

## Module chatbot

### Sub-modules

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## Module chatbot.AIMLEngine

AIML engine module is used to perform the AIML based functionalities of the chat bot. The patterns of the conversation are loaded in from pre-defined in an xml file.

### Functions

#### Function get\_response

```
def get_response(  
    query: str  
) -> str
```

Get the response from the AIML agent

Args —= **query** : User query

Returns: Response from AIML agent

#### Function load\_aiml

```
def load_aiml(  
    filepath: str  
) -> None
```

Loads AIML file into the module

Args —= **filepath** : Path to AIML file

## Module chatbot.KBEngine

The KBEngine module is used to provide the logical reasoning capabilities with the help of the NLTK library. Initial logic is loaded into the chatbot from the Knowledge base txt file.

### Functions

#### Function load\_knowledge\_base

```
def load_knowledge_base(  
    filepath: str  
) -> None
```

Loads knowledge base from external txt file into the module

Args —= **filepath** : Path to the txt KB file

#### Function prove\_statement

```
def prove_statement(  
    a: str,  
    b: str,  
    c: str  
) -> bool
```

Prove statement using NLTK Inference Resolution Prover

Format for proving  $> a(b,c)$

Args  $\text{---} = \mathbf{a} : \text{Word}$

**b** Word

**c** Word

Returns  $\text{---} =$  Validity of statement

## Module `chatbot.QAEngine`

The QAEngine module is used to perform similarity-based question lookup to provide the user with the best possible answer. The similarity-based functionality is based on a set of pre-defined Q/As in a CSV file. The similarity-based component is based on the bag-of-words model, tf/idf, and cosine similarity.

### Functions

#### Function `_get_real_question_id`

```
def _get_real_question_id(
    question: str,
    confidence_threshold: float = 0.0
) -> Tuple[bool, int]
```

Perform the similarity-based lookup for the real question from our QA list based on the user-entered question.

Similarity based lookup based on bag of words and cosine similarity is used to determine the question the user most likely wanted to ask. User question is appended to the question list and sparse matrix is created and passed to the pandas data frame. Afterwards the cosine similarity is calculated using sklearn, our question is removed from the question list and similarity list (as it's score is always 1.00). Finally, the index with biggest score is returned. Note, in order to exclude useless answers, the confidence threshold is applied.

Args  $\text{---} = \mathbf{question}$  : User question to apply similarity-based lookup on

**confidence\_threshold** Confidence threshold for cosine-similarity. Used to exclude useless answer

Returns: Validity status, Index of question in `_questions` list best matching to User question input

#### Function `get_answer`

```
def get_answer(
    question: str,
    confidence_threshold: float = 0.25
) -> Tuple[bool, str]
```

Interface function used to obtain the answer for the question provided, running similarity-based lookup in the background.

Args  $\text{---} = \mathbf{question}$  : User question

**confidence\_threshold** Confidence threshold for cosine-similarity. Used to exclude useless answer

Returns  $\text{---} =$  Validity status ,answer to user question

#### Function `load_qa_csv`

```
def load_qa_csv(
    filepath: str
) -> None
```

Function used to load qa csv file into module

Args —= **filepath** : Path to csv file

#### Function **load\_qa\_pair**

```
def load_qa_pair(  
    question: str,  
    answer: str  
) -> None
```

Load the QA pair into QAPair module

Args —= **question** : Question

**answer** Answer

#### Function **print\_qa\_pairs**

```
def print_qa_pairs() -> None
```

Print QA Pairs for debug purposes

## Module **chatbot.WikiApi**

### Functions

#### Function **get\_from\_wiki**

```
def get_from_wiki(  
    topic: str,  
    sentences=3  
) -> Tuple[bool, str]
```

Get the information from wikipedia on provided topic using python wikipedia module

Args —= **topic** : Topic of interest

**sentences** Number of sentences on the topic

Returns: Validity status, Details about the topic

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