docker入门与应用

0x01 简介

docker 是什么? docker就是一个比虚拟机轻量级很多的的一个虚拟环境。Docker 是一种容器化技术,它将应用程序及其依赖项打包到一个可移植的容器中,以便在任何地方运行。本质上来说可以理解为一个超级轻量级的虚拟机。

docker 常用概念

docker file 是一个文本文件,它包含了一系列指令,用于构建 Docker 镜像。

docker image 镜像是一个只读的模板,它包含了运行应用程序所需的所有文件、依赖项和配置信息

docker continer 容器是从镜像创建的运行实例,它包含了应用程序及其依赖项,并且可以在任何地方运行。

docker Repository 仓库是用于存储 Docker 镜像的地方,可以是公共的或私有的。

image 可以自己用dockerfile创建也可以从dockerhub上直接拉取别人的image

docker 常用命令

1. docker run: 启动一个新的容器

2. docker ps:列出当前正在运行的容器

3. docker ps -a:列出所有的容器包括未运行的

4. docker images:列出本地镜像

5. docker stop:停止一个或多个容器

6. docker rm:删除一个或多个容器

7. docker rmi:删除一个或多个镜像

8. docker pull:从 Docker 镜像仓库中拉取镜像

9. docker push:将本地镜像推送到 Docker 镜像仓库

10. docker exec: 在运行中的容器中执行命令

11. docker logs: 查看容器的日志输出

这些命令只是 Docker 命令的一小部分,还有很多其他命令可以使用。可使用 docker --help 命令来查看完整的命令列表。操作镜像或者容器的时候基本都使用id,因为id具有唯一性

0x02 常见问题处理

pull 拉取慢

无法登录dockerhub

减小自己做的imge的体积

0x03 基本操作

列出镜像

REPOSITORY	ker images TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
kernelubuntu	2204	480bd2a1a10b	5 hours ago	499MB
kernelubuntu	1804	318e5e80dbcf	5 hours ago	433MB
kernelubuntu	1604	2d3c656084a9	5 hours ago	466MB
myimage	16.04	5b9f3a8a4ebd	5 hours ago	117MB
ubuntu	latest	e4c58958181a	2 weeks ago	77.8MB
ubuntu	18.04	f9a80a55f492	4 months ago	63.2MB
ubuntu	16.04	b6f507652425	2 years ago	135MB
training/webapp	latest	6fae60ef3446	8 years ago	349MB

各个选项说明:

• REPOSITORY: 表示镜像的仓库源

• TAG: 镜像的标签

• IMAGE ID: 镜像ID

• CREATED: 镜像创建时间

• SIZE: 镜像大小

同一仓库源可以有多个 TAG,代表这个仓库源的不同个版本,如 ubuntu 仓库源里,有 15.10、14.04 等多个不同的版本,我们使用 REPOSITORY:TAG 来定义不同的镜像。

pull拉取image

docker pull 命令用于从 Docker 镜像仓库中拉取(下载)镜像到本地。如果本地没有指定的镜像, docker pull 命令会自动从 Docker 镜像仓库中下载。例如,要拉取官方的 Ubuntu 镜像,可以使用以下命令:

```
docker pull ubuntu
```

这将从 Docker 镜像仓库中下载最新版本的 Ubuntu 镜像。如果要下载特定版本的镜像,可以在镜像名称后面加上版本号,例如:

```
docker pull ubuntu:18.04
```

这将下载 Ubuntu 18.04 版本的镜像。

构建镜像

我们使用命令 docker build ,从零开始来创建一个新的镜像。为此,我们需要创建一个 Dockerfile 文件,其中包含一组指令来告诉 Docker 如何构建我们的镜像。 dockerfile的名字不许改也不许加尾缀

示例dockerfile内容

```
FROM mytestimage:1604
RUN /bin/echo 'root:123456' |chpasswd
RUN useradd test
RUN /bin/echo 'test:123456' |chpasswd
RUN /bin/echo -e "LANG=\"en_US.UTF-8\"" >/etc/default/local
EXPOSE 22
EXPOSE 80
CMD /usr/sbin/sshd -D
```

```
C:\Users\L14>docker build -t testimage:16 .\Desktop\
[+] Building 43.6s (9/9) FINISHED
docker:default
 => [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
4.4s
 => => transferring dockerfile: 287B
0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
3.4s
 => => transferring context: 2B
0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/mytestimage:1604
=> [1/5] FROM docker.io/library/mytestimage:1604
1.9s
                 /bin/echo 'root:123456' |chpasswd
=> [2/5] RUN
4.3s
=> [3/5] RUN
                useradd test
8.7s
                 /bin/echo 'test:123456' |chpasswd
=> [4/5] RUN
5.4s
=> [5/5] RUN
                  /bin/echo -e "LANG="en US.UTF-8"" >/etc/default/local
5.1s
=> exporting to image
 => => exporting layers
6.6s
=> => writing image
sha256:640927733e899ec8ff66159e044250295037ef02024845091eacb78aff71228a
0.2s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/testimage:16
0.45
What's Next?
  1. Sign in to your Docker account → docker login
  2. View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout
quickview
C:\Users\L14>docker images
REPOSITORY
                            IMAGE ID
                  TAG
                                           CREATED
                                                            SIZE
testimage
                  16
                            640927733e89
                                           18 seconds ago
                                                            118MB
kernelubuntu
                  2204
                            480bd2a1a10b 5 hours ago
                                                            499MB
kernelubuntu
                  1804
                            318e5e80dbcf 5 hours ago
                                                            433MB
                            2d3c656084a9 5 hours ago
kernelubuntu
                  1604
                                                            466MB
                            5b9f3a8a4ebd
myimage
                  16.04
                                           5 hours ago
                                                            117MB
                            5b9f3a8a4ebd 5 hours ago
mytestimage
                  1604
                                                            117MB
ubuntu
                  latest
                            e4c58958181a 2 weeks ago
                                                            77.8MB
ubuntu
                  18.04
                            f9a80a55f492 4 months ago
                                                            63.2MB
                  16.04
                            b6f507652425
                                                            135MB
ubuntu
                                           2 years ago
```

