

Sentiment-Driven Video Recommendations

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Sentiment-Driven Video Recommendations

Personalized video recommendation system based on **video content**, **user interactions**, and **sentiment analysis** from comments to recommend relevant videos to users.

Input:

| video_id | title |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| Z5s4cWbZX6E | The Ethics of Artificial Intelligence |

Top 5 Recommendations

| video_id | title | final_score |
|-------------|---|-------------|
| Aof4BxK0UIY | Artificial Intelligence Advances, and the Ethical Choices Ahead | 1.36436 |
| kX4oTF-2_kM | #12np: Artificial Intelligence is Hard to See: Social & ethical impacts of AI | 1.30757 |
| 7Azhgh0nhBY | Artificial Intelligence: How It Will Impact the Financial Industry | 1.2211 |
| AT8JCKJH9pY | The Future of Artificial Intelligence - Shaping our AI Futures | 1.1094 |
| yIRL4xtmXE4 | How Will Artificial Intelligence Change Ethics? - Pedro Domingos | 1.10072 |

PROCESO



OBTENCIÓN DE DATOS REALES

YOUTUBE API SEARCH

TOPIC: Inteligencia Artificial

```
queries = [  
    "What is artificial intelligence?" ,  
    "Artificial intelligence applications in healthcare" ,  
    "AI in autonomous vehicles" ,  
    "Machine learning vs deep learning" ,  
    "Artificial intelligence in finance" ,  
    "How does AI work?" ,  
    "Top AI tools for data science" ,  
    "Artificial intelligence in robotics" ,  
    "AI-driven innovation in business" ,  
]
```

```
params = {  
    'part': 'snippet',  
    'type': 'video',  
    'maxResults': 50,  
    'key': api_key,  
    'order': 'viewCount',  
    'videoDuration': 'any',  
    'regionCode': 'US'  
}
```

DATAFRAMES

Canales

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2010 entries, 0 to 2009
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   channel_id      2010 non-null  object
1   title           2010 non-null  object
2   description      1857 non-null  object
3   published_at    2010 non-null  object
4   subscriber_count 2010 non-null  int64
5   video_count     2010 non-null  int64
6   view_count      2010 non-null  int64
7   region          1583 non-null  object
dtypes: int64(3), object(5)
memory usage: 125.8+ KB
```

Videos

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2711 entries, 0 to 2710
Data columns (total 16 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   videoId         2711 non-null  object
1   title           2711 non-null  object
2   channelId        2711 non-null  object
3   description      2535 non-null  object
4   publishedAt      2711 non-null  object
5   thumbnail_url    2711 non-null  object
6   tags            2711 non-null  object
7   live_broadcast   2711 non-null  object
8   categoryId       2711 non-null  int64
9   viewCount        2711 non-null  int64
10  likeCount        2711 non-null  int64
11  commentCount     2711 non-null  int64
12  licensed         2711 non-null  bool
13  duration         2711 non-null  object
14  caption          2711 non-null  bool
15  language         2711 non-null  object
dtypes: bool(2), int64(4), object(10)
memory usage: 301.9+ KB
```

