------------|-------------|
| Rental     | 6           |

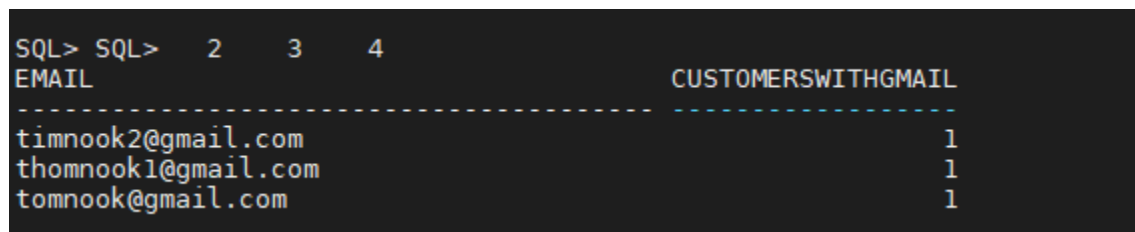
g) Customers Using a gmail account using Count and Group By

```
SELECT Email, Count(*) AS CustomersWithGmail
```

```
FROM customer
```

```
WHERE Email LIKE '%gmail%'
```

```
GROUP BY Email;
```



A screenshot of a SQL query result displayed in a dark-themed terminal. The query is 'SELECT Email, Count(\*) AS CustomersWithGmail FROM customer WHERE Email LIKE '%gmail%' GROUP BY Email;'. The result is a table with two columns: 'EMAIL' and 'CUSTOMERSWITHGMAIL'. There are three rows: 'timnook2@gmail.com' with count 1, 'thomnook1@gmail.com' with count 1, and 'tomnook@gmail.com' with count 1. The table is formatted with dashed lines for the header and a solid line for the data rows.

| EMAIL               | CUSTOMERSWITHGMAIL |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| timnook2@gmail.com  | 1                  |
| thomnook1@gmail.com | 1                  |
| tomnook@gmail.com   | 1                  |

h) > Artists with Artwork Belonging in 1950s time period not made w/ marble using SELECT & MINUS

```
SELECT a.nameart, a.artist, a.mediumart FROM artwork a
```

```
WHERE a.timeperiod = '1950-Present'
```

```
MINUS(SELECT a.nameart, a.artist, a.mediumart FROM artwork a
```

```
WHERE a.mediumart = 'Marble')
```

| NAMEART                |                                 |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ARTIST                 | MEDIUMART                       |
| Lenveyas<br>James Lone | Copper                          |
| Oythus<br>Lee Li       | Watercolor on Hot Pressed Paper |
| Rackaro<br>Sally Hong  | Copper                          |

- i) > Customers living on Sesame Street and Rental Orders using LIKE and UNION

SELECT CustomerID, Address

FROM customer

WHERE address LIKE '%Sesame%'

UNION ALL

SELECT OrderID, Order\_Type FROM art\_order

WHERE Order\_Type='Rental';

```
SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5 6
CUSTOMERID ADDRESS

982 123 Sesame Street
983 124 Sesame Street
984 125 Sesame Street
100987 Rental
100988 Rental
100989 Rental
100990 Rental
100991 Rental
100992 Rental
8 rows selected
```

## CREATING/POPULATING Database:

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
#export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/usr/lib/oracle/12.1/client64/lib
```

```
sqlplus64
```

```
"a84nguye/05271893@(DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=TCP)(Host=oracle.scs.ryerson.ca)(Port=1521))(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=orcl)))" <<EOF
```

```
CREATE TABLE artist (ArtistID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,Firstname VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
Lastname VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,City VARCHAR2(20),Region VARCHAR2(20),
Country VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,Email VARCHAR(40),PhoneNumber VARCHAR2(12));
```

```
CREATE TABLE artwork (
ArtworkID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
Artist VARCHAR(25),
NameArt VARCHAR2(100),
Exhibition VARCHAR2(100),
DateAdded DATE NOT NULL,
SizeArt VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,
Price NUMBER,
TypeArt VARCHAR(40),
MediumArt VARCHAR(50),
TimePeriod VARCHAR2(12),
YearCreated NUMBER);
```

```
CREATE TABLE exhibition (
ArtistID int,
FOREIGN KEY (ArtistID) REFERENCES artist(ArtistID),
ExhibitionID int,
Gallery_Title VARCHAR(50),
```

StartDate DATE,  
EndDate DATE);

```
CREATE TABLE customer (
 CustomerID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
 FirstName VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
 LastName VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
 Address VARCHAR(50),
 City VARCHAR2(20),
 PostalCode VARCHAR2(6),
 Country VARCHAR2(30),
 Email VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
 PhoneNumber VARCHAR2(12));
```

```
CREATE TABLE art_order (
 OrderID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
 CustomerID NUMBER,
 FOREIGN KEY (CustomerID) REFERENCES customer(CustomerID),
 ArtworkID NUMBER REFERENCES artwork(ArtworkID),
 RentalStartDate DATE NOT NULL,
 Rental_Length int,
 Delivery_Date DATE NOT NULL,
 NoPieces int,
 Order_Type VARCHAR(50));
```

```
CREATE TABLE payment (
 PaymentID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
```



```
OrderID NUMBER REFERENCES art_order(OrderID),
CustomerID NUMBER REFERENCES customer(CustomerID),
PaymentAmount NUMBER,
DatePayment DATE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE art_order ADD (
PaymentID NUMBER REFERENCES payment(PaymentID));
```

```
exit;
```

```
EOF
```

```
SQL> 2 3
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5 6
Table created.

SQL> SQL> SQL> 2
Table altered.
```

## POPULATING TABLES:

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
#export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/usr/lib/oracle/12.1/client64/lib
```

```
sqlplus64
```

```
"a84nguye/05271893@(DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=TCP)(Host=oracle.scs.ryerson.ca)(Port=1521))(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=orcl)))" <<EOF
```

```
ALTER SESSION SET NLS_DATE_FORMAT = 'YYYY-MM-DD';
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (123, 'Dawn', 'Lol', 'Toronto', 'ON', 'CA', 'lol@gmail.com', '6471234567');
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (456, 'Smith', 'Jones', 'Scarborough', 'ON', 'CA', 'sje@gmail.com', '4167898907');
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (789, 'Lee', 'Li', 'Brampton', 'ON', 'CA', 'leelol@gmail.com', '4136547890');
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (367, 'Sally', 'Hong', 'Markham', 'ON', 'CA', 'bluesky@yahoo.ca', '6475781265');
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (148, 'James', 'Lone', 'Toronto', 'ON', 'CA', 'jleartist@gmail.com', '4134563421');
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (001, 'Leo', 'Da Vinci', 'Toronto', 'ON', 'CA', '', '');
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (007, 'Leonardo', 'Capablanca', 'Perth', 'WA', 'AUS', 'leoartsales@gmail.com', '441342634990');
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (333, 'Kyle', 'Denise', 'Paris', 'IDF', 'FRA', 'slmyartkyle@gmail.com', '8896342111');
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (432, 'Taylor', 'Octavian', 'Hauts-de-Seine', 'IDF', 'FRA', 'taywrkmadd@gmail.com', '99345234428');
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (578, 'Sophia', 'Charlemagne', 'Rennes', 'BRE', 'FRA', '', '');
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (912, 'Anthony', 'Constantinous', 'Bydgoszcz', 'KP', 'POL', 'anyforsalem@gmail.com', '90421563421');
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (754, 'Kendrick', 'Van Gogh', 'Barcelona', 'CT', 'ESP', '', '');
```

```
INSERT INTO artist VALUES (332, 'Louis', 'Picasso', 'Madrid', 'MD', 'ESP', '', '');
```

INSERT INTO artist VALUES (719,'Seagle','Aivazovsky','Moscow', 'MOS', 'RUS', '', '');

INSERT INTO artist VALUES (900,'Tyler','Willendorf','Berlin', 'BE', 'DE',  
'germartistmai@gmail.com', '8914574423');

INSERT INTO artist VALUES (891,'Pablo','Southerland','New York', 'NY', 'US',  
'jennysellsart@gmail.com', '6784543234');

INSERT INTO artist VALUES (783,'Jean-Antoine','Watteau','Strasbourg', 'GES', 'FRA', '', '');

INSERT INTO artist VALUES (549,'Paul','Dillet','Arlon', 'WLX', 'BE', 'randomgall@gmail.com',  
'8893455678');

INSERT INTO artist VALUES (130,'Albert','Neuhuys','Istanbul', '34', 'TR',  
'albertsales34@gmail.com', '1134373422');

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (4560,'Dawn Lol', 'uhm', 'Oldendel', '2019-12-17', 'Medium',  
2345,'Painting', 'Oil on Canvas','1900s', 2016);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (7891,'Smith Jones', 'Bleu', 'Tulipshaw', '2019-2-08', 'Large',  
1356,'Painting', 'Acrylic on Canvas','1950-Present', 2019);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (2345,'Lee Li', 'Oythus', 'Relicmilie', '2019-2-08', 'Large',  
1098,'Painting', 'Watercolor on Hot Pressed Paper','1950-Present', 2003);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (6778,'Sally Hong', 'Rackaro', 'Skiplleaf', '2019-3-18', 'Large',  
5000,'Statue', 'Copper','1950-Present', 2006);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (8674,'James Lone', 'Lenveyas', 'Leafmill', '2019-3-18', 'Large',  
5670,'Statue', 'Copper','1950-Present', 2019);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (1049,'Leo Da Vinci','Amour', 'Leafmill', '2019-7-20', 'Small',  
9670,'Painting', 'Oil on Canvas','Renaissance', 1490);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (7369,'Leonardo Capablanca','Belle Nuit', 'Oldendel', '2019-2-  
25', 'Medium', 5010,'Painting', 'Tempera','1950-Present', 2000);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (9730,'Kyle Denise','La Ciel', 'Oldendel', '2019-10-01', 'Large',  
9080,'Statue', 'Marbel','1950-Present', 1990);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (4999,'Taylor Octavian','War and Peace', 'Tulipshaw', '2019-  
12-19', 'Medium', 7000,'Sculpture', 'Marbel','1900s', 1940);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (9764,'Sophia Charlemagne','Lords', 'Tulipshaw', '2019-12-19',  
'Large', 2323,'Painting', 'Pastel','Neoclassical', 1803);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (6892,'Anthony Constantinous','Prince Augusto', 'Tulipshaw', '2019-12-19', 'Large', 1089,'Painting', 'Acrylic on Canvas','1900s', 1949);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (3436,'Kendrick Van Gogh','Silent Night', 'Relicmilie', '2019-2-25', 'Small', 7171,'Sculpture', 'Ivory','Medieval', 1343);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (5313,'Louis Picasso','Outers', 'Relicmilie', '2019-2-25', 'Small', 8899,'Sculpture', 'Marbel','Romantic', 1842);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (4335,'Seagle Aivazovsky','Ganity', 'Oldendel', '2019-2-25', 'Small', 3899,'Painting', 'Oil on Canvas','Renaissance', 1560);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (6604,'Tyler Willendorf','Glory', 'Oldendel', '2019-2-25', 'Small', 6899,'Sculpture', 'Marbel','1950-Present', 1954);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (1340,'Pablo Southerland','Dimension', 'Oldendel', '2019-2-25', 'Small', 9999,'Sculpture', 'Marbel','1950-Present', 2007);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (4949,'Jean-Antoine Watteau','Calm', 'Skiplleaf', '2019-4-12', 'Large', 4591,'Painting', 'Oil on Canvas','Baroque', 1940);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (9814,'Paul Dillet','Calamity', 'Skiplleaf', '2019-4-13', 'Large', 6735,'Painting', 'Acrylic on Canvas','1950-Present', 1967);

INSERT INTO artwork VALUES (6645,'Albert Neuhuys','Reflection', 'Relicmilie', '2019-2-25', 'Small', 8899,'Sculpture', 'Gypsum','Realistic', 1895);

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Dawn')), 23206,'Oldendel', '2020-1-08','2020-1-15');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Smith')), 90865,'Tulipshaw', '2019-2-08','2019-2-15');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Lee')), 78964,'Relicmilie', '2019-2-08','2019-2-20');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Sally')), 14532,'Skiplleaf', '2019-3-18','2019-3-25');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where  
Firstname = 'James')), 23256,'Leafmill', '2019-3-18','2019-3-25');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where  
Firstname = 'Leo')), 23256,'Leafmill', '2019-3-18','2019-3-25');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where  
Firstname = 'Leonardo')), 23206,'Oldendel', '2020-1-08','2020-1-15');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where  
Firstname = 'Kyle')), 23206,'Oldendel', '2020-1-08','2020-1-15');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where  
Firstname = 'Taylor')), 90865,'Tulipshaw', '2019-2-08','2019-2-15');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where  
Firstname = 'Sophia')), 90865,'Tulipshaw', '2019-2-08','2019-2-15');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where  
Firstname = 'Anthony')), 90865,'Tulipshaw', '2019-2-08','2019-2-15');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where  
Firstname = 'Kendrick')), 78964,'Relicmilie', '2019-2-08','2019-2-20');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where  
Firstname = 'Louis')), 78964,'Relicmilie', '2019-2-08','2019-2-20');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where  
Firstname = 'Seagle')), 23206,'Oldendel', '2020-1-08','2020-1-15');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Tyler')), 23206,'Oldendel', '2020-1-08','2020-1-15');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Pablo')), 23206,'Oldendel', '2020-1-08','2020-1-15');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Jean-Antoine')), 14532,'Skiptleaf', '2019-3-18','2019-3-25');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Paul')), 14532,'Skiptleaf', '2019-3-18','2019-3-25');

INSERT INTO exhibition

VALUES ((select ArtistID from artist where ArtistID = (select ArtistID from artist where Firstname = 'Albert')), 78964,'Relicmilie', '2019-2-08','2019-2-20');

INSERT INTO customer VALUES (00982,'Tom','Nook', '123 Sesame Street', 'New York','09303','USA','randomemail@yahoo.com','212-234-3344');

INSERT INTO customer VALUES (00983,'Timmy','Nook', '124 Sesame Street', 'New York','09303','USA','randomemail1@yahoo.com','212-456-3646');

INSERT INTO customer VALUES (00984,'Tommy','Nook', '125 Sesame Street', 'New York','09303','USA','randomemail2@yahoo.com','212-789-3567');

INSERT INTO customer VALUES (00985,'Thomas','Nook', '126 Buda Street', 'New Orleans','90210','USA','thomnook1@gmail.com','312-264-2354');

INSERT INTO customer VALUES (00986,'Tome','Nook', '127 Buda Street', 'New Orleans','90210','USA','tomnook@gmail.com','312-316-6666');

INSERT INTO customer VALUES (00987,'Timothy','Nook', '128 Buda Street', 'New Orleans','90210','USA','timnook2@gmail.com','312-387-3264');

INSERT INTO art\_order VALUES (100987,(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID=00982),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=4560),'2019-4-

```

25',3,'2019-4-30',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where PaymentID=200987));

INSERT INTO art_order VALUES (100988,(select CustomerID from customer where
CustomerID=00983),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=6778),'2019-4-
30',1,'2019-5-05',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where PaymentID=200988));

INSERT INTO art_order VALUES (100989,(select CustomerID from customer where
CustomerID=00984),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=8674),'2019-5-
05',1,'2019-05-10',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where PaymentID=200989));

INSERT INTO art_order VALUES (100990,(select CustomerID from customer where
CustomerID=00985),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=9764),'2019-2-
20',5,'2019-5-01',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where PaymentID=200990));

INSERT INTO art_order VALUES (100991,(select CustomerID from customer where
CustomerID=00986),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=3436),'2019-3-
18',2,'2019-6-15',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where PaymentID=200991));

INSERT INTO art_order VALUES (100992,(select CustomerID from customer where
CustomerID=00987),(select ArtworkID from artwork where ArtworkID=4949),'2019-4-
20',1,'2019-10-10',1,'Rental',(select PaymentID from payment where PaymentID =200992));

INSERT INTO payment VALUES (200987,(select OrderID from art_order where
OrderID=100987),(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00982),250,'2019-
5-01');

INSERT INTO payment VALUES (200988,(select OrderID from art_order where
OrderID=100988),(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00983),450,'2019-
4-29');

INSERT INTO payment VALUES (200989,(select OrderID from art_order where
OrderID=100989),(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00984),450,'2019-
4-30');

INSERT INTO payment VALUES (200990,(select OrderID from art_order where
OrderID=100990),(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID =00985),150,'2019-
5-01');

INSERT INTO payment VALUES (200991,(select OrderID from art_order where
OrderID=100991),(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID
=00986),1000,'2019-4-29');

```

```
INSERT INTO payment VALUES (200992,(select OrderID from art_order where
OrderID=100992),(select CustomerID from customer where CustomerID
=00987),1249,'2019-4-30');
```

```
UPDATE art_order SET PaymentID = 200989 WHERE CustomerID = 00982;
```

```
UPDATE art_order SET PaymentID = 200987 WHERE CustomerID = 00983;
```

```
UPDATE art_order SET PaymentID = 200988 WHERE CustomerID = 00984;
```

```
UPDATE art_order SET PaymentID = 200990 WHERE CustomerID = 00985;
```

```
UPDATE art_order SET PaymentID = 200991 WHERE CustomerID = 00986;
```

```
UPDATE art_order SET PaymentID = 200992 WHERE CustomerID = 00987;
```

```
exit;
```

```
EOF
```

```
SQL> SQL>
1 row created.
```

```
SQL>
1 row created.
```

```
SQL>
1 row created.
```

```
SQL>
1 row created.
```

```
SQL>
1 row created.
```

```
SQL>
1 row created.
```

```
SQL> SQL>
1 row updated.
```

```
SQL>
1 row updated.
```

```
SQL>
1 row updated.
```

```
SQL>
1 row updated.
```

```
SQL>
1 row updated.
```

```
SQL>
1 row updated.
```



## DROP TABLES:

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
#export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/usr/lib/oracle/12.1/client64/lib
```

```
sqlplus64
```

```
"a84nguye/05271893@(DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=TCP)(Host=oracle.scs.ryerson.ca)(Port=1521))(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=orcl)))" <<EOF
```