training/webapp

latest

6fae60ef3446

349MB

8 years ago

- -t: 指定要创建的目标镜像名
- .\Desktop\: Dockerfile 文件所在目录,可以指定Dockerfile 的路径

设置镜像标签

我们可以使用 docker tag 命令,为镜像添加一个新的标签。其实就是重命名

C:\Users\L14>doc	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
kernelubuntu	2204	480bd2a1a10b	5 hours ago	499MB
kernelubuntu	1804	318e5e80dbcf	5 hours ago	433MB
kernelubuntu			· ·	
	1604	2d3c656084a9	5 hours ago	466MB
myimage	16.04	5b9f3a8a4ebd	5 hours ago	117MB
ubuntu	latest	e4c58958181a	2 weeks ago	77.8MB
ubuntu	18.04	f9a80a55f492	4 months ago	63.2MB
ubuntu	16.04	b6f507652425	2 years ago	135MB
training/webapp	latest	6fae60ef3446	8 years ago	349MB
	J	,	estimage:1604	
C:\Users\L14>doc C:\Users\L14>doc REPOSITORY	J	,	Ç	SIZE
	ker images		CREATED	SIZE 499MB
C:\Users\L14>doc REPOSITORY	ker images TAG	IMAGE ID	Ç	_
C:\Users\L14>doc REPOSITORY kernelubuntu	ker images TAG 2204	IMAGE ID 480bd2a1a10b	CREATED 5 hours ago	499MB
C:\Users\L14>doc REPOSITORY kernelubuntu kernelubuntu	ker images TAG 2204 1804	IMAGE ID 480bd2a1a10b 318e5e80dbcf	CREATED 5 hours ago 5 hours ago	499MB 433MB
C:\Users\L14>doc REPOSITORY kernelubuntu kernelubuntu kernelubuntu	ker images TAG 2204 1804 1604	IMAGE ID 480bd2a1a10b 318e5e80dbcf 2d3c656084a9	CREATED 5 hours ago 5 hours ago 5 hours ago	499MB 433MB 466MB
C:\Users\L14>doc REPOSITORY kernelubuntu kernelubuntu kernelubuntu myimage	xer images TAG 2204 1804 1604 16.04	IMAGE ID 480bd2a1a10b 318e5e80dbcf 2d3c656084a9 5b9f3a8a4ebd	CREATED 5 hours ago 5 hours ago 5 hours ago 5 hours ago	499MB 433MB 466MB 117MB
C:\Users\L14>doc REPOSITORY kernelubuntu kernelubuntu kernelubuntu myimage mytestimage	xer images TAG 2204 1804 1604 16.04	IMAGE ID 480bd2a1a10b 318e5e80dbcf 2d3c656084a9 5b9f3a8a4ebd 5b9f3a8a4ebd	CREATED 5 hours ago	499MB 433MB 466MB 117MB 117MB
C:\Users\L14>doc REPOSITORY kernelubuntu kernelubuntu kernelubuntu myimage mytestimage ubuntu	<pre> <pre> <pre> TAG 2204 1804 1604 16.04 1604 latest </pre></pre></pre>	IMAGE ID 480bd2a1a10b 318e5e80dbcf 2d3c656084a9 5b9f3a8a4ebd 5b9f3a8a4ebd e4c58958181a	CREATED 5 hours ago 2 weeks ago	499MB 433MB 466MB 117MB 117MB 77.8MB

可以看出还是去操作的id

测试容器

完成在容器中的工作就把它删掉。如果是这样,通过使用 --rm 标签在关闭后自动删掉容器

sudo docker run -it --rm debian:latest

交互式运行容器

```
C:\Users\L14>docker images
REPOSITORY
           TAG
                     IMAGE ID
                                   CREATED
                                                 SIZE
ubuntu
           latest e4c58958181a 13 days ago
                                                 77.8MB
           18.04 f9a80a55f492
ubuntu
                                   4 months ago
                                                 63.2MB
           16.04
ubuntu
                    b6f507652425
                                   2 years ago
                                                 135MB
```

查看现在的机器里面有哪些image,想运行容器必须要有 image才可以,注意也可以使用image id 来运行容器

```
C:\Users\L14>docker run -it ubuntu:16.04 /bin/bash
root@527ca4fe1a0e:/#
```

参数说明:

- -i: 交互式操作。
- -t: 终端。
- ubuntu: ubuntu 镜像。
- /bin/bash: 放在镜像名后的是命令,这里我们希望有个交互式 Shell,因此用的是 /bin/bash

从容器种脱离

使用 CTRL+P 然后 CTRL+Q 就可以从运行中的容器脱离 (不需要关闭)。

现在, 你就回到了你原来的主机的终端窗口。请注意, 容器还在后台运行中, 我们并没有关掉它。

后台运行

在大部分的场景下,我们希望 docker 的服务是在后台运行的,我们可以过 -d 指定容器的运行模式。

```
docker run -itd --name ubuntu-test ubuntu /bin/bash
```

