



RT58x BLE SDK Service & Profile Guide

V1.0

Introduction

This document is a reference for creating BLE service and profile for Rafael RT58x BLE SDK. This version applies to the Rafael RT58x SDK version 1.0 and higher.

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1. ATT and GATT Introduction

The Generic Attribute Profile (GATT) defines a service framework using the Attribute Protocol (ATT). This framework defines procedures and formats of services and their characteristics. The procedures defined include discovering, reading, writing, notifying and indicating characteristics, as well as configuring the broadcast of characteristics.

1.1 Generic Attribute Profile (GATT) Introduction

The GATT Profile defines the structure for data exchange. A profile is composed of some elements such as service, characteristic, etc. All of elements show up in the form of Attribute.

The top level of the hierarchy is a profile. A profile is composed of one or more services necessary to fulfill a use case. A service is composed of characteristics or references to other services. Each characteristic contains a value and may contain optional information about the value. The service and characteristic and the components of the characteristic (i.e. value and descriptors) contain the profile data and are all stored in Attributes on the server. (<u>BLUETOOTH SPECIFICATION Version</u> 5.0 | Vol 3, Part G)

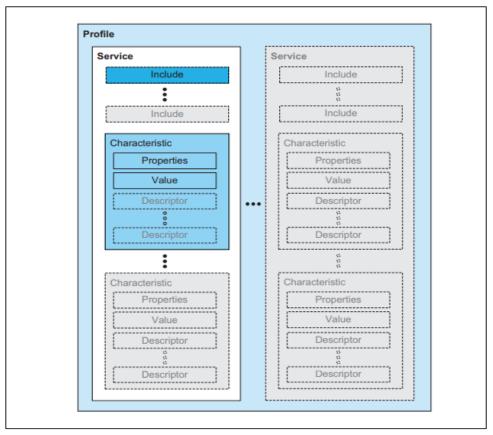


Figure 2.7: GATT Profile hierarchy



1.2 Attribute Protocol (ATT) Introduction

The GATT Profile requires the implementation of the Attribute Protocol (ATT). Attribute is the fundamental form for exchanging data between devices.

An attribute contains Attribute Handle, Attribute Type, Attribute Value, and Attribute Permissions.

- Attribute Handle: an index corresponding to a specific Attribute.
- Attribute Type: a UUID that describes the Attribute Value.
- Attribute Value: the data described by the Attribute Type and indexed by the Attribute Handle.
- Attribute Permissions: determine whether read or write access is permitted.

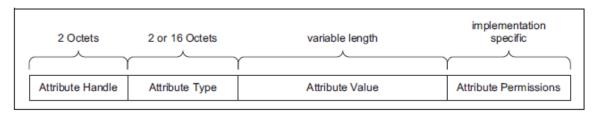


Figure 2.4: Logical Attribute Representation

1.2.1 Service Definition

A service definition shall contain a service declaration and may contain include definitions and characteristic definitions.

Attribute Handle	Attribute Type	Attribute Value	Attribute Permission
0xNNNN	0x2800 – UUID for «Primary Service» OR 0x2801 for «Secondary Service»	16-bit Bluetooth UUID or 128-bit UUID for Service	Read Only, No Authentication, No Authorization

Table 3.1: Service declaration

1.2.2 Characteristic Definition

A characteristic definition shall contain a characteristic declaration, a Characteristic Value declaration and may contain characteristic descriptor declarations.

Attribute	Attribute	Attribute Value			Attribute
Handle	Types				Permissions
0xNNNN	0x2803-UUID for «Characteristic»	Charac- teristic Properties	Character- istic Value Attribute Handle	Character- istic UUID	Read Only, No Authentication, No Authorization

Table 3.3: Characteristic declaration



Worth to mention, the characteristic declaration has contained the characteristic properties.

Properties	Value	Description		
Broadcast	0x01	If set, permits broadcasts of the Characteristic Value using Server Characteristic Configuration Descriptor. If set, the Server Characteristic Configuration Descriptor shall exist.		
Read	0x02	If set, permits reads of the Characteristic Value using procedures defined in Section 4.8		
Write Without Response	0x04	If set, permit writes of the Characteristic Value without response using procedures defined in Section 4.9.1.		
Write	0x08	If set, permits writes of the Characteristic Value with response using procedures defined in Section 4.9.3 or Section 4.9.4.		
Notify	0x10	If set, permits notifications of a Characteristic Value without acknowledgment using the procedure defined in Section 4.10. If set, the Client Characteristic Configuration Descriptor shall exist.		
Indicate	0x20	If set, permits indications of a Characteristic Value with acknowledgment using the procedure defined in Section 4.11. If set, the Client Characteristic Configuration Descriptor shall exist.		
Authenticated Signed Writes	0x40	If set, permits signed writes to the Characteristic Value using the procedure defined in Section 4.9.2.		
Extended Properties	0x80	If set, additional characteristic properties are defined in the Characteristic Extended Properties Descriptor defined in Section 3.3.3.1. If set, the Characteristic Extended Properties Descriptor shall exist.		

Table 3.5: Characteristic Properties bit field

1.2.3 Characteristic Value Definition

A value of a characteristic is a characteristic value declaration which is the form of attribute.

Attribute Handle	Attribute Type	Attribute Value	Attribute Permissions
0xNNNN	0xUUUU – 16-bit Bluetooth UUID or 128-bit UUID for Characteristic UUID	Characteristic Value	Higher layer profile or implementation specific

Table 3.6: Characteristic Value declaration

1.2.4 Other Definitions

There are other declarations in specification which doesn't list above. For more detail, please refer the "BLUETOOTH CORE SPECIFICATION Version 5.2 | Vol 3, Part G".



2. Create a Customized Service

A profile is composed of one or more services. Therefore, before creating a profile, the services for creating the profile should be built in first.

2.1 Create a Customized Service Table

Follow the following two steps below to create a service table for the next step to create a service.

2.1.1 Step 1: Create a Customized Service Hierarchy

The two required declarations of the characteristic are the characteristic declaration and the Characteristic Value declaration. For each characteristic, need to define the characteristic value and the characteristic properties (here call Properties). Properties represent the Characteristic Properties which determine how the characteristic value can be used. The options of Properties can refer the table below. For properties with notify or indicate, a descriptor called client configuration is necessary in the characteristic.

Properties	Value	Description		
Broadcast	0x01	If set, permits broadcasts of the Characteristic Value using Server Characteristic Configuration Descriptor. If set, the Server Characteristic Configuration Descriptor shall exist.		
Read	0x02	If set, permits reads of the Characteristic Value using procedures defined in Section 4.8		
Write Without Response	0x04	If set, permit writes of the Characteristic Value without response using procedures defined in Section 4.9.1.		
Write	0x08	If set, permits writes of the Characteristic Value with response using procedures defined in Section 4.9.3 or Section 4.9.4.		
Notify	0x10	If set, permits notifications of a Characteristic Value without acknowledgment using the procedure defined in Section 4.10. If set, the Client Characteristic Configuration Descriptor shall exist.		
Indicate	0x20	If set, permits indications of a Characteristic Value with acknowledgment using the procedure defined in Section 4.11. If set, the Client Characteristic Configuration Descriptor shall exist.		
Authenticated Signed Writes	0x40	If set, permits signed writes to the Characteristic Value using the procedure defined in Section 4.9.2.		
Extended Properties	0x80	If set, additional characteristic properties are defined in the Characteristic Extended Properties Descriptor defined in Section 3.3.3.1. If set, the Characteristic Extended Properties Descriptor shall exist.		