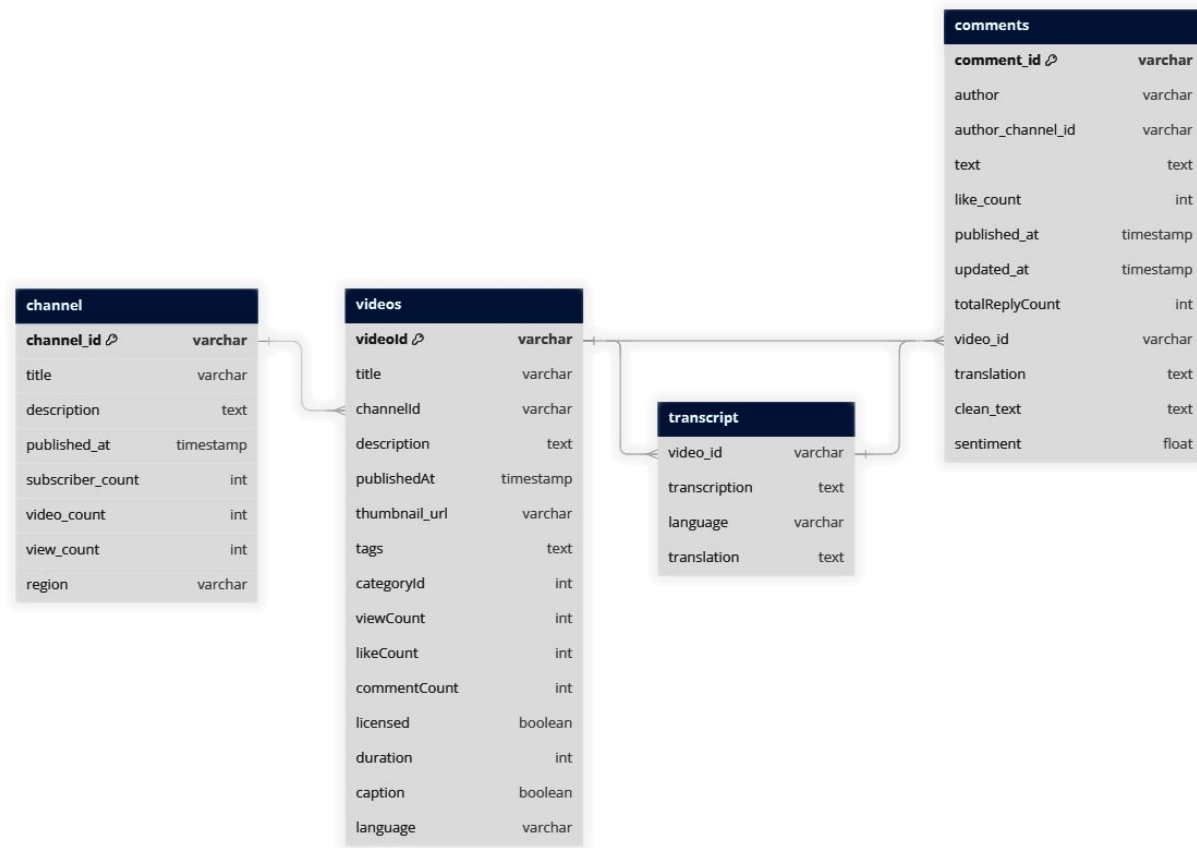
Transcripciones

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1787 entries, 0 to 1786
Data columns (total 3 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   video_id        1787 non-null  object
1   transcription    1787 non-null  object
2   language        1787 non-null  object
dtypes: object(3)
memory usage: 42.0+ KB
```

Comentarios

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 185382 entries, 0 to 185381
Data columns (total 9 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   comment_id      185382 non-null object
1   author          185003 non-null object
2   author_channel_id 185109 non-null object
3   text            185109 non-null object
4   like_count      184944 non-null float64
5   published_at    184944 non-null object
6   updated_at      184779 non-null object
7   totalReplyCount 184779 non-null float64
8   video_id        184779 non-null object
dtypes: float64(2), object(7)
memory usage: 12.7+ MB
```

DATABASE

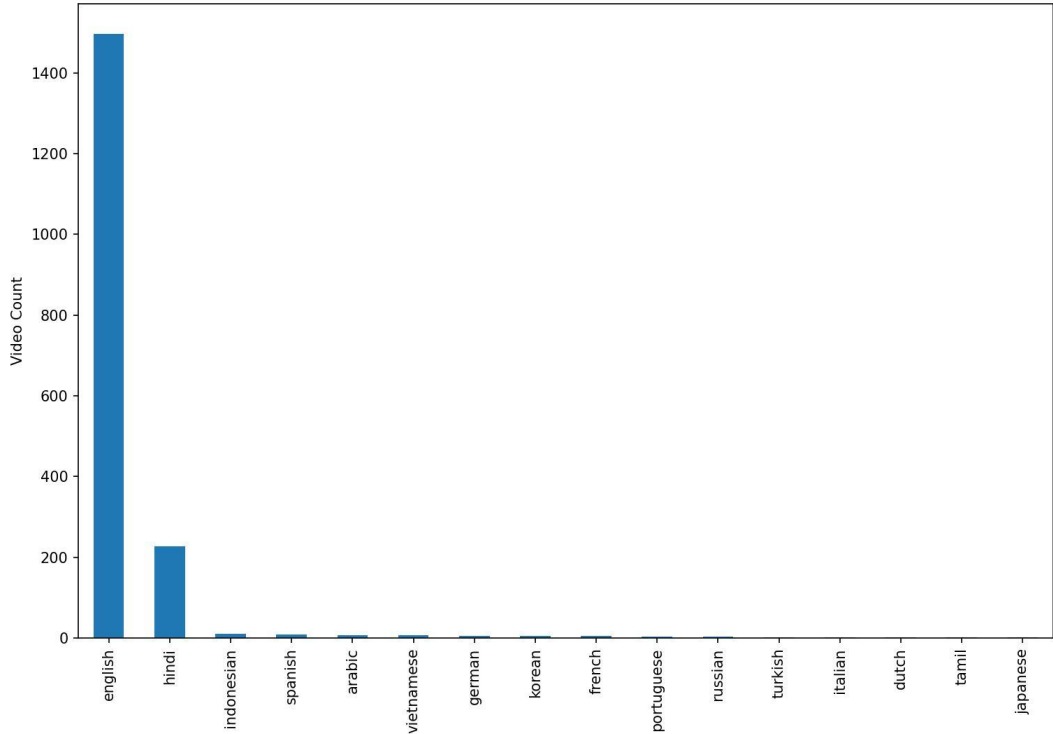


MATRIZ DE SIMILITUD

[Transcripciones]