停止容器

因为有事需要停止容器有几种方法

再交互式的界面里面输入 exit 即可

停止容器的命令如下:

docker stop <容器 ID>

C:\Users\L14>docker ps

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS

NAMES

527ca4fe1a0e ubuntu:16.04 "/bin/bash" About an hour ago Up 24 minutes

kind_liskov

C:\Users\L14>docker stop 527ca4fe1a0e

527ca4fe1a0e

再次启动容器

停止的容器可以通过 docker restart 重启:

\$ docker restart <容器 ID>

C:\Users\L14>docker restart 527ca4fe1a0e

527ca4fe1a0e

C:\Users\L14>docker ps

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS

NAMES

527ca4fe1a0e ubuntu:16.04 "/bin/bash" 2 hours ago Up 6 seconds

kind_liskov

之后想再次运行以前的容器怎么办?输入 docker ps -a 命令,它可以查询有哪些关闭了的容器。

C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CREATED CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND **STATUS** PORTS NAMES 527ca4fe1a0e "/bin/bash" ubuntu:16.04 51 minutes ago Exited (0) 50 minutes ago kind liskov ubuntu:18.04 "/bin/bash" a2249fed3267 6 hours ago Exited (0) 6 hours ago strange rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04 "/bin/bash" 6 hours ago Exited (1) 6 hours ago fervent pascal 217380518db6 ubuntu "/bin/bash" 7 hours ago Exited (137) 6 hours ago elastic_bohr

要启动第一个容器,可以使用以下命令:

docker start 527ca4fe1a0e

注意这里可以同时启动多个容器 就是在id部分用空格隔开即可。

其中,527ca4fe1a0e 是容器的 ID。如果你想要进入该容器的 shell,可以使用以下命令:

```
docker exec -it 527ca4fe1a0e /bin/bash
```

这将会在该容器中打开一个交互式的 shell。进入交互式的前提是先执行上面的 start 的命令来启动容器,然后用第二个命令来进入容器里面

```
C:\Users\L14>docker start 527ca4fe1a0e
527ca4fe1a0e

C:\Users\L14>docker exec -it 527ca4fe1a0e /bin/bash
root@527ca4fe1a0e:/#
```

进入容器

在使用 -d 参数时,容器启动后会进入后台。此时想要进入容器,可以通过以下指令进入:

- docker attach
- docker exec: 推荐 docker exec 命令,因为此命令会退出容器终端,但不会导致容器的停止。

attach 命令

下面演示了使用 docker attach 命令。

```
C:\Users\L14>docker attach 527ca4fe1a0e
root@527ca4fe1a0e:/#
root@527ca4fe1a0e:/# exit
exit

C:\Users\L14>docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
```

注意: 如果从这个容器退出, 会导致容器的停止。

exec 命令

下面演示了使用 docker exec 命令。

C:\Users\L14>docker restart 527ca4fe1a0e
527ca4fe1a0e

C:\Users\L14>docker exec -it 527ca4fe1a0e /bin/bash

root@527ca4fe1a0e:/# exit

exit

C:\Users\L14>docker ps

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS

NAMES

527ca4fe1a0e ubuntu:16.04 "/bin/bash" 2 hours ago Up 14 seconds

kind_liskov

导出容器

如果要导出本地某个容器,可以使用 docker export 命令。

C:\Users\L14>docker ps

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS

NAMES

527ca4fe1a0e ubuntu:16.04 "/bin/bash" 2 hours ago Up 14 seconds

kind_liskov

C:\Users\L14>docker export 527ca4fe1a0e >myimage.tar

可以不用关闭容器的导出。导出到了当前目录的 myimage.tar

导入容器

可以使用 docker import 从容器快照文件中再导入为镜像

C:\Users\L14>docker import myimage.tar test:123

sha256:1fc6f6e37aa10d1787ac185c2015e15dfa73169285793921b830e740247f7d90

C:\Users\L14>docker images

		•		
REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
test	123	1fc6f6e37aa1	6 seconds ago	117MB
myimage	16.04	5b9f3a8a4ebd	4 minutes ago	117MB
ubuntu	latest	e4c58958181a	2 weeks ago	77.8MB
ubuntu	18.04	f9a80a55f492	4 months ago	63.2MB
ubuntu	16.04	b6f507652425	2 years ago	135MB