Table 3.5: Characteristic Properties bit field



For example, if the service with three characteristics - read, notify/ indicate. The hierarchy will look like this:

Service					
Characteristic 1	Properties - read				
Characteristic 1	Value				
	Properties – notify, indicate				
Characteristic 2	Value				
	Descriptor - client configuration				
Characteristic 3	Properties - read and write				
	Value				

2.1.2 Step 2: Create a Customized Service Table

After creating the service hierarchy, we can turn to a table which more like the form in Attribute Protocol. At first, we can turn each level in the hierarchy to a declaration type except for Properties, because Properties will be assign in the value of Characteristic Value Declaration.

For declaration of service or characteristic, we need to give each service and characteristic a UUID as their value, and their permission will be Read only, which means it is readable and no Authentication, No Authorization.

In declaration of characteristic value, we have to define two values, Properties and characteristic value. Properties is the Characteristic Properties which determine above. The characteristic value is optional. It is only can be set a fixed value when its properties contain read and its role is peripheral, so that the value will directly be given to the central when its linked central request of read. Otherwise, it should be set to zero and wait for callback function to do an additional value processing.

For declaration of Client Characteristic Configuration declaration, its value is client configuration bits which decide notify/indicate is active or not. Its Permission is Readable with no authentication or authorization and Writable can be defined by user.



Following the example from Step1 (section2.1.1), the following table shows the service hierarchy map to the service table.

Declaration Type	Value	Permission
Service	service UUID	Read only
Characteristic 1	characteristic 1 UUID	Read only
Characteristic 1 Value	Properties – read & characteristic 1 value	(Properties) + no auth
Characteristic 2	characteristic 2 UUID	Read only
Characteristic 2 Value	Properties – notify, indicate	(Properties) + no auth
Characteristic 2 client configuration	characteristic 2 client configuration bits	Read, Write
Characteristic 3	characteristic 3 UUID	Read only
Characteristic 3 Value	Properties - read, write & characteristic 3 value	(Properties)+ no auth

2.2 Map A Service Table to an ble_att_param_t Structure

After creating a service table, we have to turn it to an *ble_att_param_t* structure in code. Rafael RT58x BLE SDK use the *ble_att_param_t* structure to implement corresponding Attribute in specification. This section will divide into three parts to show how a service table turn to *ble_att_param_t*.

ble_att_param_t Structure Introduction (2.2.1)

The first part will introduce the *ble_att_param_t* to illustrate the relationship with Attribute in specification.

Map Declarations to ble_att_param_t (2.2.2)

The second part will use declaration to illustrate how a declaration turn into the ble_att_param_t.

Map Service Table to ble_att_param_t (2.3)

The third part will follow the example from *section2.1.2* to show how to map a service table to *ble_att_param_t*.

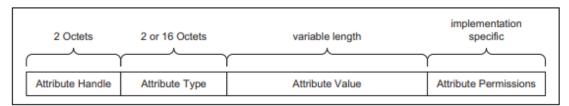


2.2.1 *ble_att_param_t* Structure Introduction

The *ble_att_param_t* is the structure to represent the Attribute of specification.

```
typedef struct ble_att_param_s
    /**< Attribute type which defined by a UUID, an UUID is used to identify every
attribute type. */
   void
             *p uuid type;
    /**< Attribute Value shall be the 16-bit Bluetooth UUID or 128-bit UUID for
         the service/ characteristic, known as the service/ characteristic UUID.*/
          *p uuid value;
    /**< The length of attribute value.*/</pre>
   uint16 t att len;
    /**< Characteristic properties.*/</pre>
   uint8_t property_value;
    /**< UUID format and characteristic permission.*/
   uint8 t    db permission format;
    /**< Register callback function. */
             (*att handler) (ble evt att param t *p param);
   void
 ble att param t;
```

An Attribute in BLE specification is in the form of the following table. For more detail, please refer *Chapter 1.2*.



2.2.1.1 ble_att_param_t - p_uuid_type

The *p_uuid_type* in *ble_att_param_t* is corresponding to Attribute Type in Attribute definition in BLE specification.

```
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_primary_service =
{
    (void *)attr_uuid_type_primary_service,
     (void *)attr_uuid_trsps_primary_service,
     sizeof(attr_uuid_trsps_primary_service),
     ...
}
```



2.2.1.2 ble_att_param_t - p_uuid_value

The *p_uuid_value* in *ble_att_param_t* is corresponding to Attribute Value in Attribute definition in BLE specification except Characteristic Declaration which is correspond to only Characteristic UUID of Attribute Value.

For Service Declaration/ Characteristic Declaration, the *p_uuid_value* only contains Service UUID / Characteristic UUID of Attribute Value. The definition of service declaration and characteristic declaration please refer to *section1.2.1* and *section1.2.2*.

```
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_primary_service =
{
    (void *)attr_uuid_type_primary_service,
        (void *)attr_uuid_trsps_primary_service,
        sizeof(attr_uuid_trsps_primary_service),
        ...
}
```

For other declarations, the p_uuid_value can directly map to Attribute Value. Worth to mention that the characteristic value declaration has a special feature. For Characteristic Value Declaration, p_uuid_value can be set to a fixed value or zero. The p_uuid_value can only be set to a fixed value when properties of this characteristic contain read and its role is peripheral, so that the p_uuid_value will directly be given to the central when its linked master request of read. If p_uuid_value is set to 0, then the mechanism will wait until its linked master request of read or other action and then decide what kind of data to be sent in the callback function.

In Rafael RT58x BLE SDK, all of the Characteristic Value Declaration are set to zero, user shall handle the data into service callback function.

```
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_udatr01 =
{
    (void *)attr_uuid_trsps_charc_udatr01,
        (void *)0,
        0,
        ...
}
```

2.2.1.3 ble_att_param_t - att_len

The att len is the length of att len in ble att param t.

```
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_primary_service =
{
    (void *)attr uuid type primary service,
    (void *)attr uuid trsps primary service,
    sizeof(attr_uuid_trsps_primary_service),
    ...
}
```



2.2.1.4 ble_att_param_t - property_value

The *property_value* in *ble_att_param_t* is corresponding to Characteristic Properties for Characteristic Value Declaration and the readable and writeable function of Attribute Permission for other declarations.

For Characteristic Value Declaration, the *property_value* map to Characteristic Properties of the characteristic. In the same time, it implicates the corresponding Attribute Permission. For example, Characteristic Properties is Read, then in *ble_att_param_t*, the *property_value* should be set like:

property_value = GATT_DECLARATIONS_PROPERTIES_READ

It implicates that the Characteristic Properties is "Read" and the "Attribute Permission is readable".

For other declarations, the *property_value* directly map to Attribute Permission. It uses GATT_DECLARATIONS_PROPERTIES_READ to represent readable in Attribute Permission and GATT_DECLARATIONS_PROPERTIES_WRITE to represent writable in Attribute Permission. For example, the Permission is readable, then in *ble_att_param_t*, the *property_value* should be set like:

property_value = GATT_DECLARATIONS_PROPERTIES_READ



2.2.1.5 ble_att_param_t - db_permission_format

The *db_permission_format* in *ble_att_param_t* is corresponding to its Type Format and the encryption, authentication and authorization of Attribute Permission. Type Format is corresponding to the format of *p_uuid_type*. There are two kind of format, 16 bits UUID and 128 bits UUID.

db_permission_format							
Bit 0	Bit 1	Bit 2	Bit 3	Bit 4	Bit 5	Bit 6	Bit 7
Tyrna	Bond	Attribut	te Perm	ission			
Type format		Enc.	Enc.	authentication	authentication	Authorization	Authorization
ioiillat	enable	Read	Write	read	write	read	write

```
const ble att param t att trsps udatr01 =
  (void *)attr uuid trsps charc udatr01,
  (void *)0,
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
     GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ |
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE |
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES NOTIFY |
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES INDICATE |
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES EXTENDED PROPERTIES |
      //ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
                                          //otherwise, 128bit UUID
      //ATT VALUE BOND ENABLE |
     //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
     //ATT PERMISSION ENC WRITE |
     //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE READ |
     //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE WRITE |
     //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO WRITE |
                               //registered callback function
  ble_svcs_trsps_handler,
```



2.2.1.6 ble_att_param_t - att_handler

The attCallFunc in ble_att_param_t is the callback function for the Characteristic Value declaration. After the linked role requests actions(read/write/notify/indicate), the callback function will be active. For other declarations, attCallFunc is set to attr_null_access, because it doesn't need a callback function.



