

**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: ALL\_REG**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**

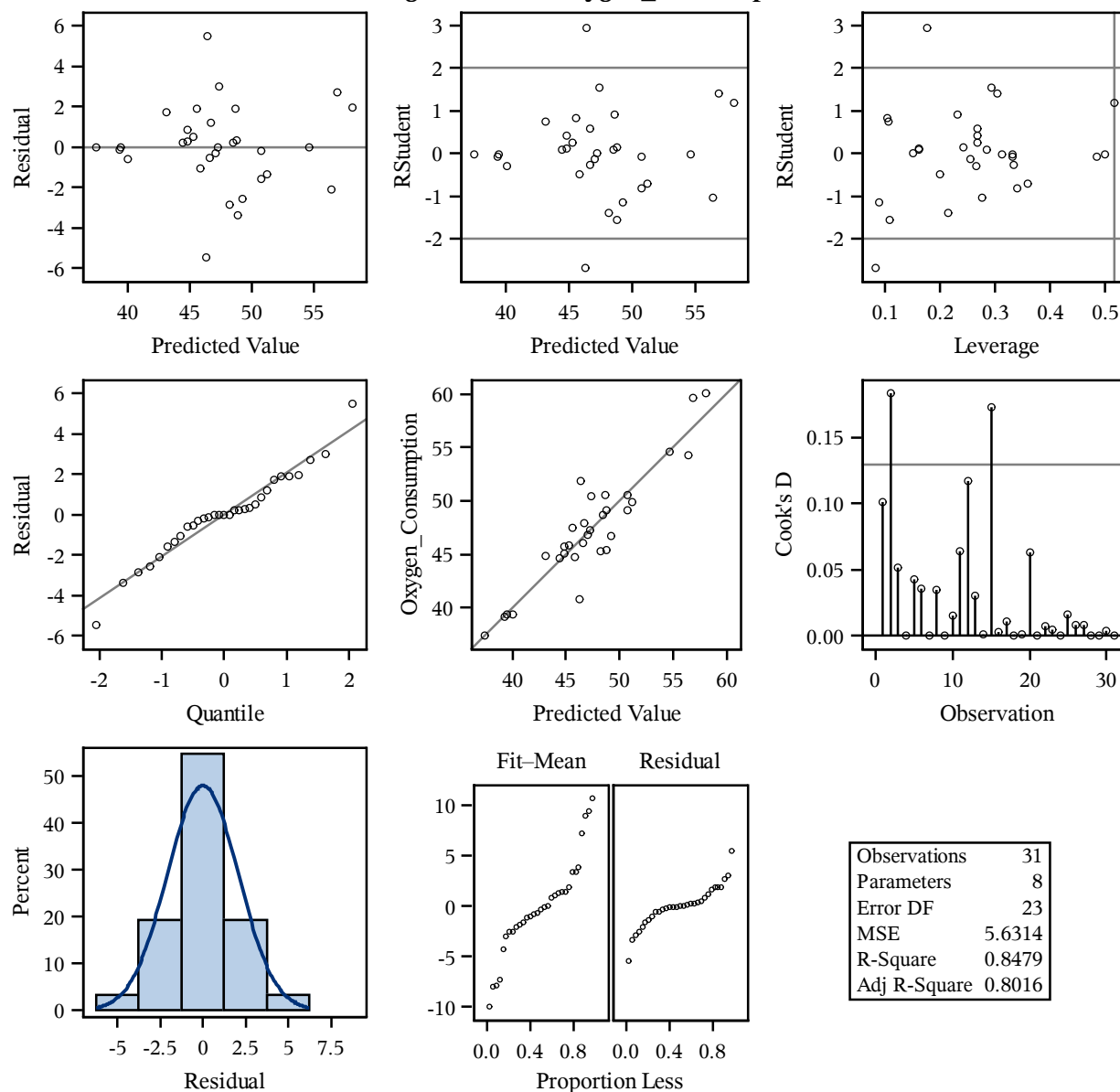
**R-Square Selection Method**

Number of Observations Read	31
Number of Observations Used	31

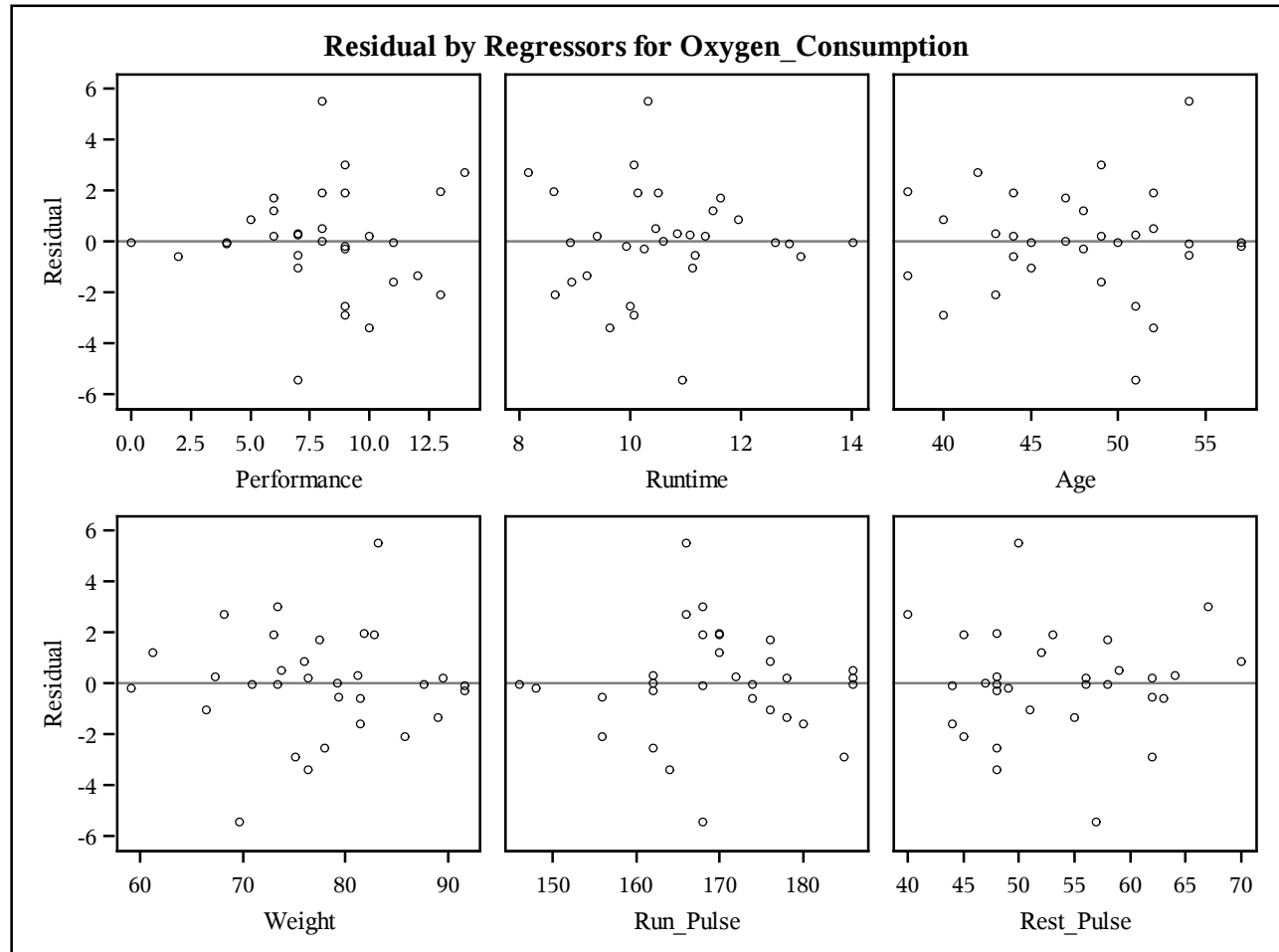
Number in Model	R-Square	Adjusted R-Square	C(p)	Variables in Model
1	0.7461	0.7373	11.3942	Performance
1	0.7434	0.7345	11.8074	Runtime
1	0.1595	0.1305	100.1000	Rest_Pulse
1	0.1585	0.1294	100.2529	Run_Pulse
2	0.7647	0.7479	10.5794	Runtime Age
2	0.7640	0.7472	10.6839	Performance Run_Pulse
2	0.7614	0.7444	11.0743	Runtime Run_Pulse
2	0.7597	0.7425	11.3400	Performance Age
3	0.8101	0.7890	5.7169	Runtime Run_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
3	0.8096	0.7884	5.7963	Runtime Age Run_Pulse
3	0.8072	0.7858	6.1523	Performance Run_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
3	0.8003	0.7781	7.2046	Performance Age Run_Pulse
4	0.8355	0.8102	3.8790	Runtime Age Run_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
4	0.8253	0.7984	5.4191	Performance Age Run_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
4	0.8181	0.7901	6.5036	Performance Weight Run_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
