

CS2030S

Programming Methodology II

Recitation 10

Q1

Q1

Basic

Basic

Slow Computation

```
A incr() {  
    // SLOW!  
    return new A(this.x + 1);  
}  
  
A decr() {  
    // SLOW!  
    if (x < 0) {  
        throw new IllegalStateException();  
    }  
    return new A(this.x - 1);  
}
```

Parallelise

```
static A foo(A a) {  
  
    return a.incr()  
        .decr();  
}
```

Q1

Basic
Q1A
- *SupplyAsync*

Q1A

SupplyAsync

Parallelise

```
static A foo(A a) {  
  
    return a.incr()  
        .decr();  
  
}
```

Q1

Basic
Q1A
- *SupplyAsync*

Q1A

SupplyAsync

```
static CompletableFuture<A> foo(A a) {  
    return CompletableFuture.supplyAsync(  
        () -> a.incr()  
            .decr()  
    );  
}
```

Parallelise

```
static A foo(A a) {  
    return a.incr()  
        .decr();  
}
```

Note

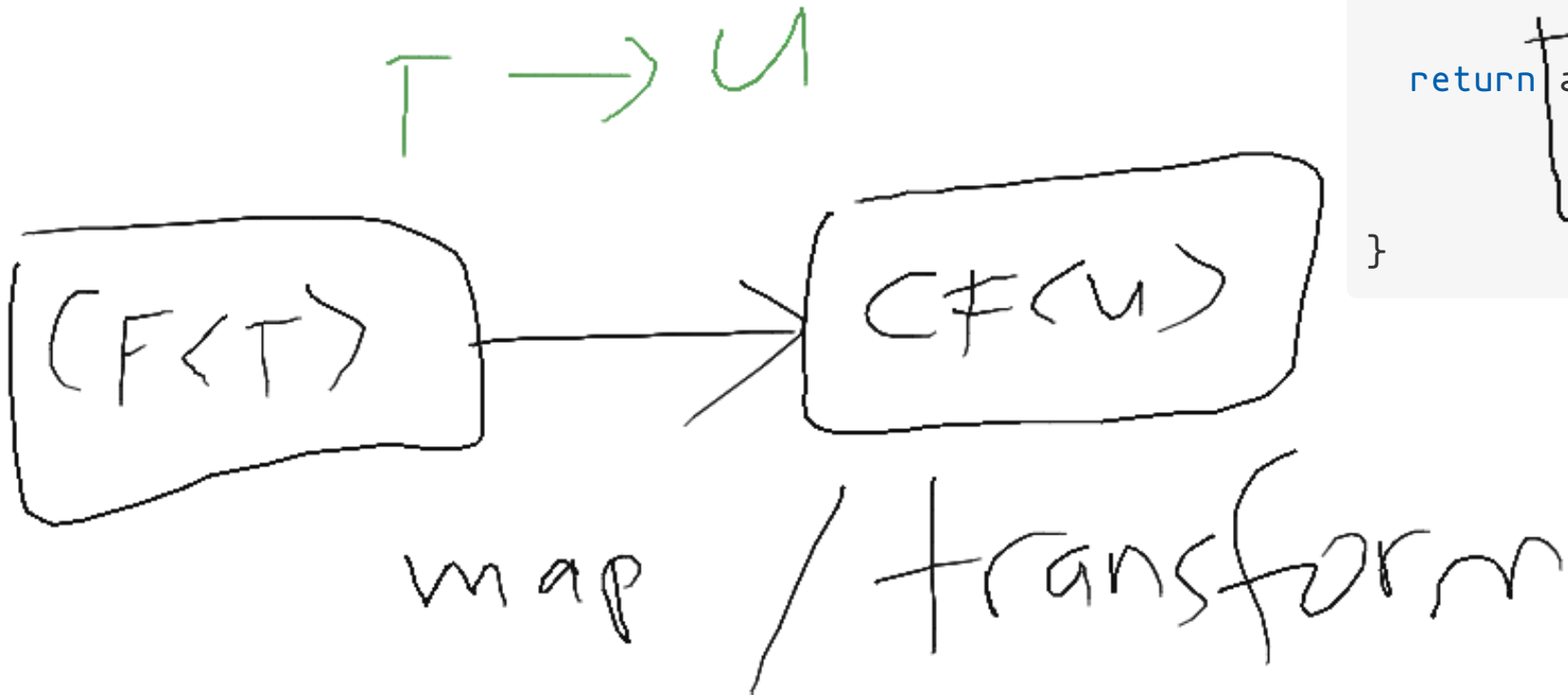
- `incr()` and `decr()` will be in the same thread

