## CSCI 145 PA \_\_8\_\_ Submission

## Due Date:\_\_Apr 24, 2023\_\_ Late (date and time):\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

## Name(s):\_\_\_\_\_Ivan Leung\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Exercise 1 -- need to submit source code and I/O  
 -- check if completely done \_\_x\_\_ ; otherwise, discuss issues below

Pseudocode below if applicable:

Source code below:

**package** pa8;

/\* Java Class: CSCI 145

Modified by: Ivan Leung

Class: Mon/Wed

Date: Apr 17 2023

Description:

I certify that the code below is my own work.

Exception(s): N/A

\*/

//\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

//Sales.java

//

//Reads in and stores sales for each of 5 salespeople. Displays

//sales entered by salesperson id and total sales for all salespeople.

//

//\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

**import** java.util.Scanner;

**import** java.text.DecimalFormat;

**public** **class** Sales {

**public** **static** **void** main(String[] args) {

**final** **int** SALESPEOPLE = 5;

// int[] sales = new int[SALESPEOPLE];

**int**[] sales;

**int** sum, min, max, salesTarget, totalSalesTargetPeople, totalSalesPeople;

**double** mean;

Scanner scan = **new** Scanner(System.***in***);

DecimalFormat decimal = **new** DecimalFormat("#.00");

System.***out***.print("Enter total number of salesperson: ");

totalSalesPeople = scan.nextInt();

sales = **new** **int**[totalSalesPeople];

System.***out***.println();

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < sales.length; i++) {

System.***out***.print("Enter sales for salesperson " + (i + 1) + ": ");

sales[i] = scan.nextInt();

}

System.***out***.println("\nSalesperson Sales");

System.***out***.println(" ------------------ ");

sum = 0;

min = sales[0];

max = sales[0];

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < sales.length; i++) {

System.***out***.println(" " + (i + 1) + " " + sales[i]);

sum += sales[i];

**if** (sales[i] > max)

max = sales[i];

**else** **if** (sales[i] < min)

min = sales[i];

}

mean = (**double**) sum / SALESPEOPLE;

System.***out***.println("\nTotal sales: " + sum);

System.***out***.println("Average sales: " + decimal.format(mean));

System.***out***.println("Maximum sales: " + max);

System.***out***.println("Minimum sales: " + min);

System.***out***.print("\nEnter sales target: ");

salesTarget = scan.nextInt();

System.***out***.println();

scan.close();

totalSalesTargetPeople = 0;

System.***out***.println("\nSalesperson who hit the sales target");

System.***out***.println(" ------------------------------------- ");

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < sales.length; ++i) {

**if** (sales[i] >= salesTarget) {

System.***out***.println("Salesperon " + (i + 1) + " " + sales[i]);

++totalSalesTargetPeople;

}

}

System.***out***.println("Total salespeople hit the sales tartget: " + totalSalesTargetPeople);

}

}

Input/output below:

Enter total number of salesperson: 6

Enter sales for salesperson 1: 3829

Enter sales for salesperson 2: 8265

Enter sales for salesperson 3: 7385

Enter sales for salesperson 4: 2347

Enter sales for salesperson 5: 6589

Enter sales for salesperson 6: 4892

Salesperson Sales

------------------

1 3829

2 8265

3 7385

4 2347

5 6589

6 4892

Total sales: 33307

Average sales: 6661.40

Maximum sales: 8265

Minimum sales: 2347

Enter sales target: 4000

Salesperson who hit the sales target

-------------------------------------

Salesperon 2 8265

Salesperon 3 7385

Salesperon 5 6589

Salesperon 6 4892

Total salespeople hit the sales tartget: 4

Exercise 2 -- need to submit source code and I/O  
 -- check if completely done \_\_x\_\_ ; otherwise, discuss issues below

Pseudocode below if applicable:

Source code below:

**package** pa8;

**import** java.text.NumberFormat;

/\* Java Class: CSCI 145

Author: Ivan Leung

Class: Mon/Wed

Date: Apr 17 2023

Description:

I certify that the code below is my own work.