4	0.8160	0.7877	6.8265	Runtime Weight Run_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
5	0.8469	0.8163	4.1469	Runtime Age Weight Run_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
5	0.8421	0.8105	4.8787	Performance Age Weight Run_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
5	0.8356	0.8027	5.8571	Runtime Age Run_Pulse Rest_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
5	0.8355	0.8026	5.8738	Performance Runtime Age Run_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
6	0.8476	0.8096	6.0381	Performance Runtime Age Weight Run_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
6	0.8475	0.8094	6.0633	Runtime Age Weight Run_Pulse Rest_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
6	0.8421	0.8026	6.8779	Performance Age Weight Run_Pulse Rest_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
6	0.8356	0.7945	7.8565	Performance Runtime Age Run_Pulse Rest_Pulse Maximum_Pulse
7	0.8479	0.8016	8.0000	Performance Runtime Age Weight Run_Pulse Rest_Pulse Maximum_Pulse

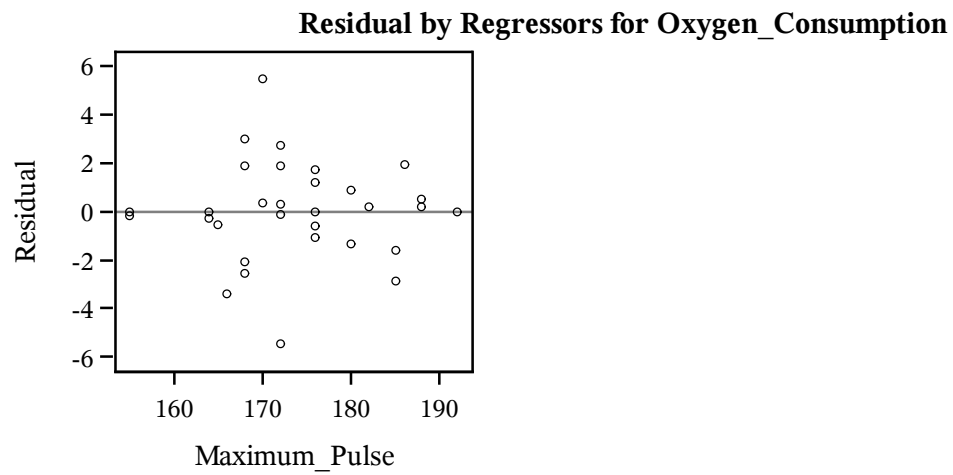
**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: ALL\_REG**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**

