Experiment 6: Joins

AIM

To study and implement different types of joins.

THEORY

SQL Joins are used to combine records from two or more tables based on a related column.

1. INNER JOIN

Returns records with matching values in both tables.

Syntax: sql SELECT columns FROM table1 INNER JOIN table2 ON table1.column = table2.column;

2. LEFT JOIN

Returns all records from the left table, and matched records from the right.

Syntax:

sql SELECT columns FROM table1 LEFT JOIN table2 ON table1.column = table2.column;

3. RIGHT JOIN

Returns all records from the right table, and matched records from the left.

Syntax:

sql SELECT columns FROM table1 RIGHT JOIN table2 ON table1.column = table2.column;

4. FULL OUTER JOIN

Returns all records when there is a match in either left or right table.

Syntax:

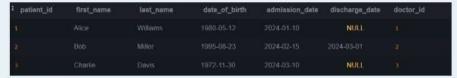
sql SELECT columns FROM table1 FULL OUTER JOIN table2 ON table1.column = table2.column;

Question 1

Write the SQL query that achieves the selection of the first name from the "patients" table (aliased as "patient_name") and the test name from the "test_results" table (aliased as "t"), with an inner join on the "patient_id" column.

PATIENTS TABLE:

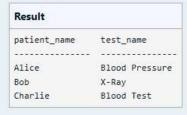
ATTRIBUTES - patient_id, first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, admission_date, discharge_date, doctor_id



TEST_RESULT TABLES:

ATTRIBUTES - result id, patient id, test name, result, test date





SELECT p.first_name AS patient_name, t.test_name FROM patients p INNER JOIN test_results t ON p.patient_id = t.patient_id;

Output:

Alice Blood Pressure Alice Blood Pressure Bob X-Ray Bob X-Ray Charlie Blood Test Charlie Blood Test patient_name test_name patient_name test_name					
/	patient_name	test_name	patient_name	test_name	~
	Alice	Blood Pressure		Blood Pressure	
				20	
	Charile	Blood lest	Charile	Blood Test	
~					~
	Alice	Blood Pressure	Alice	Blood Pressure	
	Bob	X-Ray	Bob	X-Ray	
	Charlie	Blood Test	Charlie	Blood Test	
~	patient_name	test_name	patient_name	test_name	~
	Alice	Blood Pressure	Alice	Blood Pressure	
	Bob	X-Ray	Bob	X-Ray	
	Charlie	Blood Test	Charlie	Blood Test	



Write the SQL query that achieves the selection of the "name" column from the "salesman" table (aliased as "s"), the "cust_name," "city," "grade," and "salesman_id" columns from the "customer" table (aliased as "c"), with a left join on the "salesman_id" column and a condition filtering for salesman_id values that have more than one associated customer.

Customer Table:

! customer_id	cust_name	city	grade	salesman_id
3002	Nick Rimando			35001
3665	Graham Zusl	California		5002
3001	Brad Guzan			Spas

Salesmen Table:

1 salesman_id	name	city	commission
5001	James Hoog	New York	0.15
5002			0.13
5905	Pit Alex	London	0.11

For example:

Result				
name	cust_name	city	grade	salesman_i
Bob Emily	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	5001
Bob Emily	Brad Davis	New York	200	5001
Nail Knite	Graham Zusi	California	200	5002
Nail Knite	Julian Green	London	300	5002

sql

SELECT s.name, c.cust_name, c.city, c.grade, c.salesman_id FROM salesman s LEFT JOIN customer c ON s.salesman_id = c.salesman_id WHERE s.salesman_id IN (SELECT salesman_id FROM customer GROUP BY salesman_id HAVING COUNT(*) > 1);

	Expected					Got					
/	name	cust_name	city	grade	salesman_id	name	cust_name	city	grade	salesman_id	~
	James Hoog	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	5001	James Hoog	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	5001	
	James Hoog	Brad Davis	New York	200	5001	James Hoog	Brad Davis	New York	200	5001	
	Nail Knite	Graham Zusi	California	200	5002	Nail Knite	Graham Zusi	California	200	5002	
	Nail Knite	Julian Green	London	300	5002	Nail Knite	Julian Green	London	300	5002	
-	name	cust_name	city	grade	salesman_id	name	cust_name	city	grade	salesman_id	~
	Bob Emily	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	5001	Bob Emily	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	5001	
	Bob Emily	Brad Davis	New York	200	5001	Bob Emily	Brad Davis	New York	200	5001	
	Nail Knite	Graham Zusi	California	200	5002	Nail Knite	Graham Zusi	California	200	5002	
	Nail Knite	Julian Green	London	300	5002	Nail Knite	Julian Green	London	300	5002	
-	name	cust_name	city	grade	salesman_id	name	cust_name	city	grade	salesman_id	~
	James Williams	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	5001	James Williams	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	5001	
	James Williams	Brad Davis	New York	200	5001	James Williams	Brad Davis	New York	200	5001	
	Nail Knite	Graham Zusi	California	200	5002	Nail Knite	Graham Zusi	California	200	5002	
	Nail Knite	Julian Green	London	300	5002	Nail Knite	Julian Green	London	300	5002	

Write a SQL statement to join the tables salesman, customer and orders so that the same column of each table appears once and only the relational rows are returned.

