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I have done a modicum of what we call protection and welfare work. This would usually involve being again on the road, stopping in, for example, in a prison to see if there was an American citizen there, to find out what the story was, why he was there, how he was being treated and that sort of thing, and relay that information to the consular when I got back.

Actually, I have not done much consular work. I used the cover on several occasions, but was never emersed into the role to the point where it interfered with my Agency activity.

Mr. Goldsmith. Normally when somebody is acting under State Department cover, is the person required to hold down two jobs at the same time?

Mr. Shaw. It depends on the location of the person.

As I understand it, people we have, for example, in the Iron

Curtain countries, or the countries of Eastern Europe, do

hold down virtually 100 percent full-time State Department,

Foreign Service jobs. Some of the people that I have run into

in my work as an Inspector for the Office of the Inspector

General, notably in the Mid-Eastern countries, have spent much

more time on their cover work than I did.

I think that it has to do basically with the permissiveness, or lack thereof, of the operational environment that you are in. In Mexico, it was not necessary to spend much

