

ALGERIAN OLYMPIAD IN INFORMATICS & EUREKA NHSM CLUB

The first AOI College Cup December 14^{th} , 2024

Task 7 - Binary Strings This task is worth 100 points

Memory limit per test: 512 megabytes

Your task is to calculate the number of bit strings of length n. For example, if n=3, the correct answer is 8, because the possible bit strings are 000, 001, 010, 011, 100, 101, 110, and 111.

Input

The only input line has a positive integer $n \le 10^{18}$.

Output

Print the result modulo $10^9 + 7$

Subtasks

Your program will be tested against several test cases grouped in subtasks. In order to obtain the score of a subtask, your program needs to correctly solve all of its test cases

Subtask 1 (20 pts) : $n \le 60$ Subtask 2 (30 pts): $n \le 10^7$ Subtask 3 (50 pts): $n \le 10^{18}$

Examples

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