2.2.2 Map Declarations to ble_att_param_t

This section will use declaration to illustrate how a declaration turn into *ble_att_param_t*. Worth to mention that there is handle in attribute of declaration, but not in *ble_att_param_t*.

The reason is that the mechanism in Rafael RT58x BLE SDK will automatic assign its handle, so we don't need to assign handle here.

2.2.2.1 Service Declaration

This is the attribute structure of service declaration in BLE specification.

Attribu Handle		Attribute Type	Attribute Value	Attribute Permission
0xNNN	١N	0x2800 – UUID for «Primary Service» OR 0x2801 for «Secondary Service»	16-bit Bluetooth UUID or 128-bit UUID for Service	Read Only, No Authentication, No Authorization

Table 3.1: Service declaration

This is the corresponding structure by *ble_att_param_t*.

```
const uint16_t attr_uuid_type_primary_service[] =
   GATT DECL PRIMARY SERVICE,
};
const uint16 t attr uuid trsps primary service[] =
   OxEEFF, OxCCDD,
   0xAABB, 0x8899,
   0x6677, 0x4455,
   0x2233, 0x0011,
1:
const ble att param t att trsps primary service =
   (void *)attr_uuid_type_primary_service,
   (void *)attr uuid trsps primary service,
   sizeof(attr_uuid_trsps_primary_service),
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
      GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES NOTIFY |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES INDICATE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES EXTENDED PROPERTIES |
   ),
                                        //otherwise, 128bit UUID
      ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
      //ATT VALUE BOND ENABLE |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO WRITE |
   attr null access,
```



2.2.2.2 Characteristic Declaration

This is the attribute structure of characteristic declaration in BLE specification.

Attribute	Attribute	Attribute Value			Attribute
Handle	Types				Permissions
0xNNNN	0x2803-UUID for «Characteristic»	Charac- teristic Properties	Character- istic Value Attribute Handle	Character- istic UUID	Read Only, No Authentication, No Authorization

Table 3.3: Characteristic declaration

Attribute Value in Characteristic declaration contain three parts in the list below.

- Characteristic Properties: assign the value to db_permission_format in Characteristic
 Value declaration.
- Characteristic Value Attribute Handle: BLE stack automatic assign.
- **Characteristic UUID:** the value should be set to *p_uuid_value* in Characteristic declaration.

This is the corresponding structure by *ble_att_param_t*.

```
const uint16_t attr_uuid_type_characteristic[] =
   GATT DECL CHARACTERISTIC,
};
const uint16 t attr uuid trsps charc udatr01[] =
   0x1E1F, 0x1C1D,
   0x1A1B, 0x1819,
   0x1617, 0x1415,
   0x1213, 0x1011,
1:
const ble att param t att trsps characteristic udatr01 =
   (void *)attr_uuid_type_characteristic,
   (void *)attr uuid trsps charc udatr01,
   sizeof(attr uuid trsps charc udatr01),
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
      GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES NOTIFY |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES INDICATE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES EXTENDED PROPERTIES |
   ),
                                        //otherwise, 128bit UUID
      ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
      //ATT VALUE BOND ENABLE |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO WRITE |
   attr null access,
```



2.2.2.3 Characteristic Value Declaration

This is the attribute structure of characteristic value declaration in BLE specification.

Attribute Handle	Attribute Type	Attribute Value	Attribute Permissions
0xNNNN	0xUUUU - 16-bit Bluetooth UUID or 128-bit UUID for Characteristic UUID	Characteristic Value	Higher layer profile or implementation specific

Table 3.6: Characteristic Value declaration

This is the corresponding structure by ble_att_param_t.

```
const uint16 t attr uuid trsps charc udatr01[] =
  0x1E1F, 0x1C1D,
  0x1A1B, 0x1819,
  0x1617, 0x1415,
  0x1213, 0x1011,
void ble svcs trsps handler(ble evt att param t *p param)
    // callback function to handle service events
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_udatr01 =
   (void *)attr uuid trsps charc udatr01,
   (void *)0,
  0,
   (
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
     GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ |
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES NOTIFY |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES INDICATE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES EXTENDED PROPERTIES |
  ),
      //ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
                                         //otherwise, 128bit UUID
      //ATT VALUE BOND ENABLE |
     //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
      //ATT_PERMISSION_ENC_WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE WRITE |
      //ATT_PERMISSION_AUTHO_READ |
      //ATT_PERMISSION_AUTHO WRITE |
  ) .
  ble svcs trsps handler,
                               //registered callback function
```



2.2.2.4 Client Characteristic Configuration Declaration

This is the attribute structure of client characteristic configuration declaration in BLE specification.

Attribute Handle	Attribute Type	Attribute Value	Attribute Permissions
0xNNNN	0x2902 – UUID for «Client Characteristic	Characteristic Configuration Bits	Readable with no authentication or authorization.
	Configuration»		Writable with authentication and authorization defined by a higher layer specification or is implementation specific.

Table 3.10: Client Characteristic Configuration declaration

This is the corresponding structure by *ble_att_param_t*.

```
const uint16 t attr uuid type client charc configuration[] =
  GATT DESC CLIENT CHARC CONFIGURATION,
void ble svcs trsps handler(ble evt att param t *p param)
    // callback function to handle service events
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_udatni01_client_charc_configuration =
   (void *)attr_uuid_type_client_charc_configuration,
  (void *)0,
  0,
  (
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
      GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ |
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
     GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES NOTIFY
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES INDICATE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES EXTENDED PROPERTIES |
  ),
      ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
                                        //otherwise, 128bit UUID
      //ATT VALUE BOND ENABLE |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO WRITE |
  ),
  ble_svcs_trsps_handler,
                               //registered callback function
```



2.3 Map Service Table to ble_att_param_t

Following the previous example from section2.1.2, we will create a service table like this:

Declaration Type	Value	Permission
Service	service UUID	Read only
Characteristic 1	characteristic 1 UUID	Read only
Characteristic 1 Value	Properties – read & characteristic 1 value	(Properties) + no auth
Characteristic 2	characteristic 2 UUID	Read only
Characteristic 2 Value	Properties – notify, indicate	(Properties) + no auth
Characteristic 2 client configuration	characteristic 2 client configuration bits	Read, Write
Characteristic 3	characteristic 3 UUID	Read only
Characteristic 3 Value	Properties - read, write & characteristic 3 value	(Properties)+ no auth

Define the UUID of each service and characteristic and the UUID should be in little endian:

Declaration Type	UUID
Service	00112233445566778899AABBCCDDEEFF
Characteristic 1	101112131415161718191A1B1C1D1E1F
Characteristic 2	303132333435363738393A3B3C3D3E3F
Characteristic 3	505152535455565758595A5B5C5D5E5F

```
const uint16 t attr uuid trsps primary service[] =
    OxEEFF, OxCCDD,
    0xAABB, 0x8899,
0x6677, 0x4455,
    0x2233, 0x0011,
};
const uint16_t attr_uuid_trsps_charc_udatr01[] =
    0x1E1F, 0x1C1D,
    0x1A1B, 0x1819,
    0x1617, 0x1415,
    0x1213, 0x1011,
1:
const uint16 t attr uuid trsps charc udatni01[] =
    0x3E3F, 0x3C3D,
    0x3A3B, 0x3839,
0x3637, 0x3435,
0x3233, 0x3031,
};
const uint16_t attr_uuid_trsps_charc_udatrw01[] =
    0x5E5F, 0x5C5D,
    0x5A5B, 0x5859,
    0x5657, 0x5455,
    0x5253, 0x5051,
```



2.3.1 Service Declaration

Refer to the Service Declaration in section2.2.2.1.