Fit Diagnostics for Oxygen\_Consumption

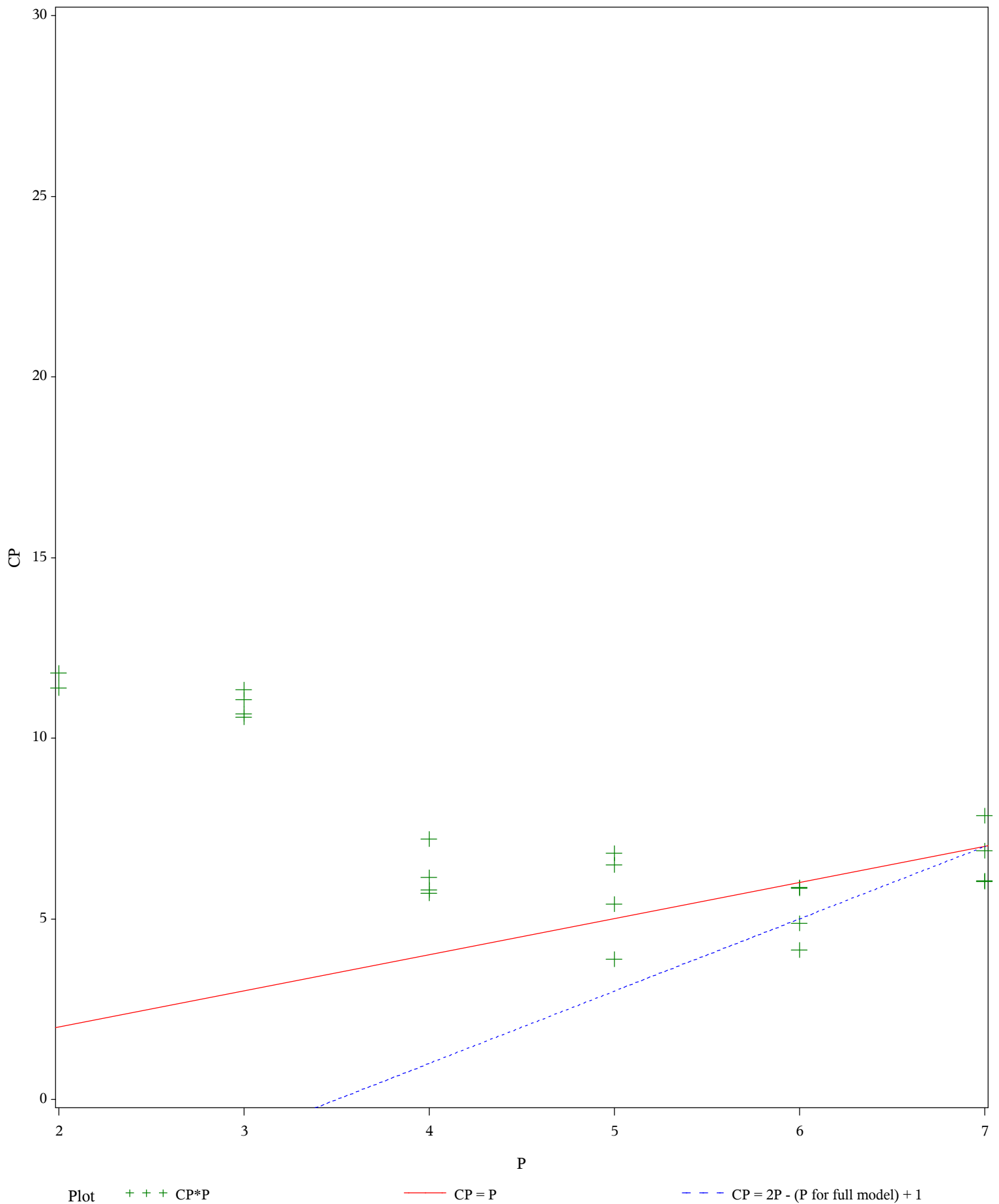


**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: ALL\_REG**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**



**The REG Procedure****Model: ALL\_REG****Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**

# Stepwise Regression Methods



**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: FORWARD**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**

Number of Observations Read	31
Number of Observations Used	31

**Forward Selection: Step 1**

**Variable Performance Entered: R-Square = 0.7461 and C(p) = 11.3942**

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	1	635.34150	635.34150	85.22	<.0001
Error	29	216.21305	7.45562		
Corrected Total	30	851.55455			

Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Type II SS	F Value	Pr > F
Intercept	35.57526	1.36917	5033.48080	675.13	<.0001
Performance	1.47507	0.15979	635.34150	85.22	<.0001

**Bounds on condition number: 1, 1**

**Forward Selection: Step 2**

**Variable Run\_Pulse Entered: R-Square = 0.7640 and C(p) = 10.6839**

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	2	650.60420	325.30210	45.33	<.0001
Error	28	200.95035	7.17680		
Corrected Total	30	851.55455			

Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Type II SS	F Value	Pr > F
Intercept	48.60983	9.03851	207.58002	28.92	<.0001
Performance	1.39954	0.16511	515.66060	71.85	<.0001
Run_Pulse	-0.07327	0.05024	15.26270	2.13	0.1559

**The REG Procedure****Model: FORWARD****Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption****Forward Selection: Step 2****Bounds on condition number: 1.1091, 4.4366****Forward Selection: Step 3****Variable Maximum\_Pulse Entered: R-Square = 0.8072 and C(p) = 6.1523**

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	687.38657	229.12886	37.68	<.0001
Error	27	164.16798	6.08030		
Corrected Total	30	851.55455			

Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Type II SS	F Value	Pr > F
Intercept	39.50427	9.10596	114.43553	18.82	0.0002
Performance	1.32166	0.15524	440.73994	72.49	<.0001
Run_Pulse	-0.35931	0.12515	50.11542	8.24	0.0079
Maximum_Pulse	0.33522	0.13629	36.78237	6.05	0.0206

**Bounds on condition number: 8.1227, 50.931****Forward Selection: Step 4****Variable Age Entered: R-Square = 0.8253 and C(p) = 5.4191**

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	4	702.77828	175.69457	30.70	<.0001
Error	26	148.77627	5.72216		
Corrected Total	30	851.55455			

**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: FORWARD**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**

**Forward Selection: Step 4**

Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Type II SS	F Value	Pr > F
Intercept	55.88849	13.33542	100.50593	17.56	0.0003
Performance	1.23818	0.15897	347.15423	60.67	<.0001
Age	-0.16144	0.09844	15.39171	2.69	0.1130
Run_Pulse	-0.33710	0.12216	43.56925	7.61	0.0105
Maximum_Pulse	0.26739	0.13854	21.31755	3.73	0.0646

**Bounds on condition number: 8.4502, 77.481**

**Forward Selection: Step 5**

**Variable Weight Entered: R-Square = 0.8421 and C(p) = 4.8787**

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	5	717.08415	143.41683	26.66	<.0001
Error	25	134.47041	5.37882		
Corrected Total	30	851.55455			

Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Type II SS	F Value	Pr > F
Intercept	62.17928	13.49230	114.23682	21.24	0.0001
Performance	1.19926	0.15596	318.04934	59.13	<.0001
Age	-0.18877	0.09690	20.41315	3.80	0.0627
Weight	-0.08827	0.05412	14.30587	2.66	0.1155
Run_Pulse	-0.36603	0.11976	50.24137	9.34	0.0053
Maximum_Pulse	0.30806	0.13661	27.35207	5.09	0.0331

**Bounds on condition number: 8.7415, 105.27**



**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: FORWARD**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**

**Forward Selection: Step 6**

**Variable Runtime Entered: R-Square = 0.8476 and C(p) = 6.0381**

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	6	721.81791	120.30298	22.25	<.0001
Error	24	129.73665	5.40569		
Corrected Total	30	851.55455			

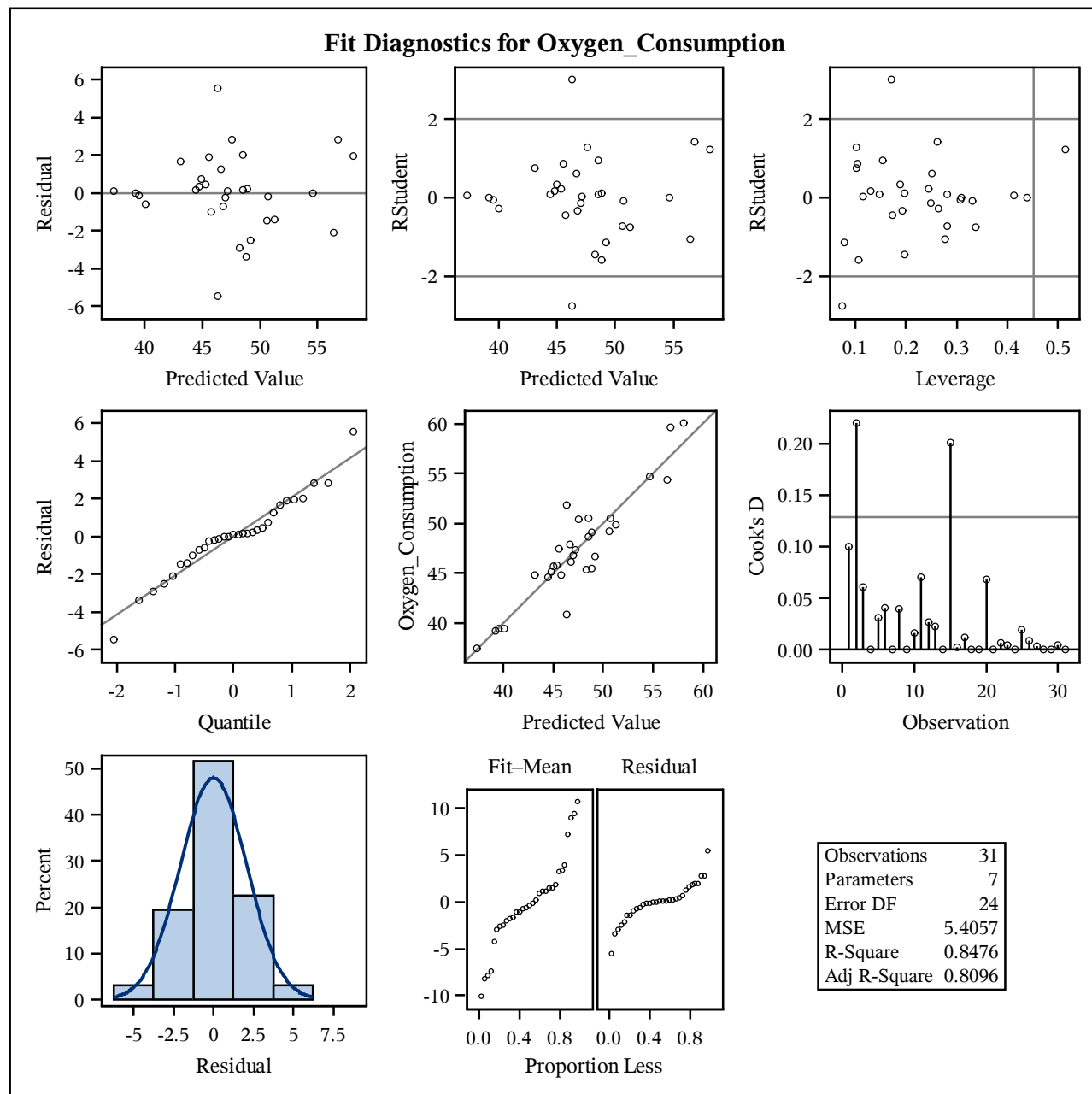
Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Type II SS	F Value	Pr > F
Intercept	90.83022	33.47159	39.80699	7.36	0.0121
Performance	0.32048	0.95201	0.61258	0.11	0.7393
Runtime	-1.98433	2.12049	4.73376	0.88	0.3587
Age	-0.20470	0.09862	23.28867	4.31	0.0488
Weight	-0.07689	0.05560	10.33766	1.91	0.1794
Run_Pulse	-0.36818	0.12008	50.81482	9.40	0.0053
Maximum_Pulse	0.30593	0.13697	26.96687	4.99	0.0351

