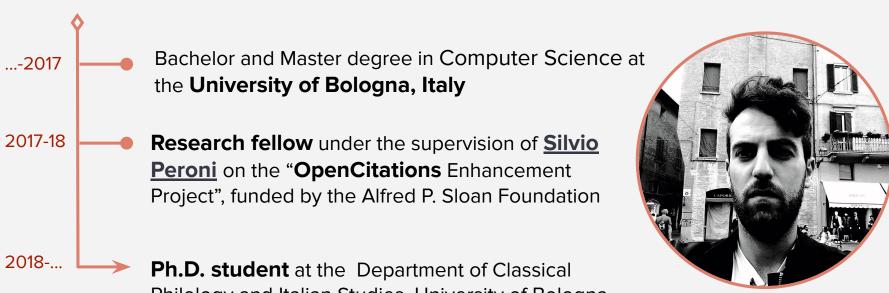
The application of Semantic Publishing technologies in the Science of Science research domain for the Humanities field

Ivan Heibi

Digital Humanities Advanced Research Centre (DHARC), Department of Classical Philology and Italian Studies, University of Bologna, Bologna (Italy) ivan.heibi2@unibo.it



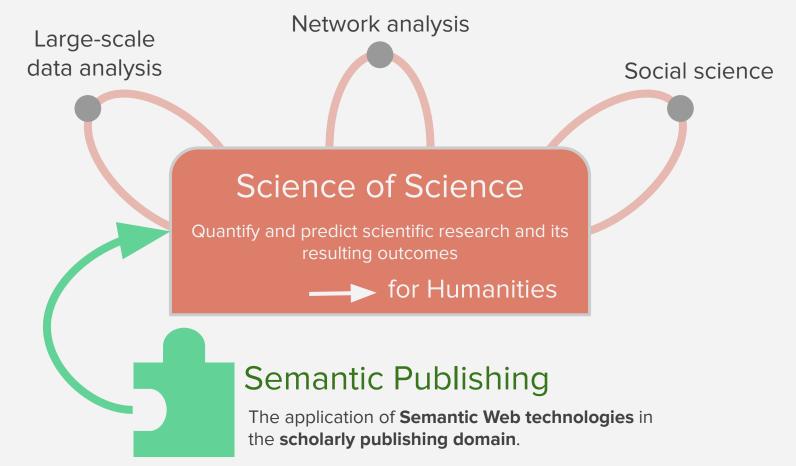
About me



Philology and Italian Studies, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy;

The application of Semantic Publishing technologies in the Science of Science research domain

Background



Background: Semantic Web technologies essentials

- What is it?
 - An extension of the World Wide Web -> **the web of data** that can be processed by machines
- How is that possible?
 Resources on the web are described using the RDF data model: a Triple (subject, predicate, object), as a graph.

General definition

subject predicate object

Semantic publishing

Document A cites Document B

Notable examples: OpenCitations, Wikidata/WikiCite, Springer Nature SciGraph, e Microsoft Academic Knowledge Graph

Purpose

Analysis strategy: Citations in Humanities

- What are the common formalisms and constructional patterns adopted for citations inside Humanities documents (e.g. a classification according to the document sections)?
- What are the reasons, i.e. the citation function, to cite other works and what are the most important ones?

The Research

Resources

Focus on journal **article-oriented study fields**. Books seems to be the most cited doc-type by humanities fields, yet less available. **Literature and History** are two highly reasonable study fields to take in consideration.

Limitations

The **lower proportion of journal articles cited by humanities** compared to the scientific oriented domains case; The **local relevance**; The presence of a **division between publications directed toward researchers and writings directed to a public audience** ... etc

Methodologies

The Semantic Publishing methods, E.g. using the CiTO (the Citation Typing Ontology) to semantically represent bibliographic citations, or the DataCite Ontology for resources identification ... etc

Desirable outcomes

Broaden the knowledge over citations and their usage will lead future **researchers improve their** works and effectively address their research questions; Developing new applications that assist the community into a functional usage of the discoveries made.

Project workflow

Learning from previous approaches

Bibliometric and Scientometric techniques from the related communities; Study the past approaches/methods adopted to overwhelm this research limitations

Defining the datasets, resources and tools to use

- Dataset: OpenCitations Indexes: mainly COCI, the OpenCitations Index of Crossref open DOI-to-DOI citations.
- Tool: DIPAM, a Dashboard Interface for Python-based Applications Mashup.
- **Tool:** OSCAR, the OpenCitations RDF Search Application.

Answering the research questions



Building applications to highlight the discoveries made

Thank you for your attention

The application of Semantic Publishing technologies in the Science of Science research domain for the Humanities field

Ivan Heibi

Digital Humanities Advanced Research Centre (DHARC), Department of Classical Philology and Italian Studies, University of Bologna, Bologna (Italy)

ivan.heibi2@unibo.it – @ivanheib – https://ivanhb.github.io