TRADUCCIÓN DE TRANSCRIPCIONES

| | video_id | original_language | transcription | language |
|---|-------------|--------------------------|---|----------|
| 0 | qtlUwwtvuEg | English (auto-generated) | [Music] thank you hello everyone I hope you ar... | english |
| 1 | QaoDXYtgK0 | English (auto-generated) | number three [Music] Facebook has enacted an e... | english |
| 2 | PqDwddEHswU | English (auto-generated) | in this series we're going to introduce deep l... | english |
| 3 | B-Y7mOa43w | English (auto-generated) | this is how to earn money with AI and it's par... | english |
| 4 | vyit-1zKsZ4 | English (auto-generated) | when current Medical Science has run out of op... | english |



PREPROCESAMIENTO DEL TEXTO

```
import nltk
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
import string
import re

# Descargar recursos de NLTK si no están descargados
nltk.download('wordnet')
nltk.download('stopwords')

# Inicializar el lematizador en inglés
lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()

# Cargar las stopwords en inglés
stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))

def preprocess_text(text):
    if text is None:
        return None
    text = re.sub(r'^a-zA-Z\s', '', text)
    text = text.lower()
    text = text.translate(str.maketrans('', '',
string.punctuation))
    text = ' '.join([lemmatizer.lemmatize(word) for word in
text.split() if word not in stop_words])
    return text
```

- **Limpieza de caracteres:** Se eliminan caracteres no alfabéticos.
- **Normalización:** Convierte el texto a minúsculas.
- **Eliminación de ruido:** Se eliminan las puntuaciones y las stopwords.
- **Lematización:** Se reduce cada palabra a su forma básica o lema.

TF-IDF: Term Frequency - Inverse Document Frequency

$$\text{TF-IDF}(t, d) = \text{TF}(t, d) \times \text{IDF}(t, D)$$

Donde:

- **TF (Term Frequency):** Mide la frecuencia con la que un término t aparece en un documento d .

Se calcula como:

$$\text{TF}(t, d) = \frac{\text{Número de veces que el término } t \text{ aparece en el documento } d}{\text{Número total de términos en el documento } d}$$

- **IDF (Inverse Document Frequency):** Mide la importancia de un término en todo el conjunto de documentos D . Se calcula como:

$$\text{IDF}(t, D) = \log \left(\frac{\text{Número total de documentos en el conjunto } D}{\text{Número de documentos que contienen el término } t} \right)$$

MATRIZ DE SIMILITUD: MAPA DE CALOR



ANÁLISIS DE SENTIMIENTOS

[Comentarios]

DATOS

MATRIZ SIMILITUD

ANÁLISIS DE SENTIMIENTOS

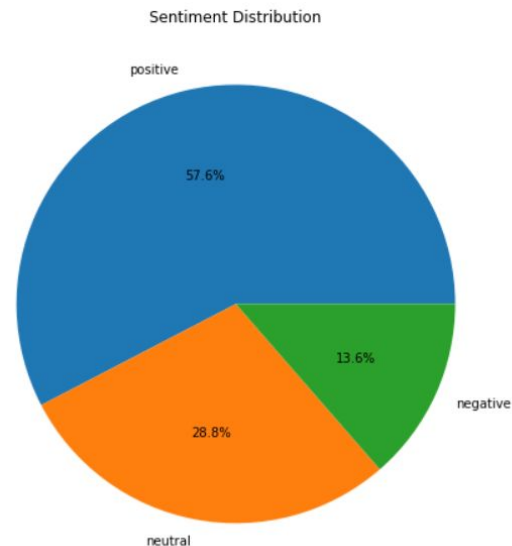
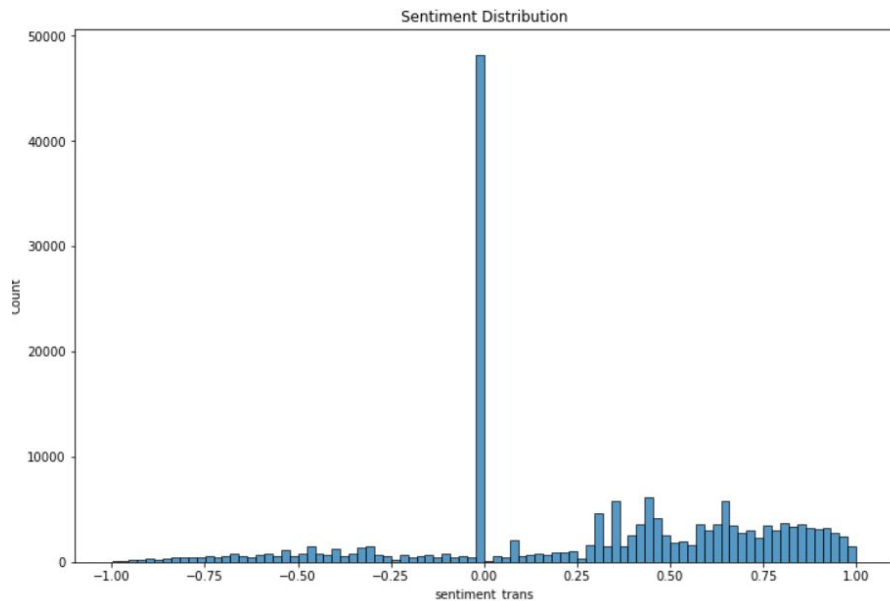
CLUSTERING