**Bounds on condition number: 48.957, 700.99**

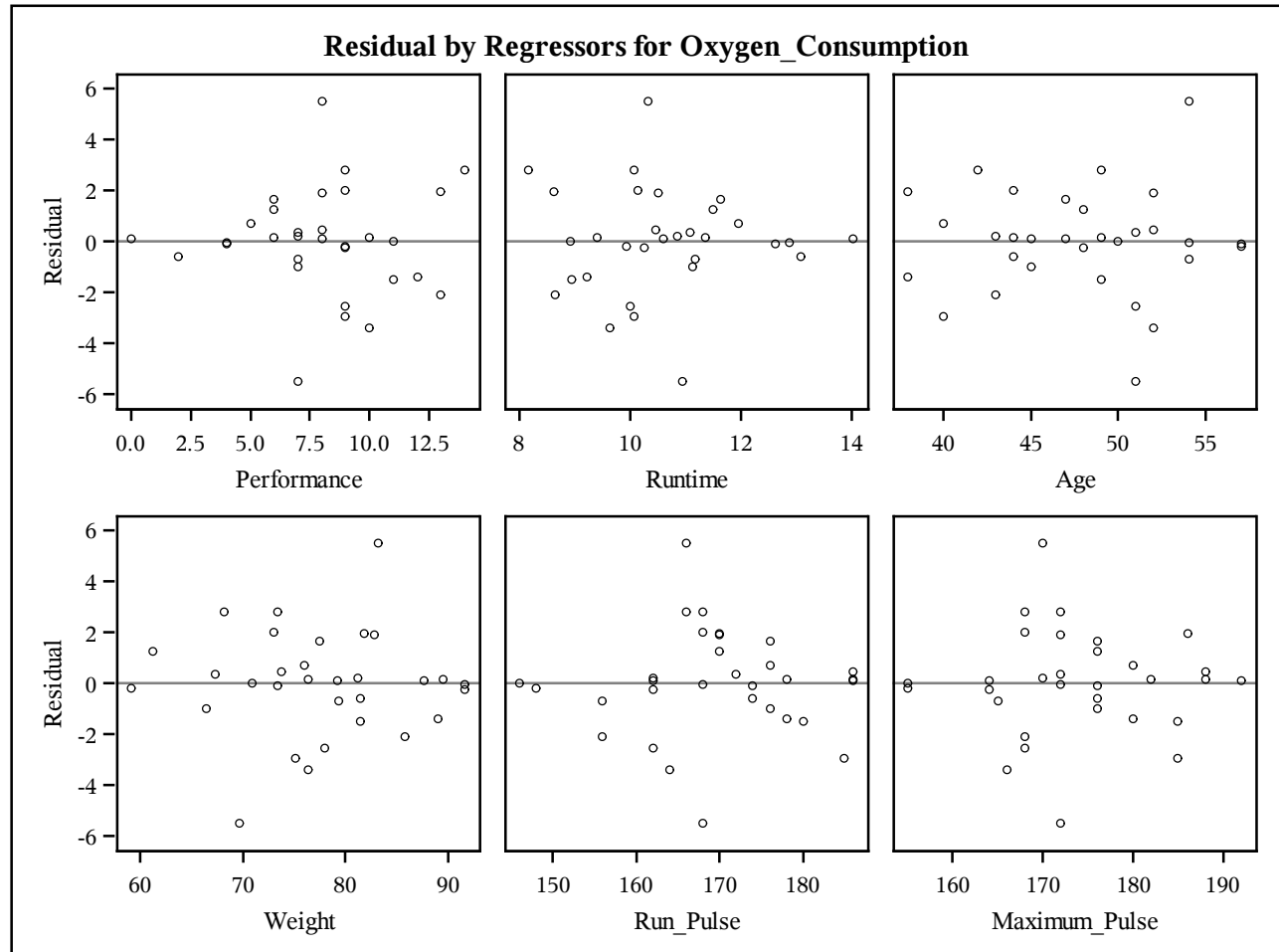
**No other variable met the 0.5000 significance level for entry into the model.**

Summary of Forward Selection							
Step	Variable Entered	Number Vars In	Partial R-Square	Model R-Square	C(p)	F Value	Pr > F
1	Performance	1	0.7461	0.7461	11.3942	85.22	<.0001
2	Run_Pulse	2	0.0179	0.7640	10.6839	2.13	0.1559
3	Maximum_Pulse	3	0.0432	0.8072	6.1523	6.05	0.0206
4	Age	4	0.0181	0.8253	5.4191	2.69	0.1130
5	Weight	5	0.0168	0.8421	4.8787	2.66	0.1155
6	Runtime	6	0.0056	0.8476	6.0381	0.88	0.3587

**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: FORWARD**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**



**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: FORWARD**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**



**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: BACKWARD**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**

Number of Observations Read	31
Number of Observations Used	31

**Backward Elimination: Step 0**

**All Variables Entered: R-Square = 0.8479 and C(p) = 8.0000**

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	7	722.03251	103.14750	18.32	<.0001
Error	23	129.52204	5.63139		
Corrected Total	30	851.55455			

Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Type II SS	F Value	Pr > F
Intercept	93.33753	36.49782	36.82939	6.54	0.0176
Performance	0.25756	1.02373	0.35646	0.06	0.8036
Runtime	-2.08804	2.22856	4.94363	0.88	0.3585
Age	-0.21066	0.10519	22.58631	4.01	0.0571
Weight	-0.07741	0.05681	10.45445	1.86	0.1862
Run_Pulse	-0.36618	0.12299	49.91978	8.86	0.0067
Rest_Pulse	-0.01389	0.07114	0.21460	0.04	0.8469
Maximum_Pulse	0.30490	0.13990	26.74945	4.75	0.0398

**Bounds on condition number: 54.342, 888.21**

**Backward Elimination: Step 1**

**Variable Rest\_Pulse Removed: R-Square = 0.8476 and C(p) = 6.0381**

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	6	721.81791	120.30298	22.25	<.0001
Error	24	129.73665	5.40569		
Corrected Total	30	851.55455			

**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: BACKWARD**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**

**Backward Elimination: Step 1**

Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Type II SS	F Value	Pr > F
Intercept	90.83022	33.47159	39.80699	7.36	0.0121
Performance	0.32048	0.95201	0.61258	0.11	0.7393
Runtime	-1.98433	2.12049	4.73376	0.88	0.3587
Age	-0.20470	0.09862	23.28867	4.31	0.0488
Weight	-0.07689	0.05560	10.33766	1.91	0.1794
Run_Pulse	-0.36818	0.12008	50.81482	9.40	0.0053
Maximum_Pulse	0.30593	0.13697	26.96687	4.99	0.0351

**Bounds on condition number: 48.957, 700.99**

**Backward Elimination: Step 2**

**Variable Performance Removed: R-Square = 0.8469 and C(p) = 4.1469**

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	5	721.20532	144.24106	27.66	<.0001
Error	25	130.34923	5.21397		
Corrected Total	30	851.55455			

Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Type II SS	F Value	Pr > F
Intercept	101.33835	11.86474	380.36418	72.95	<.0001
Runtime	-2.68846	0.34202	322.17052	61.79	<.0001
Age	-0.21217	0.09437	26.35286	5.05	0.0336
Weight	-0.07332	0.05360	9.75445	1.87	0.1836
Run_Pulse	-0.37071	0.11770	51.71988	9.92	0.0042
Maximum_Pulse	0.30603	0.13452	26.98596	5.18	0.0317

**Bounds on condition number: 8.7438, 104.92**

**The REG Procedure****Model: BACKWARD****Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption****Backward Elimination: Step 3****Variable Weight Removed: R-Square = 0.8355 and C(p) = 3.8790**

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	4	711.45087	177.86272	33.01	<.0001
Error	26	140.10368	5.38860		
Corrected Total	30	851.55455			

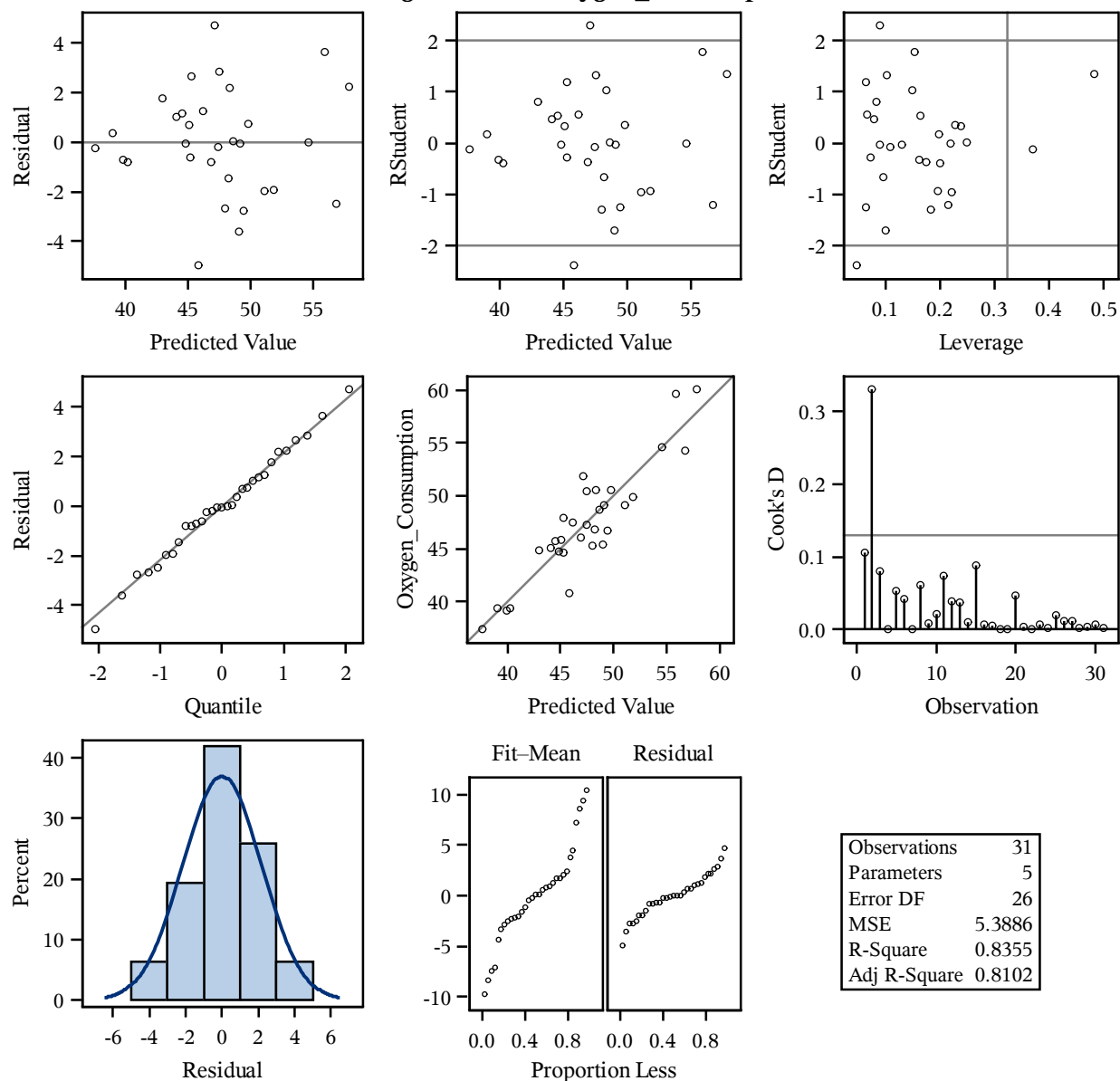
Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Type II SS	F Value	Pr > F
Intercept	97.16952	11.65703	374.42127	69.48	<.0001
Runtime	-2.77576	0.34159	355.82682	66.03	<.0001
Age	-0.18903	0.09439	21.61272	4.01	0.0557
Run_Pulse	-0.34568	0.11820	46.08558	8.55	0.0071
Maximum_Pulse	0.27188	0.13438	22.05933	4.09	0.0534