```
DROP TABLE ART_ORDER CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
```

```
DROP TABLE ARTIST CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
```

```
DROP TABLE ARTWORK CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
```

```
DROP TABLE CUSTOMER CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
```

```
DROP TABLE EXHIBITION CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
```

```
DROP TABLE PAYMENT CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
```

```
exit;
```

```
EOF
```

```
SQL>
Table dropped.
```

```
SQL>
Table dropped.
```

```
SQL>
Table dropped.
```

```
SQL>
Table dropped.
```

```
SQL>
Table dropped.
```

```
SQL>
Table dropped.
```

```
sqlplus64: error: cannot open file: /usr/lib/oracle/12.1/client64/lib: No such file or directory
```

## EXITING:

```
M) View Manual

1) Drop Tables
2) Create Tables
3) Populate Tables
4) Query Tables

 a) Customer and Payments
 b) Artist and Artwork
 c) Exhibition:Artwork and Corresponding Art in EXBID23206
 d) Display Artists that have Small Sculptures
 e) Average Price of Sculptures
 f) Number of Rentals
 g) Customers Using a Gmail Account
 h) Artists with Artwork Belonging in 1950s NOT made w/ Marble
 i) Customers Living on Sesame Street and Rental Orders

X) Force/Stop/Kill Oracle DB

E) End/Exit
Choose:
E
Bye
a84nguye@europa:~/Cps510Group8$
```

## QUERY OUTLINE:

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
#export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/usr/lib/oracle/12.1/client64/lib
```

```
sqlplus64
```

```
"a84nguye/05271893@(DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=TCP)(Host=oracle.scs.ryerson.ca)(Port=1521))(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=orcl)))" <<EOF
```

```
SELECT c.FIRSTNAME, c.LASTNAME, p.PAYMENTAMOUNT
```

```
FROM art_order o, customer c, payment p
```

```
WHERE c.CUSTOMERID = o.CUSTOMERID AND o.PAYMENTID = p.PAYMENTID
```

```
ORDER BY PAYMENTAMOUNT DESC;
```

```
SELECT a.NAMEART, a.TYPEART
```

```
FROM artwork a, art_order o
```

```
WHERE o.ARTWORKID = a.ARTWORKID;
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT a.ARTIST, a.NAMEART, a.PRICE FROM
Artwork a, Exhibition e
WHERE e.EXHIBITIONID = 23206 AND a.EXHIBITION = e.GALLERY_TITLE;
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT Artist, SizeArt, TypeArt
FROM artwork a
WHERE EXISTS
(SELECT *
FROM artwork b
WHERE a.TypeArt = 'Sculpture'
and a.SizeArt = 'Small');
```

```
SELECT 'Average Price of Sculptures', AVG(Price)
FROM artwork
WHERE TypeArt = 'Sculpture';
```

```
SELECT Order_Type, COUNT(*) AS NoOfRentals
FROM art_order WHERE OrderID IS NOT NULL
GROUP BY Order_Type;
```

```
SELECT Email, Count(*) AS CustomersWithGmail
FROM customer
WHERE Email LIKE '%gmail%'
GROUP BY Email;
```

```
SELECT a.nameart, a.artist, a.mediumart FROM artwork a
```

```
WHERE a.timeperiod = '1950-Present'

MINUS(SELECT a.nameart, a.artist, a.mediumart FROM artwork a
WHERE a.mediumart = 'Marble')
```

```
SELECT CustomerID, Address
FROM customer
WHERE address LIKE '%Sesame%'

UNION ALL
SELECT OrderID, Order_Type FROM art_order
WHERE Order_Type='Rental';
```

```
exit;
```

```
EOF
```

## 6. Database Normalization/ Functional Dependencies

### Artist

| <u>ArtistID#</u> | FirstName | LastName | City | Region | Country | Email | PhoneNumber |
|------------------|-----------|----------|------|--------|---------|-------|-------------|
|------------------|-----------|----------|------|--------|---------|-------|-------------|

ArtistId → FirstName, LastName, City, Region, Country, Email, Phone Number

Country → Region, City

PhoneNumber → ArtistId, FirstName, LastName, City, Region, Country, Email

Email → ArtistId, FirstName, LastName, City, Region, Country, Email, PhoneNumber

### Artwork

| <u>ArtworkID#</u> | ArtistID | NameArt | Exhibition | DateAdded | SizeArt | Price | TypeArt | MediumArt | TimePeriod | YearCreated |
|-------------------|----------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|------------|-------------|
|-------------------|----------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|------------|-------------|

ArtworkID → ArtistID, NameArt, Exhibition, DateAdded, SizeArt, Price, TypeArt, MediumArt, TimePeriod, YearCreated

MediumArt → TypeArt

YearCreated → TimePeriod

### Exhibition

| <u>ExhibitionID#</u> | Gallery_Name | StartDate | EndDate |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|
|----------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|

ExhibitionID → Gallery\_Title, StartDate, EndDate

## Customer

| <u>CustomerID#</u> | FirstName | LastName | Address | City | PostalCode | Country | Email | PhoneNumber |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|------|------------|---------|-------|-------------|
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|------|------------|---------|-------|-------------|

CustomerID → FirstName, LastName, Address, City, PostalCode, Country, Email, PhoneNumber

Country → City, Address, PostalCode

Email → CustomerID, FirstName, LastName, Address, City, PostalCode, Country, PhoneNumber

PhoneNumber → CustomerID, FirstName, LastName, Address, City, PostalCode, Country, Email

## ArtOrder

| <u>OrderID#</u> | CustomerID | ArtworkID | RentalStartDate | RentalLength | DeliveryDate | OrderType |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|

OrderID → CustomerID, ArtworkID, RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, OrderType

RentalStartDate, RentalLength → OrderType

## Payment

| <u>PaymentID#</u> | OrderID | CustomerID | PaymentAmount | PaymentDate |
|-------------------|---------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|-------------------|---------|------------|---------------|-------------|

PaymentID- > OrderID, CustomerID, PaymentAmount, PaymentDate

OrderID → PaymentID, CustomerID, PaymentAmount, PaymentDate

**3NF/BCNF for All Tables:**

\

## Artist

1NF (Key is ArtistID)

| <u>ArtistID#</u> | FirstName | LastName | City | Region | Country | Email | PhoneNumber |
|------------------|-----------|----------|------|--------|---------|-------|-------------|
|------------------|-----------|----------|------|--------|---------|-------|-------------|

## BCNF

### Artist

ArtistId  $\rightarrow$  (FirstName,LastName,Email,PhoneNumber, IDLocation)

### Location

IDLocation  $\rightarrow$  (City,Region,Country)

## 3NF

### Artist

ArtistId  $\rightarrow$  (FirstName,LastName, IDLocation)

ArtistID  $\rightarrow$  (Email,PhoneNumber)

### Location

IDLocation  $\rightarrow$  (City,Region,Country)

## Artwork

1NF (Key is ArtworkID)

|                   |        |         |            |           |         |       |         |           |            |             |
|-------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| <u>ArtworkID#</u> | Artist | NameArt | Exhibition | DateAdded | SizeArt | Price | TypeArt | MediumArt | TimePeriod | YearCreated |
|-------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|------------|-------------|

BCNF

Artwork

ArtworkID → (Artist ,NameArt, Exhibition, DateAdded, SizeArt, Price, IDType)

ArtDescription

IDType → (TypeArt, MediumArt, TimePeriod, YearCreated)

3NF

Artwork

ArtworkID → (NameArt, Exhibition, DateAdded, SizeArt, Price, IDType)

ArtworkID → (Artist)

ArtDescription

IDType → (TypeArt, MediumArt, TimePeriod, YearCreated)

## Exhibition

1NF (Key is ExhibitionID)

|                      |               |           |         |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------|---------|
| <u>ExhibitionID#</u> | Gallery_Title | StartDate | EndDate |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------|---------|



BCNF

Exhibition

ExhibitionID  $\rightarrow$  (Gallery\_Title)

Date

ID\_Date  $\rightarrow$  (StartDate,EndDate)

3NF

Exhibition

ExhibitionID  $\rightarrow$  (Gallery\_Title)

ExhibitID  $\rightarrow$  GalleryTitle

ExhibitID  $\rightarrow$  (StartDate,EndDate)

**Customer**

1NF (Key is CustomerID)

|                    |           |          |         |      |            |         |       |             |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|------|------------|---------|-------|-------------|
| <u>CustomerID#</u> | FirstName | LastName | Address | City | PostalCode | Country | Email | PhoneNumber |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|------|------------|---------|-------|-------------|

BCNF

CustomerID  $\rightarrow$  (FirstName,LastName, Email, PhoneNumber, AddressID)

AddressID  $\rightarrow$  (Address,City,PostalCode,Country)

3NF

CustomerID  $\rightarrow$  (FirstName,LastName, AddressID)

CustomerID  $\rightarrow$  (Email, PhoneNumber)

AddressID  $\rightarrow$  (Address, City, PostalCode, Country)

### **ArtOrder**

1NF (Key is OrderID)

|                 |            |           |                 |              |              |          |           |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|----------|-----------|
| <u>OrderID#</u> | CustomerID | ArtworkID | RentalStartDate | RentalLength | DeliveryDate | NoPieces | OrderType |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|----------|-----------|

BCNF

OrderID  $\rightarrow$  (RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, NoPieces, OrderType)

OrderID  $\rightarrow$  (CustomerID, ArtworkID)

3NF

OrderID  $\rightarrow$  (RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, NoPieces, OrderType)

OrderID  $\rightarrow$  (CustomerID, ArtworkID)

## Payment

1NF (Key is PaymentID)

| <u>PaymentID#</u> | OrderID | CustomerID | PaymentAmount | DatePayment |
|-------------------|---------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|-------------------|---------|------------|---------------|-------------|

BCNF

PaymentID  $\rightarrow$  (OrderID, CustomerID)

PaymentID  $\rightarrow$  (PaymentAmount, DatePayment)

3NF

PaymentID  $\rightarrow$  (OrderID, CustomerID)

PaymentID  $\rightarrow$  (PaymentAmount, DatePayment)

## 7. 3NF Normalization Diagrams

Assignment 7: Make all tables into 3NF. Add more functional dependency (for example, by looking at the foreign keys) and make tables into lower normal forms. Use the diagram method to change them back into 3NF.

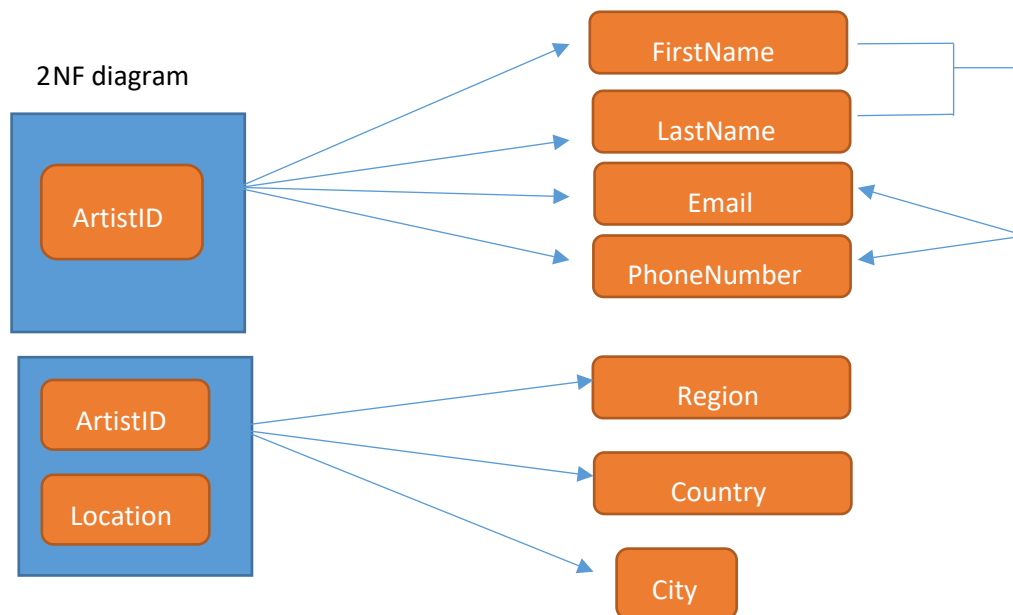
Table **Artist** = (ArtistID#, FirstName, LastName, City, Region, Country, Email, PhoneNumber)

1NF

Table **Artist** = (ArtistID#, Location#, FirstName, LastName, City, Region, Country, Email, PhoneNumber) 2NF FD:

ArtistId → FirstName, LastName → Email, PhoneNumber

ArtistId, Location → City, Region, Country



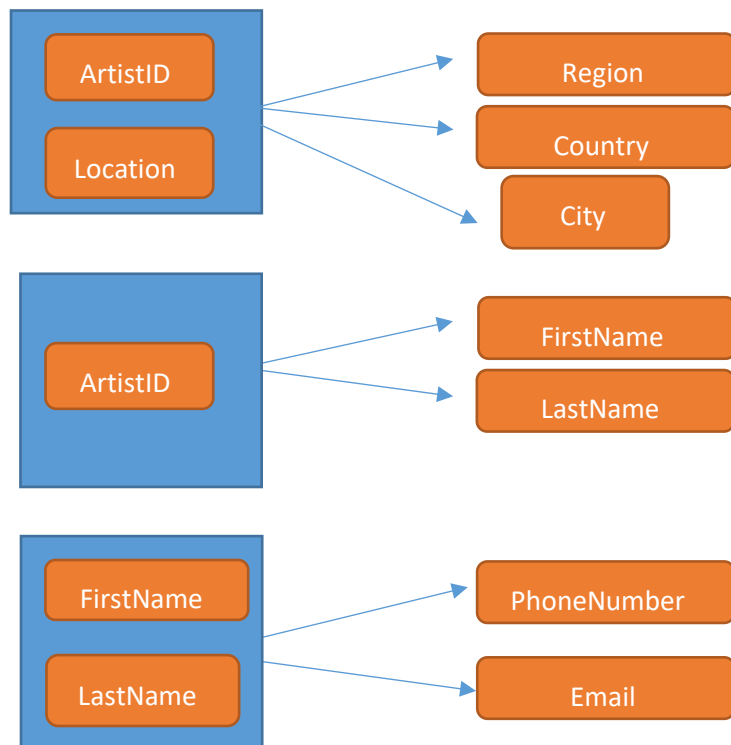
3NF diagram

**Composite Key** = FirstName, LastName **FD:**

ArtistID, Location → Region, Country, City

ArtistID → FirstName, LastName

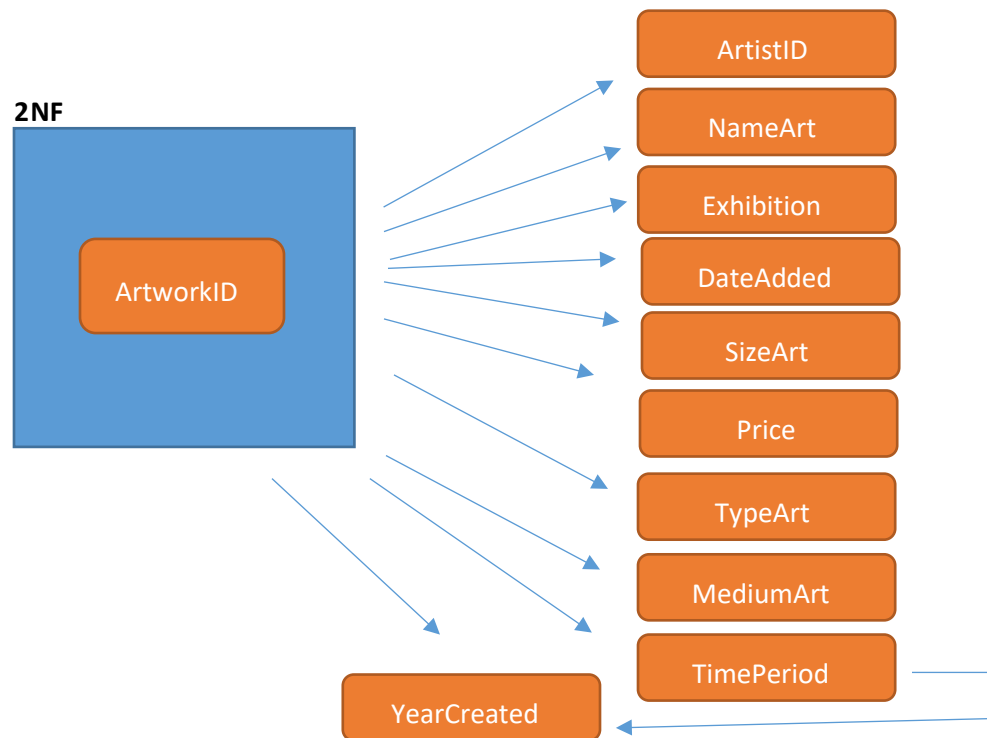
FirstName, LastName → Email, PhoneNumber



**FD:**

ArtworkID → ArtistID, NameArt, Exhibition, DateAdded, SizeArt, Price, TypeArt, MediumArt, TimePeriod, YearCreated

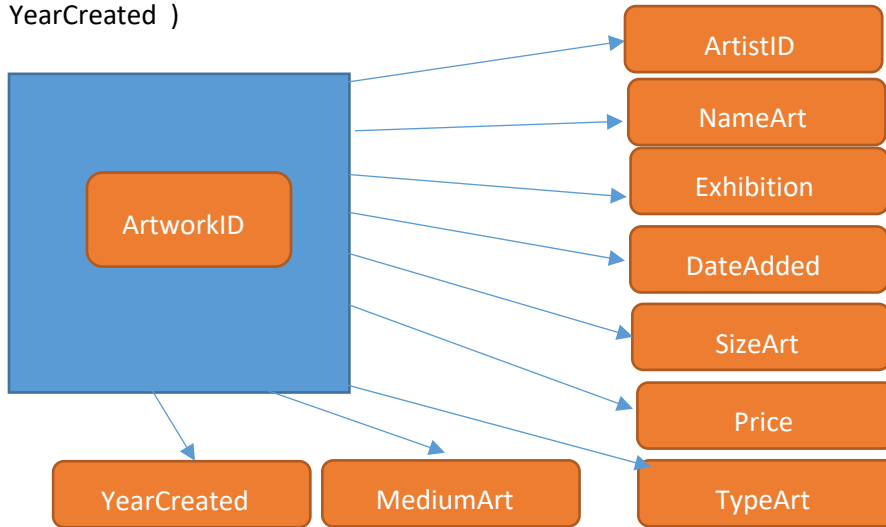
YearCreated → TimePeriod



This table is in 2NF because it exhibits a transitive dependency

### 3NF

ArtworkID  $\rightarrow$  (ArtistID, NameArt, Exhibition, DateAdded, SizeArt, Price, TypeArt, MediumArt, YearCreated )