Q1

Basic
Q1A
- *SupplyAsync*
- *ThenApply*

Q1A

ThenApply



$\text{decr}(\text{incr}(a))$
)
Parallelise

```
static A foo(A a) {  
    return a.incr()  
        .decr();  
}
```

Q1

Basic
Q1A
- *SupplyAsync*
- *ThenApply*

Q1A

ThenApply

```
static CompletableFuture<A> foo(A a) {  
    return CompletableFuture.supplyAsync(  
        () -> a.incr()  
    ).thenApply(x -> x.decr());  
}
```

Parallelise

```
static A foo(A a) {  
  
    return a.incr()  
        .decr();  
}
```

Note

- incr() and decr() will be in the same thread

Q1

Basic

Q1A

- *SupplyAsync*
- *ThenApply*
- *ThenApplyAsync*

Q1A

ThenApplyAsync

Parallelise

```
static A foo(A a) {  
  
    return a.incr()  
        .decr();  
  
}
```


Q1

Basic

Q1A

- *SupplyAsync*

- *ThenApply*

- *ThenApplyAsync*

Q1A

ThenApplyAsync

```
static CompletableFuture<A> foo(A a) {  
    return CompletableFuture.supplyAsync(  
        () -> a.incr()  
    ).ThenApplyAsync(x -> x.decr());  
}
```

Parallelise

```
static A foo(A a) {  
    return a.incr()  
        .decr();  
}
```

Note

- `incr()` and `decr()` may be in *different* threads

Q1

Basic
Q1A
Q1B

Q1B

CompletableFuture

Parallelise

$T \rightarrow \text{Monad}\langle T \rangle$

```
static A bar(A a) {  
    return a.incr();  
}
```

✗



Q1

Basic
Q1A
Q1B

Q1B

CompletableFuture

```
static CompletableFuture<A> bar(A a) {  
    return CompletableFuture.supplyAsync(  
        () -> a.incr();  
    );  
}
```

Parallelise

```
static A bar(A a) {  
    return a.incr();  
}
```

```
bar(foo(new A()))
```

Q1

Basic
Q1A
Q1B

Q1B

CompletableFuture

```
static CompletableFuture<A> bar(A a) {  
    return CompletableFuture.supplyAsync(  
        () -> a.incr();  
    );  
}
```

```
foo(new A()).thenCompose(x -> bar(x)).join();
```

flatMap

Parallelise

```
static A bar(A a) {  
    return a.incr();  
}
```

```
bar(foo(new A()))
```

Q1

Basic
Q1A
Q1B
Q1C

Q1C

CompletableFuture

Parallelise

```
static A baz(A a, int x) {  
    if (x == 0) {  
  
        return new A();  
  
    } else {  
  
        return a.incr()  
                .decr();  
  
    }  
}
```


Q1

Basic
Q1A
Q1B
Q1C

Q1C


CompletableFuture

```
static CompletableFuture<A> baz(A a, int x) {  
    if (x == 0) {  
        return CompletableFuture.completedFuture(  
            new A()  
        );  
    } else {  
        return CompletableFuture.supplyAsync(  
            () -> a.incr()  
                .decr()  
        );  
    }  
}
```



Parallelise

```
static A baz(A a, int x) {  
    if (x == 0) {  
        return new A();  
    } else {  
        return a.incr()  
            .decr();  
    }  
}
```



Q1

Basic

Q1A

Q1B

Q1C

Q1D

Q1D

All of

Java SE 17 & JDK 17

Module `java.base`

Package `java.util.concurrent`

Class `CompletableFuture<T>`

`java.lang.Object`

`java.util.concurrent.CompletableFuture<T>`

Type Parameters:

T - The result type returned by this future's `join` and `get` methods

All Implemented Interfaces:

`CompletionStage<T>`, `Future<T>`

```
public class CompletableFuture<T>
```

```
extends Object
```

Q1

Basic

Q1A

Q1B

Q1C

Q1D

Q1D

AllOf

```
CompletableFuture<Void> all = CompletableFuture.allOf(  
    foo(new A()),  
    bar(new A()),  
    baz(new A(), 1)  
);  
all.join();  
System.out.println("done!");
```


Q1

Basic

Q1A

Q1B

Q1C

Q1D

Q1E

Q1E

Handle

Java SE 17 & JDK 17

Module `java.base`

Package `java.util.concurrent`

Class `CompletableFuture<T>`

`java.lang.Object`

`java.util.concurrent.CompletableFuture<T>`

Type Parameters:

T - The result type returned by this future's `join` and `get` methods

All Implemented Interfaces:

`CompletionStage<T>`, `Future<T>`

```
public class CompletableFuture<T>
```

```
extends Object
```

Q1

Basic

Q1A

Q1B

Q1C

Q1D

Q1E

Q1E

Handle

```
CompletableFuture<A> exc = CompletableFuture
    .supplyAsync(() -> new A().decr().decr())
    .handle((res,exc) -> {
        if (exc != null) {
            System.out.println("ERROR: " + exc);
            return new A();
        } else {
            return res;
        }
    });
System.out.println(exc.join());
```

Q2

Q2

Q2A
- Dependency

Q2A

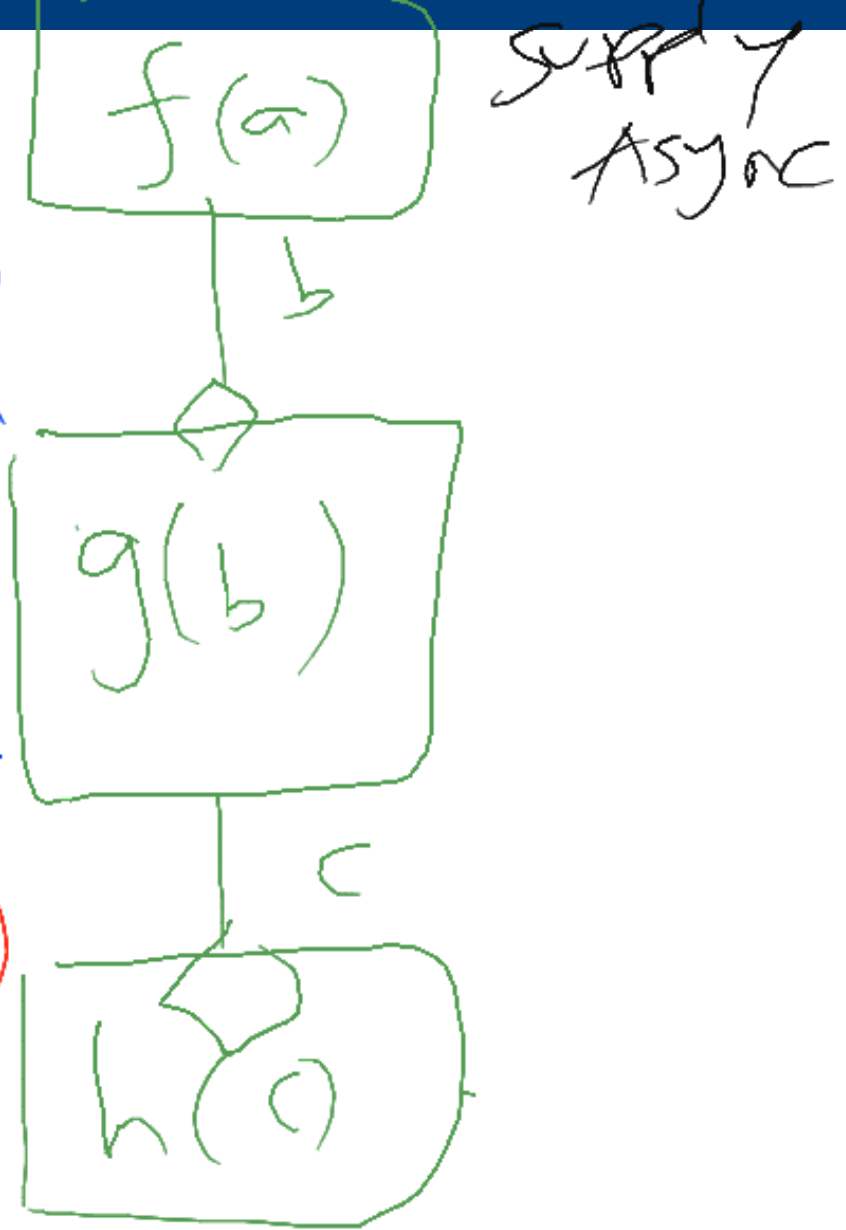
Code

```
B b = f(a);  
C c = g(b);  
  
D d = h(c);
```

then Apply
Dependency

 Dep

then Accept



Q2

Q2A
- *Dependency*
- *Future*

Q2A

Code

```
B b = f(a);  
C c = g(b);  
  
D d = h(c);
```

CompletableFuture

```
CompletableFuture<D> cf = CompletableFuture  
    .supplyAsync(( ) -> f(a))  
    .thenApply (b -> g(b))  
    .thenApply (c -> h(c));  
D d = cf.join();
```