Sample table: orders

ord_no	purch_amt	ord_date	customer_id	salesman_id
	0000000000			
70001	150.5	2012-10-05	3005	5002
70009	270.65	2012-09-10	3001	5005
70002	65.26	2012-10-05	3002	5001
70004	110.5	2012-08-17	3009	5003
70007	948.5	2012-09-10	3005	5002
70005	2400.6	2012-07-27	3007	5001
70008	5760	2012-09-10	3002	5001
70010	1983.43	2012-10-10	3004	5006
70003	2480.4	2012-10-10	3009	5003
70012	250.45	2012-06-27	3008	5002
70011	75.29	2012-08-17	3003	5007
70013	3045.6	2012-04-25	3002	5001

Sample table: customer

customer_id	cust_name	city	grade	salesman_id
3892	Nick Rimando	New York	100	5001
3007	Brad Davis	New York	200	5001
3005	Graham Zusi	California	200	5002
3888	Julian Green	London	300	5002
3004	Fabian Johnson	Paris	300	5006
3009	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	5003
3863	Jozy Altidor	Moscow	200	5007
3001	Brad Guzan	London		5005

Sample table : salesman

salesman_id	name	city	commission
5001	James Hoog	New York	8.15
5002	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13
5005	Pit Alex	London	0.11
5006	Mc Lyon	Paris	0.14
5007	Paul Adam	Rone	0.13
5003	Lauson Hen	San Jose	0.12

Result								
ord_no	purch_amt	ord_date	cust_name	customer_city	grade	salesman_name	salesman_city	commission

70001	150.5	2012-10-05	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13
70009	270.65	2012-09-10	Brad Guzan	London	100	Pit Alex	London	0.11
70002	65.26	2012-10-05	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	Bob Emily	New York	0.15
70004	110.5	2012-08-17	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	0.12
70007	948.5	2012-09-10	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13
70005	2400.6	2012-07-27	Brad Davis	New York	200	Bob Emily	New York	0.15
70008	5760.0	2012-09-10	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	Bob Emily	New York	0.15
70010	1983.43	2012-10-10	Fabian Johns	Paris	300	Mc Lyon	Paris	0.14
70003	2480.4	2012-10-10	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	0.12

70012	250.45	2012-06-27	Julian Green	London	300	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13
70011	75.29	2012-08-17	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	200	Paul Adam	Rome	0.13
70013	3045.6	2012-04-25	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	Bob Emily	New York	0.15

SELECT o.ord_no, o.purch_amt, o.ord_date, c.cust_name, c.city AS customer_city, c.grade, s.name AS salesman_name, s.city AS salesman_city, s.commission FROM orders o INNER JOIN customer c ON o.customer_id = c.customer_id INNER JOIN salesman s ON o.salesman_id = s.salesman_id;