YearCreated  $\rightarrow$  (TimePeriod)

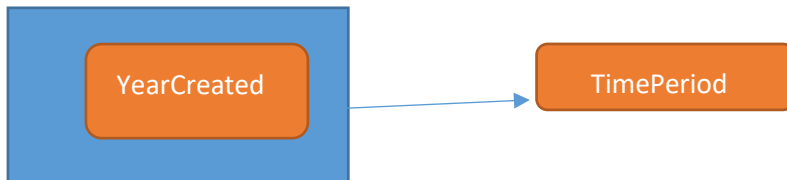


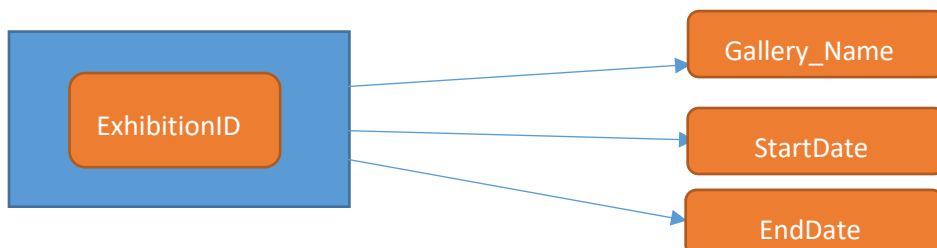
Table **Exhibition** = (ExhibitionID#, Gallery\_Name, StartDate, EndDate)

### FD:

ExhibitionID  $\rightarrow$  Gallery\_Name, StartDate, EndDate

### 2NF

ExhibitionID  $\rightarrow$  Gallery\_Name, StartDate, EndDate



### 3NF

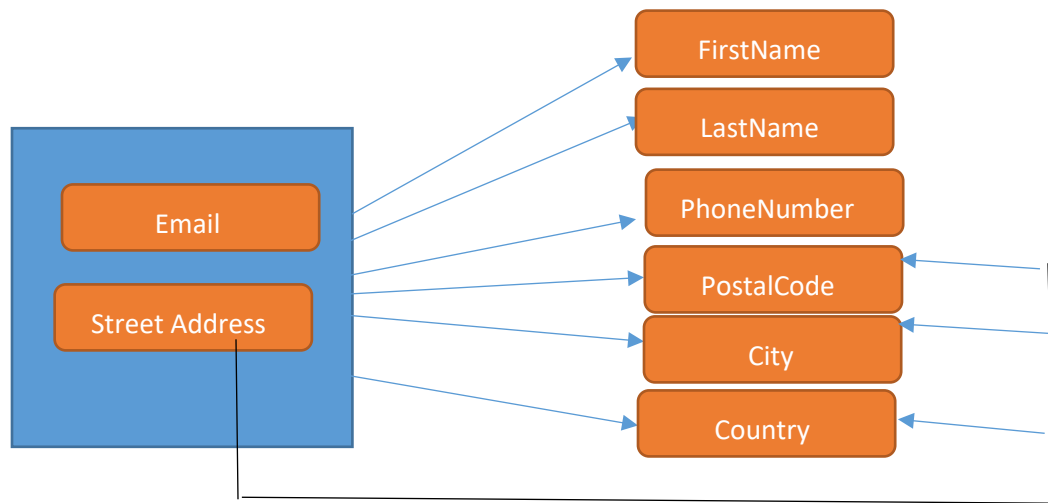
Same as 2NF, already in 3NF form

Table **Customer** = (PhoneNumber, Email, FirstName, LastName, StreetAddress, City, PostalCode, Country)

#### FD:

PhoneNumber, Email → FirstName, LastName, StreetAddress, City, PostalCode, Country  
StreetAddress → PostalCode, City, Country

#### 1NF Diagram

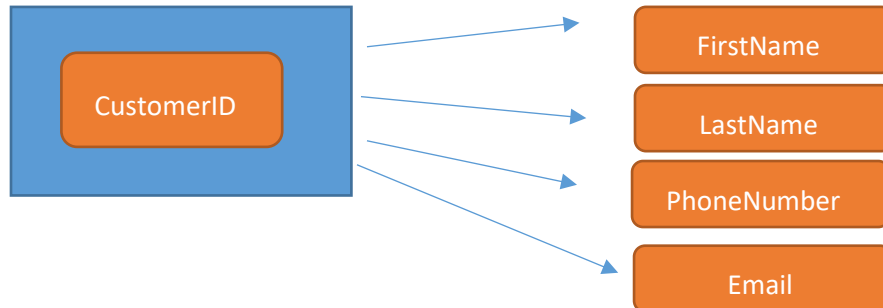


This table is 1NF because records are unique, and each cell contains a single value, but we have a non-fully functional dependency.



## 2NF diagram

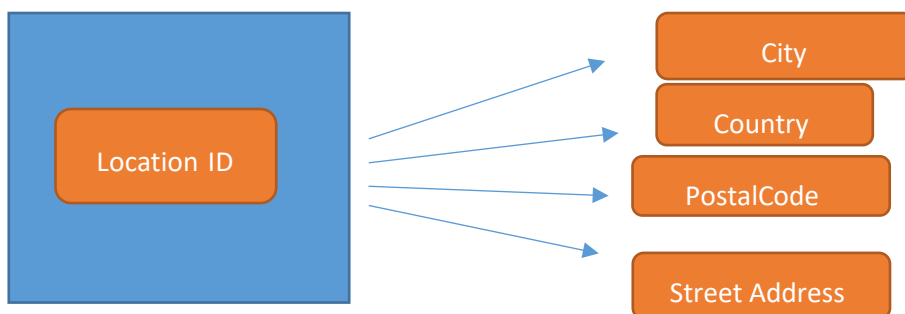
CustomerID → (FirstName, LastName, PhoneNumber, Email)



CustomerID → LocationID



LocationID → City, Country, PostalCode



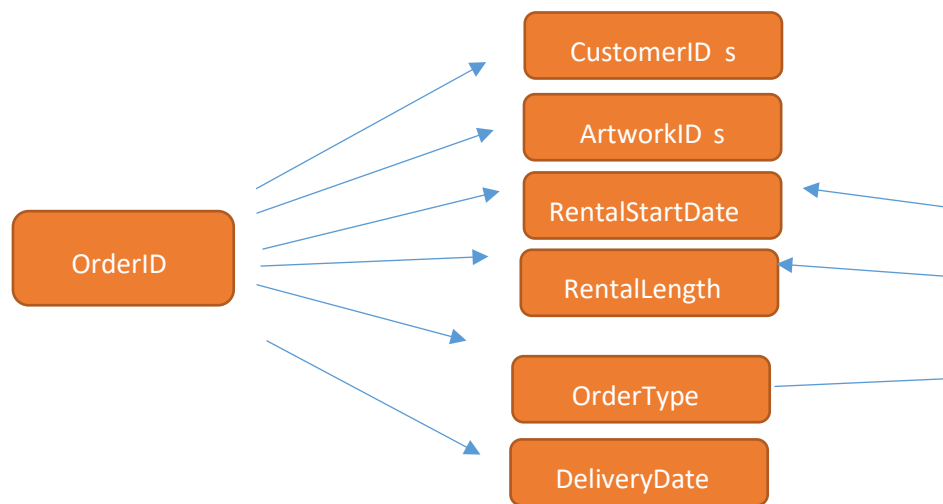
These tables are now also in 3NF.

Table **ArtOrder** = (OrderID#, CustomerID, ArtworkIDs, RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, OrderType)

**FD:**

OrderID → CustomerID, ArtworkIDs, RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, OrderType  
RentalStartDate, RentalLength → OrderType

**1NF Diagram**



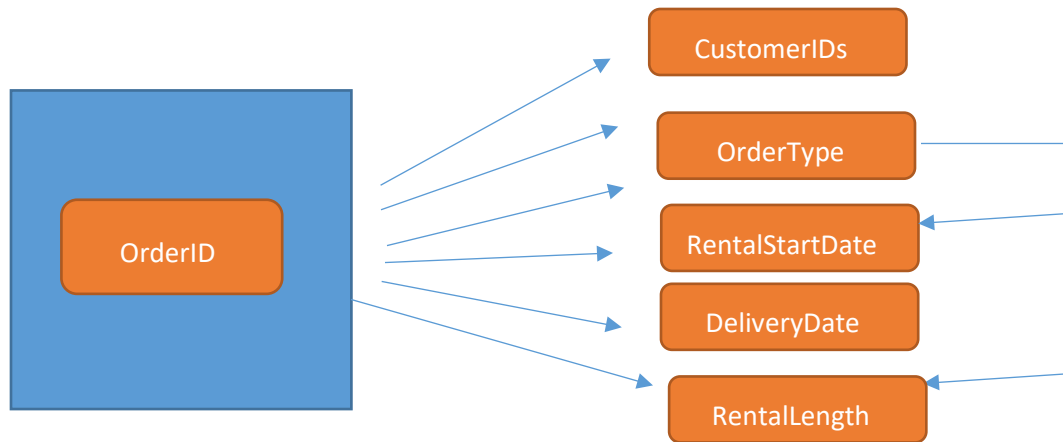
This table is 1NF because the orderID isn't necessarily unique. **2NF**

Table **ArtOrder** = (OrderID#, CustomerID, RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, OrderType)

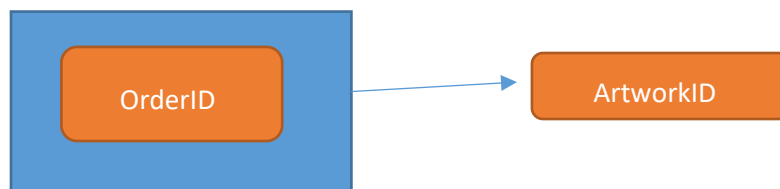
Table **ArtworkPurchased** = (OrderID, ArtworkID)

**FD:**

OrderID → CustomerID, RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, OrderType  
RentalStartDate, RentalLength → OrderType



OrderID → ArtworkID



### 3NF

Table **ArtOrder** = (OrderID#, CustomerID, DeliveryDate, RentalID)

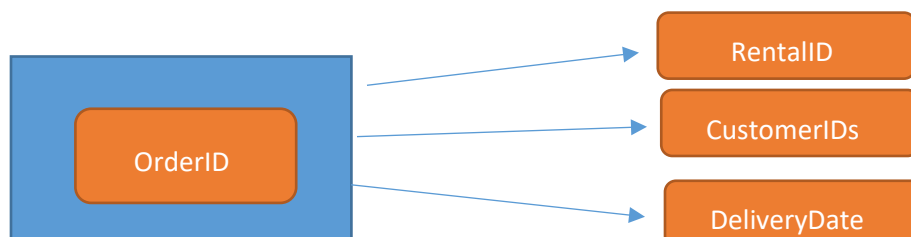
Table **ArtworkPurchased** = (OrderID, ArtworkID)

Table **RentalInfo** = (RentalID, RentalStartDate, RentalLength)

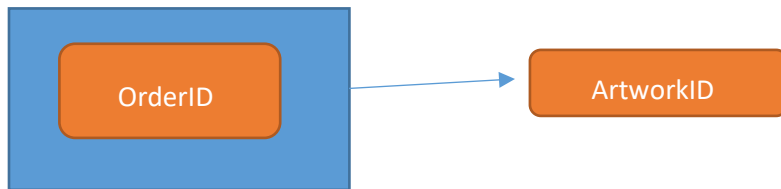
### FD:

OrderID → CustomerID, RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, OrderType

RentalStartDate, RentalLength → OrderType



OrderID → ArtworkID



RentalID → RentalStartDate, RentalLength

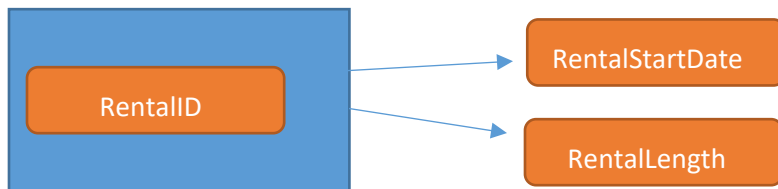


Table **Payment** = (PaymentID#, OrderID, CustomerID, PaymentAmount, PaymentDate)

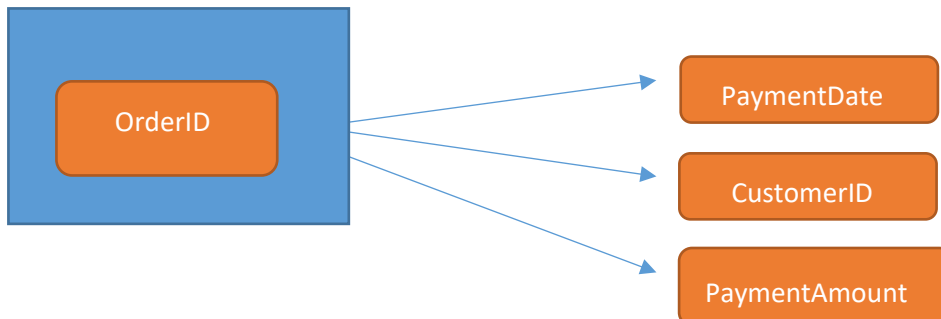
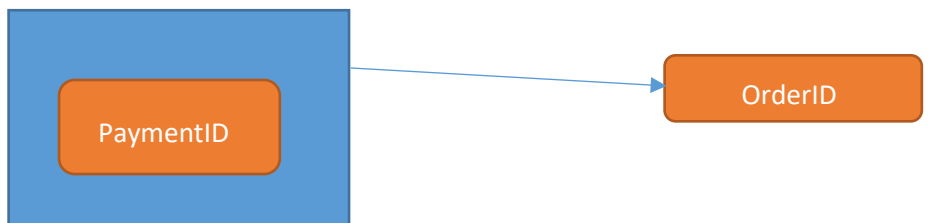
**FD:**

PaymentID → OrderID, CustomerID, PaymentAmount, PaymentDate

**3NF**

PaymentID → OrderID

OrderID → CustomerID, PaymentAmount, PaymentDate



## 8. 3NF Normalization/ BCNF with Algorithm

Table **Artist** = (ArtistID#, FirstName, LastName, City, PostalCode, StreetAddress, Country, Email, PhoneNumber)

1NF

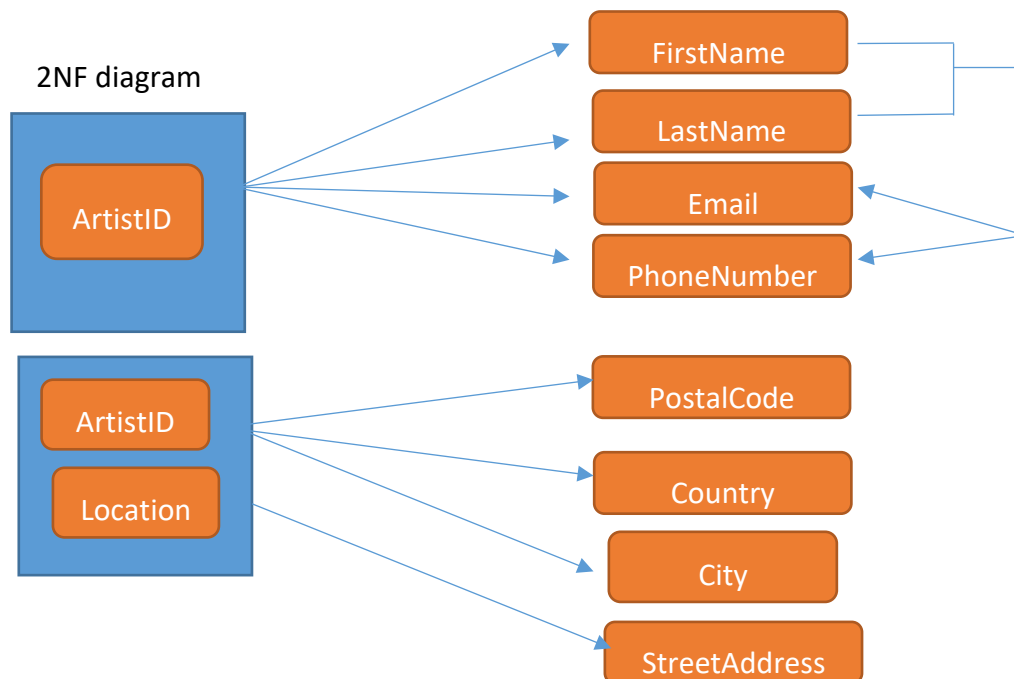
Table **Artist** = (ArtistID#, Location#, FirstName, LastName, City, Region, Country, Email, PhoneNumber)

2NF

We decompose into 2 tables: Artist and ArtistLocation **FD**:

ArtistId → FirstName, LastName → Email, PhoneNumber

ArtistId, Location → City, PostalCode, StreetAddress, Country



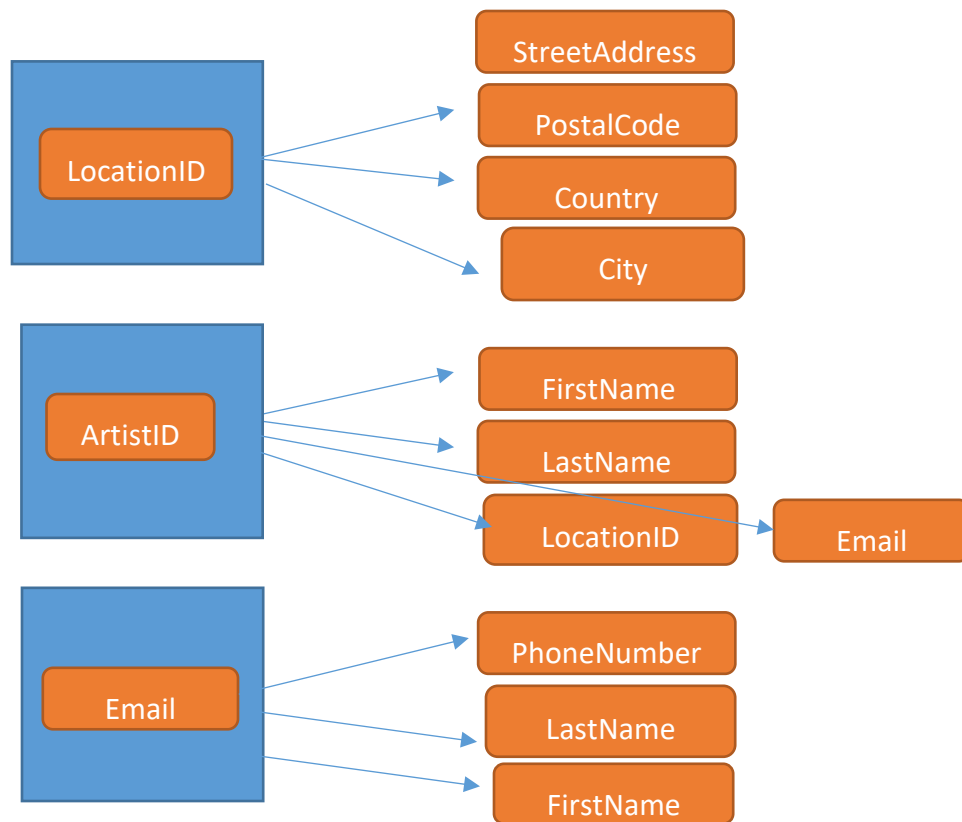
3NF diagram We

have 3 tables:

Table **Location** = (LocationID, City, PostalCode, StreetAddress, Country)

Table **Artist** = (ArtistID#, FirstName, LastName)

Table **ArtistContact** = (FirstName, LastName, Email, PhoneNumber)



### BCNF Algorithm

#### **Table Location**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): { Location }

R(LocationID, City, PostalCode, StreetAddress, Country)

FD:

LocationID (A)  $\rightarrow$  StreetAddress (B), Country(C), City(D), PostalCode(E)

StreetAddress (B), City(D), Country(C)  $\rightarrow$  LocationID (A), PostalCode(E)

PostalCode(E)  $\rightarrow$  City(D), Country(C)

R(A,B,C,D,E)

A  $\rightarrow$  B, C,D,E

B, C, D  $\rightarrow$  A, E

E  $\rightarrow$  D, C

Checking if left side is a key:

A<sup>+</sup> = {A,B,C,D,E} is a key

$B, C, D^+ = \{A, B, C, D, E\}$  is a key

$E^+ \rightarrow \{E, D, C\}$  is not a key

Hence we break the relationship into two: R1 and R2

R1(LocationID, StreetAddress, PostalCode)

R2 (PostalCode, City, Country)

Check it satisfies BCNF: FD:

LocationID (A)  $\rightarrow$  StreetAddress (B), PostalCode(E)

PostalCode(E)  $\rightarrow$  City(D), Country(C)

R(A,B,C,D,E)

$A \rightarrow B, C, D, E$

$E \rightarrow D, C$

Checking if left side is a key:

$A^+ = \{A, B, E\}$  is a key

$E^+ \rightarrow \{E, D, C\}$  is a key

Final BCNF schema:

R1(A, B, E)

R2 (E, D, C)

Therefore, this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

**Table Artist**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): {ArtistID}

R(ArtistID, FirstName, LastName, Email)

FD:

ArtistID (A)  $\rightarrow$  FirstName(B), LastName(C), Email(D)

Email (D)  $\rightarrow$  FirstName(B), LastName(C), ArtistID (A)

R(A,B,C)

A  $\rightarrow$  B, C, D

D  $\rightarrow$  A, B, C

Checking if left side is a key: A+

= {A, B, C, D} is a key

D+ = {A, B, C, D} is a key

Final BCNF schema is

R = (A,B,C)

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

**Table\_ArtistContact**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): { Email }

R(FirstName, LastName, Email, PhoneNumber)

FD:

Email(C),  $\rightarrow$  FirstName (A), LastName (B), PhoneNumber(D)

PhoneNumber(D)  $\rightarrow$  FirstName (A), LastName (B), Email(C)

R(A,B,C,D)

C  $\rightarrow$  A, B, D

D  $\rightarrow$  A, B, C

Checking if left side is a key:

C+ = {A,B,C,D} is a key

D+ = {A,B,C,D} is a key

Final BCNF schema: R(A,B,C,D)

Every determinant is a candidate key.



Therefore, this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

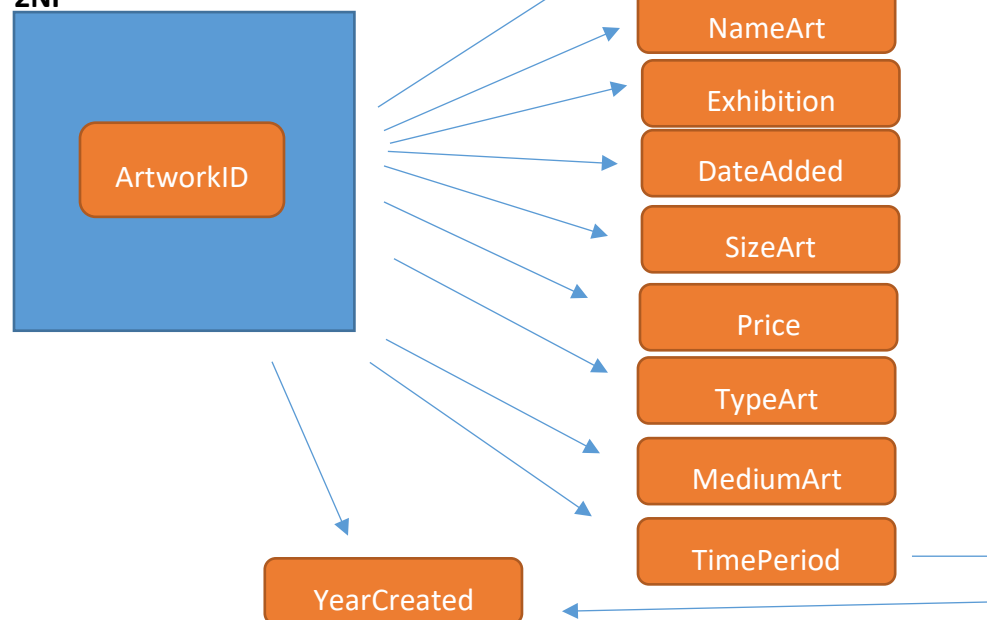
### Table Artwork

**FD:**

ArtworkID → ArtistID, NameArt, Exhibition, DateAdded, SizeArt, Price, TypeArt, MediumArt, TimePeriod, YearCreated

YearCreated → TimePeriod

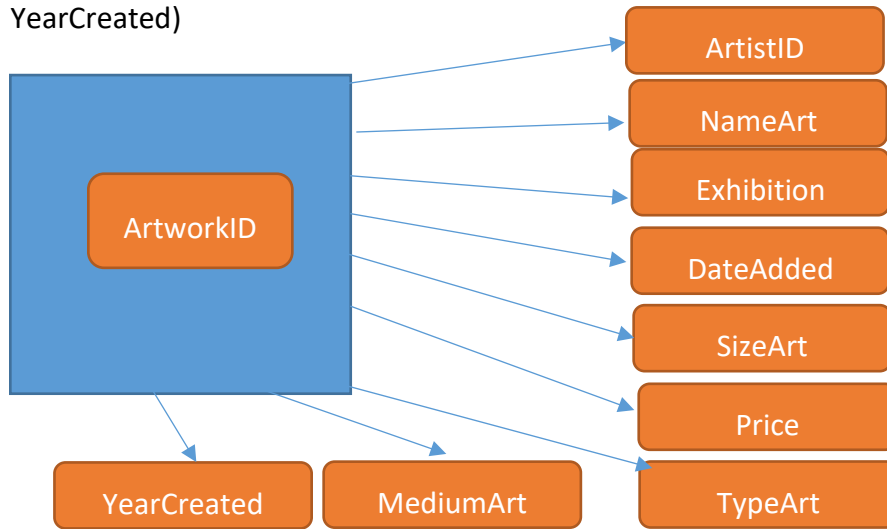
**2NF**



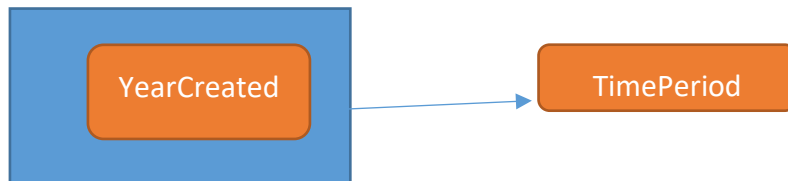
This table is in 2NF because it exhibits a transitive dependency

3NF

ArtworkID  $\rightarrow$  (ArtistID, NameArt, Exhibition, DateAdded, SizeArt, Price, TypeArt, MediumArt, YearCreated)



YearCreated  $\rightarrow$  (TimePeriod)



### BCNF Algorithm

#### **Table Artwork**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): {ArtworkID}

R(ArtworkID, ArtistID, NameArt, Exhibition, DateAdded, SizeArt, Price, TypeArt, MediumArt, YearCreated, TimePeriod)

FD:

ArtworkID(A)  $\rightarrow$  ArtistID(B), NameArt(C), Exhibition(D), DateAdded(E), SizeArt(F), Price(G), TypeArt(H), MediumArt(I), YearCreated(J)

R(A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I, J)

A  $\rightarrow$  B, C,D,E, F, G, H, I, J

Checking if left side is a key:

$A^+ = \{A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J\}$  is a key

Final BCNF schema:  $R(A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J)$  Therefore, this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

### **Table CreationYear**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): { YearCreated }

$R(\text{YearCreated}, \text{TimePeriod})$

FD:

$\text{YearCreated}(J) \rightarrow \text{TimePeriod}(K)$

$R(A, B)$

$A \rightarrow B$

Checking if left side is a key:

$A^+ = \{A, B\}$  is a key

Final BCNF schema:  $R(A, B)$  Therefore, this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

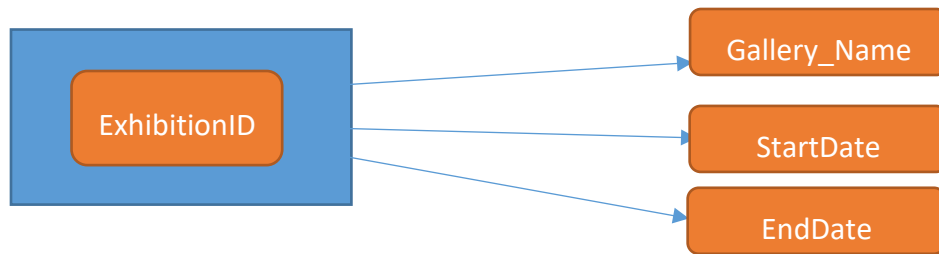
**Table Exhibition** = (ExhibitionID#, Gallery\_Name, StartDate, EndDate)

**FD:**

$\text{ExhibitionID} \rightarrow \text{Gallery\_Name}, \text{StartDate}, \text{EndDate}$

2NF

$\text{ExhibitionID} \rightarrow \text{Gallery\_Name}, \text{StartDate}, \text{EndDate}$



### 3NF

Same as 2NF, already in 3NF form

#### **BCNF Algorithm**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): {ExhibitionID}

R(ExhibitionID, Gallery\_Name, StartDate, EndDate)

FD:

ExhibitionID(A)  $\rightarrow$  Gallery\_Name(B), StartDate(C), EndDate(D)

R(A,B,C,D)

$A \rightarrow B, C, D$

Checking if left side is a key:

$A^+ = \{A, B, C, D\}$  is a key

Final BCNF schema: R(A,B,C,D) Therefore, this is in BCNF form.

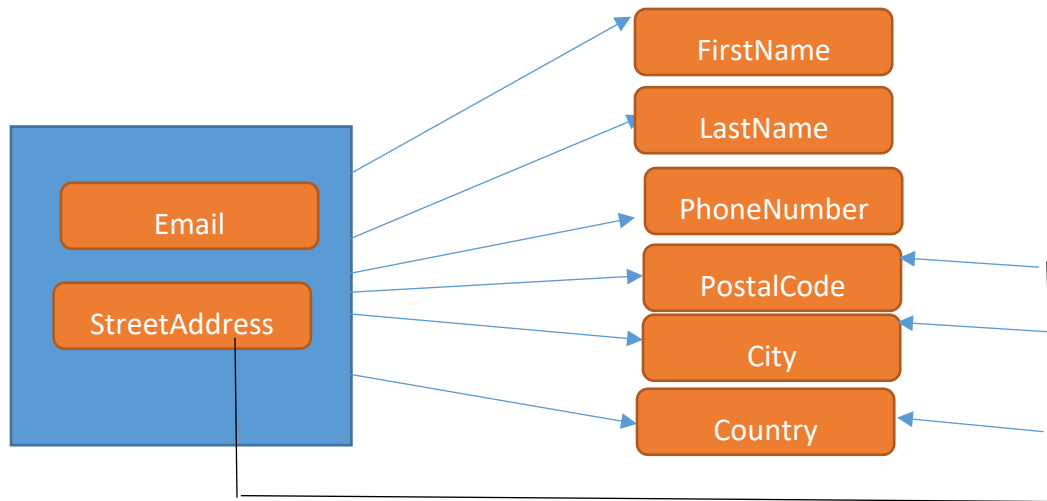
**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

Table Customer = (PhoneNumber, Email, FirstName, LastName, StreetAddress, City, PostalCode, Country) **FD:**

PhoneNumber, Email  $\rightarrow$  FirstName, LastName, StreetAddress, City, PostalCode, Country

StreetAddress  $\rightarrow$  PostalCode, City, Country

#### **1NF Diagram**



This table is 1NF because records are unique, and each cell contains a single value, but we have a non-fully functional dependency.

## 2NF diagram We

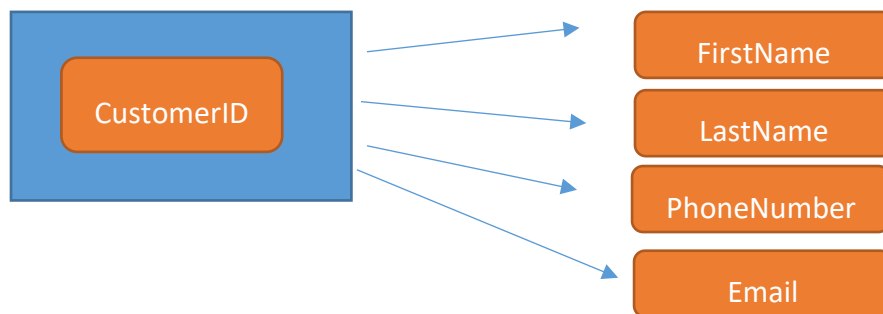
have 3 tables:

Table **Customer** = (CustomerID, FirstName, LastName, PhoneNumber, Email)

Table **CustomerLocation** = (CustomerID, LocationID)

Table **Location** = (LocationID, StreetAddress, City, PostalCode, Country)

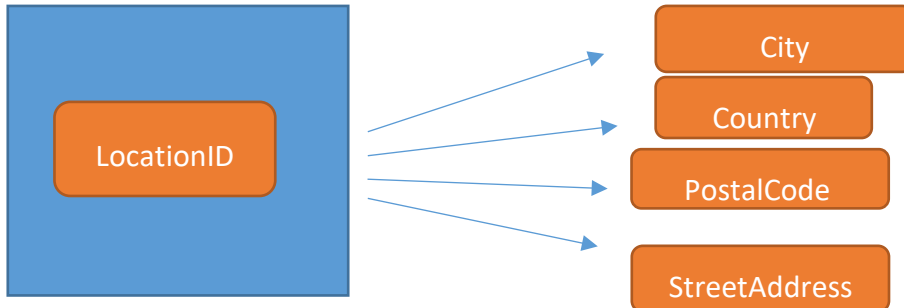
CustomerID → (FirstName, LastName, PhoneNumber, Email)



CustomerID → LocationID



LocationID  $\rightarrow$  City, Country, PostalCode, StreetAddress



These tables are now also in 3NF.

### **BCNF Algorithm**

#### **Table Customer**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): {CustomerID}

R(CustomerID, FirstName, LastName, PhoneNumber, Email)

FD:

CustomerID(A)  $\rightarrow$  FirstName (B), LastName (C), PhoneNumber (D), Email (E)

R(A,B,C,D,E)

A  $\rightarrow$  B, C, D, E

E  $\rightarrow$  A, B, C, D

D  $\rightarrow$  A, B, C, E

Checking if left side is a key:

A+ = {A, B, C, D, E} is a key

E+ = {A, B, C, D, E} is a key

D+ = {A, B, C, D, E} is a key

Every determinant is a candidate key. Therefore, this is in BCNF form.