Q2

Q2A

Q2B

- *Dependency*

Q2B

Code

```
B b = f(a);  
C c = g(b);  
h(c); // no return
```

Dependency

 Dep

Q2

Q2A

Q2B

- *Dependency*
- *Future*

Q2B

Code

```
B b = f(a);  
C c = g(b);  
D d = h(c);
```

CompletableFuture

```
CompletableFuture<Void> cf = CompletableFuture  
    .supplyAsync(() -> f(a))  
    .thenApply (b -> g(b))  
    .thenAccept (c -> h(c));  
cf.join();
```

Q2

Q2A

Q2B

Q2C

- Dependency

Q2C

Code

```
B b = f(a);
```

```
C c = g(b);
```

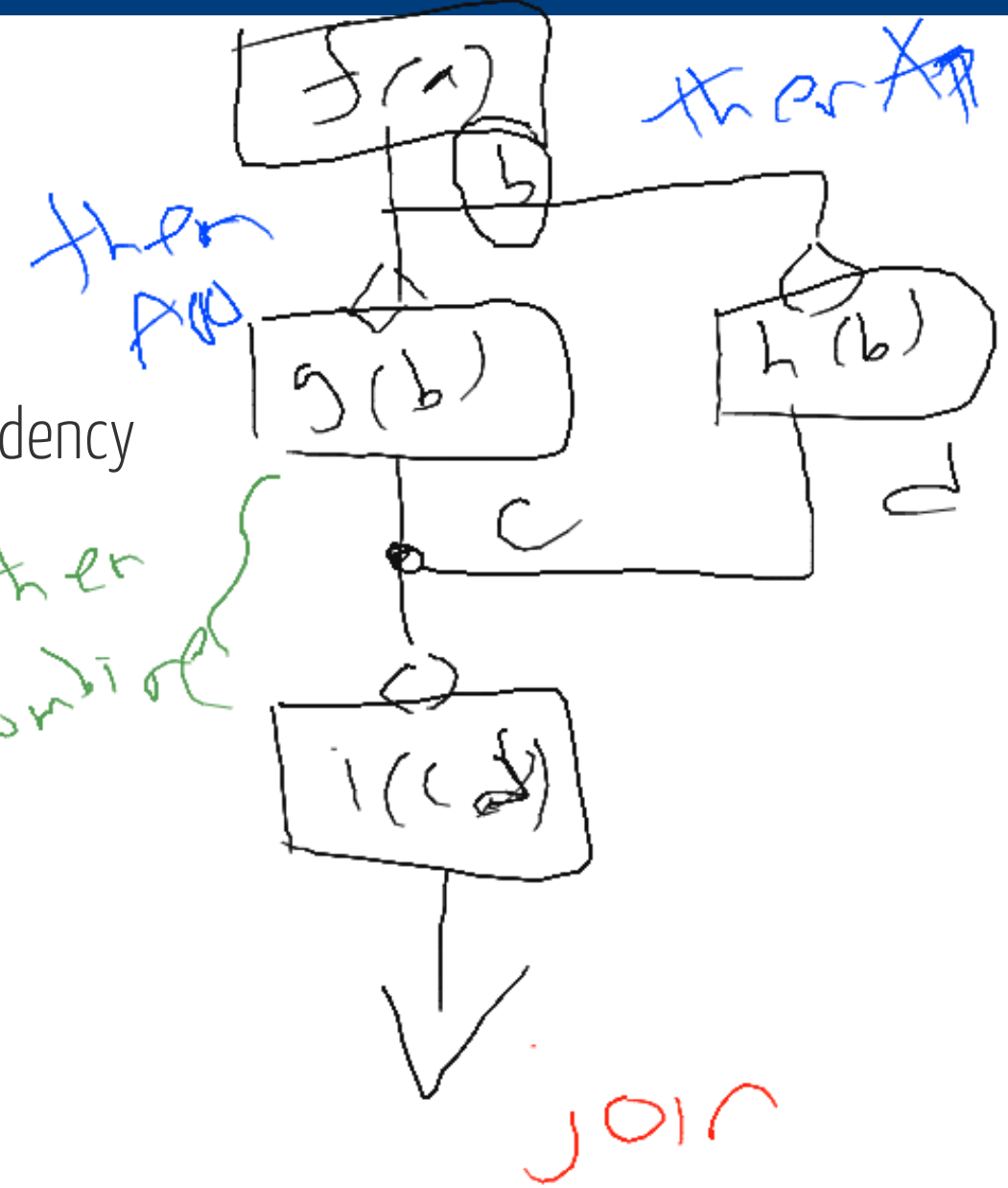
```
D d = h(c);
```

```
E e = i(c, d);
```