RESULTADOS



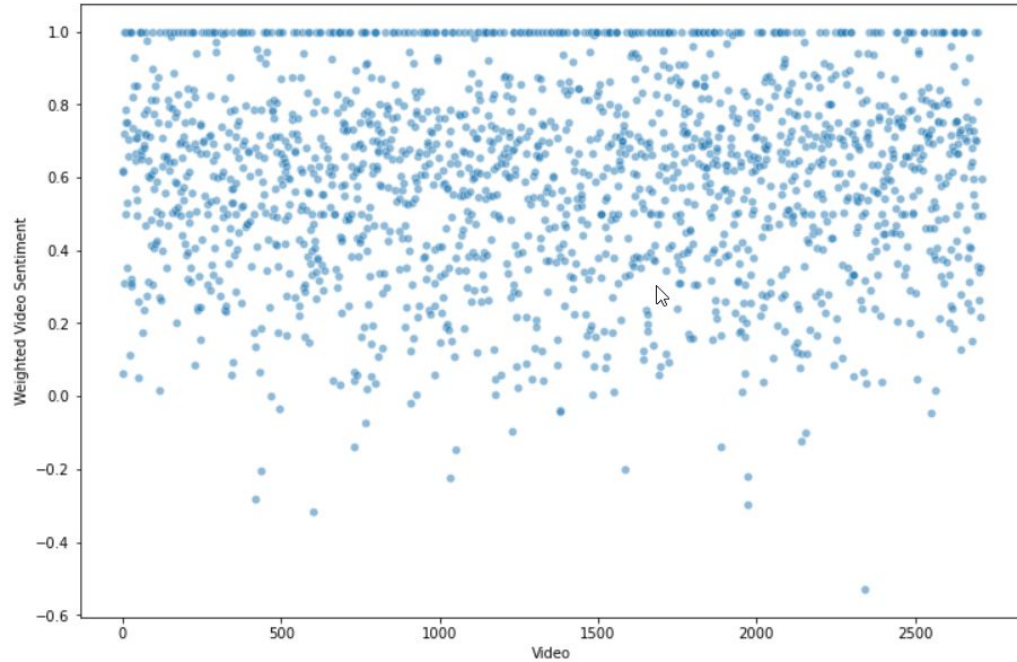
ANÁLISIS DE SENTIMIENTO UTILIZANDO VADER

- Modelo que utiliza un diccionario que asocia **palabras con valencias o cargas emocionales**:
 - Puntuación 1: máximo valor positivo
 - Puntuación 0: valor neutro
 - Puntuación -1: máximo valor negativo
- **Modificadores de intensidad:**



SENTIMIENTO PONDERADO POR VIDEO

$$\text{sentiment_media_video} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (\text{sentiment_comment}_i \times (\text{n_likes_per_comment}_i + 1))}{\text{n_comments} + \text{n_likes_total}}$$