Final BCNF schema: R(A,B,C,D,E)

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

**Table CustomerLocation****Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify):{CustomerID}

R(CustomerID, LocationID)

FD:

CustomerID(A)  $\rightarrow$  LocationID(B)

R(A,B)

 $A \rightarrow B$ 

Checking if left side is a key:

 $A^+ = \{A, B\}$  is a keyFinal BCNF schema: R(A,B) Therefore,  
this is in BCNF form.**Dependency Preserving:** Yes**Table Location****Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify):{ LocationID}

R(LocationID, City, Country, Country, PostalCode, StreetAddress)

FD:

LocationID (A)  $\rightarrow$  City(B), Country(C), PostalCode(D), StreetAddress(E)

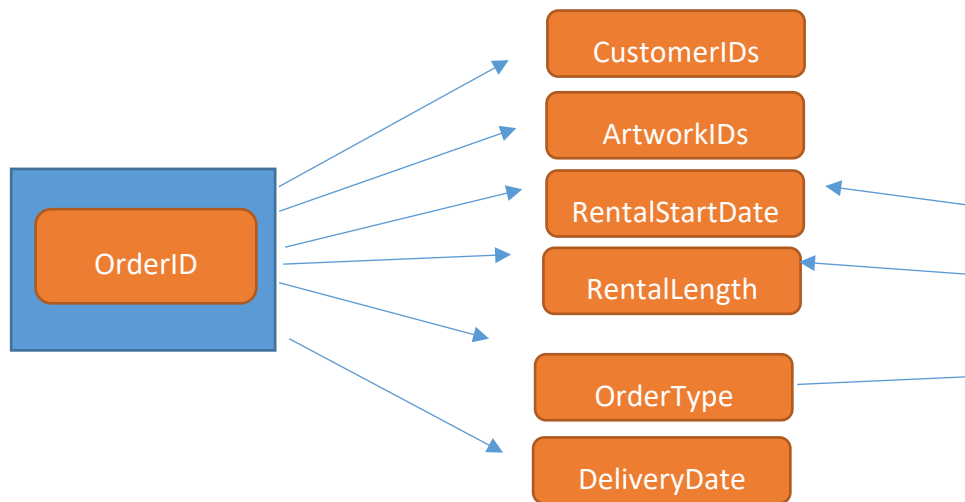
R(A,B,C,D,E)

 $A \rightarrow B, C, D, E$ 

Checking if left side is a key:

 $A^+ = \{A, B, C, D, E\}$  is a keyFinal BCNF schema: R(A,B,C,D,E) Therefore,  
this is in BCNF form.**Dependency Preserving:** Yes**Table ArtOrder** = (OrderID#, CustomerID, ArtworkIDs, RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, OrderType)**FD:**OrderID  $\rightarrow$  CustomerID, ArtworkIDs, RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, OrderType  
RentalStartDate, RentalLength  $\rightarrow$  OrderType

## 1NF Diagram



This table is 1NF because the orderID isn't necessarily unique.

## 2NF

Table **ArtOrder** = (OrderID#, CustomerID, RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, OrderType)

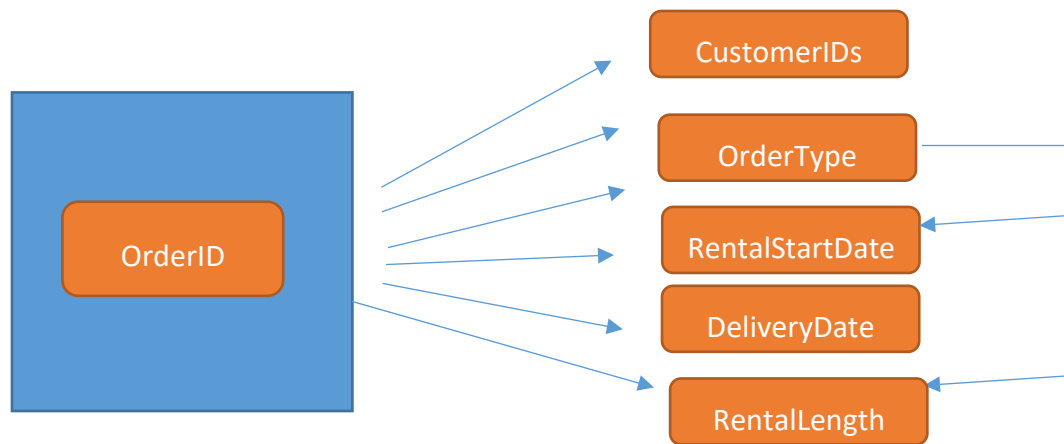
Table **ArtworkPurchased** = (OrderID, ArtworkID)

## FD:

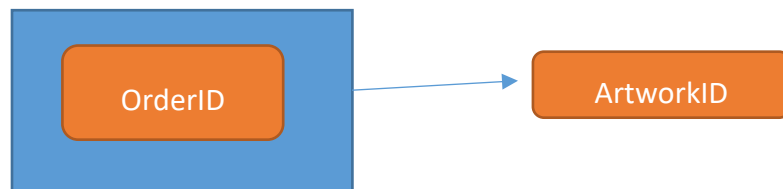
OrderID → CustomerID, RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, OrderType

RentalStartDate, RentalLength → OrderType





OrderID → ArtworkID



3NF

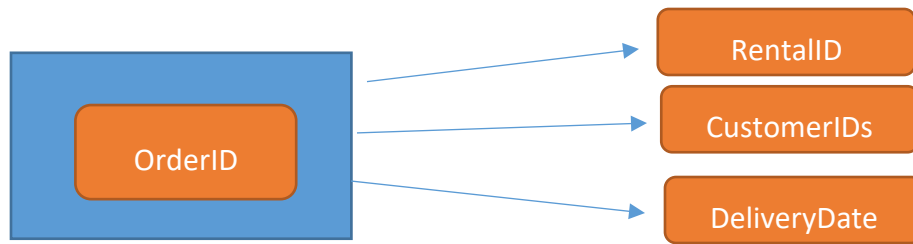
Table **ArtOrder** = (OrderID#, CustomerID, DeliveryDate, RentalID)

Table **ArtworkPurchased** = (OrderID, ArtworkID)

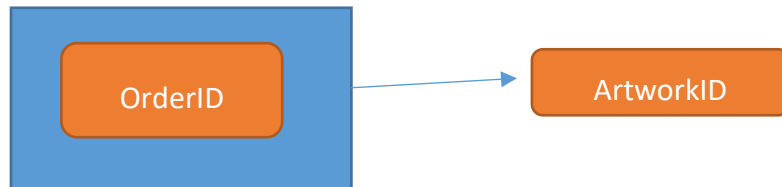
Table **RentalInfo** = (RentalID, RentalStartDate, RentalLength)

**FD:**

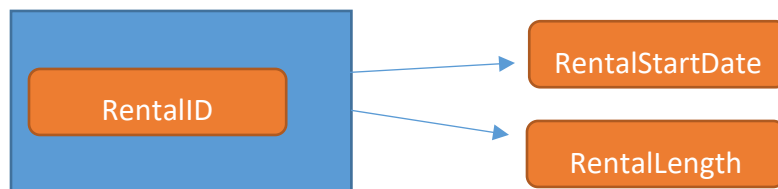
OrderID → CustomerID, RentalStartDate, RentalLength, DeliveryDate, OrderType



OrderID  $\rightarrow$  ArtworkID



RentalID  $\rightarrow$  RentalStartDate, RentalLength



### **BCNF Algorithm**

**Table ArtOrder:**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): {OrderID}

R(OrderID#, CustomerID, DeliveryDate, RentalID)

FD:

OrderID(A)  $\rightarrow$  RentalID(B), CustomerID(C), DeliveryDate(D)

R(A,B,C,D)

A  $\rightarrow$  B, C,D

Checking if left side is a key:

$A^+ = \{A, B, C, D\}$  is a key

Final BCNF schema:  $R(A,B,C,D)$  Therefore,  
this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

**Table ArtworkPurchased:**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): {OrderID}

$R(\underline{\text{OrderID}}, \text{ArtworkID})$

FD:  $\text{OrderID}(A) \rightarrow \text{ArtworkID}(B)$

$R(A,B)$

$A \rightarrow B$

Checking if left side is a key:

$A^+ = \{A, B\}$  is a key

Final BCNF schema:  $R(A,B)$  Therefore,  
this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

**Table RentalInfo:**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): {OrderID}

$R(\underline{\text{RentalID}}, \text{RentalStartDate}, \text{RentalLength})$

FD:

$\text{RentalID}(A) \rightarrow \text{RentalStartDate}(B), \text{RentalLength}(C)$

$R(A,B,C)$

$A \rightarrow B, C$

Checking if left side is a key:

$A^+ = \{A, B, C\}$  is a key

Final BCNF schema:  $R(A,B,C)$  Therefore,  
this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

Table **Payment** = (PaymentID#, OrderID, CustomerID, PaymentAmount, PaymentDate)

**FD:**

PaymentID → OrderID, CustomerID, PaymentAmount, PaymentDate

3NF

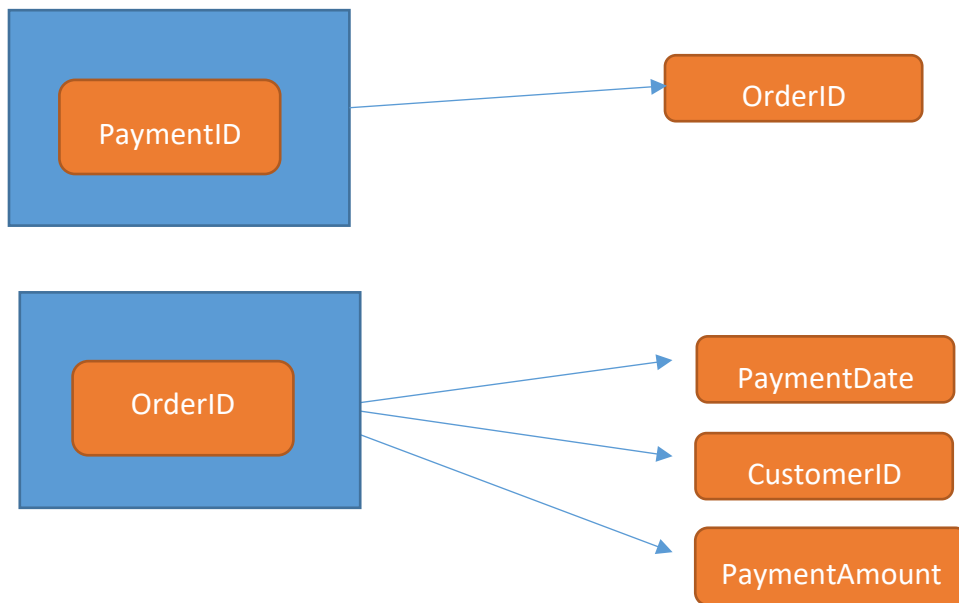
We have 2 tables:

Table **Payment** = (PaymentID#, OrderID)

Table **Order** = (OrderID, CustomerID, PaymentAmount, PaymentDate)

PaymentID → OrderID

OrderID → CustomerID, PaymentAmount, PaymentDate



### **BCNF Algorithm- Table Payment**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify):{PaymentID}

R(PaymentID, OrderID)

FD:

PaymentID(A)  $\rightarrow$  OrderID(B)

R(A,B)

A  $\rightarrow$  B

Checking if left side is a key:

A<sup>+</sup> = {B} is a key

Final BCNF schema: R(A,B) Therefore,  
this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify):{OrderID}

R(OrderID, PaymentDate, CustomerID, PaymentAmount)

FD:

OrderID(A)  $\rightarrow$  PaymentDate(B), CustomerID(C), PaymentAmount(D)

R(A,B,C,D)

A  $\rightarrow$  B,C,D

Checking if left side is a key:

A<sup>+</sup> = {A, B, C,D} is a key

Final BCNF schema: R(A,B,C,D) Therefore,  
this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

## 9. Application of Database by Web Based UI

For this assignment we decided to implement our database in apex oracle.

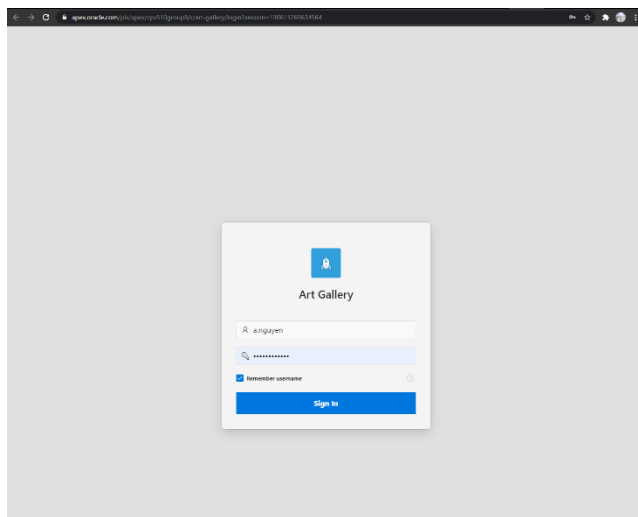
### Assumptions and Limitations:

While we were working on the application, we realized that oracle APEX seemed to not allow users direct access to the database functions “create” and “drop” through the web apps. This functionality is only available in SQL workshop of APEX. We have implemented this part of the project as a bash shell script instead, which can be seen in the Create/Populate/Drop Tables section of the report.

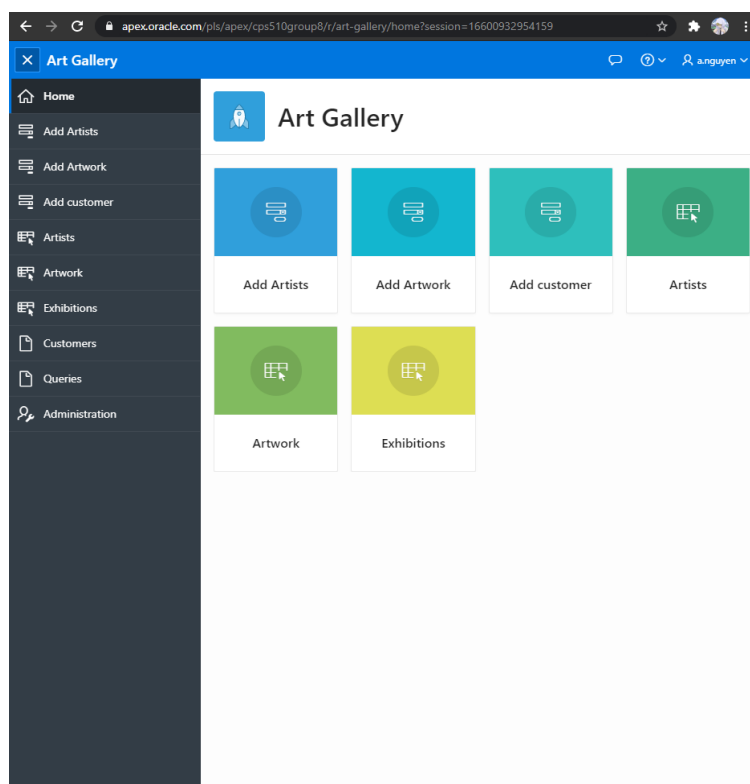
**Web App:** To view the app: User: a.nguyen Password: Cps510Group8

<https://apex.oracle.com/pls/apex/cps510group8/r/art-gallery/login?session=710936501508639>

A first look at the app (**BONUS:** menu options and navigation)



8. The app requires the user to log in. To exit the app you can simply log out.



7. The general interface of the app, as you can see there is a menu for the user to navigate through. And you can also navigate through the page via the side bar.

| Search: All Text Columns |              |               |                         |              |            |  | Go       | Actions | Reset |
|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--|----------|---------|-------|
| Artistid                 | Firstname    | Lastname      | Email                   | Phonenumber  | Locationid |  |          |         |       |
| 8                        | Pablo        | Picasso       |                         |              | 30         |  |          |         |       |
| 578                      | Sophia       | Charlemagne   |                         |              | 10         |  |          |         |       |
| 912                      | Anthony      | Constantinous | anyforsalem@gmail.com   | 90421563421  | 11         |  |          |         |       |
| 754                      | Kendrick     | Van Gogh      |                         |              | 12         |  |          |         |       |
| 332                      | Louis        | Picasso       |                         |              | 13         |  |          |         |       |
| 900                      | Tyler        | Willendorf    | germartistmai@gmail.com | 8914574423   | 14         |  |          |         |       |
| 891                      | Pablo        | Southerland   | jennysellsart@gmail.com | 6704543234   | 15         |  |          |         |       |
| 783                      | Jean-Antoine | Watteau       |                         |              | 16         |  |          |         |       |
| 549                      | Paul         | Dillet        | randomgall@gmail.com    | 8893455678   | 17         |  |          |         |       |
| 130                      | Albert       | Neuhuys       | albertsales34@gmail.com | 1134373422   | 18         |  |          |         |       |
| 333                      | Kyle         | Denise        | slimyartkyle@gmail.com  | 8896342111   | 8          |  |          |         |       |
| 148                      | James        | Lone          | jlearnist@gmail.com     | 4134563421   | 5          |  |          |         |       |
| 9                        | Alphonse     | Hubert        |                         |              | 31         |  |          |         |       |
| 7                        | Leonardo     | Capablanca    | leoartsales@gmail.com   | 441342634990 | 7          |  |          |         |       |
| 432                      | Taylor       | Octavian      | taywrmadd@gmail.com     | 99345234428  | 9          |  |          |         |       |
|                          |              |               |                         |              |            |  | Total 15 |         |       |

6. The table of artists, with their ID, Names and Contact information as well as their locationID.

Art Gallery

Search: All Text Columns

Go

Actions

Reset

| Nameart        | Dateadded  | Sizeart | Price | Typeart   | Mediumart         | Yearcreated | Exhibitionid | Timeperiod   | Artist Firstname | Artist Lastname | Artworkid |
|----------------|------------|---------|-------|-----------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| Lords          | 12/19/2019 | Large   | 2,323 | Painting  | Pastel            | 1,803       | 2            | Neoclassical | Sophia           | Charlemagne     | 9764      |
| Prince Augusto | 12/19/2019 | Large   | 1,089 | Painting  | Acrylic on Canvas | 1,949       | 2            | 1900s        | Anthony          | Constantinous   | 6892      |
| Silent Night   | 2/25/2019  | Small   | 7,171 | Sculpture | Ivory             | 1,343       | 3            | Medieval     | Kendrick         | Van Gogh        | 3436      |
| Outers         | 2/25/2019  | Small   | 8,899 | Sculpture | Marble            | 1,842       | 3            | Romantic     | Louis            | Picasso         | 5313      |
| Glory          | 2/25/2019  | Small   | 6,899 | Sculpture | Marble            | 1,954       | 1            | 1950-Present | Tyler            | Willendorf      | 6604      |
| Dimension      | 2/25/2019  | Small   | 9,999 | Sculpture | Marble            | 2,007       | 1            | 1950-Present | Pablo            | Southerland     | 1340      |
| Calamity       | 4/13/2019  | Large   | 6,735 | Painting  | Acrylic on Canvas | 1,967       | 4            | 1950-Present | Paul             | Dillet          | 9814      |
| Generic Name   | 10/3/2018  | Medium  | 1,234 | Sculpture | Ceramic           | 2,018       | 1            | Classic      | Albert           | Neuhuys         | 2344      |
| Reflection     | 2/25/2019  | Small   | 8,899 | Sculpture | Gypsum            | 1,895       | 4            | Realistic    | Albert           | Neuhuys         | 6645      |
| Lenveyas       | 3/18/2019  | Large   | 5,670 | Statue    | Copper            | 2,019       | 5            | 1950-Present | James            | Lone            | 8674      |
| Soup           | 11/25/2020 | Small   |       |           |                   |             | 1            |              | Alphonse         | Hubert          | 1         |
| Belle Nuit     | 2/25/2019  | Medium  | 5,010 | Painting  | Tempera           | 2,000       | 1            | 1950-Present | Leonardo         | Capablanca      | 7369      |
| War and Peace  | 12/19/2019 | Medium  | 7,000 | Sculpture | Marble            | 1,940       | 2            | 1900s        | Taylor           | Octavian        | 4999      |
| Total 13       |            |         |       |           |                   |             |              |              |                  |                 |           |

5. The table of artworks associated with the artistID, with their respective information such as price, artist info, size, medium etc.

