

Chapter II: Data

Knowledge Discovery in Databases

Luciano Melodia M.A. Evolutionary Data Management, Friedrich-Alexander University Erlangen-Nürnberg Summer semester 2021





Chapter II: Getting to know your data

This is our agenda for this lecture:

Data objects and attribute types

Basic statistical descriptions of data

Data visualization

Measuring data similarity and dissimilarity

Summary



Types of data sets

Records:

Relational records.

Data matrix, e.g. numerical matrix, crosstabs.

Document data: text documents,

term-trequency vectors.

Transaction data. -

Graph and network:

World wide web.

Social of information networks.

Molecular structures.

	Item1	Item2	Item3
→ Group1	0.8	0.1	0.1
Group2	0.1	0.8	0.1
Group3	0.1	0.1	0.8
Group4	0.34	0.33	0.33

TID	Items	
, 1	Bread, Coke, Milk	
2	Beer, Bread	
3	Beer, Coke, Diapers, Milk	
4	Beer, Bread, Diapers, Milk	
5	Coke, Diapers, Milk	



Types of data sets

Ordered data:

Video data: sequences of images.

Temporal data: time series.

Sequential data: transaction sequences.

Genetic sequence data.

Spatial, image and multimedia:

Spatial data: maps.

Image data.

Video data.



Thank you for your attention. Any questions about the second chapter?

Ask them now, or again, drop me a line:

✓ luciano.melodia@fau.de.