V	ord no	purch amt	ord date	cust name	customer city	grade	salesman name	salesman city	commission	erd no	purch ant	ord date	cust name	customer city	grade	salesman name	salesman_city	conmission	
		**************************************				*****													
	70001	150.5	2012-10-05	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	70001	150.5	2012-10-05	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	
	70009	270.65	2012-09-10	Brad Guzan	London	100	Pit Alex	London	0.11	70009	270.65	2012-09-10	Brad Guzan	London	100	Pit Alex	London	0.11	
	70002	65.26	2012-10-05	Nick Rimando	Chennal	199	James Hoog	New York	0.15	70002	65.26	2012-10-05	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	James Hoog	New York	8.15	
	70004	110.5	2012-08-17	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	0.12	79994	110.5	2012-08-17	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	0.12	
	70007	948.5	2012-09-10	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	70007	948.5	2012-09-10	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	
	78885	2400.6	2012-07-27	Brad Davis	New York	200	James Hoog	New York	9.15	70005	2400.6	2012-07-27	Brad Davis	New York	200	James Hoog	New York	8.15	
	70008	5760.0	2012-09-10	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	100	James Hoog	New York	0.15	70008	5760.0	2012-09-10	Nick Rimando	Chennal	100	James Hoog	New York	0.15	
	70010	1983.43	2012-10-10	Fabian Johns	Paris	300	Mc Lyon	Paris	0.14	70010	1983.43	2012-10-10	Fablan Johns	Paris	300	Mc Lyon	Paris	0.14	
	70003	2480.4	2012-10-10	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	9.12	70003	2480.4	2012-10-10	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	8.12	
	70012	250.45	2012-06-27	Julian Green	London	300	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	70012	250.45	2012-06-27	Julian Green	London	300	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	
	70011	75.29	2012-08-17	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	200	Paul Adam	Rose	0.13	70011	75.29	2012-08-17	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	200	Paul Adam	Rome	0.13	
	70013	3045.6	2012-04-25	Nick Rimando	Chennal	100	James Hoog	New York	0.15	70013	3045.6	2012-04-25	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	James Hoog	New York	8.15	
/	ord_no	purch_amt	ord_date	cust_name	customer_city	grade	salesman_name	salesman_city	commission	ord_no	purch_ant	ord_date	cust_name	customer_clty	grade	salesman_name	salesman_city	commission	
	70001	150.5	2012-10-05	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	8.13	70001	150.5	2012-10-05	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	0,13	
	70002	270.65	2012-09-10	Brad Guzan	London	100	Pit Alex	London	0.11	70009	270.65	2012-09-10	Brad Guzan	London	100	Pit Alex	London	0.11	
	70002	65.26	2012-10-05	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	Bob Emily	New York	0.15	70002	65.26	2012-10-05	Nick Rimando	Chennal	100	Bob Emily	New York	0.15	
	70004	110.5	2012-08-17	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	0.12	70004	110.5	2012-08-17	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	8.12	
	70007	948.5	2012-09-10	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	79997	948.5	2012-09-10	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	
	70005	2400.6	2012-07-27	Brad Davis	New York	200	Bob Emily	New York	0.15	70005	2400.6	2012-07-27	Brad Davis	New York	200	Bob Emily	New York	0.15	
	70008	5760.0	2012-09-10	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	Bob Emily	New York	0.15	70003	5760.0	2012-09-10	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	Bob Emily	New York	8.15	
	70010	1983.43	2012-10-10	Fablan Johns	Paris	300	Mc Lyon	Paris	0.14	70010	1983.43	2012-10-10	Fabian Johns	Paris	300	Mc Lyon	Paris	0.14	
	70003	2480.4	2012-10-10	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	0.12	70003	2480.4	2012-10-10	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	0.12	
	70012	250.45	2012-06-27	Julian Green	London	300	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	78812	250.45	2012-06-27	Julian Green	London	300	Nail Knite	Paris	8.13	
	70011	75.29	2012-08-17	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	200	Paul Adam	Rose	0.13	70011	75.29	2012-08-17	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	200	Paul Adam	Rome	0.13	
	70013	3045.6	2012-08-17	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100	Bob Emily	New York	0.15	70011	3045.6	2012-04-25	Nick Rimando	Chennal	100	Bob Emily	New York	0.15	
r	ord_no	purch_amt	ord_date	cust_name	customer_city	grade	salesman_name	salesman_city	commission	erd_no	punch_ant	ord_date	cust_name	customer_city	grade	salesman name	salesman_city	conmission	d
	70001	158.5	2012-10-05	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	70001	150.5	2012-10-05	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	
	70009	270.65	2012-09-10	Brad Guzan	London	100	Pit Alex	London	0.11	70009	270.65	2012-09-10	Brad Guzan	London	100	Pit Alex	London	0.11	
	78882	65.26	2012-10-05	Nick Rimando	Chennal	100	James William	New York	9.15	70002	65.26	2012-10-05	Nick Rimando	Chennal	100	James William	New York	8.15	
	70004	118.5	2012-08-17	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	0.12	70004	110.5	2012-08-17	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	0.12	
	70007	948.5	2012-09-10	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	8.13	79997	948.5	2012-09-10	Graham Zusi	California	200	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	
	78885	2400.6	2012-07-27	Brad Davis	New York	200	James William	New York	9.15	70005	2400.6	2012-07-27	Brad Davis	New York	200	James William	New York	8.15	
	79998	5760.0	2012-09-10	Nick Rimando	Chennai	100		New York	0.15	70008	5760.0	2012-09-10	Nick Rimando	Chennal	100	James William	New York	0.15	
	70010	1983.43	2012-10-10	Fabian Johns	Paris	300	Mc Eyon	Paris	9.14	79919	1983.43	2012-10-10	Fabian Johns	Paris	300	Mc Lyon	Paris	0.14	
	70003	2480.4	2012-10-10	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	9.12	70003	2480.4	2012-10-10	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	Lauson Hen	San Jose	8.12	
	70012	250.45	2012-06-27	Julian Green	London	300	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	70012	250.45	2012-06-27	Julian Green	London	300	Nall Knite	Paris	0.13	
	70011	75.29	2012-08-17	Jozy Altidore	Моясон	200	Paul Adam	Rone	8.13	79911	75.29	2012-08-17	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	200	Paul Adam	Rome	0.13	
	70013	3045.6	2012-04-25	Nick Rimando	Chennal	100	James William	New York	9.15	70013	3045.6	2012-04-25	Nick Rimando	Chennal	100	James William	New York	8.15	



sql

SELECT n.nurse_id, d.department_name FROM nurses n INNER JOIN departments d ON n.department_id = d.department_id WHERE n.first_name = 'David' AND n.last_name = 'Moore';

	Expected		Got			
~	nurse_id	department_name	nurse_id	department_name	V	
~	nurse_id	department_name	nurse_id	department_name Orthopedics	~	
/	nurse_id	department_name	nurse_id	department_name	~	

From the following tables write a SQL query to locate those salespeople who do not live in the same city, where their customers live and have received a commission of more than 12% from the company. Return Customer Name, customer city, Salesman, salesman city, commission.