容器删除

用docker rm 命令来实现下面看示例

C:\Users\L14>docker images				
	GE ID CREAT		SIZE	
		U	117MB	
, ,		J	117MB	
		J	77.8MB	
		J	63.2MB	
ubuntu 16.04 b6f	507652425 2 yea	ars ago :	135MB	
C:\Users\L14>docker ps CONTAINER ID IMAGE CO	DMMAND CREATED	STATUS	PORTS NAMES	
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a	COMMAND	6554755	CTATUS	
CONTAINER ID IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	
PORTS NAMES	"/bin/bach"	0 hours on	a Fritad (0) 9 hours are	
a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04	l "/bin/bash"	9 hours ago	o Exited (0) 8 hours ago	
strange_rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04	"/bin/bash"	9 hours ago	o Exited (1) 8 hours ago	
fervent_pascal				
217380518db6 ubuntu elastic_bohr	"/bin/bash"	9 hours ago	o Exited (137) 8 hours ago)
Clastic_boin				
C:\Users\L14>docker run -it	test:123 /bin/b	oash		
root@a1d3a147af09:/# exit				
exit				
C:\Users\L14>docker ps				
·	DMMAND CREATED	STATUS	PORTS NAMES	
·	OMMAND CREATED	STATUS	PORTS NAMES	
CONTAINER ID IMAGE CO	OMMAND CREATED COMMAND	STATUS CREATED	PORTS NAMES STATUS	
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a	-			
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE	-		STATUS	s ago
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	s ago
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123	COMMAND "/bin/bash"	CREATED	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds	J
CONTAINER ID IMAGE CO C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik	COMMAND "/bin/bash"	CREATED 23 seconds	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds	J
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash"	CREATED 23 seconds	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds o Exited (0) 8 hours ag	30
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04 strange_rhodes	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash"	CREATED 23 seconds 9 hours ago	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds o Exited (0) 8 hours ag	30
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04 strange_rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash"	CREATED 23 seconds 9 hours ago	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds o Exited (0) 8 hours ago o Exited (1) 8 hours ag	go go
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04 strange_rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04 fervent_pascal	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash"	CREATED 23 seconds 9 hours ago 9 hours ago	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds o Exited (0) 8 hours ago o Exited (1) 8 hours ag	go go
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04 strange_rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04 fervent_pascal 217380518db6 ubuntu elastic_bohr	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash"	CREATED 23 seconds 9 hours ago 9 hours ago	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds o Exited (0) 8 hours ago o Exited (1) 8 hours ag	go go
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04 strange_rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04 fervent_pascal 217380518db6 ubuntu elastic_bohr C:\Users\L14>docker rm -f a	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash"	CREATED 23 seconds 9 hours ago 9 hours ago	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds o Exited (0) 8 hours ago o Exited (1) 8 hours ag	go go
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04 strange_rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04 fervent_pascal 217380518db6 ubuntu elastic_bohr	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash"	CREATED 23 seconds 9 hours ago 9 hours ago	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds o Exited (0) 8 hours ago o Exited (1) 8 hours ag	go go
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04 strange_rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04 fervent_pascal 217380518db6 ubuntu elastic_bohr C:\Users\L14>docker rm -f a a1d3a147af09	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash"	CREATED 23 seconds 9 hours ago 9 hours ago	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds o Exited (0) 8 hours ago o Exited (1) 8 hours ag	go go
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04 strange_rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04 fervent_pascal 217380518db6 ubuntu elastic_bohr C:\Users\L14>docker rm -f a a1d3a147af09 C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash"	CREATED 23 seconds 9 hours ago 9 hours ago 9 hours ago	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds o Exited (0) 8 hours ago o Exited (1) 8 hours ago o Exited (137) 8 hours	go go
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04 strange_rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04 fervent_pascal 217380518db6 ubuntu elastic_bohr C:\Users\L14>docker rm -f a a1d3a147af09 C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash"	CREATED 23 seconds 9 hours ago 9 hours ago	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds o Exited (0) 8 hours ago o Exited (1) 8 hours ag	go go
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04 strange_rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04 fervent_pascal 217380518db6 ubuntu elastic_bohr C:\Users\L14>docker rm -f a a1d3a147af09 C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" ald3a147af09 COMMAND	CREATED 23 seconds 9 hours ago 9 hours ago 9 hours ago CREATED	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds o Exited (0) 8 hours ago o Exited (1) 8 hours ago o Exited (137) 8 hours STATUS	go go
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04 strange_rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04 fervent_pascal 217380518db6 ubuntu elastic_bohr C:\Users\L14>docker rm -f a a1d3a147af09 C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" ald3a147af09 COMMAND	CREATED 23 seconds 9 hours ago 9 hours ago 9 hours ago	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds o Exited (0) 8 hours ago o Exited (1) 8 hours ago o Exited (137) 8 hours STATUS	go go
C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES a1d3a147af09 test:123 vigilant_bartik a2249fed3267 ubuntu:18.04 strange_rhodes cf4944e1614d ubuntu:16.04 fervent_pascal 217380518db6 ubuntu elastic_bohr C:\Users\L14>docker rm -f a a1d3a147af09 C:\Users\L14>docker ps -a CONTAINER ID IMAGE PORTS NAMES	COMMAND "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" "/bin/bash" ald3a147af09 COMMAND "/bin/bash"	CREATED 23 seconds 9 hours ago 9 hours ago 9 hours ago CREATED	STATUS ago Exited (0) 10 seconds Exited (0) 8 hours ago Exited (1) 8 hours ago Exited (137) 8 hours STATUS STATUS	go go

217380518db6 ubuntu "/bin/bash" 9 hours ago Exited (137) 8 hours ago elastic_bohr

暂停一个运行中的容器

sudo docker pause 10615254bb45

把暂停的容器恢复过来

sudo docker unpause 10615254bb45

网络应用端口示例操作

```
C:\Users\L14>docker pull training/webapp
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from training/webapp
[DEPRECATION NOTICE] Docker Image Format v1, and Docker Image manifest version 2,
schema 1 support will be removed in an upcoming release. Suggest the author of
docker.io/training/webapp:latest to upgrade the image to the OCI Format, or Docker
Image manifest v2, schema 2. More information at
https://docs.docker.com/go/deprecated-image-specs/
e190868d63f8: Pull complete
909cd34c6fd7: Pull complete
0b9bfabab7c1: Pull complete
a3ed95caeb02: Pull complete
10bbbc0fc0ff: Pull complete
fca59b508e9f: Pull complete
e7ae2541b15b: Pull complete
9dd97ef58ce9: Pull complete
a4c1b0cb7af7: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:06e9c1983bd6d5db5fba376ccd63bfa529e8d02f23d5079b8f74a616308fb11d
Status: Downloaded newer image for training/webapp:latest
docker.io/training/webapp:latest
What's Next?
  1. Sign in to your Docker account → docker login
  2. View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout
quickvi
ew training/webapp
C:\Users\L14>docker run -d -P training/webapp python app.py
9ee67b858b78ed153df2a193164e8a3bf36f7b57435b1fb1a6e6d5ea63c38219
```

