

## Projet Pratique Flask : Blog Complet

### Présentation du Projet

Vous allez créer un **blog complet** avec toutes les fonctionnalités essentielles :

- ☒ Authentification (inscription, connexion, déconnexion)
  - ☒ Gestion d'articles (CRUD complet)
  - ☒ Commentaires sur les articles
  - ☒ Catégories
  - ☒ Recherche
  - ☒ Interface moderne et responsive
  - ☒ API REST
- 

### Structure du Projet

flask-blog/

```
|
|
|— app.py          # Application principale
|— models.py       # Modèles de base de données
|— forms.py        # Formulaires Flask-WTF
|— config.py       # Configuration
|— requirements.txt # Dépendances
|
|— templates/
|   |— base.html
|   |— home.html
|   |— post.html
|   |— new_post.html
|   |— edit_post.html
|   |— login.html
```

```
|   ├── register.html
|   └── profile.html
|
|   ├── static/
|   │   ├── css/
|   │   │   └── style.css
|   │   ├── js/
|   │   │   └── script.js
|   │   └── img/
|   |
|   └── instance/
|       └── blog.db      # Base de données SQLite
```

---

## Étape 1 : Installation et Configuration

### requirements.txt

Flask==3.0.0

Flask-SQLAlchemy==3.1.1

Flask-Login==0.6.3

Flask-WTF==1.2.1

WTForms==3.1.1

email-validator==2.1.0

python-dotenv==1.0.0

### Installation

# Créer un environnement virtuel

```
python -m venv venv
```

# Activer (Windows)

```
venv\Scripts\activate
```

```
# Activer (Mac/Linux)
```

```
source venv/bin/activate
```

```
# Installer les dépendances
```

```
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

---

## Étape 2 : Configuration

### **config.py**

```
import os
```

```
from datetime import timedelta
```

```
class Config:
```

```
    """Configuration de base"""
```

```
    SECRET_KEY = os.environ.get('SECRET_KEY') or 'dev-secret-key-change-in-production'
```

```
    SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI = os.environ.get('DATABASE_URL') or 'sqlite:///blog.db'
```

```
    SQLALCHEMY_TRACK_MODIFICATIONS = False
```

```
    # Flask-Login
```

```
    REMEMBER_COOKIE_DURATION = timedelta(days=7)
```

```
    # Pagination
```

```
    POSTS_PER_PAGE = 10
```

```
    COMMENTS_PER_PAGE = 20
```

---

## Étape 3 : Modèles de Base de Données

### **models.py**

```
from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
```

```

from flask_login import UserMixin

from werkzeug.security import generate_password_hash, check_password_hash

from datetime import datetime


db = SQLAlchemy()


class User(UserMixin, db.Model):
    """Modèle Utilisateur"""
    __tablename__ = 'users'


    id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
    username = db.Column(db.String(80), unique=True, nullable=False, index=True)
    email = db.Column(db.String(120), unique=True, nullable=False, index=True)
    password_hash = db.Column(db.String(200), nullable=False)
    bio = db.Column(db.Text)
    created_at = db.Column(db.DateTime, default=datetime.utcnow)


    # Relations

    posts = db.relationship('Post', backref='author', lazy='dynamic', cascade='all, delete-orphan')

    comments = db.relationship('Comment', backref='author', lazy='dynamic',
                                cascade='all, delete-orphan')


    def set_password(self, password):
        """Hash le mot de passe"""

        self.password_hash = generate_password_hash(password)