Declaration Type	Value	Permission
Service	service UUID	Read only
(att_trsps_primary_service)		

```
onst uint16_t attr_uuid_type_primary_service[] =
  GATT_DECL_PRIMARY_SERVICE,
const uint16_t attr_uuid_trsps_primary_service[] =
  0xEEFF, 0xCCDD,
  0xAABB, 0x8899,
0x6677, 0x4455,
  0x2233, 0x0011,
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_primary_service =
   (void *)attr_uuid_type_primary_service,
   (void *)attr uuid trsps primary service,
   sizeof(attr_uuid_trsps_primary_service),
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
      GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ
      //GATT_DECLARATIONS_PROPERTIES_WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
      //GATT_DECLARATIONS_PROPERTIES_WRITE |
      //GATT_DECLARATIONS_PROPERTIES_NOTIFY |
      //GATT_DECLARATIONS_PROPERTIES_INDICATE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
      //GATT_DECLARATIONS_PROPERTIES_EXTENDED_PROPERTIES |
  ),
      ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
                                         //otherwise, 128bit UUID
      //ATT_VALUE_BOND_ENABLE |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
      //ATT_PERMISSION_ENC_WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE READ |
      //ATT_PERMISSION_AUTHE_WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO READ |
      //ATT_PERMISSION_AUTHO_WRITE |
  ),
   attr_null_access,
};
```



2.3.2 Characteristic 1 Declaration

Refer to the Characteristic Declaration in section2.2.2.2.

Declaration Type	Value	Permission
Characteristic 1	characteristic 1 UUID	Read only
(att_trsps_characteristic_udatr01)		

```
onst uint16_t attr_uuid_type_characteristic[] =
   GATT DECL CHARACTERISTIC,
};
const uint16_t attr_uuid_trsps_charc_udatr01[] =
   0x1E1F, 0x1C1D,
  0x1A1B, 0x1819, 0x1617, 0x1415,
  0x1213, 0x1011,
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_characteristic_udatr01 =
   (void *)attr uuid type characteristic,
   (void *) attr uuid trsps charc udatr01,
   sizeof(attr_uuid_trsps_charc_udatr01),
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
      GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES NOTIFY |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES INDICATE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES EXTENDED PROPERTIES |
   ),
      ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
                                        //otherwise, 128bit UUID
      //ATT VALUE BOND ENABLE |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
      //ATT_PERMISSION_ENC_WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO WRITE |
   attr null access,
```



2.3.3 Characteristic 1 Value Declaration

Refer to the Characteristic Value Declaration in section2.2.2.3.

Declaration Type	Value	Permission
Characteristic 1 Value	Properties – read & characteristic 1 value	(Properties) + no auth
(att_trsps_udatr01)		

```
onst uint16_t attr_uuid_trsps_charc_udatr01[] =
  0x1E1F, 0x1C1D,
  0x1A1B, 0x1819,
  0x1617, 0x1415,
  0x1213, 0x1011,
void ble_svcs_trsps_handler(ble_evt_att_param_t *p_param)
    // callback function to handle service events
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_udatr01 =
  (void *)attr uuid trsps charc udatr01,
  (void *)0,
  0,
  (
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
     GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES NOTIFY |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES INDICATE |
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES EXTENDED PROPERTIES |
  ),
      //ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
                                        //otherwise, 128bit UUID
      //ATT VALUE BOND ENABLE |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
      //ATT_PERMISSION_ENC_WRITE |
     //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO WRITE |
                               //registered callback function
  ble svcs trsps handler,
```



2.3.4 Characteristic 2 Declaration

Refer to the Characteristic Declaration in section2.2.2.2.

Declaration Type	Value	Permission
Characteristic 2	characteristic 2 UUID	Read only
(att_trsps_characteristic_udatni01)		

```
const uint16_t attr_uuid_type_characteristic[] =
  GATT DECL CHARACTERISTIC,
const uint16_t attr_uuid_trsps_charc_udatni01[] =
  0x3E3F, 0x3C3D,
  0x3A3B, 0x3839,
  0x3637, 0x3435,
  0x3233, 0x3031,
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_characteristic_udatni01 =
   (void *)attr_uuid_type_characteristic,
  (void *) attr uuid trsps charc udatni01,
  sizeof(attr_uuid_trsps_charc_udatni01),
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
      GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES NOTIFY |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES INDICATE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
      //GATT_DECLARATIONS_PROPERTIES_EXTENDED_PROPERTIES |
  ),
      ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
                                        //otherwise, 128bit UUID
      //ATT VALUE BOND ENABLE |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO WRITE |
  attr_null_access,
```



2.3.5 Characteristic 2 Value Declaration

Refer to the Characteristic Value Declaration in section2.2.2.3.

Declaration Type	Value	Permission
Characteristic 2 Value	Properties – notify, indicate	(Properties) +
(att_trsps_udatni01)		no auth

```
const uint16_t attr_uuid_trsps_charc_udatni01[] =
   0x3E3F, 0x3C3D,
  0x3A3B, 0x3839,
0x3637, 0x3435,
0x3233, 0x3031,
1:
void ble_svcs_trsps_handler(ble_evt_att_param_t *p_param)
     // callback function to handle service events
const ble att param t att trsps udatni01 =
   (void *) attr uuid trsps charc udatni01,
   (void *)^{0},
   0,
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE |
      GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES NOTIFY |
      GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES INDICATE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES EXTENDED PROPERTIES |
   ),
      //ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
                                           //otherwise, 128bit UUID
      //ATT VALUE BOND ENABLE |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO READ |
      //ATT_PERMISSION_AUTHO_WRITE |
   ble svcs trsps handler,
                                 //registered callback function
```



2.3.6 Characteristic 2 Client Characteristic Configuration Declaration

Refer to the Client Characteristic Configuration Declaration from section2.2.2.4.

Declaration Type	Value	Permission
Characteristic 2 client configuration	characteristic 2 client configuration bits	Read, Write

```
const uint16 t attr uuid type client charc configuration[] =
  GATT DESC CLIENT CHARC CONFIGURATION,
void ble_svcs_trsps_handler(ble_evt_att_param_t *p_param)
    // callback function to handle service events
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_udatni01_client_charc_configuration =
   (void *)attr_uuid_type_client_charc_configuration,
   (void *)^{0},
  (
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
     GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ |
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
      GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE |
     //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES NOTIFY |
      //GATT_DECLARATIONS_PROPERTIES_INDICATE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES EXTENDED PROPERTIES |
  ),
                                        //otherwise, 128bit UUID
      ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
      //ATT VALUE BOND ENABLE |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC WRITE |
      //ATT_PERMISSION_AUTHE_READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO WRITE |
  ble svcs trsps handler,
                              //registered callback function
```



2.3.7 Characteristic 3 Declaration

Refer to the Characteristic Declaration in section2.2.2.2.