Exception(s): N/A

\*/

**import** java.util.Scanner;

**public** **class** Shopping {

**public** **static** **void** main(String[] args) {

ShoppingCart shoppingCart = **new** ShoppingCart();

String itemName;

**double** itemPrice;

**int** itemQty;

**double** totalPrice = 0;

String continueShopping = "y";

Scanner scan = **new** Scanner(System.***in***);

NumberFormat currency = NumberFormat.*getCurrencyInstance*();

**while**(continueShopping.trim().equalsIgnoreCase("y")) {

System.***out***.println("\nAdding item to the cart...\n");

System.***out***.print("What is name of the item: ");

itemName = scan.next();

System.***out***.print("How much the " + itemName + " is? ");

itemPrice = scan.nextDouble();

System.***out***.print("How many " + itemName + " do you want? ");

itemQty = scan.nextInt();

shoppingCart.addToCart(itemName, itemPrice, itemQty);

totalPrice += (itemPrice \* itemQty);

System.***out***.println(shoppingCart);

System.***out***.print("Do you want to add more items (y or n)? ");

continueShopping = scan.next();

}

scan.close();

System.***out***.println("\nPlease pay...");

System.***out***.println("Total: " + currency.format(totalPrice));

}

}

Input/output below:

Adding item to the cart...

What is name of the item: T-shirt

How much the T-shirt is? 8.99

How many T-shirt do you want? 3

Shopping Cart

Item Unit Price Quantity Total

T-shirt $8.99 3 $26.97

Total Price: $26.97

Do you want to add more items (y or n)? y

Adding item to the cart...

What is name of the item: Pants

How much the Pants is? 14.59

How many Pants do you want? 2

Shopping Cart

Item Unit Price Quantity Total

T-shirt $8.99 3 $26.97

Pants $14.59 2 $29.18

Total Price: $56.15

Do you want to add more items (y or n)? y

Adding item to the cart...

What is name of the item: Socks

How much the Socks is? 2.99

How many Socks do you want? 10

Shopping Cart

Item Unit Price Quantity Total

T-shirt $8.99 3 $26.97

Pants $14.59 2 $29.18

Socks $2.99 10 $29.90

Total Price: $86.05

Do you want to add more items (y or n)? y

Adding item to the cart...

What is name of the item: PS5

How much the PS5 is? 699.99

How many PS5 do you want? 1

Shopping Cart

Item Unit Price Quantity Total

T-shirt $8.99 3 $26.97

Pants $14.59 2 $29.18

Socks $2.99 10 $29.90

PS5 $699.99 1 $699.99

Total Price: $786.04

Do you want to add more items (y or n)? n

Please pay...

Total: $786.04

Exercise 3 -- need to submit source code and I/O  
 -- check if completely done \_\_x\_\_ ; otherwise, discuss issues below

Pseudocode below if applicable:

Source code below:

**package** pa8;

/\* Java Class: CSCI 145

Author: Ivan Leung

Class: Mon/Wed

Date: Apr 17 2023

Description:

I certify that the code below is my own work.

Exception(s): N/A

\*/

**import** java.text.NumberFormat;

**public** **class** RollingDice {

**public** **static** **void** main(String[] args) {

Die die = **new** Die();

**int** maxSum = 12;

**int** maxRoll = 1000;

**int**[] results = **new** **int**[maxSum];

NumberFormat percent = NumberFormat.*getPercentInstance*();

percent.setMinimumFractionDigits(1);

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < maxRoll; ++i) {

++results[die.roll() + die.roll() - 1];

}

System.***out***.println("Value\tCount\tPercentages");

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < 12; ++i) {

System.***out***.println(i + 1 + "\t" + results[i] + "\t" + percent.format((**double**) results[i] / maxRoll));

}

}

}

Input/output below:

Value Count Percentages

1 0 0.0%

2 27 2.7%

3 49 4.9%

4 84 8.4%

5 117 11.7%

6 154 15.4%

7 153 15.3%

8 134 13.4%

9 118 11.8%

10 88 8.8%

11 48 4.8%

12 28 2.8%

*Add more exercises as needed*

Exercise 4 -- need to submit source code and I/O  
 -- check if completely done \_\_x\_\_ ; otherwise, discuss issues below

Pseudocode below if applicable:

Source code below:

**package** pa8;

/\* Java Class: CSCI 145

Author: Ivan Leung

Class: Mon/Wed

Date: Apr 17 2023

Description:

I certify that the code below is my own work.

