

Cross-Validated Performance of Best Models

Model	CV Accuracy (Mean ± Std)	Precision	Recall	F1-Score	Best Hyperparameters
Gradient Boosting	0.9453	0.9449	0.9453	0.9444	Default/Optimized
Neural Network (Config 3)	0.9300 ± 0.0078	0.9290	0.9300	0.9292	Config 3 (Best)
SVM	0.9206	0.92	0.92	0.92	Optimized
Penalized Regression	0.8882	0.89	0.89	0.89	C=0.1, L1 penalty, max_iter=250