**Bounds on condition number: 8.4426, 76.969****All variables left in the model are significant at the 0.1000 level.**

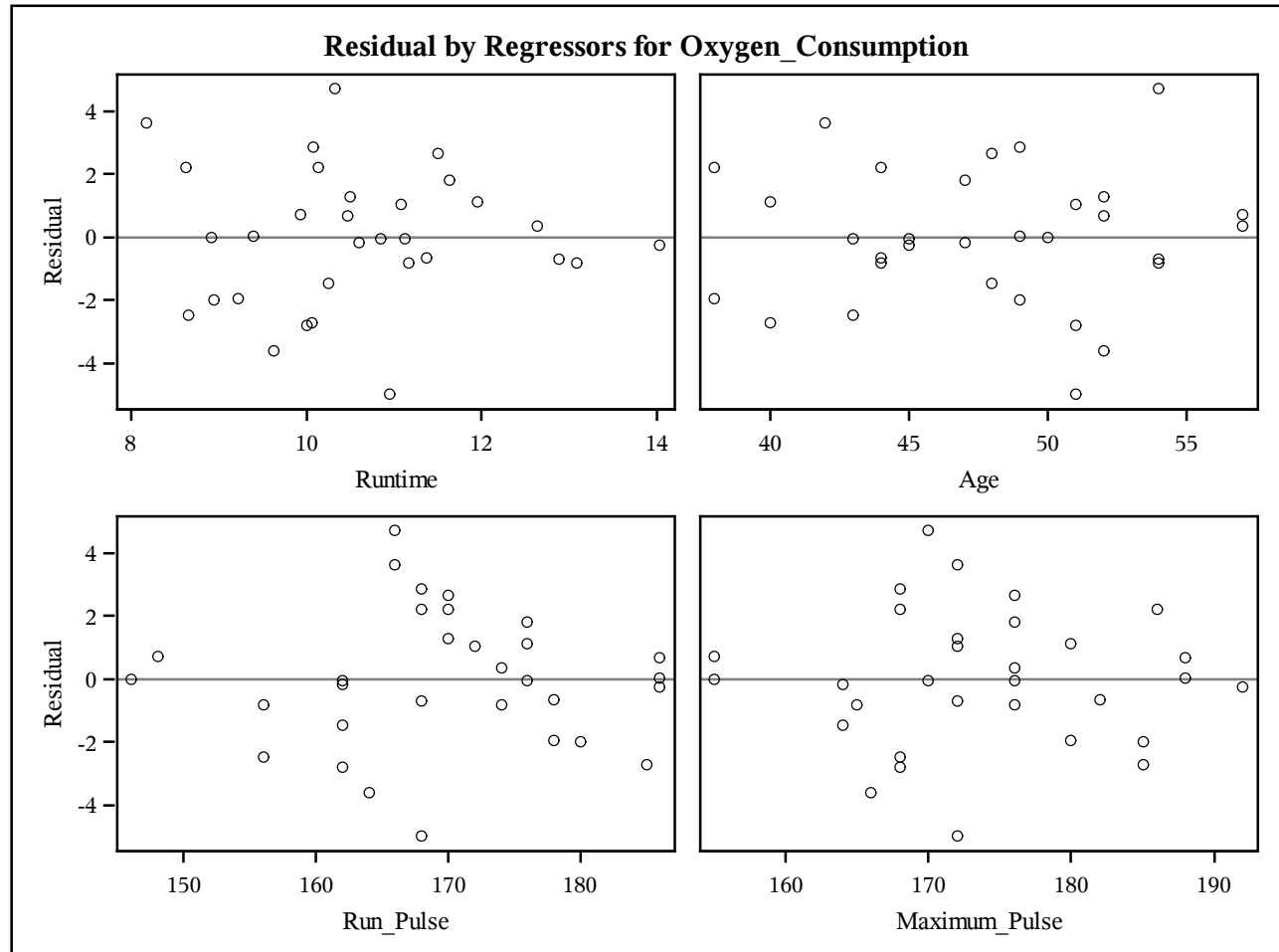
Summary of Backward Elimination							
Step	Variable Removed	Number Vars In	Partial R-Square	Model R-Square	C(p)	F Value	Pr > F
1	Rest_Pulse	6	0.0003	0.8476	6.0381	0.04	0.8469
2	Performance	5	0.0007	0.8469	4.1469	0.11	0.7393
3	Weight	4	0.0115	0.8355	3.8790	1.87	0.1836

**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: BACKWARD**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**

Fit Diagnostics for Oxygen\_Consumption



**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: BACKWARD**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**





**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: STEPWISE**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**

Number of Observations Read	31
Number of Observations Used	31

**Stepwise Selection: Step 1**

**Variable Performance Entered: R-Square = 0.7461 and C(p) = 11.3942**

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	1	635.34150	635.34150	85.22	<.0001
Error	29	216.21305	7.45562		
Corrected Total	30	851.55455			

Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Type II SS	F Value	Pr > F
Intercept	35.57526	1.36917	5033.48080	675.13	<.0001
Performance	1.47507	0.15979	635.34150	85.22	<.0001

**Bounds on condition number: 1, 1**

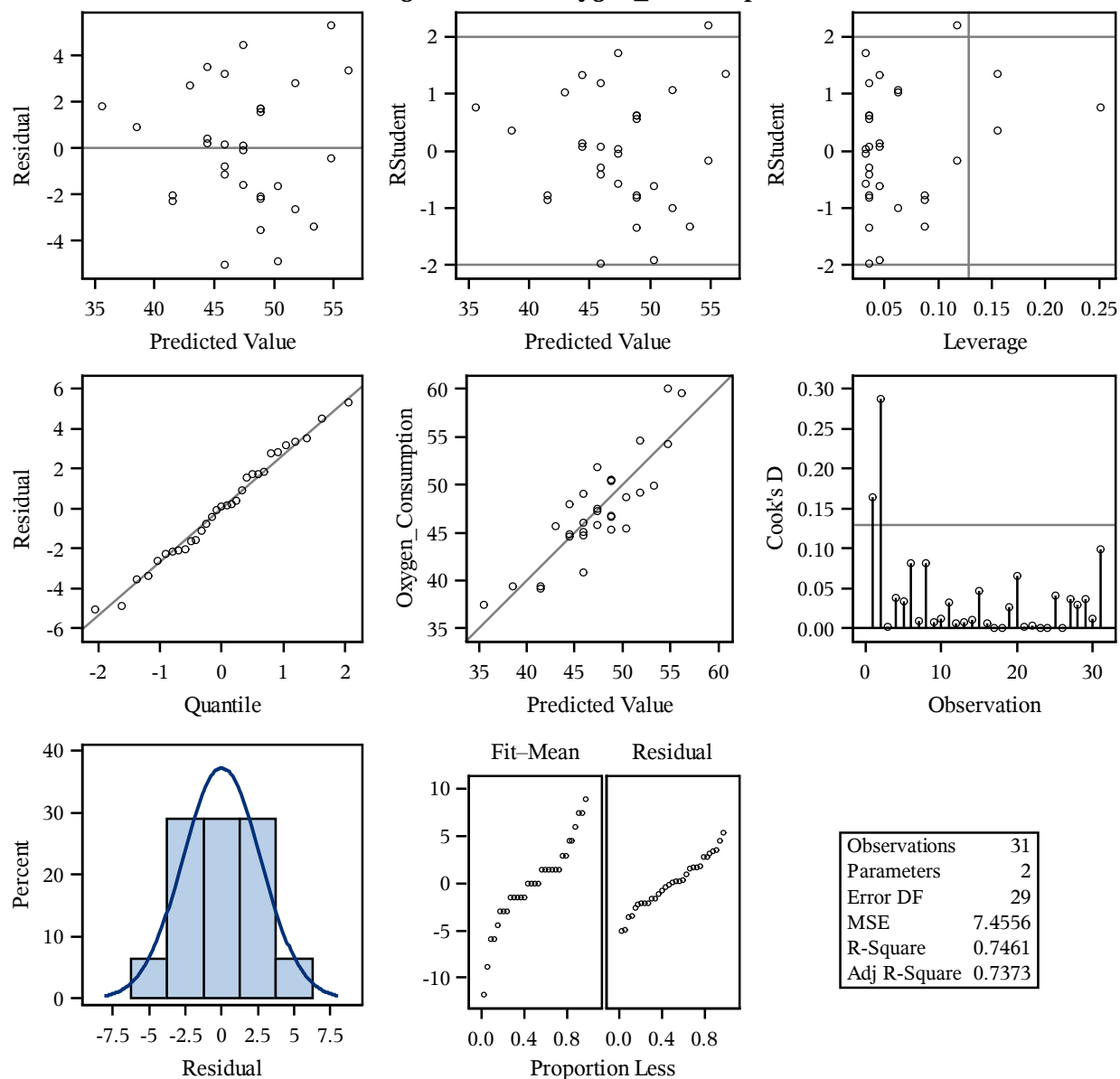
**All variables left in the model are significant at the 0.1500 level.**