Dependency

 Dep

then
(combined)



Q2

Q2A

Q2B

Q2C

- *Dependency*

- *Future*

Q2C

Code

```
B b = f(a);  
  
C c = g(b);  
  
D d = h(c);  
  
E e = i(c, d);
```

CompletableFuture

```
CompletableFuture<B> cfb = CompletableFuture  
    .supplyAsync(() -> f(a));  
CompletableFuture<C> cfc = cfb  
    .thenApply(b -> g(b));  
CompletableFuture<D> cfd = cfb  
    .thenApply(b -> h(b));  
CompletableFuture<E> cfe = cfc  
    .thenCombine(cfd, (c,d) -> i(c,d));  
E e = cfe.join();
```

Q4

Q4

Fibonacci

Fibonacci

```
static int fib(int n) {  
    if (n <= 1) {  
        return n;  
    } else {  
        int f1 = fib(n - 1);  
        int f2 = fib(n - 2);  
  
        int r2 = f2;  
        int r1 = f1;  
        return r1 + r2;  
    }  
}
```

①
②

Invoke:
1: Pass by-Value
2: jump/fork

Q4

Fibonacci

Fibonacci

```
static int fib(int n) {  
    if (n <= 1) {  
        return n;  
    } else {  
        int f1 = fib(n - 1);  
        int f2 = fib(n - 2);  
  
        int r2 = f2;  
        int r1 = f1;  
        return r1 + r2;  
    }  
}
```

class Fib extends
RecursiveTask

@Override

```
protected Integer compute() {  
    if (n <= 1) {  
        return n;  
    } else {  
        Fib f1 = new Fib(n - 1);  
        Fib f2 = new Fib(n - 2);  
        f1.fork();  
        f2.fork();  
  
        int r2 = f2.join();  
        int r1 = f1.join();  
        return r1 + r2;  
    }  
}
```

Q4

Fibonacci Variants

Variants

```
static int fib(int n) {  
    if (n <= 1) {  
        return n;  
    } else {  
        int f1 = fib(n - 1);  
        int f2 = fib(n - 2);  
  
        int r2 = f2;  
        int r1 = f1;  
        return r1 + r2;  
    }  
}
```




```
protected Integer compute() {  
    if (n <= 1) {  
        return n;  
    } else {  
        Fib f1 = new Fib(n - 1);  
        Fib f2 = new Fib(n - 2);  
  
        int r2 = f2.compute();  
        int r1 = f1.compute();  
        return r1 + r2;  
    }  
}
```

Q4


Fibonacci Variants

Variants

```
protected Integer compute() {  
    if (n <= 1) {  
        return n;  
    } else {  
        Fib f1 = new Fib(n - 1);  
        Fib f2 = new Fib(n - 2);  
  
        f2.fork();  
        int r2 = f2.join();  
        int r1 = f1.compute();  
        return r1 + r2;  
    }  
}
```



```
protected Integer compute() {  
    if (n <= 1) {  
        return n;  
    } else {  
        Fib f1 = new Fib(n - 1);  
        Fib f2 = new Fib(n - 2);  
        f1.fork();  
        int r2 = f2.compute();  
        int r1 = f1.join();  
        return r1 + r2;  
    }  
}
```




Q4


Fibonacci Variants

Variants

```
protected Integer compute() {  
    if (n <= 1) {  
        return n;  
    } else {  
        Fib f1 = new Fib(n - 1);  
        Fib f2 = new Fib(n - 2);  
        f1.fork();  
        f2.fork();  
        int r2 = f2.join();  
        int r1 = f1.join();  
        return r1 + r2;  
    }  
}
```



```
protected Integer compute() {  
    if (n <= 1) {  
        return n;  
    } else {  
        Fib f1 = new Fib(n - 1);  
        Fib f2 = new Fib(n - 2);  
        f1.fork();  
        f2.fork();  
        int r1 = f1.join();  
        int r2 = f2.join();  
        return r1 + r2;  
    }  
}
```



```
jshell> /exit  
|      Goodbye
```