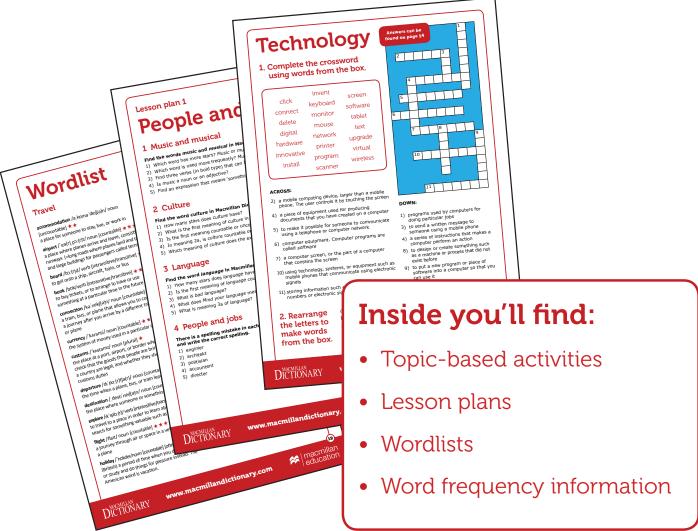
DICTIONARY





Red Words and Stars

The Red Words and Stars are one of **Macmillan Dictionary's** most popular features. This booklet explains what they are, how they can be used and provides a selection of resources for the classroom.

What are they?

Although the English language has up to a million words, native speakers use just 7,500 words for 90% of what they speak or write. These words represent the core vocabulary of English, and they are words that everyone needs to be able to use with confidence. They appear in **red** in Macmillan Dictionary, along with a star rating. Three-star words ($\star \star \star$) are the most common 2,500 words in the language. Two-star words (★★) are the next most common group, and one-star words (★) are the next most common 2,500.



Can you guess how many stars each



Watch our video about the Red Words & Stars

How can you use them?

Red words are described in detail, with information provided not only about meaning, but also about grammatical behaviour, word combinations (collocation), register (informal, literary etc.) and pragmatics (what the words say about the speaker's attitude). These features are often illustrated with examples taken from our corpus to show typical contexts, collocations and grammatical patterns.

All this information is carefully selected and presented in order to help people to use the word accurately and appropriately.

What about the less common words?

Low-frequency words are mostly needed for reference and appear in **black** in Macmillan Dictionary. Students will need to know what these words mean, but might not need to reproduce them when speaking or writing.

These words have just a simple definition to help you understand the meaning straight away.



red word is worth?

Did you know?

The aim of Macmillan Dictionary is to make every definition as clear and easy to understand as possible. To achieve this, we write the definitions using a special **defining vocabulary** of just 2,500 words. These are among the most frequent words in the English language, and they are words that all students of English become familiar with in the first year or two of their studies.



Looking for more resources?

Free resources, including games, lesson plans on pragmatics and the Real Grammar and Real Vocabulary series can be found on the Macmillan Dictionary website.

www.macmillandictionary.com







This booklet contains:

- Topic-based Red Words and Stars activities on hobbies, family and friends, study, technology and travel
- Lesson plans that help improve dictionary skills, spelling and memory skills
- Wordlists including all the red words used in this booklet

Hobbies

1. Complete the crossword using words from the box on the right.

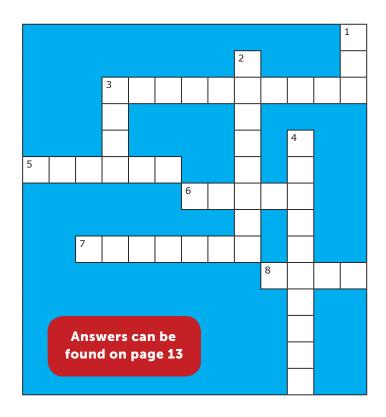
ACROSS:

- 3) a group of things
- 5) someone who belongs to a club, organisation, or group
- 6) the ability to do something well
- 7) the fact of being able to do something
- 8) an activity that you do for fun that has rules, and that you can win or lose

DOWN:

- someone who likes watching or listening to something such as a sport, films, or music very much
- 2) something that you do because you enjoy it or because it is interesting
- an organisation for people who have a common interest in a particular activity or subject
- an activity or situation that makes it possible for you to rest and enjoy yourself

ability enjoy leisure activity entertaining meet club fan member collect participate game collection relaxation indoors skill creative interesting dedicated join