Declaration Type	Value	Permission
Characteristic 3	characteristic 3 UUID	Read only
(att_trsps_characteristic_udatrw01)		

```
const uint16 t attr uuid type characteristic[] =
  GATT DECL CHARACTERISTIC,
const uint16_t attr_uuid_trsps_charc_udatrw01[] =
  0x5E5F, 0x5C5D,
  0x5A5B, 0x5859,
  0x5657, 0x5455,
  0x5253, 0x5051,
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_characteristic_udatrw01 =
  (void *)attr uuid type characteristic,
  (void *)attr uuid trsps charc udatrw01,
  sizeof(attr_uuid_trsps_charc_udatrw01),
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
     GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES NOTIFY |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES INDICATE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
      //GATT_DECLARATIONS_PROPERTIES_EXTENDED_PROPERTIES |
  ),
      ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
                                        //otherwise, 128bit UUID
     //ATT VALUE BOND ENABLE |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
     //ATT PERMISSION ENC WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO READ |
      //ATT_PERMISSION_AUTHO_WRITE |
  attr null_access,
```



2.3.8 Characteristic 3 Value Declaration

Refer to the Characteristic Value Declaration in section2.2.2.3.

Declaration Type	Value	Permission
Characteristic 3 Value	Properties - read, write & characteristic 3 value	(Properties)+
(att_trsps_udatrw01)		no auth

```
onst uint16 t attr uuid trsps charc udatrw01[] =
  0x5E5F, 0x5C5D,
  0x5A5B, 0x5859,
  0x5657, 0x5455,
  0x5253, 0x5051,
void ble_svcs_trsps_handler(ble_evt_att_param_t *p_param)
    // callback function to handle service events
const ble_att_param_t att_trsps_udatrw01 =
   (void *)attr uuid trsps charc udatrw01,
  (void *)0,
  0,
  (
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES BROADCAST |
      GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES READ
      GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE WITHOUT RESPONSE |
      GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES WRITE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES NOTIFY
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES INDICATE |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES AUTHENTICATED SIGNED WRITES |
      //GATT DECLARATIONS PROPERTIES EXTENDED PROPERTIES |
  ),
      //ATT TYPE FORMAT 16UUID |
                                        //otherwise, 128bit UUID
      //ATT VALUE BOND ENABLE |
      //ATT PERMISSION ENC READ |
      //ATT_PERMISSION_ENC_WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHE WRITE |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO READ |
      //ATT PERMISSION AUTHO WRITE |
                               //registered callback function
  ble svcs trsps handler,
```



2.4 Combine ble_att_param_t to a Service

A set of *ble_att_param_t* structures will be created if following the steps in *section2.3*. Then, define a service which composed with the *ble_att_param_t* structures. This service define will be used in creating a profile in *section3*.

2.5 Implement Service Related Definition and Function

Implement the service definitions and functions for application in service related files.

Customized Definition

- Service event (Optional)
- Service attribute handle structure
- Service data structure (Optional)
- Service application data structure
- Service event callback function (Optional)
- Other customized service definitions (Optional)

Customized Function

- Initial service
- Get service attribute handle
- Handle callback function (Optional)
- Other customized functions (Optional)



2.5.1 Customized Definition

All the definitions are set in "ble_service_xxx.h" file.

2.5.1.1 Service event definition (Optional)

Define service event indicates different situations for application.

```
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATR01 read event.*/
#define BLESERVICE_TRSPS_UDATR01_READ_EVENT
                                                                   0 \times 01
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATR01 read response event.*/
#define BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATR01 READ RSP EVENT
                                                                   0x02
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATNI01 notify event.*/</pre>
#define BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATNI01 NOTIFY EVENT
                                                                   0 \times 0.3
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATNI01 indicate confirm event.*/</pre>
#define BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATNIO1 INDICATE CONFIRM EVENT
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATNI01 indicate event.*/</pre>
#define BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATNI01 INDICATE EVENT
                                                                   0 \times 0.5
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATNI01 cccd read event.*/
#define BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATNI01 CCCD READ EVENT
                                                                   0 \times 0.6
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATNI01 cccd read response event.*/</pre>
#define BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATNIO1 CCCD READ RSP EVENT
                                                                   0x07
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATNI01 cccd write event.*/</pre>
#define BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATNI01 CCCD WRITE EVENT
                                                                   0x08
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATNI01 cccd write response event.*/
#define BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATNIO1 CCCD WRITE RSP EVENT
                                                                  0x09
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATRW01 read event.*/</pre>
#define BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATRW01 READ EVENT
                                                                    0 \times 0 a
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATRW01 read response event.*/</pre>
#define BLESERVICE_TRSPS_UDATRW01_READ_RSP_EVENT
                                                                   0x0b
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATRW01 write event.*/
#define BLESERVICE_TRSPS_UDATRW01_WRITE_EVENT
                                                                    0x0c
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATRW01 write response event.*/
#define BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATRW01 WRITE RSP EVENT
                                                                    0x0d
/**< TRSPS characteristic UDATRW01 write without response event.*/
#define BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATRW01 WRITE WITHOUT RSP EVENT
```

2.5.1.2 Service attribute handle structure definition

Service and characteristic declaration shall not be defined in service attribute handle structure.

```
#define ATT TRSPS SERVICE
   &att trsps primary service,
   &att trsps characteristic udatr01,
   &att trsps udatr01,
   &att trsps characteristic udatni01,
   &att trsps udatni01,
   &att trsps udatni01 client charc configuration,
   &att_trsps_characteristic_udatrw01,
   &att_trsps_udatrw01
typedef struct ble svcs trsps handles s
   uint16 t hdl udatr01;
                              /**< Handle of UDATR01. */
                              /**< Handle of UDATNI01. */</pre>
  uint16 t hdl udatni01;
  uint16 t hdl udatni01 cccd; /**< Handle of UDATNI01 cccd. */
                              /**< Handle of UDATRW01. */</pre>
   uint16 t hdl udatrw01;
 ble svcs trsps handles t;
```



2.5.1.3 Service data structure definition (Optional)

The service data structure shall be implemented if the service includes the cccd (Client Configuration Characteristic Descriptor), otherwise this structure is an option.

```
typedef struct ble_svcs_trsps_data_s
{
    uint16 t udatni01 cccd;    /**< UDATNI01 cccd value */
} ble svcs trsps data t;</pre>
```

2.5.1.4 Service application data structure definition

The service application data structure shall be defined "BLE GATT role", "service attribute handles" and "service data" shall be defined if the service includes the cccd and other definitions are optional.

2.5.1.5 Service event callback function definition (Optional)

The service event callback function shall be implemented if user registers the callback to received BLE GATT event likes write request, write response, etc.

```
/** ble_svcs_trsps_handler
  * @note This callback receives the TRSPS events.
  * Each of these events can be associated with parameters.
  */
void ble svcs trsps handler(ble evt att param t *p param);
```

2.5.1.6 Other customized service definitions (Optional)

Suggest user implemented here if there are any customized service definitions.



2.5.2 Customized Function

All the functions are implemented in "ble_service_xxx.c" file. There are variable and structure definitions shall be defined for service application flow control.

Service Basic Information

// Service basic information	
ble svcs common info t	trsps basic info[MAX NUM CONN TRSPS];

Service Specific Information

Service Event Callback Definition

```
// TRSPS callback function
ble_svcs_evt_trsps_handler_t trsps_callback[MAX_NUM_CONN_TRSPS];
```

Service Registered Count Number

The variable indicated the count of registered services.