参数说明:

• -d 计容器在后台运行。

• -P 将容器内部使用的网络端口随机映射到我们使用的主机上。

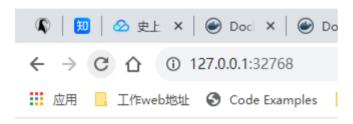
查看运行的容器

```
C:\Users\L14>docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS
PORTS NAMES
4a602b00715e training/webapp "python app.py" About a minute ago Up About a minute 0.0.0.0:32768->5000/tcp brave_brahmagupta## 0x04 常规应用
```

可以看到和以往不同的是有了端口

0.0.0.0:32768->5000/tcp

本机访问效果



Hello world!

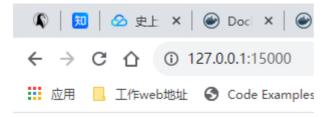
实际上是把docker内部的5000端口转发到了宿主的32768上面。这个32768是随机的端口还可以通过 -p 参数来实现指定内外端口的映射关系

```
C:\Users\L14>docker run -d -p 15000:5000 training/webapp python app.py
6baf849a3f2dc2be530ba6b96a1361ac14e5beeda1fffded9a62dab1d6f4ae38
C:\Users\L14>docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                COMMAND
                                                  CREATED
                                                                  STATUS
PORTS
                         NAMES
6baf849a3f2d training/webapp
                                 "python app.py"
                                                8 seconds ago
                                                                  Up 3 seconds
0.0.0.0:15000->5000/tcp
                         awesome_fermi
4a602b00715e
                                                                  Up 6 minutes
             training/webapp
                                 "python app.py"
                                                  6 minutes ago
0.0.0.0:32768->5000/tcp
                         brave_brahmagupta
```

参数说明

• -p 15000: 5000 是把docker的5000端口映射到宿主的 15000上面

• -p 宿主: docker



Hello world!

还可以映射 udp的端口出来

```
C:\Users\L14>docker run -d -p 127.0.0.1:15000:5000/udp training/webapp python app.py
4b0f28d9baced5c153f39469d4ffe3a9e48bf11fff23c776f0420e17b4066eb4
C:\Users\L14>docker ps
CONTAINER ID
              IMAGE
                                 COMMAND
                                                   CREATED
                                                                    STATUS
PORTS
                                      NAMES
4b0f28d9bace training/webapp
                                 "python app.py"
                                                   14 seconds ago
                                                                    Up 9 seconds
5000/tcp, 127.0.0.1:15000->5000/udp
                                      fervent_wright
6baf849a3f2d
               training/webapp
                                 "python app.py"
                                                   47 minutes ago
                                                                    Up 47 minutes
0.0.0.0:15000->5000/tcp
                                      awesome fermi
               training/webapp
                                 "python app.py"
                                                                    Up 54 minutes
4a602b00715e
                                                   54 minutes ago
0.0.0.0:32768->5000/tcp
                                      brave brahmagupta
C:\Users\L14>docker port 4b0f28d9bace
5000/udp -> 127.0.0.1:15000
```

docker 容器端口查询

上面提到了会有随机的映射的方式那么查询端口当然可是用docker ps来查询。还可以使用下面的 port命令

```
C:\Users\L14>docker ps
CONTAINER ID
               IMAGE
                                 COMMAND
                                                   CREATED
                                                                     STATUS
PORTS
                          NAMES
6baf849a3f2d
               training/webapp
                                 "python app.py"
                                                   7 minutes ago
                                                                     Up 7 minutes
0.0.0.0:15000->5000/tcp
                          awesome fermi
4a602b00715e
               training/webapp
                                 "python app.py"
                                                   14 minutes ago
                                                                     Up 14 minutes
0.0.0.0:32768->5000/tcp
                          brave brahmagupta
C:\Users\L14>docker port 4a602b00715e
5000/tcp -> 0.0.0.0:32768
C:\Users\L14>docker port brave_brahmagupta
5000/tcp -> 0.0.0.0:32768
```

docker 大多数的情况下各种命令都可以对name和id进行操作,id是唯一的,name不重名有也能直接拿来用。

docker 查看容器内日志

使用logs 命令来查询

```
C:\Users\L14>docker logs 4a602b00715e
  * Running on http://0.0.0.0:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
172.17.0.1 - - [19/Oct/2023 13:38:39] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.17.0.1 - - [19/Oct/2023 13:38:40] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -

C:\Users\L14>docker logs -f 4a602b00715e
  * Running on http://0.0.0.0:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
172.17.0.1 - - [19/Oct/2023 13:38:39] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.17.0.1 - - [19/Oct/2023 13:38:40] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -
^C
C:\Users\L14>
C:\Users\L14>
C:\Users\L14>
```

```
C:\Users\L14>docker logs --help
Usage: docker logs [OPTIONS] CONTAINER
Fetch the logs of a container
Aliases:
  docker container logs, docker logs
Options:
      --details
                       Show extra details provided to logs
  -f, --follow
                       Follow log output
                       Show logs since timestamp (e.g.
      --since string
                       "2013-01-02T13:23:37Z") or relative (e.g. "42m"
                       for 42 minutes)
  -n, --tail string
                       Number of lines to show from the end of the logs
                       (default "all")
  -t, --timestamps
                       Show timestamps
      --until string
                       Show logs before a timestamp (e.g.
                       "2013-01-02T13:23:37Z") or relative (e.g. "42m"
                       for 42 minutes)
```