2. Rearrange the letters to make words from the box.

- a) taticpripae _____
- b) gentninaiter _____
- c) stretgniine _____
- d) nioj _____
- e) tocclel _____
- f) noodsri _____

- g) caiteeddd _____
- h) esreuil _____
- i) teme _____
- j) yenoj _____
- k) treaicev _____



Family and friends

1. Find two adjectives and eleven nouns from the box.

				Ι								
a	b	С	S	u	r	n	а	m	е	а	Z	d
h	0	b	а	j	0	ı	0	٧	i	n	g	b
u	n	b	S	m	а	t	е	q	k	С	t	S
р	d	g	d	ı	i	i	h	z	е	е	g	р
а	f	f	е	С	t	i	0	n	q	S	u	0
d	S	i	t	h	m	n	r	h	b	t	W	u
С	٧	S	S	i	b	1	i	n	g	0	ï	S
0	_	k	р	I	f	g	n	k	_	r	р	е
m	У	f	е	d	f	С	0	u	S	i	n	h
f	r	i	е	n	d	_	У	С	0	ï	k	j
r	е	_	a	t	i	0	n	S	h	i	р	i
g	r	е	I	а	t	i	0	n	f	m	W	0
S	r	u	i	0	р	а	n	٧	С	g	٧	h

affection	nephew
ancestor	niece
aunt	offspring
bond	parent
child	relation
close	relationship
cousin	sibling
friendly	spouse
friendship	support
generation	surname
grandparents	twins
loving	uncle
mate	

2. Use the remaining words from the box to complete the sentences.

a)	My sister and I are very because we are We always celebrate our birthday together.
b)	I have a great with my best friend Ava. She always tries to me through difficult times.
c)	My have lots of interesting stories about the past. Their experienced a lot of change.
d)	My mum has one sister and one brother, so I have one and one
e)	A loves and cares for their
f)	My is very much like his mum, my sister. My is more like her father.

Answers can be found on page 13

Study

1. Find 12 nouns and verbs from the box in this wordsearch.

а	е	I	g	С	k	g	а	е	r	h	0	Z
Ι	f	е	0	I	0	r	е	٧	i	S	е	0
0	b	С	k	a	е	а	r	n	q	n	р	I
h	r	t	х	s	t	d	g	_	-	f	i	е
f	е	u	I	S	е	u	S	W	S	а	0	a
u	s	r	У	r	f	а	b	е	е	i	f	r
g	е	е	С	0	_	t	u	h	t	-	d	n
Z	а	0	i	0	g	е	S	f	е	Z	е	m
0	r	С	d	m	m	u	ï	у	S	j	g	٧
V	С	u	р	t	е	r	m	h	t	h	r	k
t	h	g	x	S	ï	0	j	S	С	W	е	r
f	d	t	m	е	m	0	r	i	S	е	е	q
S	С	h	0	ı	а	r	S	h	i	р	i	m

class	mark				
classroom	memorise				
course	notes				
degree	pass				
essay	research				
exam	revise				
fail	scholarship				
graduate	students				
homework	term				
learn	test				
lecture	topic				
lesson	tutor				

2. Use the remaining words to complete the sentences.

a)	I got 97% for the $_$	I wrote. That's	a really good!
b)	There are 35	in my	That's a lot of names to remember!
c)	I usually write remember.	during the	and read them later. It helps me to
d)	I've got an	tomorrow, I hope I	!
e)	I'm doing a short Er every night.	nglish It's quit	e hard work because we get
f)	Our	said that the	this week will be the Renaissance

Answers can be found on page 13





Technology

1. Complete the crossword using words from the box.

invent click screen keyboard connect software monitor delete tablet mouse digital text network hardware upgrade printer innovative virtual program install wireless scanner

ACROSS:

- 2) a mobile computing device, larger than a mobile phone. The user controls it by touching the screen
- 4) a piece of equipment used for producing documents that you have created on a computer
- 5) to make it possible for someone to communicate using a telephone or computer network
- 6) computer equipment. Computer programs are called *software*
- 7) a computer screen, or the part of a computer that contains the screen
- using technology, systems, or equipment such as mobile phones that communicate using electronic signals
- 11) storing information such as sound or pictures as numbers or electronic signals

DOWN:

- programs used by computers for doing particular jobs
- to send a written message to someone using a mobile phone
- 4) a series of instructions that makes a computer perform an action
- 8) to design or create something such as a machine or process that did not exist before
- 9) to put a new program or piece of software into a computer so that you can use it

2.	Rea	arra	nge
th	e le	etter	's to
m	ake	wo	rds
fro	m	the	box.

a) usemo	f) twenkor
b) rapgedu	
c) kiclc	h) eeldet
d) rascenn	i) vannoetivi
a) respec	i) dvekarob



Travel

1. Find 11 nouns and verbs from the box in this wordsearch.

accommodation airport journey board luggage passengers book passport connection currency platform customs reception departure resort destination tourist explore trip flight visa holiday visit

а	d	g	r	h	е	Х	р	-	0	r	е	Х
а	C	C	0	m	m	0	d	а	t	i	0	n
n	0	0	а	У	k	0	>	C	Х	е	S	d
m	Z	n	У	t	t	0	u	r	i	S	t	е
u	t	n	е	У	٧	i	S		t	р	r	S
i	j	е	0	i	w	d	u	У	u	k	f	t
0	0	С	u	r	r	е	n	С	у	у	g	ï
r	u	t	r	b	_	р	_	u	k	_	ï	n
Z	r	i	а	S	u	а	u	S	n	k	0	a
х	n	0	q	w	е	r	е	t	х	m	р	t
w	е	n	m	С	d	t	d	0	q	n	q	ï
t	У	q	w	С	х	u	х	m	а	h	S	0
f	S	٧	i	S	а	r	С	S	f	t	r	n
а	g	I	n	k	u	е	р	е	d	h	u	р

2. Use the remaining words to complete the sentences.

a)	I'm going to	a hotel roon	n online for a s	hort business .		to Paris.		
b)) Unfortunately the airline lost my I have to go back to the when my bags arrive.							
c)	You have to show your _	a	t the hotel	·				
d)	We went on a wonderful		to a beautiful		on the coast.			
e)	There were lots of	waitin	g on the	for	the train.			
f)	We have to t	he plane now: o	ur	leaves in 30 m	ninutes			

Answers can be found on page 14





Lesson plan 1

People and culture

1 Music and musical

Find the words music and musical in Macmillan Dictionary.

- 1) Which word has more stars? Music or musical?
- 2) Which word is used more frequently? Music or musical?
- 3) Find three verbs (in bold type) that can be used with the different meanings of music.
- 4) Is music a noun or an adjective?
- 5) Find an expression that means 'something someone says that you are very pleased to hear'.

2 Culture

Find the word culture in Macmillan Dictionary.

- 1) How many stars does culture have?
- 2) What is the first meaning of *culture* in the dictionary?
- 3) Is the first meaning countable or uncountable?
- 4) In meaning 2a, is *culture* countable or uncountable?
- 5) Which meaning of culture does the example 'People from different cultures' refer to?

3 Language

Find the word language in Macmillan Dictionary.

- 1) How many stars does language have?
- 2) Is the first meaning of *language* countable or uncountable?
- 3) What is bad language?
- 4) What does Mind your language mean?
- 5) What is meaning 3a of language?

4 People and jobs

There is a spelling mistake in each of these words. Find the words in Macmillan Dictionary and write the correct spelling.

- 1) enginier
- 2) architekt
- 3) politisian
- 4) accountent
- 5) directer



Lesson plan 1 – Answer key

People and culture

1 Music and musical

- 1) music
- 2) music
- 3) write, compose, read
- 4) noun
- 5) music to your ears

2 Culture

- 1) three
- 2) activities involving music, literature and other arts
- 3) uncountable
- 4) countable
- 5) 2a

3 Language

- 1) three
- 2) uncountable
- 3) language that might offend people
- make sure you use words that will not offend people
- 5) a system of instructions used to program a computer

4 People and jobs

- 1) engineer
- 2) architect
- 3) politician
- 4) accountant
- 5) director

Teacher's notes

- Write the letters 'U' and 'C' on the board and elicit or explain that these words are used in the dictionary to indicate whether a noun is uncountable (e.g. water) or countable (e.g. a bottle).
- Explain that the red words in the dictionary are the 7,500 most frequently used words in English. Three red stars indicates the 2,500 most frequently used, two stars 2,501– 5,000 and one star 5,001–7,500.
- Highlight the fact that the main meaning of each of the red words is given first and that some words have more than one meaning. Closely related meanings are indicated by letters, e.g. 2a, 2b.
- In Exercise 3, you might have to explain the meaning of *offend* (to make someone upset or angry by saying or doing something).
- In Exercise 4, highlight the fact that Macmillan Dictionary can be used quickly and effectively to check spelling.