    def check_password(self, password):
        """Vérifie le mot de passe"""

```

```
    return check_password_hash(self.password_hash, password)
```

```
def __repr__(self):
```

```
    return f'<User {self.username}>'
```

```
class Category(db.Model):
```

```
    """Modèle Catégorie"""
```

```
    __tablename__ = 'categories'
```

```
    id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
```

```
    name = db.Column(db.String(50), unique=True, nullable=False)
```

```
    slug = db.Column(db.String(50), unique=True, nullable=False)
```

```
    # Relations
```

```
    posts = db.relationship('Post', backref='category', lazy='dynamic')
```

```
def __repr__(self):
```

```
    return f'<Category {self.name}>'
```

```
class Post(db.Model):
```

```
    """Modèle Article"""
```

```
    __tablename__ = 'posts'
```

```
    id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
```

```
    title = db.Column(db.String(200), nullable=False)
```

```
    slug = db.Column(db.String(200), unique=True, nullable=False)
```

```

content = db.Column(db.Text, nullable=False)

excerpt = db.Column(db.String(500))


# Timestamps

created_at = db.Column(db.DateTime, default=datetime.utcnow, index=True)

updated_at = db.Column(db.DateTime, default=datetime.utcnow,
onupdate=datetime.utcnow)


# Clés étrangères

user_id = db.Column(db.Integer, db.ForeignKey('users.id'), nullable=False)

category_id = db.Column(db.Integer, db.ForeignKey('categories.id'))


# Relations

comments = db.relationship('Comment', backref='post', lazy='dynamic',
                           cascade='all, delete-orphan')


def __repr__(self):
    return f'<Post {self.title}>'


class Comment(db.Model):
    """Modèle Commentaire"""
    __tablename__ = 'comments'

    id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
    content = db.Column(db.Text, nullable=False)
    created_at = db.Column(db.DateTime, default=datetime.utcnow)

```

```
# Clés étrangères

user_id = db.Column(db.Integer, db.ForeignKey('users.id'), nullable=False)
post_id = db.Column(db.Integer, db.ForeignKey('posts.id'), nullable=False)

def __repr__(self):
    return f'<Comment by {self.author.username} on {self.post.title}>'
```

---

## Étape 4 : Formulaires

### forms.py

```
from flask_wtf import FlaskForm

from wtforms import StringField, PasswordField, TextAreaField, SelectField, SubmitField
from wtforms.validators import DataRequired, Email, Length, EqualTo, ValidationError
from models import User
```

```
class RegistrationForm(FlaskForm):
    """Formulaire d'inscription"""
    username = StringField('Nom d\'utilisateur',
                           validators=[DataRequired(), Length(min=3, max=80)])
    email = StringField('Email',
                        validators=[DataRequired(), Email()])
    password = PasswordField('Mot de passe',
                             validators=[DataRequired(), Length(min=8)])
    confirm_password = PasswordField('Confirmer le mot de passe',
                                     validators=[DataRequired(), EqualTo('password')])
    submit = SubmitField('S\'inscrire')

    def validate_username(self, username):
        user = User.query.filter_by(username=username.data).first()
```

```
if user:

    raise ValidationError('Ce nom d\'utilisateur est déjà pris.')
```

```
def validate_email(self, email):

    user = User.query.filter_by(email=email.data).first()

    if user:

        raise ValidationError('Cet email est déjà utilisé.')
```

```
class LoginForm(FlaskForm):

    """Formulaire de connexion"""

    username = StringField('Nom d\'utilisateur',

                           validators=[DataRequired()])

    password = PasswordField('Mot de passe',

                             validators=[DataRequired()])

    submit = SubmitField('Se connecter')
```

```
class PostForm(FlaskForm):

    """Formulaire d'article"""

    title = StringField('Titre',

                        validators=[DataRequired(), Length(min=5, max=200)])

    content = TextAreaField('Contenu',

                            validators=[DataRequired(), Length(min=20)])

    excerpt = StringField('Extrait',

                          validators=[Length(max=500)])

    category = SelectField('Catégorie', coerce=int)

    submit = SubmitField('Publier')
```



```
class CommentForm(FlaskForm):  
    """Formulaire de commentaire"""  
    content = TextAreaField('Commentaire',  
                            validators=[DataRequired(), Length(min=2, max=500)])  
    submit = SubmitField('Commenter')
```