• docker logs -f 其中 -f 参数表示实时跟踪日志输出,即在容器中有新的日志输出时,会自动将其显示在终端中。这个命令非常有用,可以帮助开发人员快速定位容器中的问题。

查看容器内的top进程

docker top 命令用于查看指定容器内部运行的进程信息,类似于 Linux 系统中的 top 命令。该命令的语法如下:

docker top CONTAINER [ps OPTIONS]

其中, CONTAINER 参数指定要查看进程信息的容器名称或 ID, ps OPTIONS 参数用于指定 ps 命令的选项,用于过滤和格式化进程信息。

例如,要查看名为 mycontainer 的容器内部运行的所有进程信息,可以使用以下命令:

C:\Users\L14>docker ps

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS

PORTS NAMES
6baf849a3f2d training/webapp "python app.py" 16 minutes ago Up 16 minutes
0.0.0.0:15000->5000/tcp awesome_fermi
4a602b00715e training/webapp "python app.py" 23 minutes ago Up 23 minutes
0.0.0.0:32768->5000/tcp brave_brahmagupta

C:\Users\L14>docker top 4a602b00715e

该命令会输出类似以下的进程信息:

UID	PID	PPID	C	STIME
			C	STIME
TTY	TIME	CMD		
root	1750	1729	0	13:35
?	00:00:00	python app.py		

其中, 各列的含义如下:

UID: 进程的用户 ID。PID: 进程的进程 ID。

PPID: 进程的父进程 ID。
 C: 进程的 CPU 占用率。
 STIME: 进程的启动时间。
 TTY: 进程所在的终端。
 TIME: 进程的 CPU 时间。

• CMD: 进程的命令行。

查看 docker 的底层信息

docker inspect 是一个用于检查 Docker 对象(如容器、镜像、网络等)详细信息的命令。它可以返回一个 JSON 格式的对象,其中包含了有关 Docker 对象的各种元数据,如配置、网络设置、挂载点、环境变量等等。

使用 docker inspect 命令可以获取 Docker 对象的详细信息,例如容器的 IP 地址、端口映射、挂载的卷、环境变量等等。可以通过 docker inspect 命令来查看容器的详细信息

```
C:\Users\L14>docker inspect 4a602b00715e
Γ
   {
        "Id": "4a602b00715e72868613da35d4e6285dbd86bf50cf6d9dd8af722ef9dad6860f",
        "Created": "2023-10-19T13:35:25.895436759Z",
        "Path": "python",
        "Args": [
            "app.py"
        1,
        "State": {
            "Status": "running",
            "Running": true,
            "Paused": false,
            "Restarting": false,
            "OOMKilled": false,
            "Dead": false,
            "Pid": 1750,
            "ExitCode": 0,
            "Error": "",
            "StartedAt": "2023-10-19T13:35:30.04231991Z",
            "FinishedAt": "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"
        },
        "Image":
"sha256:6fae60ef344644649a39240b94d73b8ba9c67f898ede85cf8e947a887b3e6557",
        "ResolvConfPath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/4a602b00715e72868613da35d4e6285dbd86bf50cf6d9dd8af722ef9da
d6860f/resolv.conf",
        "HostnamePath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/4a602b00715e72868613da35d4e6285dbd86bf50cf6d9dd8af722ef9da
d6860f/hostname",
        "HostsPath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/4a602b00715e72868613da35d4e6285dbd86bf50cf6d9dd8af722ef9da
d6860f/hosts",
        "LogPath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/4a602b00715e72868613da35d4e6285dbd86bf50cf6d9dd8af722ef9da
d6860f/4a602b00715e72868613da35d4e6285dbd86bf50cf6d9dd8af722ef9dad6860f-json.log",
        "Name": "/brave brahmagupta",
        "RestartCount": 0,
        "Driver": "overlay2",
        "Platform": "linux",
        "MountLabel": "",
        "ProcessLabel": ""
        "AppArmorProfile": "",
        "ExecIDs": null,
        "HostConfig": {
            "Binds": null,
            "ContainerIDFile": "",
            "LogConfig": {
                "Type": "json-file",
                "Config": {}
```

```
"NetworkMode": "default",
"PortBindings": {},
"RestartPolicy": {
    "Name": "no",
    "MaximumRetryCount": 0
},
"AutoRemove": false,
"VolumeDriver": "",
"VolumesFrom": null,
"ConsoleSize": [
    62,
    235
],
"CapAdd": null,
"CapDrop": null,
"CgroupnsMode": "host",
"Dns": [],
"DnsOptions": [],
"DnsSearch": [],
"ExtraHosts": null,
"GroupAdd": null,
"IpcMode": "private",
"Cgroup": "",
"Links": null,
"OomScoreAdj": 0,
"PidMode": "",
"Privileged": false,
"PublishAllPorts": true,
"ReadonlyRootfs": false,
"SecurityOpt": null,
"UTSMode": "",
"UsernsMode": "",
"ShmSize": 67108864,
"Runtime": "runc",
"Isolation": "",
"CpuShares": 0,
"Memory": 0,
"NanoCpus": 0,
"CgroupParent": "",
"BlkioWeight": 0,
"BlkioWeightDevice": [],
"BlkioDeviceReadBps": [],
"BlkioDeviceWriteBps": [],
"BlkioDeviceReadIOps": [],
"BlkioDeviceWriteIOps": [],
"CpuPeriod": 0,
"CpuQuota": 0,
"CpuRealtimePeriod": 0,
"CpuRealtimeRuntime": 0,
"CpusetCpus": "",
```

```
"Devices": [],
            "DeviceCgroupRules": null,
            "DeviceRequests": null,
            "MemoryReservation": 0,
            "MemorySwap": 0,
            "MemorySwappiness": null,
            "OomKillDisable": false,
            "PidsLimit": null,
            "Ulimits": null,
            "CpuCount": 0,
            "CpuPercent": 0,
            "IOMaximumIOps": 0,
            "IOMaximumBandwidth": 0,
            "MaskedPaths": [
                "/proc/asound",
                "/proc/acpi",
                "/proc/kcore",
                "/proc/keys",
                "/proc/latency stats",
                "/proc/timer_list",
                "/proc/timer stats",
                "/proc/sched debug",
                "/proc/scsi",
                "/sys/firmware"
            ],
            "ReadonlyPaths": [
                "/proc/bus",
                "/proc/fs",
                "/proc/irq",
                "/proc/sys",
                "/proc/sysrq-trigger"
            ]
        },
        "GraphDriver": {
            "Data": {
                "LowerDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e0f28dbcf8d7f3a8b90cd13eb5274fc664a4bd677809bf038ee087ce8a66
e362-
init/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/dc592009da7b75b1e2960c33b8b397f61f88b4283539dc95d34
b02eca3f06f46/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/471dbfca4786ffa3474112c5046339ee6d6b0daa5c
03f31f08192866c64bd9ba/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/2a63530d219e516d89cec752d99a35b7e
a6571e90dca3c100f9487e579d68e83/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/60366501d2545585cf6709f0
dff9b4313ba8ab4a9aa6d2d6697644b8b05e6168/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e3627acc41a8e06
550806a74485689e2a5b1f77f1441da8177c71f0ad92b057f/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/819b04
d4c147eb9cb89bca4a889e910a5ca19f7aaaeb982432eb81dc2bbca9d5/diff:/var/lib/docker/overla
y2/3cf5460a13f5c6f236004c0d05673fef30ed61048304ed513f76c3ef23677815/diff:/var/lib/dock
er/overlay2/cffeb35a1581b4de66de9400b231f29c0deedd8d67555c7e9c78c151d732190c/diff:/var
/lib/docker/overlay2/42a92222fea1318e0787d5c878f33a49ba4b18d92fcd9c959346248435c5a843/
diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/504d4c3faebd9eee1ed2b440a5a51f21002e1141a234b4d58d82605f
b727eb0f/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/95942432c3ecdea1490d67c9c39908ace44469b829a497b
```

