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FENTREE - Fenwick Trees

#binary-tree (/problems/tag/binary-tree) #datastructures (/problems/tag/datastructures)

Mr. Fenwick has an array **a** with many integers, and his children love to do operations on the array with their father. The operations can be a query or an update.

For each query the children say two indices **l** and **r**, and their father answers back with the sum of the elements from indices **l** to **r** (both included).

When there is an update, the children say an index **i** and a value **x**, and Fenwick will add **x** to a_i (so the new value of a_i is $a_i + x$).

Because indexing the array from zero is too obscure for children, all indices start from 1. Fenwick is now too busy to play games, so he needs your help with a program that plays with his children for him, and he gave you an input/output specification.

Input

The first line of the input contains N ($1 \leq N \leq 10^6$). The second line contains N integers a_i ($-10^9 \leq a_i \leq 10^9$), the initial values of the array. The third line contains Q ($1 \leq Q \leq 3 \times 10^5$), the number of operations that will be made. Each of the next Q lines contains an operation.

Query operations are of the form "q l r" ($1 \leq l \leq r \leq N$), while update operations are of the form

"u i x" ($1 \leq i \leq N, -10^9 \leq x \leq 10^9$).

Output

You have to print the answer for every query in a different line, in the same order of the input.

Example



Input:

```
10
3 2 4 0 42 33 -1 -2 4 4
6
q 3 5
q 1 10
u 5 -2
q 3 5
u 6 7
q 4 7
```

Output:

```
46
89
44
79
```

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hide comments



sapjv (/users/sapjv): 2019-10-10 15:31:58

Segment Tree - AC in 0.13 sec

Fenwick Tree - AC in 0.09 sec



aj_254 (/users/aj_254): 2019-09-12 23:26:43

solvable in pypy just use standard i/o.



rul0 (/users/rul0): 2019-01-22 17:20:31

Time limit too strict for Python



Bojan Rosko (/users/rols): 2018-10-05 12:41:34

Watch out for int32 overflow...



arpit728 (/users/arpit728): 2018-05-20 17:02:56

Time limit too strict for Java



vanthuan208 (/users/vanthuan208): 2017-06-20 08:40:48

lazy segment tree!



gaurav sharma (/users/gaurav39): 2017-05-19 20:24:48

good one !

Last edit: 2017-05-20 05:56:20

Jitesh (/users/jiteshjs98): 2016-10-19 12:30:33

@spojpriya. You can't do it directly. But, you can try this (<http://spojtoolkit.com>).
You might find it useful.



spojpriya (/users/spojpriya): 2016-10-19 08:04:34

How can I check why I'm getting wrong answer for my solution?
As I think my code is correct .

Last edit: 2016-10-19 08:05:23

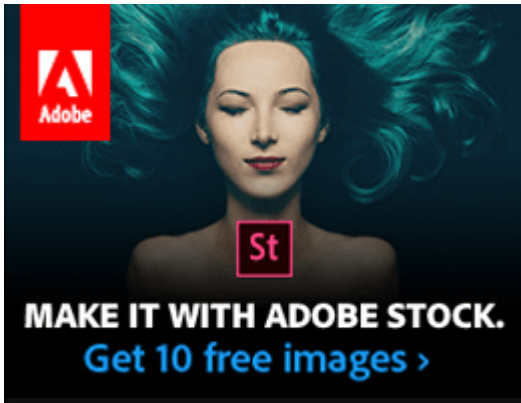
sarvagya (/users/sarvagya3943): 2016-10-18 11:52:23

Shouldnt this be in tutorial ?

Feedback



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UTM_SOURCE=WWWSPJCC

Added by: BerSub
(/users/bsubercaseaux)
Date: 2016-10-17
Time limit: 0.400s-1s
Source limit: 50000B
Memory limit: 1536MB
Cluster: Cube (Intel G860) (/clusters/)
Languages: All except: ASM64 GOSU

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