2.5.2.1 Initial service

Implemented service initialization function to register service with setting service basic information, service specific information, service callback function and the count of registered service.

```
/** TRSPS Initialization */
ble_status_t ble_svcs_trsps_init(uint8_t
                                                                  host_id,
                                         ble_gatt_role_t
                                                                         role,
                                                                       *p info,
                                         ble_svcs_trsps_info_t
                                          ble_svcs_evt_trsps_handler_t callback)
   ble_err_t status;
   uint8_t config_index;
   if (p info == NULL)
        return BLE ERR INVALID PARAMETER;
   // init service client basic information and get "config index" & "trsps count"
   status = ble_svcs_common_init(host_id, role,
                                           MAX_NUM_CONN_TRSPS,
                                          trsps basic info,
                                           &config index,
                                           &trsps_count);
   if (status != BLE ERR OK)
        return status;
    // Set service role
   p info->role = role;
   // Set TRSPS data
   trsps_info[config_index] = p_info;
   // Register TRSPS callback function
   trsps callback[config index] = callback;
   // Get handles at initialization if role is set to {\tt BLE\_GATT\_ROLE\_SERVER}
   if ((role & BLE GATT ROLE SERVER) != 0)
       status = ble svcs trsps handles get(host id, BLE GATT ROLE SERVER,
trsps info[config index]);
       if (status != BLE ERR OK)
            return status;
    }
    return BLE ERR OK;
```



2.5.2.2 Get service attribute handles

Implemented getting service attribute handles function for service application uses.

```
/* Get TRSPS Handle Numbers */
ble err t ble svcs trsps handles get(uint8 t host id, ble gatt role t role,
ble svcs trsps info t *p info)
   ble err t status;
   ble gatt handle table param t ble gatt handle table param;
   status = BLE ERR OK;
   do
       ble gatt handle table param.host id = host id;
       ble gatt handle_table_param.gatt_role = p_info->role;
       ble gatt handle table param.p element = (ble att param t *)&att trsps pri-
mary service;
       if (role == BLE GATT ROLE SERVER)
           ble gatt handle table param.p handle num addr = (void *)&p info-
>server info.handles;
       else if (role == BLE GATT ROLE CLIENT)
           ble gatt handle table param.p handle num addr = (void *)&p info->cli-
ent info.handles;
       }
       else
           info color(LOG RED, "Error role setting.\n");
           status = BLE ERR INVALID PARAMETER;
           break;
        status = ble svcs handles mapping get(&ble gatt handle table param);
   } while (0);
   return status;
```

2.5.2.3 Handle callback function (Optional)

Issue "ble_svcs_common_info_index_query()" function to query the index of the service data which is registered in "ble_svcs_trsps_init ()" function. User could use this index to get the service related information.



Implemented two handle callback functions for BLE server role and BLE client role.

```
// handle TRSPS client GATT event
static void handle trsps client(uint8 t index, ble evt att param t *p param)
// handle TRSPS server GATT event
static void handle trsps server(uint8 t index, ble evt att param t *p param)
// TRSPS registered callback function
void ble svcs trsps handler(ble evt att param t *p param)
  uint8 t index;
  if (ble svcs common info index query(p param->host id,
                                                   p_param->gatt_role,
                                                  MAX NUM CONN TRSPS,
                                                   trsps basic info,
                                                   &index) != BLE_STATUS_SUCCESS)
      // Host id has not registered so there is no callback function -> do nothing
      return;
  if (p param->gatt role == BLE GATT ROLE CLIENT)
      // handle TRSPS client GATT event
      handle_trsps_client(index, p_param);
  if (p param->gatt role == BLE GATT ROLE SERVER)
      // handle TRSPS server GATT event
      handle_trsps_server(index, p_param);
```



Handle BLE event likes write response, read response, etc. for BLE client role. Using attribute handle number to identify the meaning of the data.

```
// handle TRSPS client GATT event
static void handle_trsps_client(uint8_t index, ble_evt_att_param_t *p_param)
   switch (p_param->opcode)
   case OPCODE ATT READ RESPONSE:
       if (p_param->handle_num == trsps_info[index]->client_info.handles.hdl_udatni01_cccd)
           // received read response (cccd value) from server
           p param->event = BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATNIO1 CCCD READ RSP EVENT;
           trsps_evt_post(p_param, &trsps_callback[index]);
       break;
   case OPCODE_ATT_WRITE_RESPONSE:
       if (p_param->handle_num == trsps_info[index]->client_info.handles.hdl_udatni01_cccd)
           // received write response from server -> cccd configure completed
           p param->event = BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATNIO1 CCCD WRITE RSP EVENT;
           trsps_evt_post(p_param, &trsps_callback[index]);
       else if (p_param->handle_num == trsps_info[index]->client_info.handles.hdl_udatrw01)
           // received write response from server
           p param->event = BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATRW01 WRITE RSP EVENT;
           trsps evt post(p param, &trsps callback[index]);
       break;
   case OPCODE ATT HANDLE VALUE NOTIFICATION:
       if (p param->handle num == trsps info[index]->client info.handles.hdl udatni01)
           // received notification from server
           p param->event = BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATNIO1 NOTIFY EVENT;
           trsps_evt_post(p_param, &trsps_callback[index]);
       }
       break:
   case OPCODE ATT HANDLE VALUE INDICATION:
       if (p param->handle num == trsps info[index]->client info.handles.hdl udatni01)
           // received notification from server
           p param->event = BLESERVICE TRSPS UDATNIO1 INDICATE EVENT;
           trsps_evt_post(p_param, &trsps_callback[index]);
       break;
   default.
       break:
```



Handle BLE event likes write request, read request, etc. for BLE server role. Using attribute handle number to identify the meaning of the data.

```
// handle TRSPS server GATT event
static void handle_trsps_server(uint8_t index, ble_evt_att_param_t *p_param)
   switch (p_param->opcode)
   case OPCODE_ATT_READ_REQUEST:
   case OPCODE_ATT_READ_BY_TYPE_REQUEST:
       if (p_param->handle_num == trsps_info[index]->server_info.handles.hdl_udatni01_cccd)
            // received read or read by type request from client -> send read or read by type re-
sponse
           ble svcs auto handle cccd read req(p param, trsps info[index]-
>server_info.data.udatni01_cccd);
       else if (p_param->handle_num == trsps_info[index]->server_info.handles.hdl_udatr01)
            // received read or read by type request from client \rightarrow send read or read by type rsp
with data back to client
           ble_svcs_auto_handle_read_req(p_param, (uint8_t *)ATTR_VALUE_TRSPS_UDATR01,
(sizeof(ATTR_VALUE_TRSPS_UDATR01) - 1));
       else if (p_param->handle_num == trsps_info[index]->server_info.handles.hdl_udatrw01)
           // received read or read by type request from client -> post to user to prepare read
data back to client
           p_param->event = BLESERVICE_TRSPS_UDATRW01_READ_EVENT;
            trsps_evt_post(p_param, &trsps_callback[index]);
    case OPCODE_ATT_WRITE_REQUEST:
       if (p_param->handle_num == trsps_info[index]->server_info.handles.hdl_udatni01_cccd)
            // received write request (cccd value) from client \rightarrow update server defined cccd value
           ble_svcs_handle_cccd_write_req(p_param->data, p_param->length, &trsps_info[index]-
>server_info.data.udatni01 cccd);
       }
       else if (p_param->handle_num == trsps_info[index]->server_info.handles.hdl_udatrw01)
           // received write request from client -> post to user
           p_param->event = BLESERVICE_TRSPS_UDATRW01_WRITE_EVENT;
           trsps_evt_post(p_param, &trsps_callback[index]);
       break;
   case OPCODE_ATT_WRITE_COMMAND:
       if (p param->handle num == trsps info[index]->server info.handles.hdl udatrw01)
           // received write command from client -> post to user
           p_param->event = BLESERVICE_TRSPS_UDATRW01 WRITE WITHOUT RSP EVENT;
           trsps_evt_post(p_param, &trsps_callback[index]);
       break;
   default:
       break;
```