Lesson plan 2

Theatre and the arts

1 Theatre

Find the nouns play, stage and curtain in Macmillan Dictionary.

- 1) Find two verbs that can be used with the first meaning of *play*.
- 2) Find two verbs that can be used with the second meaning of stage.
- 3) Find a preposition that can be used with the second meaning of stage.
- 4) The past simple of which irregular verb follows curtain in the example in 1b?
- 5) What is 'the final curtain'?

2	Film			
Fir	nd the noun film in	n Macmillan Dictionary.		
1)	Complete the phra	se using a preposition 'a film	space t	raveľ.
2)	Find two verbs tha	t can be used with film.		
		ence: <i>`I'd love to work</i>		
		at can follow film: film		
5)	Look in the Word S story with comedy	Sets section and find a phrase '.	that means 'a type of	of film that combines a love
3	Dance			
Fir	nd the verb dance	in Macmillan Dictionary.		
1)	Complete the sente	ence: ` <i>Who were you dancing</i>	?'	
		ence: <i>`What kind of music we</i>		
		ence: <i>`Harry and Lisa were st</i>		'
•	•	ence: <i>`Two couples were danc</i>		
5)	Find a phrase that	means 'to spend the whole n	ight dancing'.	
4	Synonyms			
Fir	nd these words in	the online thesaurus. Writ	e a synonym for ea	ach. Fast finishers can
w	rite two synonyms	s for each adjective.		
1)	funny a	a	h	(<i>very</i> funny)
•		ı	m	
3)	exciting c	d	t	





4) frightening 5) boring

Lesson plan 2 - Answer key

Theatre and the arts

1 Theatre

- 1) put on; perform
- 2) take; leave
- 3) on
- 4) rise
- 5) the end of a performance in a theatre or the end of something, especially life

2 Film

- 1) about
- 2) make; shoot
- 3) in
- 4) industry; career
- 5) romantic comedy

3 Dance

- 1) with
- 2) to
- 3) together
- 4) waltz
- 5) dance the night away

4 Synonyms

- 1) amusing; hilarious / hysterical
- 2) unhappy; melancholy
- 3) dramatic; thrilling
- 4) scary; chilling
- 5) dull; mind-numbing

Teacher's notes

- In Exercise 1, explain that the indefinite article is needed in 'perform a play; put on a play' and the definite article in 'take the stage; leave the stage'. There is no article in the phrase 'on stage'.
- In Exercise 2, a number of other nouns can follow film, notably director, festival and star. Point out that the American term for film is movie and a cinema is a movie theater (with a different spelling of theatre).
- Highlight the different prepositions that follow the verb dance: to dance with someone and to dance to a particular type of music.
- In Exercise 4, highlight the fact that synonyms do not usually have exactly the same meaning. For example, *amusing* is quite funny but *hilarious* is very funny. If you have a mixed-ability class, ask fast finishers to find two or even three synonyms for each of the adjectives. Ask those students who are less confident just to find the first synonym in each case.





Activities answers

Hobbies

1.

ACROSS:

- 3) collection
- 5) member
- 6) skill
- 7) ability
- 8) game

DOWN:

- 1) fan
- 2) activity
- 3) club
- 4) relaxation

- 2.
- a) participate
- b) entertaining
- c) interesting
- d) join
- e) collect
- f) indoors

- g) dedicated
- h) leisure
- i) meet
- j) enjoy
- k) creative

Family and friends

1.

а	b	С	S	u	r	n	а	m	e	a	z	d
h	0	b	а	j	0	\bigvee	0	V	i	n	6	b
u	n	b	s	m	а	t	е	q	k	С	t	s
р	\d/	g	d	Ι	i	i	h	z	е	е	g	р
a	f	f	е	/c\	t	i	0	4	q	S	u	0
d	s	i	t	h	m	n	r	h	b	t	w	u
С	V	S	S	i	b	ı	i	n	6	0	i	s
0	Ι	k	р	I	f	g	n	k	_	\r/	р	e
m	У	f	е	d	f	6	0	u	S	i	9	h
Œ	r	i	е	n	d	_	У	С	0	i	k	j
Œ	е	_	а	t	i	0	n	S	h	<u></u>	A	i
g	F	е	Ι	а	t	i	0	<i>[</i> –	f	m	w	0
S	r	u	i	0	р	а	n	٧	С	g	٧	h

2.