Art Gallery

a.nguyen

Q

Search: All Text Columns

Go

Actions

Reset

| Gallery Title | Startdate | Enddate   |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Oldendel      | 1/8/2020  | 1/15/2020 |
| Tulipshaw     | 2/8/2019  | 2/15/2019 |
| Relicmillie   | 2/8/2019  | 2/20/2019 |
| Skipleaf      | 3/18/2019 | 3/25/2019 |
| Leafmill      | 3/18/2019 | 3/25/2019 |

1 rows selected

Total 5

4. The table of current exhibitions on display in the gallery





Art Gallery

Home

Add Artists

Add Artwork

Add customer

Artists

Artwork

Exhibitions

Customers

Queries

Administration

Artworkid

Artistid

Nameart

Exhibitionid

Dateadded

Sizeart

Price

Typeart

Mediumart

Timeperiod

Yearcreated

8674

148

Lenveyas

5

3/18/2019

Large

5670

Statue

Copper

1950-Present

2019

7369

7

Belle Nuit

1

2/25/2019

Medium

5010

Painting

Tempera

1950-Present

2000

9764

578

Lords

2

12/19/2019

Large

2323

Painting

Pastel

Neoclassical

1803

2344

130

Generic Name

1

10/3/2018

Medium

1234

Sculpture

Ceramic

Classic

2018

6892

912

Prince Augusto

2

12/19/2019

Large

1089

Painting

Acrylic on Canvas

1900s

1949

1 - 13

All Artwork that are paintings

Queries \

Q

Go

Actions

Artworkid

Nameart

Typeart

Mediumart

7369

Belle Nuit

Painting

Tempera

9764

Lords

Painting

Pastel

6892

Prince Augusto

Painting

Acrylic on Canvas

9814

Calamity

Painting

Acrylic on Canvas

1 - 4

Business

Queries \

Payments Received

Q

Go

Actions

Paymentamount

Firstname

Lastname

1249

Timothy

Nook

1000

Tome

Nook

450

Timmy

Nook

450

Tommy

Nook

250

Tom

Nook

150

Thomas

Nook

1 - 6

Artworks Sold

Q

Go

Actions

Firstname

Lastname

Nameart

Tom

Nook

Reflection

Timothy

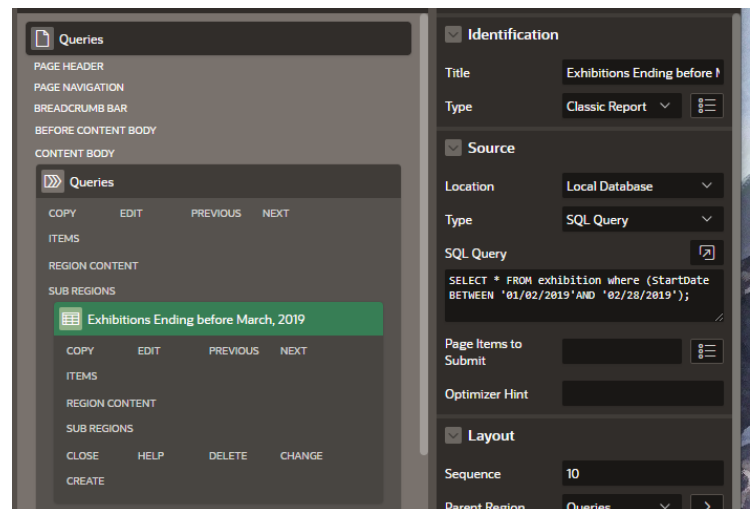
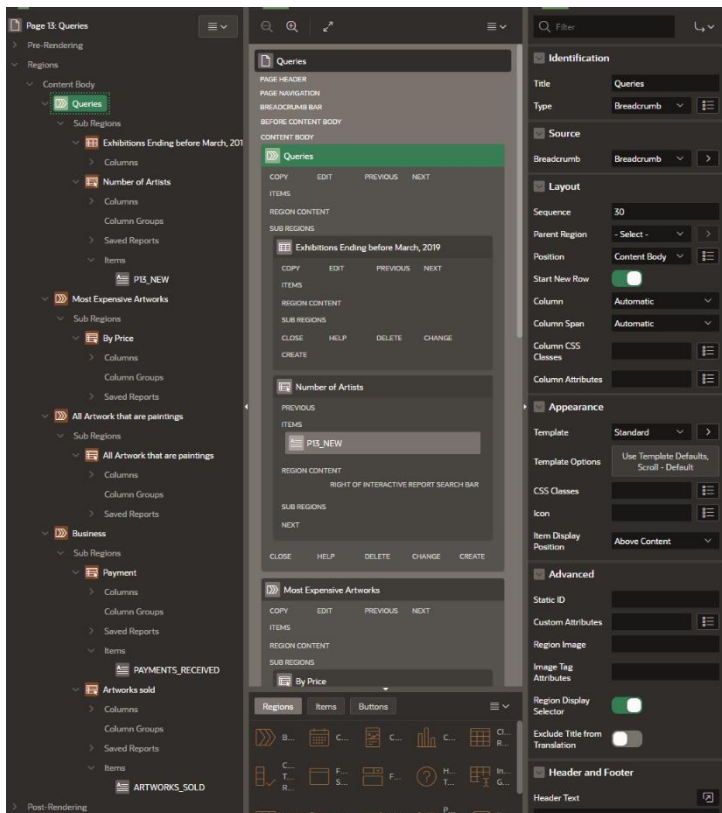
Nook

Calamity

1 - 2

1. Part 2: The page displays the following:  
Artworks that are paintings,  
Payments received from customers, and  
what artworks that have been sold

How these queries were implemented:



Apex oracle allowed us to edit the Queries page, where we added multiple classic/interactive reports in body of the page, which we used to display the queries as seen above.

Rest of the query implementation:

Number of Artists

PREVIOUS

ITEMS

PI3\_NEW

REGION CONTENT

RIGHT OF INTERACTIVE REPORT SEARCH BAR

SUB REGIONS

NEXT

CLOSEHELPDELETECHANGECREATE

Source

Location

Local Database

Type

SQL Query

SQL Query

select count(\*)  
from ARTIST

Page Items to Submit

Optimizer Hint

Most Expensive Artworks

COPYEDITPREVIOUSNEXT

ITEMS

REGION CONTENT

SUB REGIONS

By Price

PREVIOUS

ITEMS

REGION CONTENT

RIGHT OF INTERACTIVE REPORT SEARCH BAR

SUB REGIONS

NEXT

Identification

Title

By Price

Type

Interactive Rep

Source

Location

Local Database

Type

SQL Query

SQL Query

SELECT \* from ARTWORK ORDER BY price DESC

Page Items to Submit

All Artwork that are paintings

COPYEDITPREVIOUSNEXT

ITEMS

REGION CONTENT

SUB REGIONS

All Artwork that are paintings

PREVIOUS

ITEMS

REGION CONTENT

RIGHT OF INTERACTIVE REPORT SEARCH BAR

SUB REGIONS

NEXT

Title

All Artwork that are paintin

Type

Interactive Rep

Source

Location

Local Database

Type

SQL Query

SQL Query

SELECT ARTWORKID,NAMEART,TYPEART,MEDIUMART  
FROM artwork  
WHERE TYPEART='Painting';

Page Items to Submit

Business

COPYEDITPREVIOUSNEXT

ITEMS

REGION CONTENT

SUB REGIONS

Payment

PREVIOUS

ITEMS

PAYMENTS\_...

REGION CONTENT

RIGHT OF INTERACTIVE REPORT SEARCH BAR

SUB REGIONS

NEXT

Artworks sold

PREVIOUS

ITEMS

ARTWORKS...

REGION CONTENT

RIGHT OF INTERACTIVE REPORT SEARCH BAR

SUB REGIONS

NEXT

Identification

Title

Payment

Type

Interactive Rep

Source

Location

Local Database

Type

SQL Query

SQL Query

Select p.paymentamount, c.Firstname,  
c.lastname from payment p, customer c  
WHERE p.customerid = c.customerid ORDER BY  
p.paymentamount DESC

Page Items to Submit

Identification

Title

Artworks sold

Type

Interactive Rep

Source

Location

Local Database

Type

SQL Query

SQL Query

Select unique c.FirstName, c.lastname  
,t.nameart from artworkpurchased a,  
Artwork t, customer c, art\_order o WHERE  
c.customerid = o.customerid AND  
o.orderid = a.orderid  
AND a.artworkid = t.artworkid;

Page Items to Submit

Searching for specific records:

Most Expensive Artworks

Queries \

☒ ☒ Row text contains 'Belle Nuit'

| Artworkid | Artistid | Nameart    | Exhibitionid | Dateadded | Sizeart | Price | Typeart  | Mediumart | Timeperiod   | Yearcreated |
|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-------|----------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| 7369      | 7        | Belle Nuit | 1            | 2/25/2019 | Medium  | 5010  | Painting | Tempera   | 1950-Present | 2000        |

1 - 1

9. As seen, you can search through the query tables, and artist tables, artwork etc.

All Artists that are available

☒ ☒ Search for 'Paul'

| Artistid | Firstname | Lastname | Email           | Phonenumber | Locationid |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------------|------------|
| 549      | Paul      | Dillet   | randomgall@g... | 8893455678  | 17         |

Total 1

☒ ☒ Search for 'Calamity'

| Nameart.. | Dateadde  | Sizeart | Price | Typeart  | Mediuma    | Yearcreat | Exhibition | Timeperic | Artist Firs | Artist Las | Artworkid. |
|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Calamity  | 4/13/2... | Large   | 6,735 | Painting | Acrylic... | 1,967     | 4          | 1950-P... | Paul        | Dillet     | 9814       |

Total 1

Updating/Altering Data in the Tables:

Art Gallery

Row created.

Add Artists

Artist

10. Adding an artist: When the data is successfully added it creates a new row in the table.

| Artistid | Firstname    | Lastname      | Email                   | Phonenumber  | Locationid |
|----------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|
| 8        | Pablo        | Picasso       |                         |              | 30         |
| 578      | Sophia       | Charlemagne   |                         |              | 10         |
| 912      | Anthony      | Constantinous | anyforsalem@gmail.com   | 90421563421  | 11         |
| 754      | Kendrick     | Van Gogh      |                         |              | 12         |
| 332      | Louis        | Picasso       |                         |              | 13         |
| 900      | Tyler        | Willendorf    | germartistmai@gmail.com | 8914574423   | 14         |
| 891      | Pablo        | Southerland   | jennysellsart@gmail.com | 6784543234   | 15         |
| 783      | Jean-Antoine | Watteau       |                         |              | 16         |
| 549      | Paul         | Dillet        | randomgall@gmail.com    | 8893455678   | 17         |
| 130      | Albert       | Neuhuys       | albertsales34@gmail.com | 1134373422   | 18         |
| 333      | Kyle         | Denise        | slmyartkyle@gmail.com   | 8896342111   | 8          |
| 148      | James        | Lone          | jleartist@gmail.com     | 4134563421   | 5          |
| 9        | Alphonse     | Hubert        |                         |              | 31         |
| 7        | Leonardo     | Capablanca    | leartsales@gmail.com    | 441342634990 | 7          |
| 98762    | Lee          | Taeyong       | tyong@gmail.com         | 234-456-9804 | 903        |
| 432      | Taylor       | Octavian      | taywrmadd@gmail.com     | 99345234428  | 9          |

The new artist has been successfully added to the table.

Adding artwork:

Art Gallery

Home

Add Artists

Add Artwork

Add customer

Artists

Artwork

Exhibitions

Customers

Queries

Administration

Row created.

Add Artwork

Artist Id123456

Artwork Id34

Name ArtGeneric Name

Exhibition Id2

Dateadded11/1/2020

SizeartLarge

Price3245

TypeartSculpture

MediumartPorcelain

TimeperiodModern

Yearcreated2020

10. Adding an artwork:

When the data is successfully added it creates a new row in the table. NOTE: artwork cannot be added without an existing artist. Since the artistID (foreign key) is required.

| Nameart        | Dateadded  | Sizeart | Price | Typeart   | Mediumart         | Yearcreated | Exhibitionid | Timeperiod   | Artist Firstname.. | Artist Lastname.. | Artworkid |
|----------------|------------|---------|-------|-----------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Generic Name   | 11/1/2020  | Large   | 3,245 | Sculpture | Porcelain         | 2,020       | 2            | Modern       | Lee                | Taeyong           | 34        |
| Lords          | 12/19/2019 | Large   | 2,323 | Painting  | Pastel            | 1,803       | 2            | Neoclassical | Sophia             | Charlemagne       | 9764      |
| Prince Augusto | 12/19/2019 | Large   | 1,089 | Painting  | Acrylic on Can... | 1,949       | 2            | 1900s        | Anthony            | Constantinous     | 6892      |
| Silent Night   | 2/25/2019  | Small   | 7,171 | Sculpture | Ivory             | 1,343       | 3            | Medieval     | Kendrick           | Van Gogh          | 3436      |
| Outers         | 2/25/2019  | Small   | 8,899 | Sculpture | Marble            | 1,842       | 3            | Romantic     | Louis              | Picasso           | 5313      |
| Glory          | 2/25/2019  | Small   | 6,899 | Sculpture | Marble            | 1,954       | 1            | 1950-Present | Tyler              | Willendorf        | 6604      |
| Dimension      | 2/25/2019  | Small   | 9,999 | Sculpture | Marble            | 2,007       | 1            | 1950-Present | Pablo              | Southerland       | 1340      |
| Calamity       | 4/13/2019  | Large   | 6,735 | Painting  | Acrylic on Can... | 1,967       | 4            | 1950-Present | Paul               | Dillet            | 9814      |
| Generic Name   | 10/3/2018  | Medium  | 1,234 | Sculpture | Ceramic           | 2,018       | 1            | Classic      | Albert             | Neuhuys           | 2344      |
| Reflection     | 2/25/2019  | Small   | 6,899 | Sculpture | Gypsum            | 1,893       | 4            | Realistic    | Albert             | Neuhuys           | 8843      |
| Lenveyas       | 3/18/2019  | Large   | 5,670 | Statue    | Copper            | 2,019       | 5            | 1950-Present | James              | Lone              | 8674      |
| Soup           | 11/25/2020 | Small   |       |           |                   |             | 1            |              | Alphonse           | Hubert            | 1         |
| Belle Nuit     | 2/25/2019  | Medium  | 5,010 | Painting  | Tempera           | 2,000       | 1            | 1950-Present | Leonardo           | Capablanca        | 7369      |
| War and Peace  | 12/19/2019 | Medium  | 7,000 | Sculpture | Marble            | 1,940       | 2            | 1900s        | Taylor             | Octavian          | 4999      |
| Total 14       |            |         |       |           |                   |             |              |              |                    |                   |           |

The new artwork has been successfully added to the table.