"CpusetMems": "",

```
1e9f8291b8d32ec16/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/2b508319da6b7b0c32fa802abb1a0471025b69
5960331a5d08bc7498cd01d5c5/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/455be259f8eaaf8135c72ac872419
d9d8d991d0d2713dfaa0487ca8d61c066c2/diff",
                "MergedDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e0f28dbcf8d7f3a8b90cd13eb5274fc664a4bd677809bf038ee087ce8a66
e362/merged",
                "UpperDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e0f28dbcf8d7f3a8b90cd13eb5274fc664a4bd677809bf038ee087ce8a66
e362/diff",
                "WorkDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e0f28dbcf8d7f3a8b90cd13eb5274fc664a4bd677809bf038ee087ce8a66
e362/work"
            },
            "Name": "overlay2"
        },
        "Mounts": [],
        "Config": {
            "Hostname": "4a602b00715e",
            "Domainname": "",
            "User": "",
            "AttachStdin": false,
            "AttachStdout": false,
            "AttachStderr": false,
            "ExposedPorts": {
                "5000/tcp": {}
            },
            "Tty": false,
            "OpenStdin": false,
            "StdinOnce": false,
            "Env": [
                "PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin"
            ],
            "Cmd": [
                "python",
                "app.py"
            ],
            "Image": "training/webapp",
            "Volumes": null,
            "WorkingDir": "/opt/webapp",
            "Entrypoint": null,
            "OnBuild": null,
            "Labels": {}
        },
        "NetworkSettings": {
            "Bridge": "",
            "SandboxID":
"668231ae1cb4fdbfce9a885422d8697cd92932f347b2463429061a4ca5aa5c7e",
            "HairpinMode": false,
            "LinkLocalIPv6Address": "",
            "LinkLocalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
            "Ports": {
```

```
"5000/tcp": [
                        "HostIp": "0.0.0.0",
                        "HostPort": "32768"
                    }
                ]
            },
            "SandboxKey": "/var/run/docker/netns/668231ae1cb4",
            "SecondaryIPAddresses": null,
            "SecondaryIPv6Addresses": null,
            "EndpointID":
"8825fcaf072c9d353dd478b11da96322a70f21f471ab894295d6679926b58d8c",
            "Gateway": "172.17.0.1",
            "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
            "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
            "IPAddress": "172.17.0.2",
            "IPPrefixLen": 16,
            "IPv6Gateway": "",
            "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:11:00:02",
            "Networks": {
                "bridge": {
                    "IPAMConfig": null,
                    "Links": null,
                    "Aliases": null,
                    "NetworkID":
"9d70d5463c788831eef3610a6ff8ea09574d081028dc48d9e86860b910bd6f91",
                    "EndpointID":
"8825fcaf072c9d353dd478b11da96322a70f21f471ab894295d6679926b58d8c",
                    "Gateway": "172.17.0.1",
                    "IPAddress": "172.17.0.2",
                    "IPPrefixLen": 16,
                    "IPv6Gateway": "",
                    "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
                    "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
                    "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:11:00:02",
                    "DriverOpts": null
                }
            }
       }
   }
1
```