- a) My sister and I are very close because we are twins. We always celebrate our birthday together.
- b) I have a great friendship with my best friend Ava. She always tries to support and help me through difficult times.
- c) My grandparents have lots of interesting stories about the past. Their generation experienced a lot of change.

- d) My mum has one sister and one brother, so I have one aunt and one uncle.
- e) A **parent** loves and cares for their **offspring**.
- f) My **nephew** is very much like his mum, my sister. My **niece** is more like her father.

Study

1.

a e I g c k g a e r h o I f e o I o r e v i s e o b c k a e a r n q n p h r t x s t d g I i f f i f i f </th
o b c k a e a r n q n p h r t x s t d g I i f i f e u I s e u s s a o u s r y r f a b e e i f g e e c o I t u h t l l l z a o i o g e s f e z e e
h /r t x s t d g l i /f i f e u l s e u s w s a o u s r y r f a b e e i f g e e c o l t u h /t l d z a o i o g e s f e z e
f e u I s e u s w s a o u s r y r f a b e e i f g e e c o I t u h t I d c z a o i o g e s f e z e i
u s r y r f a b e e i f g e e c o l t u h t l d z a o i o g e s f e z e
g e e c o l t u h t l d z a o i o g e s f e z e
z a o i o g e s f e z e
o r c d m/ m u i y s j g
v c u p t e r m h t h r
t h g x s i o j s c w e
f d t m e m o r i s e e
scholarshipi

2.

- a) I got 97% for the **essay** I wrote. That's a really good **mark!**
- b) There are 35 students in my class. That's a lot of names to remember!
- I usually write notes during the lesson and read them later. It helps me to remember.
- d) I've got an **exam** tomorrow, I hope I **pass**!

- e) I'm doing a short English course. It's quite hard work because we get homework every night.
- f) Our tutor said that the topic this week will be the Renaissance.



Activities answers

Technology

1.

ACROSS:

- 2) tablet
- 4) printer
- 5) connect
- 6) hardware
- 7) monitor
- 10) wireless
- 11) digital

DOWN:

- 1) software
- 3) text
- 4) program
- 8) invent
- 9) install

2.

- a) mouse
- b) upgrade
- c) click
- d) scanner
- e) screen
- f) network
- g) virtual
- h) delete

- i) innovative
- j) keyboard

Travel

1.

а	d	g	r	h (e	Х	р	l	0	r	e	х
a	С	C	0	m	m	0	d	а	t	i	0	A
n	0	0	a	У	k	0	٧	С	х	е	S	d
m	z	n	У	t	\forall	0	u	r	i	S	Ð	е
u	t	n	е	У	$ \mathcal{R}\rangle$	i	s	i	A	р	r	s
i	Ĵ	е	0	i	W	d	u	У	u	k	f	t
0	0	W	u	r	r	е	n	C	Y	У	g	i
r	u	t	r	b	l	р	l	u	k	l	i	n
Z	r	i	a	s	u	a	u	s	n	k	0	а
Х	n	0	q	w	е	r	е	t	х	m	р	t
W	е	V	m	С	d	t	d	0	q	n	q	i
t	W	q	w	С	х	u	х	m	а	h	s	0
f	S	V	i	S	a	r	С	S	f	t	r	n
а	g	l	n	k	u	e	р	е	d	h	u	р

2.

- a) I'm going to **book** a hotel room online for a short business **trip** to Paris.
- b) Unfortunately the airline lost my **luggage**. I have to go back to the **airport** when my bags arrive.
- You have to show your passport at the hotel reception.
- d) We went on a wonderful holiday to a beautiful resort on the coast.

- e) There were lots of passengers waiting on the platform for the train.
- f) We have to **board** the plane now; our **flight** leaves in thirty minutes.