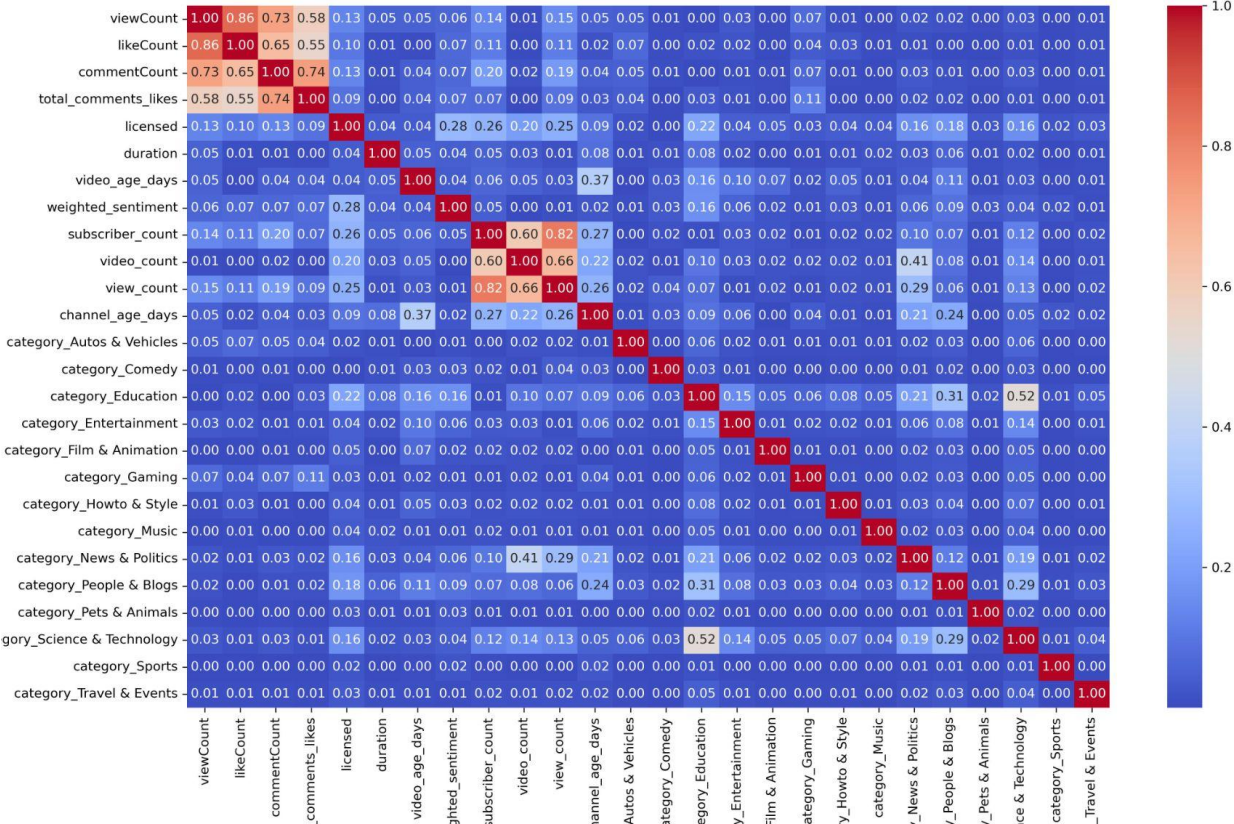


CLUSTERING

[Estadísticas de los videos]

MATRIZ DE CORRELACIÓN

```
var_alta_corr =  
['likeCount',  
'total_comments_likes',  
'subscriber_count']
```

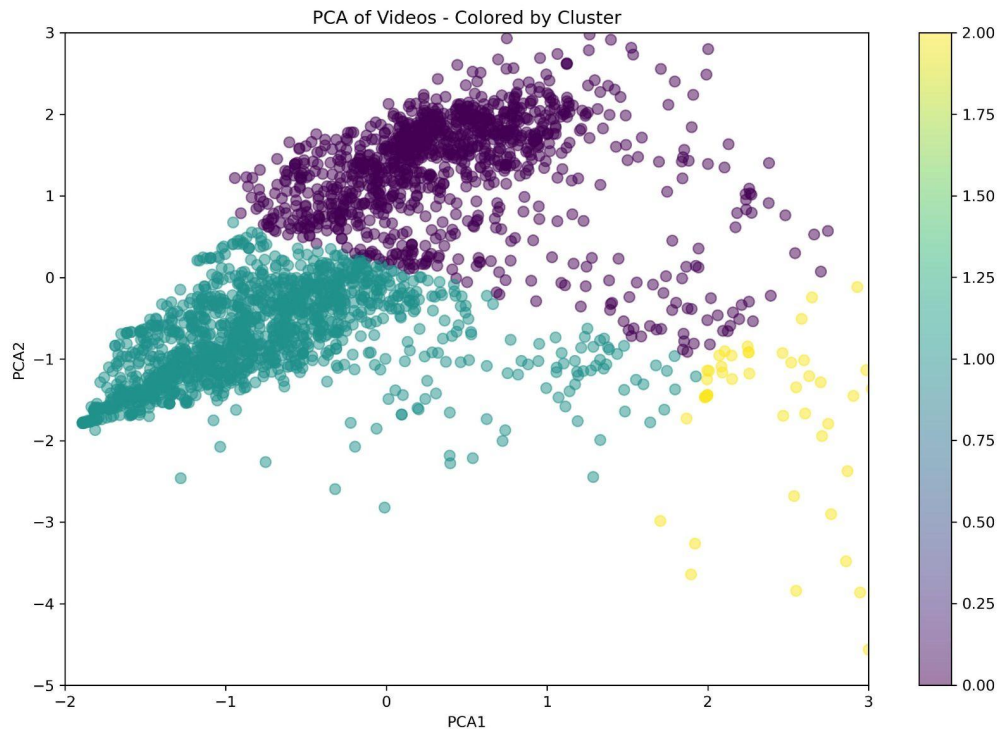
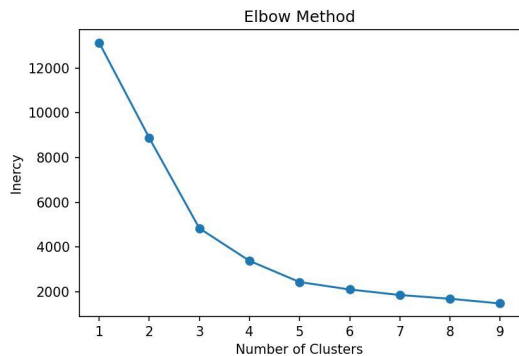