Sample table: customer

customer_id	cust_name	city	11	grade	salesman_ld
3002	Nick Rimando	New York	1	100	5001
3007	Brad Davis	New York	1	200	5001
3005	Graham Zusi	California	1	200	5002
3008	Julian Green	London	1	300	5002
3004	Fabian Johnson	Paris	1	300	5006
3009	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	1	100	5003
3003	Jozy Altidor	Moscow	1	200	5007
3001	Brad Guzan	London	1		5005

Sample table: salesman

salesman_id	name	city	commission
5001	James Hoog	New York	0.15
5002	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13
5005	Pit Alex	London	0.11
5006	Mc Lyon	Paris	0.14
5007	Paul Adam	Rose	0.13
5883	Lauson Hen	San Tose	0.12

Result				
Customer Name	city	Salesman	city	commission
Nick Rimando	Chenna1	Bob Emily	New York	0.15
Graham Zusi	California	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13
Julian Green	London	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13
Jozy Altidore	Moscow	Paul Adam	Rome	0.13

SELECT c.cust_name AS "Customer Name", c.city AS "city", s.name AS "Salesman", s.city AS "city", s.commission FROM customer c INNER JOIN salesman s ON c.salesman_id = s.salesman_id WHERE c.city <> s.city AND s.commission > 0.12;

Output:

	Expected					Got					
-	Customer Name	city	Salesman	city	commission	Customer Name	city	Salesman	city	commission	~
	Nick Rimando	Chennai	James Hoog	New York	0.15	Nick Rimando	Chennal	James Hoog	New York	0.15	
	Graham Zusi	California	Nall Knite	Paris	0.13	Graham Zusi	California	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	
	Julian Green	London	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	Julian Green	London	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	
	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	Paul Adam	Rone	0.13	Jozy Altidore	Моѕсом	Paul Adam	Rome	0.13	
/	Customer Name	city	Salesman	city	commission	Customer Name	city	Salesman	city	commission	~
	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	Bob Emily	New York	0.15	Nick Rimando	Chennai	Bob Emily	New York	0.15	
	Graham Zusl	California	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	Graham Zusi	California	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	
	Julian Green	London	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	Julian Green	London	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	
	Jozy Altidore	Mascow	Paul Adam	Rone	0.13	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	Paul Adam	Rone	8.13	
	Customer Name	city	Salesman	city	commission	Customer Name	city	Salesman	city	commission	~
	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	James Williams	New York	0.15	Nick Rimando	Chennal	James Williams	New York	0.15	
	Graham Zusi	California	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	Graham Zusi	California	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	
	Julian Green	London	Nall Knite	Paris	0.13	Julian Green	London	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13	
	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	Paul Adam	Rone	0.13	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	Paul Adam	Rone	0.13	

SQL statement to generate a report with customer name, city, order number, order date, order amount, salesperson name, and commission to determine if any of the existing customers have not placed orders or if they have placed orders through their salesman or by themselves.

Sample table: customer

customer_ld	cust_name	city	grade	salesman_id
			+	+
3002	Nick Rimando	New York	100	5001
3667	Brad Davis	New Yank	200	5001
3005	Graham Zusi	California	200	5002
3008	Julian Green	London	300	5002
3004	Fabian Johnson	Paris	300	5006
3009	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	100	5003
3003	Jozy Altidor	Moscow	200	5007
3001	Brad Guzan	London		5005

Sample table: orders

ord_no	purch_amt	ord_date	customer_id	salesman_id	
70001	150.5	2012-10-05	3005	5002	
78889	270.65	2012-09-10	3001	5005	
78882	65.26	2012-10-05	3002	5001	
70004	110.5	2012-08-17	3009	5003	
70007	948.5	2012-09-10	3805	5002	
78885	2400.6	2012-07-27	3007	5001	
70008	5760	2012-09-10	3002	5001	
70010	1983.43	2012-10-10	3004	5006	
70003	2480.4	2012-10-10	3009	5003	
70012	250.45	2012-06-27	3008	5002	
70011	75.29	2012-08-17	3003	5997	
70013	3045.6	2012-04-25	3002	5001	

Sample table: salesman

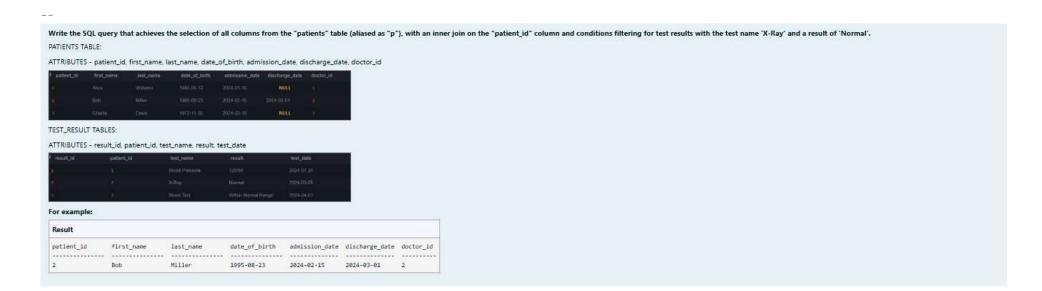
salesman_id	name	city	commission
5001	James Hoog	New York	0.15
5002	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13
5005	Pit Alex	London	0.11
5006	Mc Lyon	Paris	0.14
5007	Paul Adam	Rose	0.13
5003	Lauson Hen	San Jose	0.12

