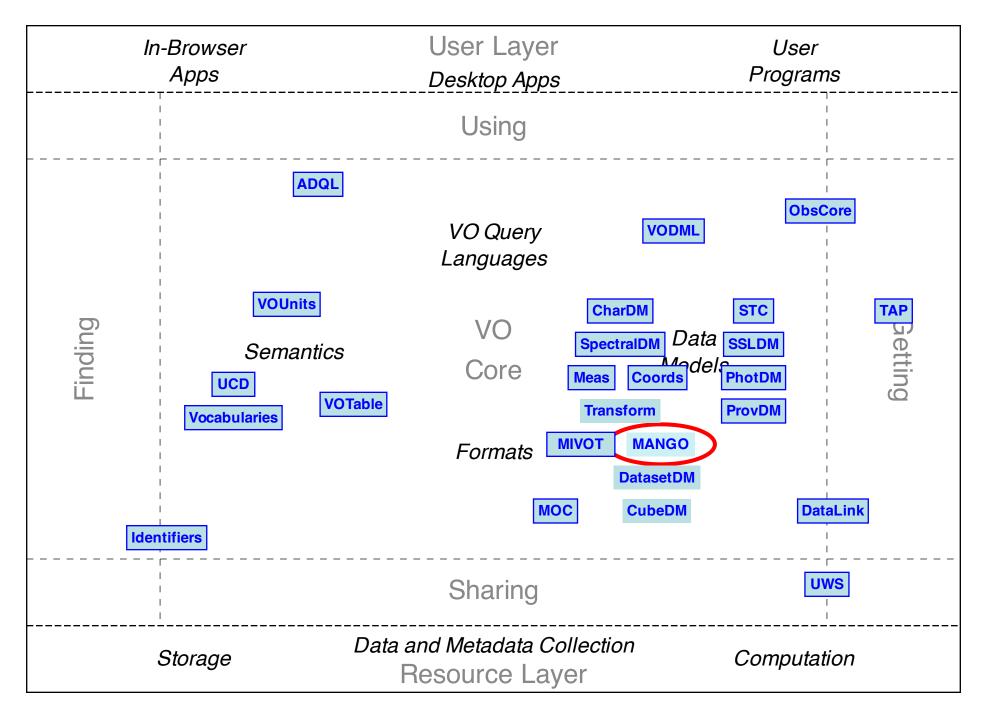
Users Computers



Registry

Providers