K-MEANS

```
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=3)
```

Calculate the silhouette score

```
silhouette_avg_score = 0.4566
```



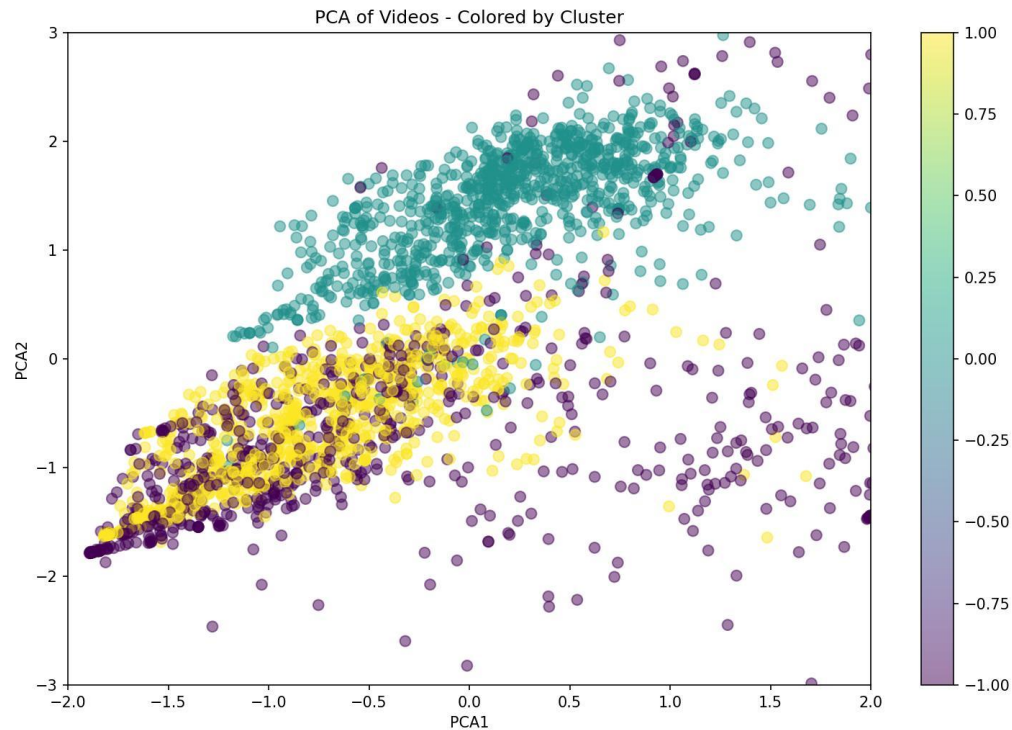
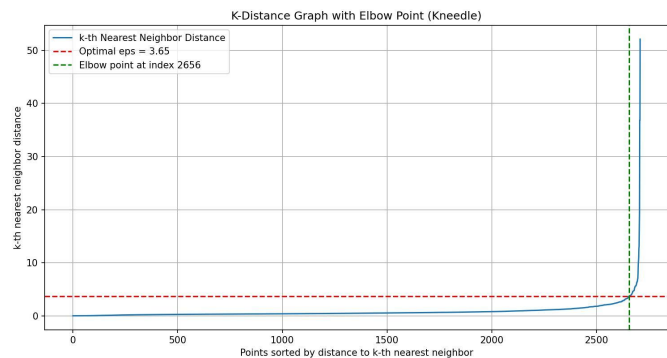
DBSCAN

```
dbscan_model = DBSCAN(eps=2.65,  
min_samples=450)
```