Result						
cust_name	city	ord_no	ord_date	Order Amount	nane	commission
Nick Rimando	Chennal	70002	2012-10-05	65.26	Bob Emily	0.15
Nick Rimando	Chennai	70008	2012-09-10	5760.0	Bob Emily	0.15
Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70013	2012-04-25	3045.6	Bob Emily	0.15
Graham Zusi	California	70001	2012-10-05	150.5	Nail Knite	0.13
Graham Zusi	California	79997	2012-09-10	948.5	Nail Knite	0.13
Brad Guzan	London	70009	2012-09-10	270.65	Pit Alex	0.11
Fabian Johns	Paris	78818	2012-10-10	1983.43	Mc Lyon	9.14
Brad Davis	New York	70005	2012-07-27	2400.6	Bob Emily	0.15
Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	2480.4	Lauson Hen	0.12
Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70004	2012-08-17	110.5	Lauson Hen	0.12
Julian Green	London	79912	2012-06-27	250.45	Nail Knite	0.13
Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-08-17	75.29	Paul Adam	0.13

SELECT c.cust_name, c.city, o.ord_no, o.ord_date, o.purch_amt AS "Order Amount", s.name, s.commission FROM customer c LEFT JOIN orders o ON c.customer_id = o.customer_id LEFT JOIN salesman s ON o.salesman_id = s.salesman_id;

Output:

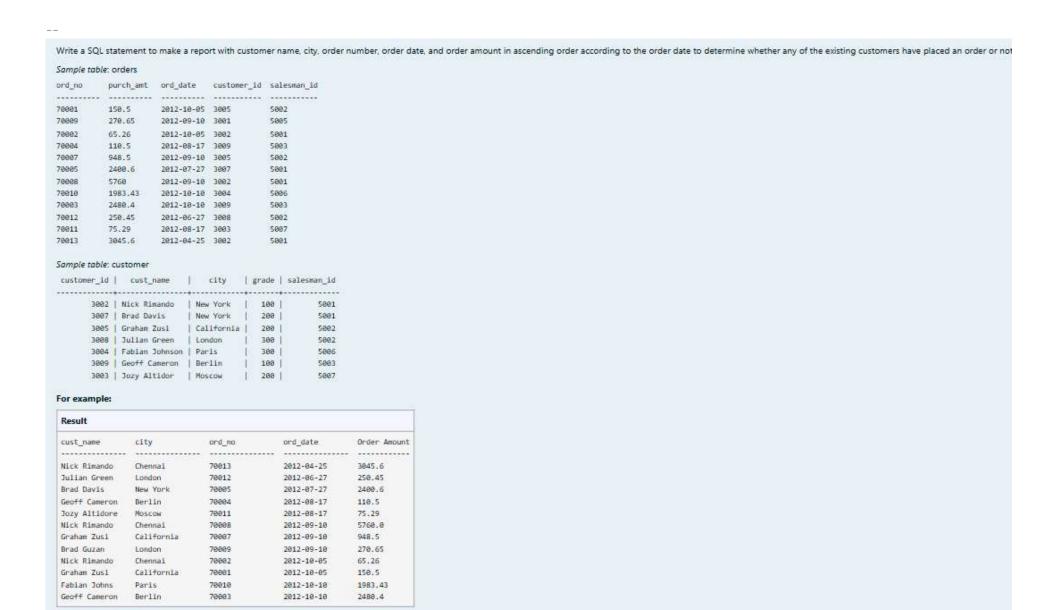
	Expected							Got							
~	cust_name	city	ord_no	ord_date	Order Amount		ommission	cust_name	city	ord_no	ord_date	Order Anount		mm1ssion	~
	Nick Rimando	Chennai	70002	2012-10-05	65.26	James Hoog @		Nick Rimando	Chennal	79892	2012-10-05	65.26	James Hoog 0		
	Nick Rimando	Chennal	70008	2012-09-10	5760.0	James Hoog @		Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70008	2012-09-10	5760.0	James Hoog 8		
	Nick Rimando	Chennal	70013	2012-04-25	3045.6	James Hoog @	.15	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70013	2012-04-25	3045.6	James Hoog 0	15	
	Graham Zusi	California	70001	2012-10-05	150.5	Nail Knite 0	.13	Graham Zusi	California	79991	2012-10-05	150.5	Nail Knite 0	13	
	Graham Zusi	California	70007	2012-09-10	948.5	Nail Knite 0	.13	Graham Zusi	California	70007	2012-09-10	948.5	Nail Knite 0		
	Brad Guzan	London	78889	2012-09-10	270.65	Pit Alex 0	.11	Brad Guzan	London	70009	2012-09-10	270.65	Pit Alex 0	11	
	Fabian Johns	Paris	70010	2012-10-10	1983.43	Mc Lyon 6	.14	Fabian Johns	Paris	70010	2012-10-10	1983.43	Mc Lyon 8	14	
	Brad Davis	New York	70005	2012-07-27	2400.6	James Hoog @	.15	Brad Davis	New York	70005	2012-07-27	2400.6	James Hoog 8	15	
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	2480.4	Lauson Hen @		Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	2489.4	Lauson Hen Ø	12	
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70004	2012-08-17	110.5	Lauson Hen @	.12	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70004	2012-08-17	110.5	Lauson Hen 0	12	
	Julian Green	London	70012	2012-06-27	250.45	Nail Knite 0	.13	Julian Green	London	70012	2012-06-27	250.45	Nail Knite 0	13	
	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-08-17	75.29	Paul Adam 0	.13	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-08-17	75.29	Paul Adam 0	13	
~	cust_name	city	ord_no	ord_date	Order Amount		ommission	cust_name	city	ord_no	ord_date	Order Amount		mmission	~
	Nick Rimando	Chennai	70002	2012-10-05	65.26		.15	Nick Rimando	Chennal	70002	2012-10-05	65.26		15	
	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70002	2012-09-10	5760.0		.15	Nick Rimando	Chennai	70002	2012-09-10	5760.0			
	Nick Rimando	Chennai	70013	2012-09-10	3045.6		.15	Nick Rimando	Chennai	70013	2012-09-10	3045.6	Bob Emily 0 Bob Emily 0		
	Graham Zusi	California	70001	2012-10-05	150.5	Nail Knite 0		Graham Zusi	California	70001	2012-04-25	150.5	Nail Knite 0		
	Graham Zusi	California	70007	2012-09-10	948.5		.13	Graham Zusi	California	70007	2012-09-10	948.5	Nail Knite 0		
	Brad Guzan	London	70007	2012-09-10	270.65		.11	Brad Guzan	London	70009	2012-09-10	270.65	Pit Alex 0		
	Fabian Johns	Paris	70010	2012-10-10	1983.43		.14	Fabian Johns	Paris	70010	2012-10-10	1983.43		14	
	Brad Davis	New York	70005	2012-97-27	2400.6	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	.15	Brad Davis	New York	70005	2012-10-10	2400.6	Bob Emily 0		
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	2480.4		.12	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	2480.4	Lauson Hen 0		
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70004	2012-10-10	110.5	Lauson Hen @		Geoff Cameron	Berlin Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	110.5	Lauson Hen 0		
	Julian Green	London	70012	2012-06-27	250.45		.13	Julian Green	London	70012	2012-06-27	250.45	Nail Knite 0		
	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-08-17	75.29	Paul Adam @		Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-08-17	75.29	Paul Adam 0		
~	cust_name	city	ord no	ord_date	Order Amount	name	commission	cust_name	city	ord_no	ord date	Order Amount	nane	commission	
*	cust_isane	city		500 TO 100 TO 10		isane		cust_name	cary		or u_uace	OF DET ABOUNT	nane		
	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70002	2012-10-05	65.26	James William		Nick Rimando	Chennai	70002	2012-10-05	65.26	James William		
	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70002	2012-09-10	5760.0	James William		Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70008	2012-09-10	5760.e	James William		
	Nick Rimando	Chennai	70013	2012-04-25	3645.6	James William		Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70013	2012-04-25	3045.6	James William		
	Graham Zusi	California	78801	2012-10-05	150.5	Nail Knite	0.13	Graham Zusi	California	70001	2012-10-05	150.5	Nail Knite	0.13	
	Graham Zusi	California	70007	2012-09-10	948.5	Nail Knite	0.13	Graham Zusi	California	70007	2012-09-10	948.5	Nail Knite	0.13	
	Brad Guzan	London	78889	2012-09-10	270.65	Pit Alex	0.11	Brad Guzan	London	70009	2012-09-10	270.65	Pit Alex	0.11	
	Fabian Johns	Paris	70010	2012-10-10	1983.43	Mc Lyon	0.14	Fabian Johns	Paris	70010	2012-10-10	1983.43	Mc Lyon	0.14	
	Brad Davis	New York	70015	2012-07-27	2400.6	James William		Brad Davis	New York	70005	2012-07-27	2400.6	James William		
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	2488.4	Lauson Hen	0.12	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	2480.4	Lauson Hen	0.12	
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70004	2012-08-17	110.5	Lauson Hen	0.12	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-08-17	110.5	Lauson Hen	0.12	
	Julian Green	London	70012	2012-06-27	250.45	Nail Knite	0.13	Julian Green	London	70012	2012-06-27	250.45	Nail Knite	0.13	
	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-08-17	75.29	Paul Adam	0.13	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-00-27	75.29	Paul Adam	0.13	



SELECT p.* FROM patients p INNER JOIN test_results t ON p.patient_id = t.patient_id WHERE t.test_name = 'X-Ray' AND t.result = 'Normal';

Output:





SELECT c.cust_name, c.city, o.ord_no, o.ord_date, o.purch_amt AS "Order Amount" FROM customer c LEFT JOIN orders o ON c.customer_id = o.customer_id ORDER BY o.ord_date ASC;

Output:

Passed all tests! 🗸

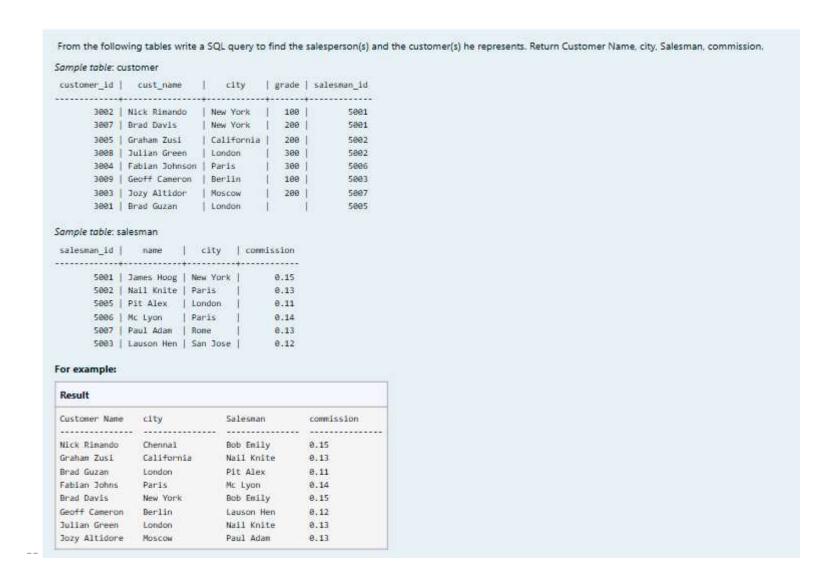
	Expected					Got					
,	cust_name	city	ord_no	ord_date	Order Amount	cust_name	city	ord_no	ord_date	Order Amount	,
	Nick Rimando	Chennai	78813	2012-04-25	3845.6	Nick Rimando	Chennai	70013	2012-04-25	3845.6	
	Julian Green	London	70012	2012-06-27	250.45	Julian Green	London	70012	2012-06-27	258.45	
	Brad Davis	New York	79995	2012-07-27	2400.6	Brad Davis	New York	70005	2012-07-27	2400.G	
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	78884	2012-08-17	110.5	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70004	2012-08-17	110.5	П
	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-08-17	75.29	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-08-17	75.29	П
	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	79998	2012-09-10	5760.0	Nick Rimando	Chennal	70008	2012-09-10	5760.0	ı
	Graham Zusi	California	70007	2012-09-10	948.5	Graham Zusi	California	70007	2012-09-10	948.5	1
	Brad Guzan	London	70009	2012-09-10	270.65	Brad Guzan	London	70009	2012-09-10	278.65	1
	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70002	2012-10-05	65.26	Nick Rimando	Chennal	70002	2012-10-05	65.26	1
	Graham Zusi	California	70001	2012-10-05	150.5	Graham Zusi	California	70001	2012-10-05	150.5	1
	Fabian Johns	Paris	70010	2012-10-10	1983.43	Fabian Johns	Paris	70010	2012-10-10	1983.43	1
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	2480.4	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	2480.4	ı
,	cust_name	city	ord_no	ord_date	Order Amount	cust_name	city	ord_no	ord_date	Order Amount	Ī
										22.00	1
	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70013	2012-04-25	3045.6	Nick Rimando	Chennal	70013	2012-04-25	3045.6	1
	Julian Green	London	70012	2012-06-27	250.45	Julian Green	London	70012	2012-06-27	250.45	1
	Brad Davis	New York	78885	2012-07-27	2400.6	Brad Davis	New York	70005	2012-07-27	2400.6	ı
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70004	2012-08-17	110.5	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70004	2012-08-17	110.5	1
	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-08-17	75.29	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-08-17	75.29	1
	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70008	2012-09-10	5760.0	Nick Rimando	Chennai	70008	2012-09-10	5760.0	1
	Graham Zusi	California	78887	2012-09-10	948.5	Graham Zus1	California	70007	2012-09-10	948.5	1
	Brad Guzan	London	78889	2012-09-10	270.65	Brad Guzan	London	70009	2012-09-10	270.65	1
	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70002	2012-10-05	65.26	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70002	2012-10-05	65.26	1
	Graham Zusi	California	70001	2012-10-05	150.5	Graham Zus1	California	70001	2012-10-05	150.5	1
	Fabian Johns	Paris	70010	2012-10-10	1983.43	Fabian Johns	Paris	70010	2012-10-10	1983.43	1
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	78883	2012-10-10	2480.4	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	2480.4	1
	cust_name	city	ord_no	ord_date	Order Amount	cust_name	city	ord_no	ord_date	Order Amount	ı
	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70013	2012-04-25	3845.6	Nick Rimando	Chennai	70013	2012-04-25	3045.6	ı
	Julian Green	London	70012	2012-06-27	250.45	Julian Green	London	70012	2012-06-27	250.45	1
	Brad Davis	New York	70005	2012-07-27	2400.6	Brad Davis	New York	70005	2012-07-27	2400.6	1
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70004	2012-08-17	110.5	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70004	2012-08-17	110.5	1
	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-08-17	75.29	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	70011	2012-08-17	75.29	1
	Nick Rimando	Chennai	7888	2012-09-10	5760.0	Nick Rimando	Chenna1	70008	2012-09-10	5760.0	1
	Graham Zusi	California	70007	2012-09-10	948.5	Graham Zusi	California	70007	2012-09-10	948.5	1
	Brad Guzan	London	70009	2012-09-10	270.65	Brad Guzan	London	70009	2012-09-10	270.65	
	Nick Rimando	Chennai	70002	2012-10-05	65.26	Nick Rimando	Chennai	70002	2012-10-05	65.26	
	Graham Zusi	California	70001	2012-10-05	150.5	Graham Zusi	California	70001	2012-10-05	150.5	
	Fabian Johns	Paris	70010	2012-10-10	1983.43	Fabian Johns	Paris	70010	2012-10-10	1983.43	
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	2480.4	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	70003	2012-10-10	2480.4	