Hobbies

ability /ə'bɪləti/ noun [uncountable] ★★★ the fact of being able to do something

activity /æk'tɪvəti/ noun [countable] ★★★
something that you do because you enjoy it or
because it is interesting

club /klʌb/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ an organisation for people who have a common interest in a particular activity or subject

collect /kə'lekt/ verb ★★★
to get and keep objects because they are
interesting or valuable

collection $/k = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2$

creative /kri'eɪtɪv/ adjective ★★ involving a lot of imagination and new ideas

dedicated /'dedɪ,keɪtɪd/adjective ★ spending all your time and effort on something

enjoy /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/ verb [transitive] ★★★ to get pleasure from something

entertaining /ˌentə(r)'teɪnɪŋ/ adjective ★ enjoyable or fun to do

fan /fæn/ noun [countable] ★★
someone who likes watching or listening to
something such as a sport, films, or music very
much, or who admires a famous or important
person very much

game /geɪm/ noun [countable] $\star \star \star$ an activity that you do for fun that has rules, and that you can win or lose

indoors /ɪn'dɔː(r)z/ adverb ★
in or into a building

interesting /'intrəstin/ adjective ★★★
something that is interesting makes you want to
know about it or take part in it

join /dʒɔɪn/ verb [transitive] ★ ★ ★ to become a member of an organisation, club etc

leisure /'leʒə(r)/ noun [uncountable] ★★ activities that you do to relax or enjoy yourself

meet /mixt/ verb [transitive/intransitive] ★ ★ ★ to come together in order to talk to someone whom you have arranged to see

member /'membə(r)/ noun [countable] $\star \star \star$ someone who belongs to a club, organisation, or group

participate /paɪ(r)'tɪsɪpeɪt/ verb [intransitive] ★★
to take part in something

relaxation /ˌriːlæk'seɪʃ(ə)n/ [countable/ uncountable] ★★ an activity or situation that makes it possible for you to rest and enjoy yourself

skill/skɪl/ noun [uncountable] ★★★
the ability to do something well, usually as a
result of experience and training



Family and friends

affection /ə'fek∫(ə)n/ noun [uncountable] ★ a feeling of liking and caring about someone or something

ancestor /'ænsestə(r)/ noun [countable] ★ ★ someone who is related to you who lived a long time ago

aunt /a:nt/ noun [countable] $\star \star \star$ the sister of your mother or father, or the wife of your uncle

bond /bønd/ noun [countable] ★★ something that gives people or groups a reason to love one another or feel they have a duty to one another

child /tʃaɪld/ noun [countable] $\star \star \star$ a young person from the time they are born until they are about 14 years old

close /kləʊs/ adjective ★ ★ ★ connected by shared interests and shared feelings such as love and respect

cousin /'kʌz(ə)n/ noun [countable] ★★
a child of your uncle or aunt

friendly /'fren(d)li/ adjective ★ ★ ★ someone who is friendly is always pleasant and helpful towards other people

friendship /'fren(d)∫ɪp/ noun [countable] ★★ a relationship between people who are friends

generation /,dʒenə'reɪʃ(ə)n/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ a group of people in society who are born and live around the same time

grandparent /'græn(d),peərənt/ noun [countable] ★ the mother or father of your mother or father. You are their grandchild.

loving /'lʌvɪŋ/ adjective ★ feeling or showing love

mate /meɪt/ noun [countable] ★★ (British informal) a friend nephew /'nefjuː/ /'nevjuː/ noun [countable] ★ a son of your brother or sister, or a son of your husband's or wife's brother or sister

niece /niːs/ noun [countable] ★
a daughter of your brother or sister, or a daughter of
your husband's or wife's brother or sister

offspring /'pf,sprɪŋ/ noun [countable] ★ someone's child or children

parent /'peərənt/ noun [countable] ★★★ a mother or father

relation /rr'lers(θ)n/ noun [countable] $\star \star \star$ a member of your family

relationship /rɪˈleɪʃ(ə)nʃɪp/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ the way in which two or more people or things are connected with or involve each other

sibling /'sɪblɪŋ/ noun [countable] ★
your siblings are your brothers and sisters

spouse /spaʊs/ noun [countable] formal ★ a husband, or a wife

support/sə'pɔː(r)t/verb [transitive] ★ ★ ★ to help someone and be kind to them when they are having a difficult time

surname /'sɜɪ(r),neɪm/ noun [countable] ★
the name that you share with other members
of your family. In English it is the last part of your
full name.

twin /twin/ noun [countable] ★★
one of two children born at the same time to the
same mother

uncle /'ʌŋk(ə)l/ noun [countable] ★★
the brother of one of your parents, or the husband
of your aunt. You are his niece or nephew.