2.5.2.4 List supported GATT requests and responses.

```
Client
                                                     Server
Write Request
                                                     // handle xxx service event
// call "ble cmd gatt write req()"
                                                     void ble_xxx_trsps_handler(ble_evt_att_param_t
ble err t
ble cmd gatt write req(ble gatt data param
t *p_param);
                                                        switch (p param->opcode)
// handle xxx service event
                                                          case OPCODE ATT WRITE REQUEST:
ble_svcs_trsps_handler(ble_evt_att_param_t
                                                            // write response will be issued
*p_param)
                                                            // automatically by BLE stack.
                                                             // handle data from client via write
  switch (p_param->opcode)
                                                            // request.
                                                             break;
     case OPCODE ATT WRITE RESPONSE:
       break;
                                                     }
Write Command
// call "ble_cmd_gatt_write_cmd()"
                                                     // handle xxx service event
                                                     void ble xxx trsps handler(ble evt att param t
ble err t
                                                     *p_param)
ble_cmd_gatt_write_cmd(ble_gatt_data_param_
                                                     {
t *p_param);
                                                        switch (p_param->opcode)
                                                          case OPCODE ATT WRITE COMMAND:
// No service event shall be handled
                                                             // handle data from client via write
                                                            // command.
                                                             break:
                                                       }
Read Request
// call "ble_cmd_gatt_read_req()"
                                                     // send read response
ble_err_t
                                                     ble err t
ble_cmd_gatt_read_req(ble_gatt_read_req_par
                                                     ble_cmd_gatt_read_rsp(ble_gatt_data_param_t
am_t *p_param);
                                                     *p param);
                                                     // handle xxx service event
// handle xxx service event
                                                     void ble xxx trsps handler (ble evt att param t
                                                     *p param)
ble xxx trsps handler (ble evt att param t
*p param)
                                                        switch (p param->opcode)
  switch (p param->opcode)
                                                          case OPCODE ATT READ REQUEST:
                                                             // send read response by
     case OPCODE ATT READ RESPONSE:
                                                            // "ble_gatt_read_rsp"
        // handle data from client via read
                                                             break;
         // request.
                                                       }
       break;
                                                     }
  }
}
```



```
Read Blob Request
// call "ble cmd gatt read blob req()"
                                                    // send read blob response
                                                    ble err t
ble_cmd_gatt_read_blob_req(ble_gatt_read_blo
                                                    ble_cmd_gatt_read_blob_rsp(ble_gatt_data_param_t
b_req_param_t *p_param);
                                                    *p_param);
// handle xxx service event
                                                    // handle xxx service event
                                                    void ble_xxx_trsps_handler(ble_evt_att_param_t
ble_xxx_trsps_handler(ble_evt_att_param_t
*p_param)
                                                    *p_param)
  switch (p param->opcode)
                                                       switch (p_param->opcode)
     case OPCODE ATT READ BLOB RESPONSE:
                                                          case OPCODE ATT READ BLOB REQUEST:
       // handle data from client via read
                                                             // send read blob response by
        // blob request.
       break:
                                                             // "ble gatt read blob rsp"
  }
                                                            break;
}
                                                       }
                                                    }
Read By Type Request
Not supported.
                                                     // send read by type response
                                                    ble_err_t
ble_cmd_gatt_read_by_type_rsp(ble_gatt_data_
                                                    param_t *p_param);
                                                    // handle xxx service event
                                                    void ble xxx trsps han-
                                                    dler(ble evt att param t *p param)
                                                       switch (p param->opcode)
                                                          case OPCODE ATT READ BY TYPE REQUEST:
                                                            // send read by type response by
                                                            // "ble_gatt_read_by_type_rsp'
                                                            break;
                                                       }
                                                    Notification
// handle xxx service event
                                                    // call "ble_gatt_notification()"
                                                    ble_status_t ble_cmd_gatt_notifica-
ble xxx trsps handler (ble evt att param t
*p_param)
                                                    tion (ble gatt data param t *p param);
  switch (p_param->opcode)
                                                    // No service event shall be handled
     case OPCODE ATT HANDLE VALUE NOTIFICA-
TION:
        // handle data from server via
         // notification.
       break;
  }
```



```
Indication
                                                      // send indication
// handle xxx service event
                                                      ble_err_t ble_cmd_gatt_indica-
                                                      tion (ble_gatt_data_param_t *p_param);
ble_xxx_trsps_handler(ble_evt_att_param_t
                                                      // handle xxx service event
*p_param)
                                                      void
  switch (p_param->opcode)
                                                      ble_xxx_trsps_handler(ble_evt_att_param_t
                                                      *p_param)
     case OPCODE ATT HANDLE VALUE INDICA-
TION:
                                                        switch (p param->opcode)
        // confirmation will be issued
// automatically by BLE stack.
                                                           case OPCODE ATT HANDLE VALUE CONFIRMA-
        // handle data from server via indi-
                                                      TION:
cation.
                                                              // here received the confirmation
       break;
                                                              // from the client.
}
                                                              break;
                                                        }
                                                      }
```

Error response handling:

Client	Server
<pre>// handle xxx service event void ble_xxx_trsps_handler(ble_evt_att_param_t *p_param) { switch (p_param->opcode) { case OPCODE_ATT_ERROR_RESPONSE:</pre>	<pre>// call "ble_gatt_error_rsp()" ble_err_t ble_cmd_gatt_er- ror_rsp(ble_gatt_err_rsp_param_t *p_param);</pre>



2.5.2.5 Other customized functions (Optional)

Suggest user implemented here if there are any customized service functions. For example, TRSP service implements "ble_svcs_trsps_client_send()" function for application. User could easily issue this function to send data via write or write without response.

```
'** Get data from server by reading request (Client ONLY)
ble err t ble svcs trsps client read(uint8 t host id, uint16 t handle num)
   int status;
   ble tlv t *p tlv;
   ble gatt read req param t *p param;
   p tlv = pvPortMalloc(sizeof(ble tlv t) + sizeof(ble gatt read req param t));
   if (p tlv != NULL)
       p tlv->type = TYPE BLE GATT READ REQ;
       p tlv->length = sizeof(ble_gatt_read_req_param_t);
       p_param = (ble_gatt_read_req_param_t *)p_tlv->value;
       p param->host id = host id;
       p param->handle num = handle num;
       status = ble event msg sendto(p tlv);
       if (status != BLE ERR OK) // send to BLE stack
            info color(LOG RED, "<TYPE BLE GATT READ REQ> Send msg to BLE stack
fail\n");
       vPortFree(p_tlv);
   }
   else
       info color(LOG RED, "<TYPE BLE GATT READ REQ> malloc fail\n");
       status = BLE ERR ALLOC MEMORY FAIL;
   return (ble err t) status;
```



3. Create a Customized Profile

A profile is composed of one or more services necessary to fulfill a use case. In this step, user has to define the service combination for the profile and define the necessary arrays for BLE stack.