**No other variable met the 0.1500 significance level for entry into the model.**

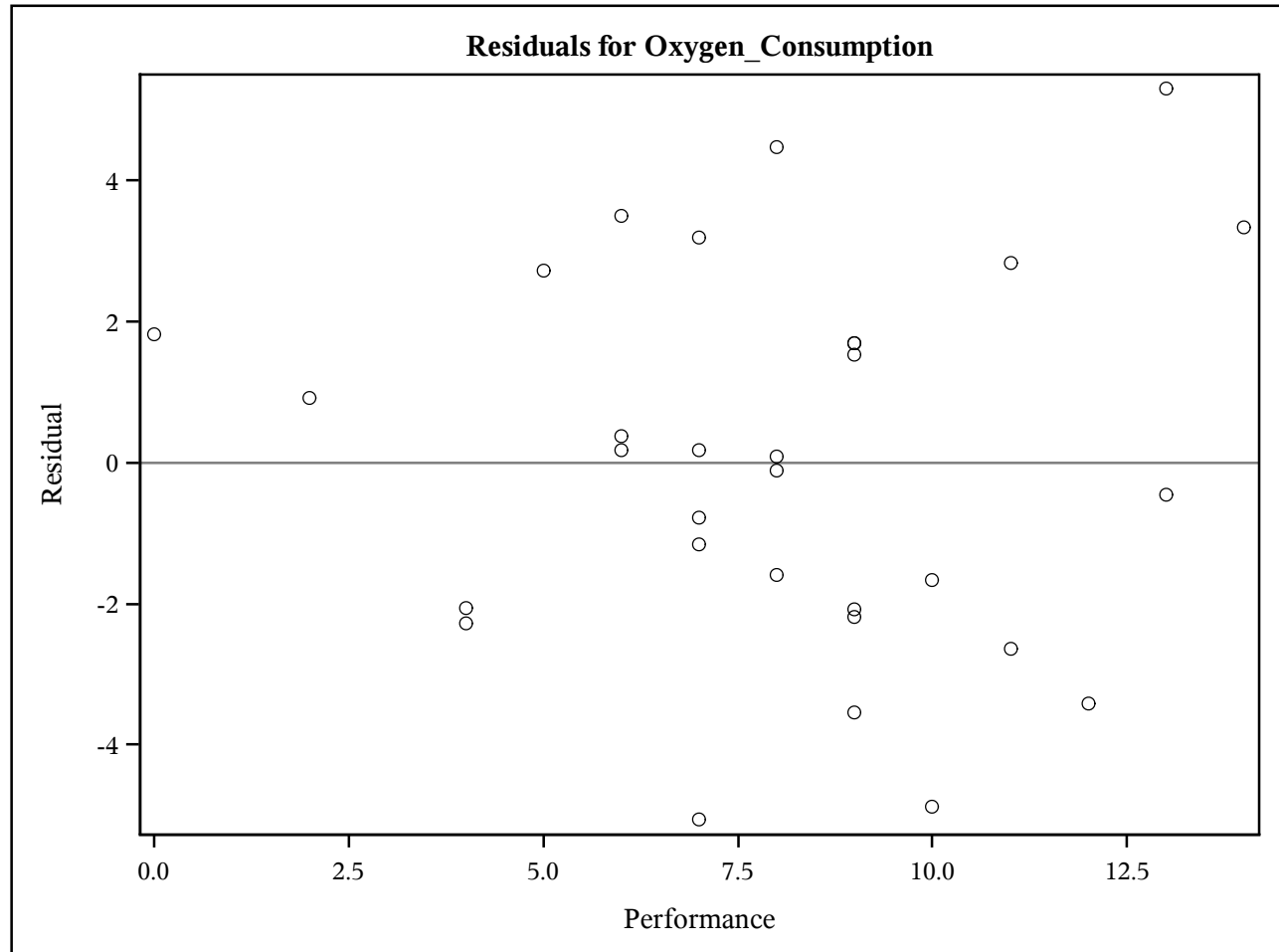
Summary of Stepwise Selection								
Step	Variable Entered	Variable Removed	Number Vars In	Partial R-Square	Model R-Square	C(p)	F Value	Pr > F
1	Performance		1	0.7461	0.7461	11.3942	85.22	<.0001

**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: STEPWISE**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**

Fit Diagnostics for Oxygen\_Consumption



***The REG Procedure***  
***Model: STEPWISE***  
***Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption***



**The REG Procedure**  
**Model: STEPWISE**  
**Dependent Variable: Oxygen\_Consumption**