Exception(s): N/A

\*/

**import** java.util.Scanner;

**import** java.text.DecimalFormat;

**public** **class** ProcessValues {

**public** **static** **void** main(String[] args) {

**int** totalVal;

**int** inRangeQty;

**int**[] list;

**int** inRangeSum;

**int** min;

**int** max;

Scanner scan = **new** Scanner(System.***in***);

DecimalFormat decimal = **new** DecimalFormat("#.0");

System.***out***.print("How many values? ");

totalVal = scan.nextInt();

list = **new** **int**[totalVal];

System.***out***.print("Input " + totalVal + " values: ");

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < totalVal; ++i) {

list[i] = scan.nextInt();

}

System.***out***.print("Input minimum and maximum: ");

min = scan.nextInt();

max = scan.nextInt();

scan.close();

inRangeSum = 0;

inRangeQty = 0;

System.***out***.print("Values between " + min + " and " + max + ":");

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < totalVal; ++i) {

**if** (list[i] >= min && list[i] <= max) {

System.***out***.print(" " + list[i]);

inRangeSum += list[i];

++inRangeQty;

}

}

System.***out***.println("\nTheir average: " + decimal.format((**double**) inRangeSum / inRangeQty));

}

}

Input/output below:

How many values? 8

Input 8 values: 89 32 90 54 101 31 77 10

Input minimum and maximum: 32 89

Values between 32 and 89: 89 32 54 77

Their average: 63.0

Answer for Question 1

Yes, it is reasonable. According to the probability of rolling two dice, the middle number, 7, has the highest probability of 16.67%. Starting from the number 2 and 12, the probability increases as the number goes toward the middle number, 7. Comparing to the results of rolling two dice from exercise 3, they are very close to each other. If we roll the two dice enough time, the results will get even closer to the probability of rolling two dice.

Answer for Question 2

One important reason for choosing an array over an ArrayList is that ArrayList cannot hold primitive type while array can hold both primitive type and reference type. ArrayList also has dynamic size which we do not need for our purposes, so it is better to use array performance wise.

Extra Credit – provide if applicable

Pseudocode below if applicable:

Source code below:

**package** pa8;

**public** **class** Dice {

**private** Die[] die;

**private** **int** numberOfDie;

**private** **int** faceValue;

**public** Dice(**int** numberOfDie) {

**this**.numberOfDie = numberOfDie;

die = **new** Die[**this**.numberOfDie];

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < **this**.numberOfDie; ++i) {

die[i] = **new** Die();

}

}

**public** **int** roll() {

faceValue = 0;

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < numberOfDie; ++i) {

faceValue += die[i].roll();

}

**return** faceValue;

}

**public** **void** setFaceValue(**int** value) {

faceValue = value;

}

**public** **int** getFaceValue() {

**return** faceValue;

}

**public** String toString() {

**return** Integer.*toString*(faceValue);

}

}

**package** pa8;

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Description:

I certify that the code below is my own work.

Exception(s): N/A

\*/

**import** java.text.NumberFormat;

**public** **class** RollingDice {

**public** **static** **void** main(String[] args) {

Dice twoDice = **new** Dice(2);

Dice threeDice = **new** Dice(3);

**int** maxSum = 12;

**int** maxRoll = 1000;

**int**[] results = **new** **int**[maxSum];

NumberFormat percent = NumberFormat.*getPercentInstance*();

percent.setMinimumFractionDigits(1);

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < maxRoll; ++i) {

++results[twoDice.roll() - 1];

}

System.***out***.println("Value\tCount\tPercentages");

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < 12; ++i) {

System.***out***.println(i + 1 + "\t" + results[i] + "\t" + percent.format((**double**) results[i] / maxRoll));

}

System.***out***.println("\nRolling three dice a few times...");

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < 5; ++i) {

System.***out***.println("Rolled " + threeDice.roll());

}

}

}

Input/output below:

Value Count Percentages

1 0 0.0%

2 24 2.4%

3 53 5.3%

4 88 8.8%

5 114 11.4%

6 129 12.9%

7 152 15.2%

8 166 16.6%

9 111 11.1%

10 82 8.2%

11 61 6.1%

12 20 2.0%

Rolling three dice a few times...

Rolled 9

Rolled 8

Rolled 9

Rolled 11

Rolled 10