CS2110 Homework 4 Boolean Reduction Worksheet
Student Name: TRAN KAMAL

## 1 Instructions

The inputs for the reduction will be:

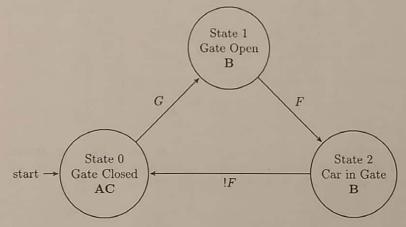
- $S_0 = \text{Current State 0th bit (least significant)}$
- S<sub>1</sub> = Current State 1st bit (most significant)
- $\bullet$  G = Valid card scan from card scanner
- $\bullet$  F = Gate sensor: whether or not there is a car under the gate

Your outputs for the reduction will be:

- N<sub>0</sub> = Next State 0th bit (least significant)
- $N_1$  = Next State 1st bit (most significant)
- A = Scan Card Now light at the kiosk
- $\bullet$  B = Signal to the motor to keep the gate open
- C = Signal to the motor to keep the gate closed

### 1.1 State Machine Diagram

The diagram below represents the behavior of the state machine. For more information, refer to the assignment document.



### 2 Truth Table

#### 2.1 Instructions

For all combinations of the inputs G, F,  $S_1$ , and  $S_0$ , fill in the corresponding outputs of the state machine.

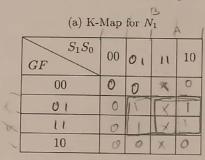
This State Machine is a Moore State Machine, meaning the output values are determined solely by the current state (that is, you should not use the  $N_1$  and  $N_0$  outputs for determining the values for A, B, C.) Use the character 'x' to denote don't care states.

G	F	$S_1$	$S_0$	$N_1$	$N_0$	A	В	C
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	6
0	0	1	0	0	Q	0	(	0
0	0	1	1	X	X	×	X	X
0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1	0	6	1	0
0	1	1	1	X	X	×	X	X
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	O	- 1
1	0	0	1	0	1	ט	ī	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	X	X	X	X	X
1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	1		0	0	1	Ø
1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	X	X	X	X	X

CHECKPOINT: Go on Canvas and submit your truth table in the Homework 4 Worksheet Contents assignment. Check your score and make any corrections necessary. You can submit as many times as you want.

# 3 K-Maps

For each K-Map, fill in the appropriate gray codes as column and row headers and perform the groupings for each output. You MUST show the groupings! Try using different colored pens/pencils to make it easier to read.



(b) K-Map for No					
$GF$ $S_1S_0$	00	01	11	10	
00	0	11	X	0	
01	0	0	X	0	
10	1	0	X	0	
10	11	11	×	0	

(a) K-Map for A						
$GF$ $S_1S_0$	00	01	n	10		
00	t	0	X	0		
01	11	0	Y	0		
11	11	0	X	0		
10	11/	0	X	0		

(b) K-Map for B					
00	ol	11	10		
0	1	Y			
0	1	Y	1		
0	1	X	1		
0	1	X	()		
	00	00 01	00 01 11		

(a) K-Map for $C$						
$GF$ $S_1S_0$	00	σι	11	10		
00		0	X	0		
0 0	11	0	X	0		
11	11	0	Y	0		
10	1	0	×	0		

# 4 Reduced Expressions

Now use the K-maps to write down the reduced expressions.

$$N_{1} = \frac{FS + FSO}{GS'SO' + F'SO}$$

$$A = \frac{S'SO'}{SO'}$$

$$B = \frac{S + SO}{SSO'}$$

$$C = \frac{S'SO'}{SO'}$$

## 5 Submit

Complete the following steps:

- 1. Enter all of your K-Map and Reduced Expression work into the **Homework 4 Worksheet Contents** assignment on Canvas. For information on how to enter your reduced expressions, see below.
- 2. Once that's done, scan this document and submit the scan, with all of the pages, onto the **Homework 4 Worksheet Scan** assignment on Gradescope. This will be used during the demo.

The following is the formatting requirement for your reduced boolean expressions (not following these will get you penalized).

- 1. Use apostrophe (') to denote negation. e.g. if you have an expression where F is 0, denote this with F', not !F.
- 2. Your expressions should be ordered from longest term to shortest term. For example, if you have the terms  $S_0$  and  $GFS_1S_0$ , write the final expression as GFS1S0+S0, since GFS1S0 is a longer term.
- 3. Each term should be ordered  $G>F>S_1>S_0$ . So GFS1 would be valid, but S1FG would not.
- 4. In the case of two terms of same length, break ties "alphabetically" where the "alphabet" is  $GFS_1S_0$ . So between FS1 and GS0, you would write GS0+FS1 because G is higher priority.
- 5. Don't put any spaces in the expressions: write f+g and not f + g.

You need to submit on BOTH platforms!