Study

class /klass / noun [countable] ★★★
a group of students who are taught together

classroom /'klaɪsˌruɪm/ noun [countable] ★★
a room where you have classes in a school

course /kɔː(r)s/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ a series of lessons or lectures in an academic subject or a practical skill

degree /dɪˈgriː/ noun [countable] ★★★
a course of study at a university, or the qualification that you get after completing the course

essay /'eseɪ/ noun [countable] ★ ★
a short piece of writing by a student on a particular subject

exam /ɪg'zæm/ noun [countable] ★★
an important test of your knowledge, especially one
that you take at school or university

fail /feɪl/verb [intransitive/transitive] ★ ★ ★ to be unsuccessful in achieving a satisfactory level or standard

graduate /'grædʒueɪt/ verb [intransitive] ★ to complete your studies at a university or college, usually by getting a degree

homework/'həʊmˌwɜː(r)k/ noun [uncountable] ★ work that a teacher gives a student to do out of class

learn /lɜː(r)n/ verb [intransitive/transitive] $\star \star \star$ to gain knowledge or experience of something, for example by being taught

lecture /'lekt∫ə(r)/ noun [countable] ★★
a talk to a group of people about a particular subject, especially at a college or university

lesson/'les(ə)n/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ a period of time in which students are taught about a subject in school

mark /maː(r)k/ noun [countable] ★★★
(British) a score in the form of a number, percentage, or letter that a teacher gives a student's work. The American word is grade.

memorise /'meməraɪz/verb [transitive] ★
to learn something so that you remember it perfectly

notes /nəʊts/ noun [plural] ★★★
details from something such as a lecture or a book
that you write down so that you can remember them

pass /paːs/ verb [intransitive/transitive] ★ ★ ★ to be successful in an examination or test by achieving a satisfactory standard

research /rɪˈsɜː(r)tʃ/ /ˈriːsɜː(r)tʃ/ verb [intransitive/ transitive] ★ ★

to make a detailed study of something in order to discover new facts

revise /rɪ'vaɪz/ verb [intransitive/transitive] ★ (British) to read and learn information that you have studied in order to prepare for an examination. The American word is review.

scholarship /'skølə(r)∫ɪp/ noun [countable] ★ an amount of money that an organisation gives to someone so that they can study at a particular school or university

student /'stjuːd(ə)nt/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ someone who goes to a university, college, or school

term /tɜː(r)m/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ one of the periods of time into which the year is divided for students. In the UK, there are usually three terms: the autumn term, the spring term, and the summer term.

test /test/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ a set of written or spoken questions used for finding out how much someone knows about a subject. A test is less formal than an exam.

topic /'topik/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ a subject that you write or speak about

tutor /'tjuːtə(r)/ noun [countable] ★ ★ a teacher in a college or university



Technology

click /klɪk/ verb [transitive/intransitive] ★
to make a computer do something by pressing a
button on the mouse

connect /kə'nekt/ verb [transitive/intransitive] ★ ★ ★ to make it possible for someone to communicate using a telephone or computer network

delete /dɪˈliːt/ verb [transitive] ★★
to remove information stored in a computer

digital /ˈdɪdʒɪt(ə)l/ adjective ★★ storing information such as sound or pictures as numbers or electronic signals

hardware /'haːd(r),weə(r)/ noun [uncountable] ★ ★ computer equipment. Computer programs are called software.

innovative /'ɪnəveɪtɪv/ /'ɪnəvətɪv/ adjective ★ new, original, and advanced

install /ɪn'stɔːl/ verb [transitive] ★ ★
to put a new program or piece of software into a
computer so that you can use it

invent/in'vent/ verb [transitive] ★ ★
to design or create something such as a machine or
process that did not exist before

keyboard /'kiːˌbɔː(r)d/ noun [countable] ★
a piece of computer equipment with keys on it, used for putting information into a computer

monitor /ˈmɒnɪtə(r)/ noun [countable] ★
a computer screen, or the part of a computer that
contains the screen

mouse /maʊs/ noun [countable] ★★
a small object that you move in order to do things on
a computer screen. When you press on a part of the
mouse, you click on it. You also click on things on the
computer screen itself, using a mouse.