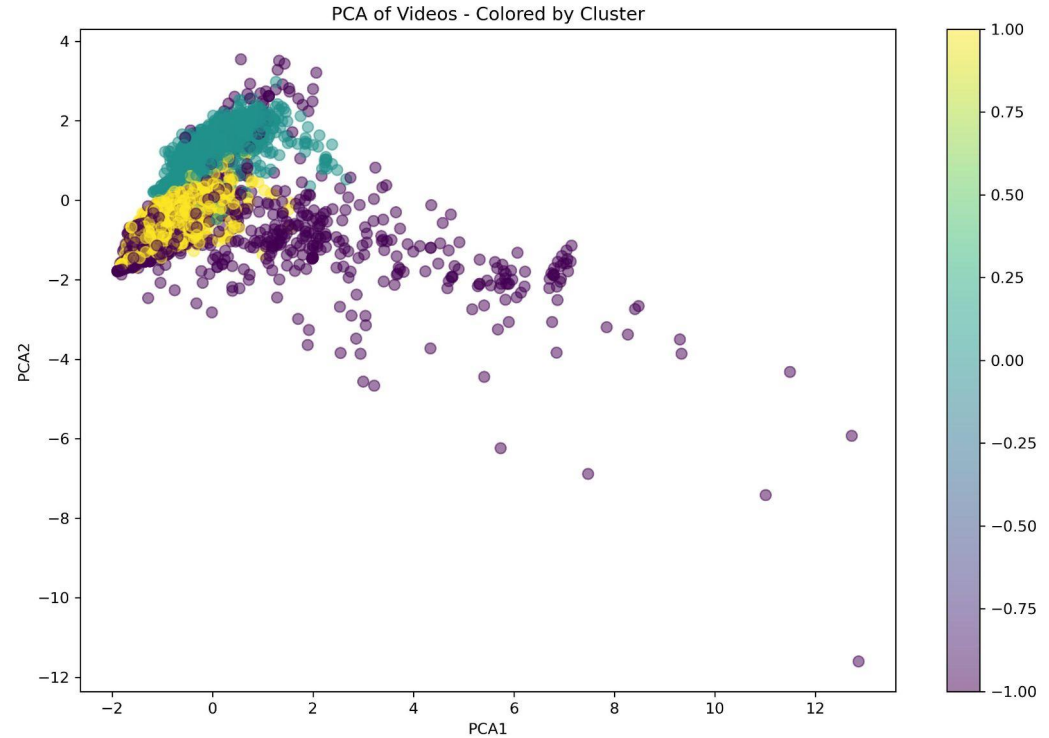
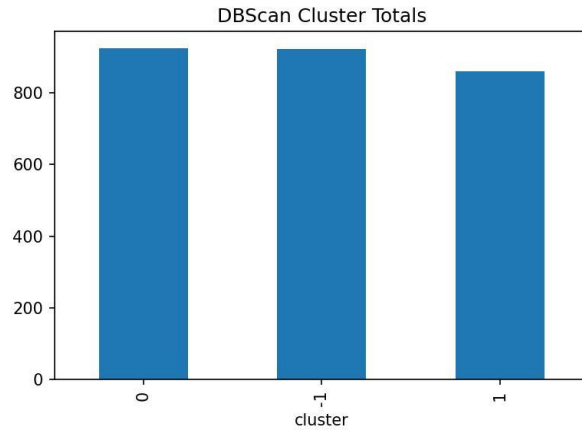
Number of clusters: 2

Number of noise points (-1): 762

```
silhouette_avg_score = 0.3891
```



CLUSTERIZACIÓN ELEGIDA: DBSCAN



APLICACIÓN FINAL

CÁLCULO DEL FINAL_SCORE

Final Score = Matriz Similitud Score x Sentiment Score x Clusters Boost

Sentiment Score = (1 + Weighted Sentiment)

Cluster Boost = 1.2

RESULTADOS

PRUEBA 1

| video_id | title |
|-------------|---|
| I-aLMhRwfL0 | How Warren Buffett INVESTS In Artificial Intelligence #shorts |

| video_id | title | final_score |
|-------------|---|-------------|
| -EpRqaPAOz4 | Applications of Artificial Intelligence in Business. - [Hindi]- Quick Support | 0.440083 |
| wlNjiBWklzg | 2021 Artificial intelligence outlook: Language, automation and trust are key to AI: IBM SVP | 0.424335 |
| ja06VL8vYmk | #ONPASSIVE - The Future is Now, August 2024 #ai #AI #onpassiveai #aitools #artificialintelligence | 0.422861 |
| Pjg3p6DFmlc | Senate hearing on Oversight of A.I.: Rules for Artificial Intelligence | 0.380852 |
| NdoydRqVOV4 | The Imaging Wire Show - Change Healthcare's AI Adoption Roadmap | 0.357064 |