```
class ProfileForm(FlaskForm):  
    """Formulaire de profil"""  
    username = StringField('Nom d\'utilisateur',  
                           validators=[DataRequired(), Length(min=3, max=80)])  
    email = StringField('Email',  
                        validators=[DataRequired(), Email()])  
    bio = TextAreaField('Biographie',  
                        validators=[Length(max=500)])  
    submit = SubmitField('Mettre à jour')
```

---

## Étape 5 : Application Principale

### app.py

```
from flask import Flask, render_template, redirect, url_for, flash, request, abort  
from flask_login import LoginManager, login_user, logout_user, login_required,  
current_user  
from werkzeug.utils import secure_filename  
from slugify import slugify  
import os
```

```

from config import Config

from models import db, User, Post, Category, Comment

from forms import RegistrationForm, LoginForm, PostForm, CommentForm, ProfileForm


# Initialisation de l'application

app = Flask(__name__)

app.config.from_object(Config)


# Initialisation des extensions

db.init_app(app)

login_manager = LoginManager(app)

login_manager.login_view = 'login'

login_manager.login_message = 'Veuillez vous connecter pour accéder à cette page.'


@login_manager.user_loader

def load_user(user_id):

    return User.query.get(int(user_id))


# ===== ROUTES PRINCIPALES =====


@app.route('/')

def home():

    """Page d'accueil avec liste des articles"""

    page = request.args.get('page', 1, type=int)

    posts = Post.query.order_by(Post.created_at.desc()).paginate(

        page=page, per_page=app.config['POSTS_PER_PAGE'], error_out=False

    )

```

```
return render_template('home.html', posts=posts)
```

```
@app.route('/post/<int:post_id>')
```

```
def post(post_id):
```

```
    """Page détail d'un article"""
```

```
    post = Post.query.get_or_404(post_id)
```

```
    form = CommentForm()
```

```
    page = request.args.get('page', 1, type=int)
```

```
    comments = post.comments.order_by(Comment.created_at.desc()).paginate(
        page=page, per_page=app.config['COMMENTS_PER_PAGE'], error_out=False
    )
```

```
    return render_template('post.html', post=post, form=form, comments=comments)
```

```
@app.route('/post/<int:post_id>/comment', methods=['POST'])
```

```
@login_required
```

```
def add_comment(post_id):
```

```
    """Ajouter un commentaire"""
```

```
    post = Post.query.get_or_404(post_id)
```

```
    form = CommentForm()
```

```
    if form.validate_on_submit():
```

```
        comment = Comment(
            content=form.content.data,
            user_id=current_user.id,
```

```

        post_id=post.id
    )
    db.session.add(comment)
    db.session.commit()

    flash('Commentaire ajouté avec succès !', 'success')

    return redirect(url_for('post', post_id=post.id))


# ===== GESTION DES ARTICLES =====

@app.route('/post/new', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
@login_required
def new_post():
    """Créer un nouvel article"""
    form = PostForm()
    form.category.choices = [(c.id, c.name) for c in Category.query.all()]
    form.category.choices.insert(0, (0, '-- Sélectionner une catégorie --'))

    if form.validate_on_submit():
        # Générer un slug unique
        slug = slugify(form.title.data)
        counter = 1
        while Post.query.filter_by(slug=slug).first():
            slug = f"{slugify(form.title.data)}-{counter}"
            counter += 1

```

```
post = Post(
    title=form.title.data,
    slug=slug,
    content=form.content.data,
    excerpt=form.excerpt.data,
    user_id=current_user.id,
    category_id=form.category.data if form.category.data != 0 else None
)
```

```
db.session.add(post)
```

```
db.session.commit()
```

```
flash('Article publié avec succès !', 'success')
```

```
return redirect(url_for('post', post_id=post.id))
```

```
return render_template('new_post.html', form=form, title='Nouvel Article')
```

```
@app.route('/post/<int:post_id>/edit', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
```