	Expected		Got		
~	cust_name	name	cust_name	name	~
	Brad Guzan	Pit Alex	Brad Guzan	Pit Alex	
	Fabian Johns	Mc Lyon	Fabian Johns	Mc Lyon	
	Brad Davis	James Hoog	Brad Davis	James Hoog	
~	cust_name	nane	cust_name	name	~
	Brad Guzan	Pit Alex	Brad Guzan	Pit Alex	
	Fablan Johns	Mc Lyon	Fabian Johns	Mc Lyon	
	Brad Davis	Bob Emily	Brad Davis	Bob Emily	
V	cust_name	nane	cust_name	name	~
	Brad Guzan	Pit Alex	Brad Guzan	Pit Alex	
	Fabian Johns	Mc Lyon	Fabian Johns	Mc Lyon	
	Brad Davis	James Williams	Brad Davis	James Williams	

sql

SELECT c.cust_name, s.name FROM customer c LEFT JOIN salesman s ON c.salesman_id = s.salesman_id WHERE c.city = s.city;

	Expected		Got		
~	Fabian Johns	Pit Alex Mc Lyon James Hoog	cust_name Brad Guzan Fabian Johns Brad Davis	name Pit Alex Mc Lyon James Hoog	~
~		00000	cust_name Brad Guzan Fabian Johns Brad Davis	name Pit Alex Mc Lyon Bob Emily	~
~	Fabian Johns	Pit Alex Mc Lyon James Williams	cust_name Brad Guzan Fabian Johns Brad Davis		~



SELECT c.cust_name AS "Customer Name", c.city AS "city", s.name AS "Salesman", s.commission AS "commission" FROM customer c JOIN salesman s ON c.salesman_id = s.salesman_id;

1	Customer Name	city	Salesman	commission	Customer Name	city	Salesman	commission	4
	Nick Rimando	Chennai	James Hoog	0.15	Nick Rimando	Chennal	James Hoog	0.15	
	Graham Zusi	California	Nail Knite	0.13	Graham Zusi	California	Nail Knite	0.13	
	Brad Guzan	London	Pit Alex	0.11	Brad Guzan	London	Pit Alex	0.11	
	Fabian Johns	Paris	Mc Lyon	0.14	Fabian Johns	Paris	Mc Lyon	0.14	
	Brad Davis	New York	James Hoog	9.15	Brad Davis	New York	James Hoog	0.15	
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	Lauson Hen	0.12	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	Lauson Hen	0.12	
	Julian Green	London	Nail Knite	0.13	Julian Green	London	Nail Knite	0.13	
	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	Paul Adam	0.13	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	Paul Adam	0.13	
,	Customer Name	city	Salesman	commission	Customer Name	city	Salesman	commission	~
	Nick Rimando	Chennai	Bob Emily	0.15	Nick Rimando	Chennaí	Bob Emily	0.15	
	Graham Zusi	California	Nail Knite	0.13	Graham Zusi	California	Nail Knite	0.13	
	Brad Guzan	London	Pit Alex	0.11	Brad Guzan	London	Pit Alex	0.11	
	Fabian Johns	Paris	Mc Lyon	0.14	Fabian Johns	Paris	Mc Lyon	0.14	
	Brad Davis	New York	Bob Emily	0.15	Brad Davis	New York	Bob Emily	0.15	
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	Lauson Hen	0.12	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	Lauson Hen	0.12	
	Julian Green	London	Nail Knite	0.13	Julian Green	London	Nail Knite	0.13	
	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	Paul Adam	0.13	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	Paul Adam	0.13	
/	Customer Name	city	Salesman	commission	Customer Name	city	Salesman	commission	~
	Nick Rimando	Chennai	James Williams		Nick Rimando	Chennai	James Williams	0.15	
	Graham Zusi	California	Nail Knite	0.13	Graham Zusi	California	Nail Knite	8.13	
	Brad Guzan	London	Pit Alex	0.11	Brad Guzan	London	Pit Alex	0.11	
	Fabian Johns	Paris	Mc Lyon	9.14	Fabian Johns	Paris	Mc Lyon	0.14	
	Brad Davis	New York	James Williams	0.15	Brad Davis	New York	James Williams	0.15	
	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	Lauson Hen	0.12	Geoff Cameron	Berlin	Lauson Hen	0.12	
	Julian Green	London	Nail Knite	0.13	Julian Green	London	Nail Knite	0.13	
	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	Paul Adam	0.13	Jozy Altidore	Moscow	Paul Adam	0.13	

RESULT

Thus, the SQL queries to implement different types of joins have been executed successfully.