挂载外面的文件夹到docker内使用

使用 Docker 的 -v 参数来挂载一个本地文件夹到容器中。

```
docker run -it -v /home/dock/Downloads:/usr/Downloads ubuntu64 /bin/bash
```

上面是linux下的操作

windows下docker desktop挂载本地路径

```
C:\Users\L14>docker run -it -v /d/temp:/tmp e4c58958181a /bin/bash
root@62643b8faeae:/# ip a
root@62643b8faeae:/# cd tmp/
root@62643b8faeae:/tmp# ls
root@62643b8faeae:/tmp# ls
''$'\346\226\260\345\273\272\346\226\207\344\273\266\345\244\271'
root@62643b8faeae:/tmp#
```

在windows下目录一般是这样的 D:\temp 在使用时,就把某个盘当做根目录下的子目录路径分隔符使用 / ,所以 D:\temp 就变成了 /d/temp 这样来挂载使用

删掉所有未运行的容器、所有镜像、构建的缓存、所有网络

sudo docker system prune -a

0x04 docker 应用

构建自己的image

ubuntu 更换为ustc的源,在交互式的docker容器里面

```
sed -i 's@//.*archive.ubuntu.com@//mirrors.ustc.edu.cn@g' /etc/apt/sources.list
apt update
apt upgrade
```

使用 docker commit 命令将容器保存为一个新的镜像。具体步骤如下:

- 1. 首先使用 docker ps -a 命令查看你要保存的容器的 ID。
- 2. 然后使用 docker commit 命令将容器保存为一个新的镜像,命令格式如下:

```
docker commit [OPTIONS] CONTAINER [REPOSITORY[:TAG]]
```

其中, OPTIONS 为可选参数, CONTAINER 为容器的 ID, REPOSITORY 为新镜像的名称, TAG 为新镜像的标签。

例如,假设你要将 ID 为 527ca4fe1a0e 的容器保存为一个名为 myimage ,标签为 v1.0 的 镜像,可以使用以下命令:

C:\Users\L14>d CONTATNER ID	TMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
PORTS NAME		COI II IAI ID		
a2249fed3267	ubuntu:18	.04 "/bin/bas	sh" 9 hours ago	Exited (0) 8 hours ago
strange_rhodes	5		J	. ,
cf4944e1614d	ubuntu:16.	.04 "/bin/bas	sh" 9 hours ago	Exited (1) 8 hours ago
fervent_pascal	L			
217380518db6	ubuntu	"/bin/bas	sh" 9 hours ago	Exited (137) 8 hours ago
elastic_bohr				
C:\Users\I 14>0	docker comm [.]	it cf4944e1614	4d kernelubuntu:1604	1
			1732fd6352e03f057ff5	
C:\Users\L14>				
C:\Users\L14>				
C:\Users\L14>	_			
REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
kernelubuntu	1604	2d3c656084a9	About a minute ago	o 466MB
test	123	1fc6f6e37aa1	18 minutes ago	117MB
myimage	16.04		22 minutes ago	117MB
ubuntu	latest		2 weeks ago	77.8MB
ubuntu	18.04	f9a80a55f492	4 months ago	63.2MB
ubuntu	16.04	b6f507652425	2 years ago	135MB
C:\Users\L14>0	docker commi	it a2249fed326	57 kernelubuntu:1804	1
sha256:318e5e8	30dbcfa6a6ed	c8a97c9e3c2caaa	abb51fda13cd985c9ee5	54a456203f5fb7
C.\\\	d	:+ 2472005404	- C. J 1 h	
			o6 kernelubuntu:2204 13f2964723969117a4c5	
3114230.4000420	11410074000	JC2+3033C73dd3-	+51 250+7 25505117 u+c5	740C44037034B0
C:\Users\L14>d	docker image	es		
REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
والمستعدد والمالية والمستعددات	2204	480bd2a1a10b	18 seconds ago	499MB
kernelubuntu		318e5e80dbcf	About a minute ago	433MB
kernelubuntu kernelubuntu	1804			
	1804 1604	2d3c656084a9	4 minutes ago	466MB
kernelubuntu		2d3c656084a9 1fc6f6e37aa1	4 minutes ago 22 minutes ago	466MB 117MB
kernelubuntu kernelubuntu	1604		=	
kernelubuntu kernelubuntu test	1604 123	1fc6f6e37aa1	22 minutes ago	117MB
kernelubuntu kernelubuntu test myimage	1604 123 16.04	1fc6f6e37aa1 5b9f3a8a4ebd	22 minutes ago 26 minutes ago	117MB 117MB

3. 等待镜像保存完成后,可以使用 docker images 命令查看新的镜像是否已经保存成功。

内核编译

wordpress

vpn

0x05 精简版

```
docker pull ubuntu
```

docker ubuntu

```
sudo sed -i 's@//.*archive.ubuntu.com@//mirrors.ustc.edu.cn@g' /etc/apt/sources.list
sudo sed -i 's/http:/https:/g' /etc/apt/sources.list
sudo apt update

sudo apt-get install ca-certificates curl gnupg lsb-release

curl -fsSL https://get.docker.com -o get-docker.sh
sudo DOWNLOAD_URL=https://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/docker-ce sh get-docker.sh
```

本文章的参考链接

Docker 教程 | 菜鸟教程