network /'net,wɜː(r)k/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ a set of computers that are connected to each other so that each computer can send and receive information to and from the other computers

online /'pnlaɪn/adjective ★ ★
connected to or available through a computer
or a computer network (=a group of connected
computers), especially the internet

printer /'prɪntə(r)/ noun [countable] ★ ★
a piece of equipment used for printing documents that you have created on a computer

program / 'prəʊgræm/ noun [countable] ★ ★ a series of instructions that makes a computer perform an action or a particular type of work

scanner /'skænə(r)/ noun [countable] ★
a piece of equipment that is used for copying a
picture or document into a computer

screen /skriːn/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★
the flat surface on a computer, television, or piece
of electronic equipment where words and pictures
are shown

software /'søf(t),weə(r)/ noun [uncountable] ★ ★ ★ programs used by computers for doing particular jobs

tablet/'tæblət/ noun [countable] ★★
a mobile computing device, larger than a mobile
phone, that can browse the Internet, handle email,
play music and video, and display e-books. The user
controls it by touching the screen.

text /tekst/ verb [transitive] ★
to send a written message to someone using a
mobile phone

upgrade /∧p'greɪd/ verb [intransitive/transitive] ★
to make a computer or other machine more powerful
or effective

virtual /ˈvɜː(r)tʃʊəl/ adjective ★★
created by computers, or appearing on computers or
the Internet

wireless /'waɪə(r)ləs/ adjective ★ wireless technology, systems, or equipment such as mobile phones does not use wires, but communicates using electronic signals





Travel

accommodation /əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃ(ə)n/ noun [uncountable] ★ ★ a place for someone to stay, live, or work in

airport /'eə(r),pɔ:(r)t/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★
a place where planes arrive and leave, consisting of
runways (=long roads where planes land and take off)
and large buildings for passengers called terminals

board /bɔ:(r)d/ verb [intransitive/transitive] ★ to get onto a ship, aircraft, train, or bus

book /bok/verb [intransitive/transitive] ★ ★ to buy tickets, or to arrange to have or use something at a particular time in the future

connection /kəˈnekʃ(ə)n/ noun [countable] $\star \star \star$ a train, bus, or plane that allows you to continue a journey after you arrive by a different train, bus, or plane

currency /'kʌrənsi/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ the system of money used in a particular country

customs / knstəmz/ noun [plural] ★
the place at a port, airport, or border where officials
check that the goods that people are bringing into
a country are legal, and whether they should pay
customs duties

departure /di ˈpɑː(r)tʃə(r)/ noun [countable] ★★ the time when a plane, bus, or train leaves

destination / desti nei∫(ə)n/ noun [countable] ★★ the place where someone or something is going

explore /ik'splo:(r)/ verb [intransitive/transitive] ★ ★ ★ to travel to a place in order to learn about it or to search for something valuable such as oil

flight /flait/ noun [countable] ★★★
a journey through air or space in a vehicle such as
a plane

holiday /ˈhɒlɪdeɪ/noun [countable] [often plural] ★ ★ ★ (British) a period of time when you do not work or study and do things for pleasure instead. The American word is vacation.

journey /'dʒɜ:(r)ni/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ an occasion when you travel from one place to another, especially when there is a long distance between the places

luggage /'lngidʒ/ noun [uncountable] ★
bags and suitcases that you take on a journey

passenger /'pæsindʒə(r)/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ someone who travels in a motor vehicle, aircraft, train, or ship but is not the driver or one of the people who works on it

passport /'pɑ:spɔ:(r)t/ noun [countable] ★
an official document containing your photograph and
showing which country you are a citizen of. You use
your passport when travelling to foreign countries.

platform /'plæt,fɔ:(r)m/ noun [countable] ★★ an area next to a railway track where passengers get onto and off trains

reception /rıˈsepʃ(ə)n/ noun [uncountable] ★★ the part of a large building such as a hotel or office where there is someone whose job is to welcome visitors, deal with questions etc

resort /rı'zɔ:(r)t/ noun [countable] ★
a place that many people go to for a holiday

tourist / toərist/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ someone who is visiting a place on holiday

trip /trip/ noun [countable] ★ ★ ★ an occasion when you go somewhere and come back again

visa /'viːzə/ noun [countable] ★
an official document or mark in your passport that
allows you to enter or leave a country for a specific
purpose or period of time

visit / vizit/ verb [transitive] ★ ★ ★ to go to a place for a short period of time



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