PRUEBA 2

| video_id | title |
|-------------|--|
| BlYFE3jXlKE | 🔥Top 6 Artificial Intelligence Stocks for Investments#shorts#ytshorts #investing#ai#viral#trending |

| video_id | title | final_score |
|-------------|---|-------------|
| NoMpupqag2Y | Is Artificial Intelligence Taking Over Finance | 0.402001 |
| LCOK9nO_Dys | Artificial intelligence: Experts warn of AI extinction threat to humans | 0.19056 |
| qB4HGMvrhWE | 2024 Twelve Best FREE AI tools for Academic Research and Researchers | 0.147023 |
| do5wrddhyPU | What is India's role in Artificial Intelligence technology? | 0.14112 |
| zKaxW8HduNU | 9 Step Guide for a proper Machine Learning model!!! | 0.132497 |

RESULTADOS

PRUEBA 3

| video_id | title |
|-------------|--------------------------------|
| QVg37-m4Ia4 | The Future of AI in Healthcare |

| video_id | title | final_score |
|-------------|---|-------------|
| fFtwJLUVyg8 | Applications of AI for Healthcare and Medicine (Muhammad Mamdani, PharmD) | 0.916202 |
| uOoTLNmXINE | Revolutionizing Healthcare - AI and machine learning for early detection and diagnosis (1/2) | 0.890791 |
| AuvVHAPX2R8 | #80 AI - Artificial Intelligence in Healthcare discussion with Dr. Janak Gunatilleke João Bocas | 0.788551 |
| AONZoaWC9v4 | AI & Machine Learning in Finance: AI Applications in the Financial Industry - Panel Discussion | 0.687893 |
| 4gcDNtvXHPM | A.I. Enabled Healthcare: Potential & Challenges. DeepMind's Dr. Alan Karthikesalingam | 0.677443 |

PRUEBA 4

| video_id | title |
|-------------|--|
| X5ib9dnGERo | Will AI robots rule the world? #ai #robot #airobotics #robotics #uts #technology #innovation |

| video_id | title | final_score |
|-------------|---|-------------|
| qIvkEEIA7dA | Myth or Fact? AI will replace all jobs #futureofwork #ai #robotics #robots #technology #uts | 0.739898 |
| 53KldMyslJg | The Rise of Artificial Intelligence Off Book PBS Digital Studios | 0.542543 |
| Z5s4cWbZX6E | The Ethics of Artificial Intelligence | 0.427623 |
| S9D7qgcoiYc | Artificial Intelligence, Ethics, and Society Institute for Advanced Study | 0.411608 |
| AT8JCKJH9pY | The Future of Artificial Intelligence - Shaping our AI Futures | 0.403217 |

RESULTADOS

PRUEBA 5

| video_id | title |
|-------------|---|
| 7gEzEAIElgQ | Machine Learning Explained 🔥 in 30 Seconds. |

| video_id | title | final_score |
|-------------|---|-------------|
| snYHLqEtheI | How to be a Software Engineer , Ethical Hacker , Data Scientist , Artificial Intelligence Eduport | 1.0311 |
| PfY187sxquI | Artificial Intelligence Explained in Malayalam | 0.969247 |
| Al4bwR--BgY | 5 free resources to help you get a machine learning job | 0.958583 |

PRUEBA 6

| | |
|--|----------|
| What Is Machine Learning? What Is Machine Learning And How Does It Work? Simplilearn | 0.903009 |
| Artificial Intelligence in HealthCare Can AI replace Doctors? Tamil Rams Universe | 0.777466 |
| The future of autonomous vehicles. #autonomousvehicles | |

| video_id | title | final_score |
|-------------|---|-------------|
| 4GPmdmn9_ZE | AI in Transportation Shaping the Future of Autonomous Vehicles and Smart Cities | 1.28337 |
| 0Z1tVL3Wh8I | AI in Autonomous Vehicles! | 0.740036 |
| 0CqyPmLw8X4 | AI in Transportation From Autonomous Vehicles to Traffic Management #shorts #ai | 0.728683 |
| qpoGoI742gA | How AI is Driving the Future: The Rise of Autonomous Vehicles | 0.723037 |
| 2CLKChuKbcE | How AI is Transforming Transportation: An Inside Look at Autonomous Vehicles! | 0.692267 |

PRÓXIMOS PASOS

- Implementar métricas de evaluación como Precisión@K o Recall@K tras analizar el desempeño de las recomendaciones actuales
- Refinar la agrupación de videos con DBSCAN para mayor diversidad
- Realizar pruebas A/B para valorar las mejoras
- Optimizar el sistema para escalabilidad y recomendaciones en tiempo real

MUCHAS GRACIAS!