Here show the steps in summary to let user know how to create a profile:

- Include pre-defined service header files and the customized services could be created by following the steps in section2.
- Define the service combination arrays to the customized profiles.
- Set the profiles for each BLE link definition.
- Create the BLE connection link mapping related arrays for BLE stack.
- Implement customized function for the profiles.

In Rafael RT58x BLE SDK there are two files to define the setting of the profile, "ble_profile_def.c" and "ble profile app.c", and the header file is "ble profile.h".

- "ble_profile_def.c"
 defines the definition of the profile, the combination of services, the necessary array for BLE stack, etc.
- "ble_profile_app.c"
 defines the profile related definition for application uses, get service handles function, etc.

3.1 Included Pre-Defined Service Files

Include the service header files in "ble profile.h".

```
#include "stdint.h"
#include "ble_common.h"
#include "ble_service_common.h"
#include "ble_service_dis.h"
#include "ble_service_gaps.h"
#include "ble_service_gatts.h"
#include "ble_service_trsps.h"
```

3.2 Create A Profile Table

Define the service combination arrays to the customized profiles.



3.3 Create BLE Link Definition Table

Define the supported links with defined profile (the combination of the defined services *section3.2*) for BLE host uses. For instance, the following definition illustrates the definition for two BLE links, one for the client role with profile "att_service_comb00" and the other one for the server role with profile "att_service_comb01". Please note that if there is any unsupported shall be set to *((const ble_att_param_t **)0)*.

3.4 Create BLE Link Mapping Table

3.4.1 Define BLE Link Mapping Parameters

Create a *ble_att_handle_param_t* array with the size of corresponding the profile table which created from section3.2 to each connection link.

```
ble_att_handle_param_t att_hdl_para_links00[SIZE_ARRAY_ROW(att_service_comb00)]; // Link 0 Client
ble_att_handle_param_t att_hdl_para_links01[SIZE_ARRAY_ROW(att_service_comb01)]; // Link 1 Server
```

3.4.2 Define BLE Link Mapping Table

Create a "ble_att_db_mapping_by_id_t" table with the defined BLE connection link mapping parameters which are created from *section3.4.1* to the corresponding link roles. Please note that if there is any unsupported shall be set to ((ble_att_handle_param_t *)0).



3.4.3 Define BLE Link Mapping Size Table

Create a "ble_att_db_mapping_by_id_size_t" table with the defined profile from *section3.2* to the corresponding link roles.

3.5 Define the Maximum Number of BLE Connection

The size of "att_db_mapping_size" is the maximum number of supported BLE connections and the definition of "att_db_mapping_size" is defined in *section3.4.3*.

```
/** Maximum Number of Host Connection Link Definition
  * @attention Do NOT modify this definition.
  * @note Defined for host layer.
  */
const uint8_t max_num_conn_host =
(SIZE ARRAY ROW(att db mapping size));
```

3.6 Define BLE Host Connection Link Information

Define "param rsv host" array for BLE stack to store BLE host connection link related information.

```
/** Host Connection Link Information Definition
  * @attention Do NOT modify this definition.
  * @note Defined for host layer.
  */
uint8_t *param_rsv_host[SIZE_ARRAY_ROW(att_db_mapping_size)][(REF_SIZE_LE_HOST_PARA >> 2)];
```



3.7 Define the number of connection link for each service

In this combination of services, there is a GAP, a DIS, HRS and a TRSP services for 2 connection links.

```
const ble att param t *const att service comb00[] =
    &ATT NULL INVALID,
                            //mandatory, don't remove it.
   ATT GAPS SERVICE,
   ATT GATTS SERVICE,
   ATT DIS_SERVICE,
   ATT TRSPS SERVICE
};
const ble_att_param_t *const att_service_comb01[] =
   &ATT NULL INVALID,
                            //mandatory, don't remove it.
   ATT GAPS SERVICE,
   ATT GATTS SERVICE,
   ATT DIS SERVICE,
   ATT HRS SERVICE
};
const ble att role by id t att db link[] =
    // Link 0
                                         // Client Profile
        att_service_comb00,
                                       // Server Profile
        ((const ble_att_param_t **)0),
    // Link 1
        ((const ble_att_param_t **)0),
                                         // Client Profile
        att_service_comb01,
                                           // Server Profile
    },
```

	GAP	GATT	DIS	TRSP	HRS
TRSP Client	V	V	V	V	
HRS Server	٧	V	V		٧
Min. # of service link	2	2	2	1	1

Defined in "ble profile.h".

```
/** Define the maximum number of BLE GAPS link. */

#define MAX_NUM_CONN_GAPS 2
/** Define the maximum number of BLE GATTS link. */

#define MAX_NUM_CONN_GATTS 2
/** Define the maximum number of BLE DIS link. */

#define MAX_NUM_CONN_DIS 2
/** Define the maximum number of BLE TRSPS link. */

#define MAX_NUM_CONN_TRSPS 1
/** Define the maximum number of BLE HRS link. */

#define MAX_NUM_CONN_TRSPS 1
```



3.8 Implement customized function

User could implement customized definition or function in "ble_profile_app.c" file. If the profile supports the role of client, then recommend to implement the function to get all service attribute handle numbers. Issued this function to get the updated attribute numbers when receive BLE event "BLE_ATT_GATT_EVT_DB_PARSE_COMPLETE".

Implement get all services handles function.

```
/** Get BLE (Central) Service All Handles
ble err t svcs handles get(uint8 t host id)
   ble err t status;
   ble profile info t *p profile info = (ble profile info t
*)ble app link info[host id].profile info;
   status = BLE ERR OK;
       // Get GAPS handles
       status = ble svcs gaps handles get(host id, BLE GATT ROLE CLIENT, (void
*)&p profile info->svcs info gaps);
       if (status != BLE ERR OK)
           break;
       // Get GATTS handles
       status = ble svcs gatts handles get(host id, BLE GATT ROLE CLIENT, (void
*)&p profile info->svcs info gatts);
       if (status != BLE ERR OK)
        {
           break;
        }
       // Get DIS handles
       status = ble svcs dis handles get(host id, BLE GATT ROLE CLIENT, (void
*)&p profile info->svcs info dis);
       if (status != BLE ERR OK)
        {
           break:
        }
       // Get TRSPS handles
       status = ble svcs trsps handles get(host id, BLE GATT ROLE CLIENT, (void
*)&p profile info->svcs info trsps);
       if (status != BLE ERR OK)
           break;
   } while (0);
   return status;
```



Handle "DB parsing complete" event.

```
static void app central handler(app req param t *p param)
    switch (p param->app req)
         case APP REQUEST TRSPC MULTI CMD:
       if (svcs trspc multi cmd handler(host id) == BLE ERR OK)
           // Multiple commands set finished
           printf("Ready to TX/RX data to/from the connected server. \n");
       }
       else
           app request set(host id, APP REQUEST TRSPC MULTI CMD, false);
        }
       break;
    }
static void ble_evt_handler(ble_evt_param_t *p_param)
     switch (event)
   {
   case BLE ATT GATT EVT DB PARSE COMPLETE:
       ble evt att db parse complete t *p parsing param = (ble evt att db parse com-
plete_t *)&p_param->event_param.ble_evt_att_gatt.param.ble_evt_att_db_parse_complete;
       // Get all service handles and related information
       svcs handles get(p parsing param->host id);
       // Do GATT commands
       app_request_set(p_parsing_param->host_id, APP_REQUEST_TRSPC_MULTI_CMD, false);
       printf("DB Parsing completed, ID:%d status:0x%02x\n", p_parsing_param-
>host_id, p_parsing_param->result);
    }
```



4. Revision History

Revision	Description	Owner	Date
1.0	Initial version.	Yuwei	2022/03

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