

## INVARIANT HOMEWORK 1, DUE FEB 5

For simplicity, the base field below is  $\mathbb{C}$ . By  $G$  we denote a reductive algebraic group.

### PROBLEM 1

Let  $V$  be a faithful finite dimensional rational representation of  $G$  (“faithful” means that the homomorphism  $G \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}(V)$  is injective). Suppose that every  $G$ -orbit in  $V$  is closed. Show that  $G$  is finite. Hint: look at fibers of the quotient morphism  $\pi : V \rightarrow V//G$ .

### PROBLEM 2

Let  $X$  be an affine variety with a  $G$ -action,  $Y$  a variety, and  $\psi : X \rightarrow Y$  be a  $G$ -invariant morphism. Show that  $\psi$  uniquely factors through  $X//G$  (in Lecture 3 we have proved this in the case when  $Y$  is affine).