```
@login_required
```

```
def edit_post(post_id):
```

```
    """Modifier un article"""
```

```
    post = Post.query.get_or_404(post_id)
```

```
    # Vérifier que l'utilisateur est l'auteur
```

```
    if post.author != current_user:
```

```
        abort(403)
```

```

form = PostForm()

form.category.choices = [(c.id, c.name) for c in Category.query.all()]

form.category.choices.insert(0, (0, '-- Sélectionner une catégorie --'))


if form.validate_on_submit():
    post.title = form.title.data
    post.content = form.content.data
    post.excerpt = form.excerpt.data
    post.category_id = form.category.data if form.category.data != 0 else None

    db.session.commit()

    flash('Article mis à jour !', 'success')
    return redirect(url_for('post', post_id=post.id))


elif request.method == 'GET':
    form.title.data = post.title
    form.content.data = post.content
    form.excerpt.data = post.excerpt
    form.category.data = post.category_id if post.category_id else 0

    return render_template('edit_post.html', form=form, post=post, title='Modifier
l\'Article')


@app.route('/post/<int:post_id>/delete', methods=['POST'])
@login_required
def delete_post(post_id):

```

```

"""Supprimer un article"""

post = Post.query.get_or_404(post_id)

if post.author != current_user:
    abort(403)

db.session.delete(post)
db.session.commit()

flash('Article supprimé.', 'info')
return redirect(url_for('home'))

# ===== AUTHENTIFICATION =====

@app.route('/register', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def register():
    """Inscription"""

    if current_user.is_authenticated:
        return redirect(url_for('home'))

    form = RegistrationForm()

    if form.validate_on_submit():
        user = User(
            username=form.username.data,
            email=form.email.data
        )

```

```
user.set_password(form.password.data)
```

```
db.session.add(user)
```

```
db.session.commit()
```

```
flash('Compte créé avec succès ! Vous pouvez maintenant vous connecter.',  
'success')
```

```
return redirect(url_for('login'))
```

```
return render_template('register.html', form=form, title='Inscription')
```

```
@app.route('/login', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
```

```
def login():
```

```
    """Connexion"""
```

```
    if current_user.is_authenticated:
```

```
        return redirect(url_for('home'))
```

```
    form = LoginForm()
```

```
    if form.validate_on_submit():
```

```
        user = User.query.filter_by(username=form.username.data).first()
```

```
        if user and user.check_password(form.password.data):
```

```
            login_user(user, remember=True)
```

```
            next_page = request.args.get('next')
```

```
            flash('Connexion réussie !', 'success')
```



```
return redirect(next_page or url_for('home'))
```

```
flash('Nom d\'utilisateur ou mot de passe incorrect.', 'error')
```

```
return render_template('login.html', form=form, title='Connexion')
```

```
@app.route('/logout')
```

```
@login_required
```

```
def logout():
```

```
    """Déconnexion"""
```

```
    logout_user()
```

```
    flash('Vous êtes déconnecté.', 'info')
```

```
    return redirect(url_for('home'))
```

```
# ===== PROFIL =====
```

```
@app.route('/profile/<username>')
```

```
def profile(username):
```

```
    """Page profil utilisateur"""
```

```
    user = User.query.filter_by(username=username).first_or_404()
```

```
    page = request.args.get('page', 1, type=int)
```

```
    posts = user.posts.order_by(Post.created_at.desc()).paginate(
```

```
        page=page, per_page=5, error_out=False
```

```
)
```

```
    return render_template('profile.html', user=user, posts=posts)
```

```

@app.route('/profile/edit', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
@login_required
def edit_profile():
    """Modifier le profil"""
    form = ProfileForm()

    if form.validate_on_submit():
        current_user.username = form.username.data
        current_user.email = form.email.data
        current_user.bio = form.bio.data

        db.session.commit()

        flash('Profil mis à jour !', 'success')
        return redirect(url_for('profile', username=current_user.username))

    elif request.method == 'GET':
        form.username.data = current_user.username
        form.email.data = current_user.email
        form.bio.data = current_user.bio

    return render_template('edit_profile.html', form=form, title='Modifier le Profil')