Deleting an artist:

| Artistid | Firstname    | Lastname      | Email                   | Phonenumber  | Locationid |
|----------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|
| 8        | Pablo        | Picasso       |                         |              | 30         |
| 578      | Sophia       | Charlemagne   |                         |              | 10         |
| 912      | Anthony      | Constantinous | anyforsalem@gmail.com   | 90421563421  | 11         |
| 754      | Kendrick     | Van Gogh      |                         |              | 12         |
| 332      | Louis        | Picasso       |                         |              | 13         |
| 900      | Tyler        | Willendorf    | germartistmai@gmail.com | 8914574423   | 14         |
| 891      | Pablo        | Southerland   | jennyselsart@gmail.com  | 6784543234   | 15         |
| 783      | Jean-Antoine | Watteau       |                         |              | 16         |
| 549      | Paul         | Dillet        | randomgall@gmail.com    | 8893455678   | 17         |
| 130      | Albert       | Neuhuys       | albertsales34@gmail.com | 1134373422   | 18         |
| 333      | Kyle         | Denise        | slmyarkyle@gmail.com    | 8896342111   | 8          |
| 148      | James        | Lone          | jleartist@gmail.com     | 4134563421   | 5          |
| 9        | Alphonse     | Hubert        |                         |              | 31         |
| 7        | Leonardo     | Capablanca    |                         |              | 7          |
| 98762    | Lee          | Taeyong       |                         | 234-456-9804 | 903        |
| 432      | Taylor       | Octavian      |                         | 99345234428  | 9          |
| Total 16 |              |               |                         |              |            |

Are you sure to delete this row?

| Artistid | Firstname    | Lastname      | Email                   | Phonenumber | Locationid |
|----------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|
| 8        | Pablo        | Picasso       |                         |             | 30         |
| 578      | Sophia       | Charlemagne   |                         |             | 10         |
| 912      | Anthony      | Constantinous | anyforsalem@gmail.com   | 90421563421 | 11         |
| 754      | Kendrick     | Van Gogh      |                         |             | 12         |
| 332      | Louis        | Picasso       |                         |             | 13         |
| 900      | Tyler        | Willendorf    | germartistmai@gmail.com | 8914574423  | 14         |
| 891      | Pablo        | Southerland   | jennyselsart@gmail.com  | 6784543234  | 15         |
| 783      | Jean-Antoine | Watteau       |                         |             | 16         |
| 549      | Paul         | Dillet        | randomgall@gmail.com    | 8893455678  | 17         |
| 130      | Albert       | Neuhuys       | albertsales34@gmail.com | 1134373422  | 18         |
| 333      | Kyle         | Denise        | slmyarkyle@gmail.com    | 8896342111  | 8          |
| 148      | James        | Lone          | jleartist@gmail.com     | 4134563421  | 5          |
| 9        | Alphonse     | Hubert        |                         |             | 31         |
| 7        | Leonardo     | Capablanca    |                         |             | 7          |
| 432      | Taylor       | Octavian      | tayorkmadd@gmail.com    | 99345234428 | 9          |
| Total 15 |              |               |                         |             |            |

How delete was implemented:

Page 5 Artists

Pre Rendering

Regions

Content Body

Artist

Columns

ARTISTID

FIRSTNAME

LASTNAME

EMAIL

PHONENUMBER

LOCATIONID

DEL

Column Groups

Shared Reports

Primary Report

Items

PS\_ARTISTID

PS\_FIRSTNAME

PS\_LASTNAME

PS\_EMAIL

PS\_PHONENUMBER

PS\_LOCATIONID

PS\_DELETEROW

Post Rendering

Layout

Page Search

Help

Artists

PAGE HEADER

PAGE NAVIGATION

BREADCRUMB BAR

BEFORE CONTENT BODY

CONTENT BODY

Artist

PREVIOUS

ITEMS

REGION CONTENT

SUB REGIONS

NEXT

FOOTER

INLINE DIALOGS

Column

Filter

Identification

Column Name

DEL

Type

Link

Heading

forloop;

Alignment

Alternative Label

Layout

Sequence

70

Column Alignment

Group

- Select -

Stretch

Use Report Setting

Appearance

CSS Classes

Format Mask

Link

Target

javascript:void(0);

Link Text

<span class="fa fa-trash-o" aria-hidden="true"></span>

Link Attributes

id="ARTISTID" class="Delete fa fa-trash-o" title="Delete :<FIRSTNAME>"

Source

Created a new column in our page, this column then references the artist id to be deleted, LinkText contains code to display the delete icon

Events

Page Load

Change

Click

Delete Artist Row

True

Confirm

Set Value

Execute Server-side Code

Refresh

False

Dialog Closed

Artists

PAGE HEADER

PAGE NAVIGATION

BREADCRUMB BAR

BEFORE CONTENT BODY

CONTENT BODY

Artist

PREVIOUS

ITEMS

REGION CONTENT

SUB REGIONS

NEXT

FOOTER

INLINE DIALOGS

Identification

Name

Delete Artist Row

Execution Options

Sequence

10

When

Event

Click

Selection Type

jQuery Selector

jQuery Selector

a.delete

Client-side Condition

Type

- Select -

Advanced

Event Scope

Dynamic

Identification

Action

Confirm

Settings

Text

Are you sure to delete this row?

Execution Options

Sequence

10

Event

Delete Artist Row

Fire When Event Result Is

True

Identification

Action

Refresh

Affected Elements

Selection Type

Region

Region

Artist

Execution Options

Sequence

40

Event

Delete Artist Row

Fire When Event Result Is

True

Fire on Initialization

Comments

Identification

Action

Execute Server-side

Settings

Language

PL/SQL

PL/SQL Code

Delete from ARTIST where  
artistid =:P5\_DELETEROW;

Items to Submit

P5\_DELETEROW

Items to Return

Execution Options

Sequence

30

Event

Delete Artist Row

Fire When Event Result Is

True

Identification

Action

Set Value

Settings

Set Type

JavaScript Expression

JavaScript Expression

this.triggeringElement.id

Suppress Change Event

Affected Elements

Selection Type

Item(s)

Item(s)

P5\_DELETEROW

Execution Options

Sequence

20

Event

Delete Artist Row

Fire When Event Result Is

True

Fire on Initialization

Stop Execution On Error

Wait For Result

Comments

# Create/Populate/Drop Tables:

**NOTE:** As stated above, this functionality is not available in Apex applications. We have implemented this part of the project as a bash shell script instead. Create/Populate/Drop tables files will be included in the zip file.

```
=====
Oracle All Inclusive Tool
Main Menu - Select Desired Operation(s):
<CTRL-Z Anytime to Enter Interactive CMD Prompt>

M) View Manual
1) Drop Tables
2) Create Tables
3) Populate Tables
4) Query Tables

a) Customer and Payments
b) Artist and Artwork
c) Exhibition:Artwork and Corresponding Art in EXBID23206
d) Display Artists that have Small Sculptures
e) Average Price of Sculptures
f) Number of Rentals
g) Customers Using a Gmail Account
h) Artists with Artwork Belonging in 1950s NOT made w/ Marble
i) Customers Living on Sesame Street and Rental Orders

X) Force/Stop/Kill Oracle DB
E) End/Exit
Choose:
█
```

```
X) Force/Stop/Kill Oracle DB
E) End/Exit
Choose:
2
SQL*Plus: Release 12.1.0.2.0 Production on Tue Dec 1 20:55:13 2020
Copyright (c) 1982, 2014, Oracle. All rights reserved.

Connected to:
Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5 6
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5 6
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5 6
Table created.

SQL> SQL> 2 3 4 5
Table created.

SQL> SQL> Disconnected from Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options
=====
Oracle All Inclusive Tool
Main Menu - Select Desired Operation(s):
<CTRL-Z Anytime to Enter Interactive CMD Prompt>
=====
```

```
SQL> SQL>
1 row created.

SQL>
1 row created.

SQL> SQL>
1 row created.

SQL>
1 row created.

SQL>
1 row created.

SQL>
1 row created.

SQL>
1 row created.

SQL> SQL>
1 row created.

SQL>
1 row created.

SQL>
1 row created.

SQL>
1 row created.

SQL>
1 row created.

SQL>
1 row created.

SQL> SQL> Disconnected from Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options
./menu.sh: line 54: Pause: command not found
=====
```

## 2. Menu

### 1. Create Tables

### 4. Populate Tables

## 6. Drop Tables

```
SQL> Disconnected from Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options
```

**NOTE: Code for our Create/Populate/Drop tables files will be included in the zip file. Apex oracle also allowed us to directly submit code into the application as well as submit rows of data, a txt file containing relevant code (artgallery.txt) will be included in the zip file.**

**Further Notes - Assumptions and Limitations:**  
See documentation at:

<https://docs.oracle.com/database/apex-5.1/AEUTL/managing-tables.htm#AEUTL109>

**and**

<https://docs.oracle.com/database/apex-5.1/HTMDB/managing-dynamic-actions.htm#HTMDB27020>

## 9.2 Proving SQL Database in BCNF:

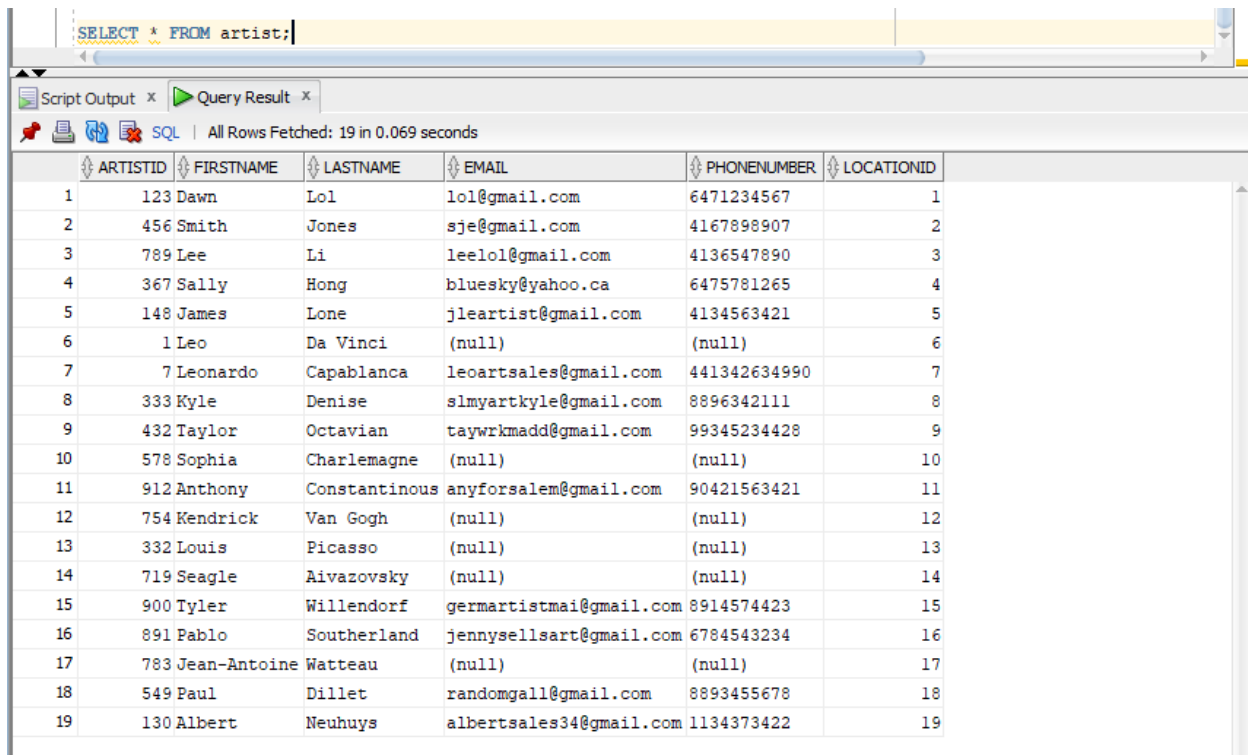
Prove that the table, ARTIST, CUSTOMER, EXHIBITION, ARTWORK, ARTWORKPURCHASED, PAYMENT is in **BCNF**

Table Artist = (ArtistID#, FirstName, LastName, Email, PhoneNumber, LocationID)

### SQL Source Code:

```
CREATE TABLE artist (
 ArtistID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
 Firstname VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
 Lastname VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
 Email VARCHAR(40),
 PhoneNumber VARCHAR2(12),
 LocationID NUMBER UNIQUE NOT NULL);
```

From **SQL Developer** we have the following data inside ARTIST:



The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface with a query window containing the statement `SELECT * FROM artist;`. The query results are displayed in a table with 19 rows. The table has columns: ARTISTID, FIRSTNAME, LASTNAME, EMAIL, PHONENUMBER, and LOCATIONID. The data is as follows:

| ARTISTID | FIRSTNAME        | LASTNAME      | EMAIL                   | PHONENUMBER  | LOCATIONID |
|----------|------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|
| 1        | 123 Dawn         | Lol           | lol@gmail.com           | 6471234567   | 1          |
| 2        | 456 Smith        | Jones         | sje@gmail.com           | 4167898907   | 2          |
| 3        | 789 Lee          | Li            | leelol@gmail.com        | 4136547890   | 3          |
| 4        | 367 Sally        | Hong          | bluesky@yahoo.ca        | 6475781265   | 4          |
| 5        | 148 James        | Lone          | jleartist@gmail.com     | 4134563421   | 5          |
| 6        | 1 Leo            | Da Vinci      | (null)                  | (null)       | 6          |
| 7        | 7 Leonardo       | Capablanca    | leoartsales@gmail.com   | 441342634990 | 7          |
| 8        | 333 Kyle         | Denise        | slmyartkyle@gmail.com   | 8896342111   | 8          |
| 9        | 432 Taylor       | Octavian      | taywrkmadd@gmail.com    | 99345234428  | 9          |
| 10       | 578 Sophia       | Charlemagne   | (null)                  | (null)       | 10         |
| 11       | 912 Anthony      | Constantinous | anyforsalem@gmail.com   | 90421563421  | 11         |
| 12       | 754 Kendrick     | Van Gogh      | (null)                  | (null)       | 12         |
| 13       | 332 Louis        | Picasso       | (null)                  | (null)       | 13         |
| 14       | 719 Seagle       | Aivazovsky    | (null)                  | (null)       | 14         |
| 15       | 900 Tyler        | Willendorf    | germartistmai@gmail.com | 8914574423   | 15         |
| 16       | 891 Pablo        | Southerland   | jennysellsart@gmail.com | 6784543234   | 16         |
| 17       | 783 Jean-Antoine | Watteau       | (null)                  | (null)       | 17         |
| 18       | 549 Paul         | Dillet        | randomgall@gmail.com    | 8893455678   | 18         |
| 19       | 130 Albert       | Neuhuys       | albertsales34@gmail.com | 1134373422   | 19         |



Proof that the table is in BCNF:

**Table Artist**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): {ArtistID}

R(ArtistID, FirstName, LastName, Email, PhoneNumber, LocationID)

FD:

ArtistID (A)  $\rightarrow$  FirstName(B), LastName(C), Email(D), PhoneNumber(E), LocationID(F)

R(A,B,C,D,E,F)

A  $\rightarrow$  B, C, D, E, F

Checking if left side is a key:

A+ = {A, B, C, D, E, F} is a key

Final BCNF schema is

R = (A,B,C,D,E,F)

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

**Table Customer** = (CustomerID#, FirstName, LastName, Email, PhoneNumber)

**SQL Source Code:**

```
CREATE TABLE customer (
```

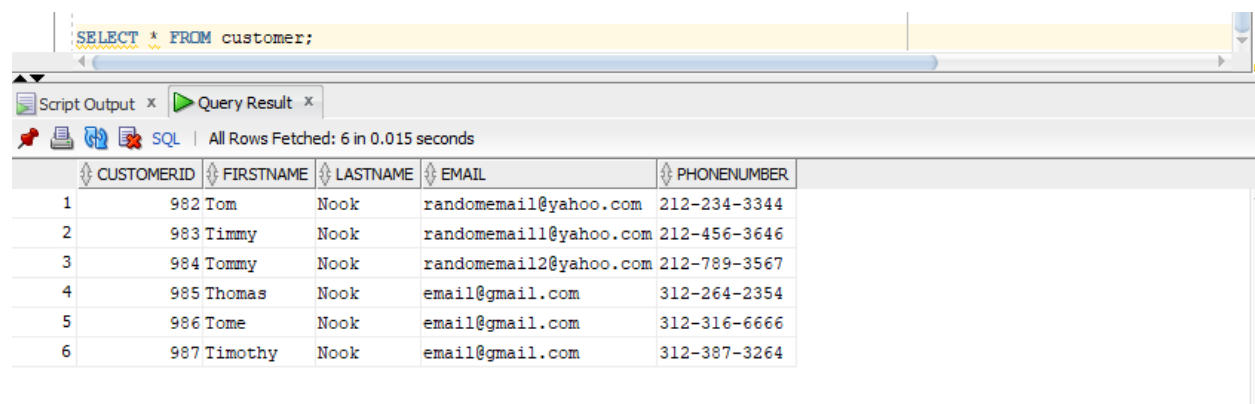
```
 CustomerID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
 FirstName VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
```

```
 LastName VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
```

```
 Email VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
```

```
 PhoneNumber VARCHAR2(12));
```



The screenshot shows a database query result window. The query is `SELECT * FROM customer;`. The result is a table with 6 rows and 5 columns: CUSTOMERID, FIRSTNAME, LASTNAME, EMAIL, and PHONENUMBER. The data is as follows:

|   | CUSTOMERID | FIRSTNAME | LASTNAME | EMAIL                  | PHONENUMBER  |
|---|------------|-----------|----------|------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 982        | Tom       | Nook     | randomemail@yahoo.com  | 212-234-3344 |
| 2 | 983        | Timmy     | Nook     | randomemail1@yahoo.com | 212-456-3646 |
| 3 | 984        | Tommy     | Nook     | randomemail2@yahoo.com | 212-789-3567 |
| 4 | 985        | Thomas    | Nook     | email@gmail.com        | 312-264-2354 |
| 5 | 986        | Tome      | Nook     | email@gmail.com        | 312-316-6666 |
| 6 | 987        | Timothy   | Nook     | email@gmail.com        | 312-387-3264 |

Proof that the table is in BCNF:

**Table Customer**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): {CustomerID}

R(CustomerID, FirstName, LastName, PhoneNumber, Email)

FD:

CustomerID(A)  $\rightarrow$  FirstName (B), LastName (C), PhoneNumber (D), Email (E)

R(A,B,C,D,E)

$A \rightarrow B, C, D, E$

$E \rightarrow A, B, C, D$

$D \rightarrow A, B, C, E$

Checking if left side is a key:

$A^+ = \{A, B, C, D, E\}$  is a key

$E^+ = \{A, B, C, D, E\}$  is a key

$D^+ = \{A, B, C, D, E\}$  is a key

Every determinant is a candidate key. Therefore,  
this is in BCNF form.