# ===== CATÉGORIES =====

@app.route('/category/<slug>')

```

```

def category(slug):
    """Articles par catégorie"""
    category = Category.query.filter_by(slug=slug).first_or_404()
    page = request.args.get('page', 1, type=int)
    posts = category.posts.order_by(Post.created_at.desc()).paginate(
        page=page, per_page=app.config['POSTS_PER_PAGE'], error_out=False
    )
    return render_template('category.html', category=category, posts=posts)

# ===== RECHERCHE =====

@app.route('/search')
def search():
    """Recherche d'articles"""
    query = request.args.get('q', '')
    page = request.args.get('page', 1, type=int)

    if query:
        posts = Post.query.filter(
            Post.title.contains(query) | Post.content.contains(query)
        ).order_by(Post.created_at.desc()).paginate(
            page=page, per_page=app.config['POSTS_PER_PAGE'], error_out=False
        )
    else:
        posts = None

    return render_template('search.html', posts=posts, query=query)

```

```
# ===== GESTION D'ERREURS =====
```

```
@app.errorhandler(404)
```

```
def not_found_error(error):
```

```
    return render_template('404.html'), 404
```

```
@app.errorhandler(403)
```

```
def forbidden_error(error):
```

```
    return render_template('403.html'), 403
```

```
@app.errorhandler(500)
```

```
def internal_error(error):
```

```
    db.session.rollback()
```

```
    return render_template('500.html'), 500
```

```
# ===== CONTEXT PROCESSORS =====
```

```
@app.context_processor
```

```
def inject_categories():
```

```
    """Rendre les catégories disponibles dans tous les templates"""
```

```
    categories = Category.query.all()
```

```
    return dict(categories=categories)
```

```
# ===== INITIALISATION =====
```

```
def init_db():

    """Initialiser la base de données avec des données de test"""

    with app.app_context():

        db.create_all()


    # Créer des catégories si elles n'existent pas

    if Category.query.count() == 0:

        categories = [

            Category(name='Python', slug='python'),

            Category(name='Web Development', slug='web-development'),

            Category(name='Data Science', slug='data-science'),

            Category(name='Machine Learning', slug='machine-learning'),

        ]

        for cat in categories:

            db.session.add(cat)


        db.session.commit()

        print('✓ Catégories créées')


    # Créer un utilisateur de test

    if User.query.count() == 0:

        user = User(username='admin', email='admin@example.com')

        user.set_password('password123')

        db.session.add(user)

        db.session.commit()

        print('✓ Utilisateur admin créé (password123)')
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    init_db()  
    app.run(debug=True)
```

---

*(Suite dans un document séparé avec les templates...)*

### **Installation de slugify**

```
pip install python-slugify
```

Ajoutez dans requirements.txt :

```
python-slugify==8.0.1
```

---

### **Lancer l'Application**

# 1. Créer l'environnement virtuel et installer les dépendances

```
python -m venv venv
```

```
source venv/bin/activate # ou venv\Scripts\activate sur Windows
```

```
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

# 2. Lancer l'application

```
python app.py
```

# 3. Accéder au site

```
# http://127.0.0.1:5000
```

# 4. Se connecter avec :

```
# Username: admin
```

```
# Password: password123
```

---

### **Fonctionnalités à Implémenter (Exercices)**

1. **Pagination améliorée** avec numéros de pages
2. **Upload d'images** pour les articles
3. **Tags** pour les articles (many-to-many)
4. **Like/Unlike** sur les articles
5. **Notifications** pour les nouveaux commentaires
6. **Flux RSS**
7. **API REST** complète
8. **Admin panel** pour gérer les utilisateurs
9. **Markdown** pour le contenu des articles
10. **Recherche avancée** avec filtres

Ce projet vous donne une base solide pour créer n'importe quelle application web avec Flask ! 🚀