Final BCNF schema: R(A,B,C,D,E)

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

Table Exhibition = (ExhibitionID#, Gallery\_Name, StartDate, EndDate)

**SQL Source Code:**

```
CREATE TABLE exhibition (
 ExhibitionID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
 Gallery_Title VARCHAR(50),
 StartDate DATE,
 EndDate DATE);
```

|   | EXHIBITIONID | GALLERY_TITLE | STARTDATE | ENDDATE  |
|---|--------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| 1 | 1            | Oldendel      | 20-01-08  | 20-01-15 |
| 2 | 2            | Tulipshaw     | 19-02-08  | 19-02-15 |
| 3 | 3            | Relicmilie    | 19-02-08  | 19-02-20 |
| 4 | 4            | Skipleaf      | 19-03-18  | 19-03-25 |
| 5 | 5            | Leafmill      | 19-03-18  | 19-03-25 |

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify):{ExhibitionID}

R(ExhibitionID, Gallery\_Name, StartDate, EndDate)

FD:

ExhibitionID(A) → Gallery\_Name(B), StartDate(C), EndDate(D)

R(A,B,C,D)

A → B, C, D

Checking if left side is a key:

A+ = {A, B, C, D } is a key

Final BCNF schema: R(A,B,C,D) Therefore,  
this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

Table **Artwork** = (ArtworkID, ArtistID, NameArt, Exhibition, DateAdded, SizeArt, Price, TypeArt, MediumArt, YearCreated, TimePeriod)

**SQL Source Code:**

**CREATE TABLE artwork (**

ArtworkID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,

ArtistID NUMBER REFERENCES artist(ArtistID),

NameArt VARCHAR2(100),

ExhibitionID NUMBER REFERENCES exhibition(ExhibitionID),

DateAdded DATE NOT NULL,

SizeArt VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,

Price NUMBER,

TypeArt VARCHAR(40),

```
MediumArt VARCHAR(50),
TimePeriod VARCHAR(15),
YearCreated NUMBER
);
```

### Table Artwork

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): {ArtworkID}

R(ArtworkID, ArtistID, NameArt, Exhibition, DateAdded, SizeArt, Price, TypeArt, MediumArt, YearCreated, TimePeriod)

FD:

ArtworkID(A) → ArtistID(B), NameArt(C), Exhibition(D), DateAdded(E), SizeArt(F), Price(G), TypeArt(H), MediumArt(I), YearCreated(J)

R(A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J)

A → B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J

Checking if left side is a key:

A+ = {A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J} is a key

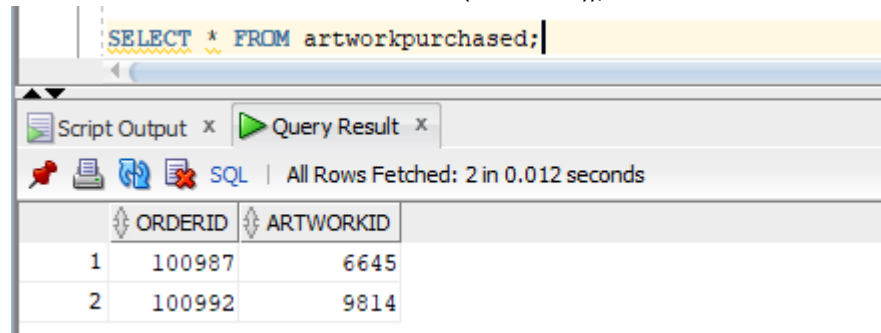
Final BCNF schema: R(A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J) Therefore, this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

Table **ArtworkPurchased** = (OrderID, ArtworkID)

### SQL Source Code:

```
CREATE TABLE artworkPurchased(
OrderID NUMBER REFERENCES art_order(OrderID),
ArtworkID NUMBER REFERENCES artwork(ArtworkID));
```



The screenshot shows a SQL query execution window. The query entered is `SELECT * FROM artworkPurchased;`. The results are displayed in a table with two columns: `ORDERID` and `ARTWORKID`. There are two rows of data.

|   | ORDERID | ARTWORKID |
|---|---------|-----------|
| 1 | 100987  | 6645      |
| 2 | 100992  | 9814      |

### Table ArtworkPurchased:

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): {OrderID}

R(OrderID#, ArtworkID)

FD: OrderID(A) → ArtworkID(B)

R(A,B)

$A \rightarrow B$

Checking if left side is a key:

$A^+ = \{A, B\}$  is a key

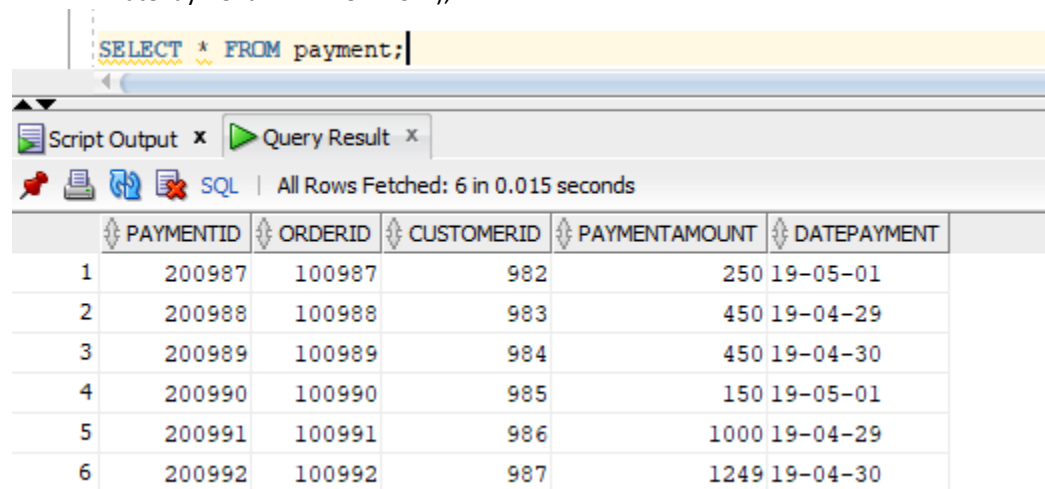
Final BCNF schema: R(A,B) Therefore,  
this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving:** Yes

Table Payment = (PaymentID#, OrderID, CustomerID, PaymentAmount, PaymentDate)

**SQL Source Code:**

```
CREATE TABLE payment (
 PaymentID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
 OrderID NUMBER REFERENCES art_order(OrderID) NOT NULL,
 CustomerID NUMBER REFERENCES customer(CustomerID) NOT NULL,
 PaymentAmount NUMBER NOT NULL,
 DatePayment DATE NOT NULL);
```



The screenshot shows a SQL query execution window. The query entered is "SELECT \* FROM payment;". Below the query, there are tabs for "Script Output" and "Query Result". The "Query Result" tab is active, displaying a table with 6 rows of data. The table has 5 columns: PAYMENTID, ORDERID, CUSTOMERID, PAYMENTAMOUNT, and DATEPAYMENT. The data is as follows:

|   | PAYMENTID | ORDERID | CUSTOMERID | PAYMENTAMOUNT | DATEPAYMENT |
|---|-----------|---------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | 200987    | 100987  | 982        | 250           | 19-05-01    |
| 2 | 200988    | 100988  | 983        | 450           | 19-04-29    |
| 3 | 200989    | 100989  | 984        | 450           | 19-04-30    |
| 4 | 200990    | 100990  | 985        | 150           | 19-05-01    |
| 5 | 200991    | 100991  | 986        | 1000          | 19-04-29    |
| 6 | 200992    | 100992  | 987        | 1249          | 19-04-30    |

BCNF Algorithm- Table Payment

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify):{PaymentID}

R(PaymentID, OrderID)

FD:

PaymentID(A)  $\rightarrow$  OrderID(B)

R(A,B)

$A \rightarrow B$

Checking if left side is a key:

$A^+ = \{B\}$  is a key

Final BCNF schema:  $R(A,B)$  Therefore,  
this is in BCNF form.

**Dependency Preserving: Yes**

**Composite Key** (to Uniquely Identify): {OrderID}

$R(\text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentDate}, \text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentAmount})$

FD:

$\text{OrderID}(A) \rightarrow \text{PaymentDate}(B), \text{CustomerID}(C), \text{PaymentAmount}(D)$

$R(A,B,C,D)$

$A \rightarrow B,C,D$

Checking if left side is a key:

$A^+ = \{A, B, C, D\}$  is a key

Final BCNF schema:  $R(A,B,C,D)$  Therefore,  
this is in BCNF form.

Dependency Preserving: **Yes**

## 10. Relational Algebra Notation

1) > select all artists in table and sort them by their first name in alphabetical order

SELECT \* FROM artist ORDER BY firstname ASC;

RA:  $\sigma$  artist

|    | ARTISTID | FIRSTNAME    | LASTNAME      | EMAIL                   | PHONENUMBER  | LOCATIONID |
|----|----------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|
| 1  | 130      | Albert       | Neuhuys       | albertsales34@gmail.com | 1134373422   | 19         |
| 2  | 912      | Anthony      | Constantinous | anyforsalem@gmail.com   | 90421563421  | 11         |
| 3  | 123      | Dawn         | Lol           | lol@gmail.com           | 6471234567   | 1          |
| 4  | 148      | James        | Lone          | jleartist@gmail.com     | 4134563421   | 5          |
| 5  | 783      | Jean-Antoine | Watteau       | (null)                  | (null)       | 17         |
| 6  | 754      | Kendrick     | Van Gogh      | (null)                  | (null)       | 12         |
| 7  | 333      | Kyle         | Denise        | slmyartkyle@gmail.com   | 8896342111   | 8          |
| 8  | 789      | Lee          | Li            | leelol@gmail.com        | 4136547890   | 3          |
| 9  | 1        | Leo          | Da Vinci      | (null)                  | (null)       | 6          |
| 10 | 7        | Leonardo     | Capablanca    | leoartsales@gmail.com   | 441342634990 | 7          |
| 11 | 332      | Louis        | Picasso       | (null)                  | (null)       | 13         |
| 12 | 891      | Pablo        | Southerland   | jennysellsart@gmail.com | 6784543234   | 16         |
| 13 | 549      | Paul         | Dillet        | randomgall@gmail.com    | 8893455678   | 18         |
| 14 | 367      | Sally        | Hong          | bluesky@yahoo.ca        | 6475781265   | 4          |
| 15 | 719      | Seagle       | Aivazovsky    | (null)                  | (null)       | 14         |
| 16 | 456      | Smith        | Jones         | sje@gmail.com           | 4167898907   | 2          |
| 17 | 578      | Sophia       | Charlemagne   | (null)                  | (null)       | 10         |
| 18 | 432      | Taylor       | Octavian      | taywrkmadd@gmail.com    | 99345234428  | 9          |
| 19 | 900      | Tyler        | Willendorf    | germartistmai@gmail.com | 8914574423   | 15         |

2) > list all the artists whose names start with an S

SELECT firstname \* FROM artist WHERE firstname LIKE 'S%';

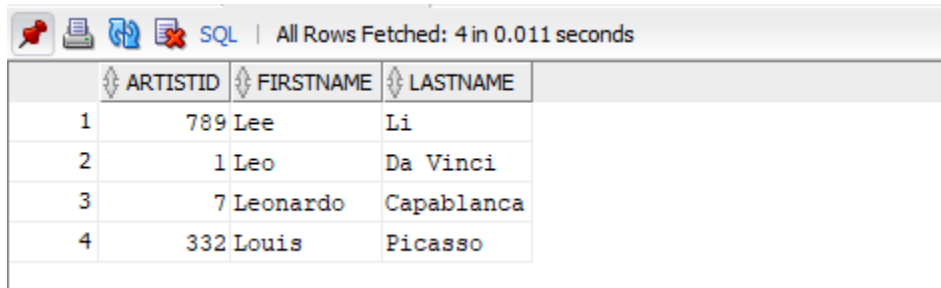
RA:  $\pi$ firstname ( $\sigma$  firstname = "S%")(artist)

|   | FIRSTNAME |
|---|-----------|
| 1 | Smith     |
| 2 | Sally     |
| 3 | Sophia    |
| 4 | Seagle    |

3) > select all the artists with a first name that starts with an L, showing their artistid and last name

SELECT ArtistID,Firstname, Lastname FROM artist WHERE firstname LIKE 'L%';

RA:  $\Pi$  ArtistID, firstname, lastname ( $\sigma$  firstname = "S%")(artist))



SQL | All Rows Fetched: 4 in 0.011 seconds

|   | ARTISTID | FIRSTNAME | LASTNAME   |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|
| 1 | 789      | Lee       | Li         |
| 2 | 1        | Leo       | Da Vinci   |
| 3 | 7        | Leonardo  | Capablanca |
| 4 | 332      | Louis     | Picasso    |

4) > select data from artwork where the medium is copper and join with the gallery title associated with it

SELECT \*  
FROM artwork RIGHT JOIN exhibition ON (Exhibition = Gallery\_Title);  
SELECT \* FROM artwork where MediumArt ='Copper';

RA:  $\sigma$  artwork  $\bowtie$  Exhibition=Gallery\_Title( $\sigma$  artwork = "Copper")(artwork))

|   | ARTWORKID | ARTISTID | NAMEART  | EXHIBITIONID | DATEADDED | SIZEART | PRICE | TYPEART | MEDIUMART | TIMEPERIOD   | YEARCREATED |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| 1 | 6778      | 367      | Rackaro  | 4            | 19-03-18  | Large   | 5000  | Statue  | Copper    | 1950-Present | 2006        |
| 2 | 8674      | 148      | Lenveyas | 5            | 19-03-18  | Large   | 5670  | Statue  | Copper    | 1950-Present | 2019        |

5) > find the average price of all the sculptures from table artwork

SELECT 'Average Price of Sculptures', AVG(Price)  
FROM artwork  
WHERE TypeArt = 'Sculpture';

RA:  $\Gamma$  AVERAGE (PRICE) as Average Price of Sculptures( $\sigma$  TypeArt = "Sculpture")(artwork))

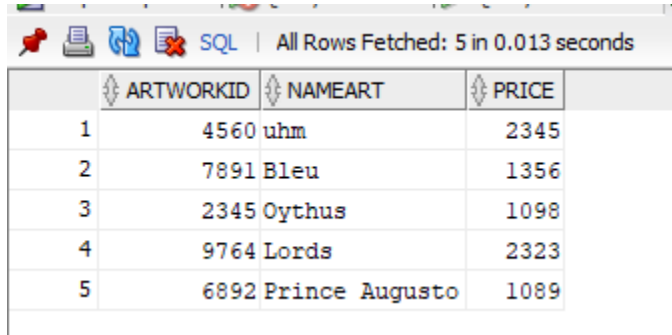
|   | 'AVERAGEPRICEOFSCULPTURES'  | AVG(PRICE) |
|---|-----------------------------|------------|
| 1 | Average Price of Sculptures | 8144.5     |



6) > find the piece of artworks where the price is less than 3000

SELECT ArtworkID, NameArt, Price from artwork where price < 3000;

RA:  $\Pi$  ArtworkID, NameArt, Price ( $\sigma$  price < 3000)(artist))



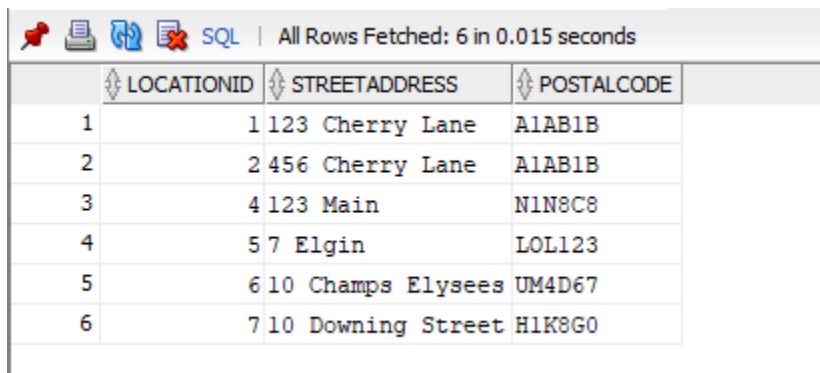
SQL | All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.013 seconds

|   | ARTWORKID | NAMEART        | PRICE |
|---|-----------|----------------|-------|
| 1 | 4560      | uhm            | 2345  |
| 2 | 7891      | Bleu           | 1356  |
| 3 | 2345      | Oythus         | 1098  |
| 4 | 9764      | Lords          | 2323  |
| 5 | 6892      | Prince Augusto | 1089  |

7) > SELECT addresses of customers that are NOT located on Sesame Street

SELECT LocationID, StreetAddress, PostalCode from SPECIFIC\_ADDRESS WHERE NOT StreetAddress like '%Sesame%';

RA:  $\Pi$  LocationID, StreetAddress, PostalCode ( $\sigma$  StreetAddress  $\neq$  Sesame Street)(SPECIFIC\_ADDRESS))



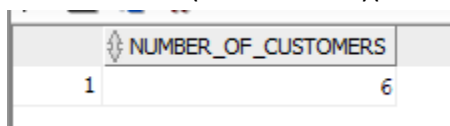
SQL | All Rows Fetched: 6 in 0.015 seconds

|   | LOCATIONID | STREETADDRESS     | POSTALCODE |
|---|------------|-------------------|------------|
| 1 | 1          | 123 Cherry Lane   | A1AB1B     |
| 2 | 2          | 456 Cherry Lane   | A1AB1B     |
| 3 | 4          | 123 Main          | N1N8C8     |
| 4 | 5          | 7 Elgin           | LOL123     |
| 5 | 6          | 10 Champs Elysees | UM4D67     |
| 6 | 7          | 10 Downing Street | H1K8G0     |

8) > count the number of customers in Customer table

SELECT COUNT(CustomerID) AS Number\_of\_Customers from customer;

RA:  $\sigma$  COUNT(CustomerID )(customer))

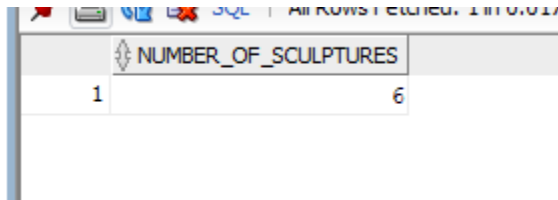


|   | NUMBER_OF_CUSTOMERS |
|---|---------------------|
| 1 | 6                   |

9) > count the number of artworks that are sculptures

```
SELECT COUNT(ArtworkID) AS Number_of_Sculptures from artwork WHERE
typeArt='Sculpture';
```

RA:  $\sigma$  COUNT(ArtworkID(typeArt='Sculpture')) (customer))



The screenshot shows a SQL query result window. The title bar indicates 'SQL | All Rows | Edited: 11/10/17'. The result is displayed in a table with one column named 'NUMBER\_OF\_SCULPTURES' and one row containing the value '6'.

| NUMBER_OF_SCULPTURES |
|----------------------|
| 6                    |

## 11. Concluding Remarks

We believe our experience with this SQL Art Gallery database was educational. The collaborative design experience introduced us to the various steps necessary to plan a successful and well implemented SQL database, all the while refining our communication and teamwork skills. We found SQL was easy to learn, and an easy to use language that allows us to store, build queries, and manipulate data. Overall, this project taught us useful skills that will be relevant in the workplace and in real life.