

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

```
path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/trabalhofinalES2/dataset.zip'
```

↗ Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force\_remount=True).

```
import zipfile
```

```
zip_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/trabalhofinalES2/dataset.zip'
extract_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/trabalhofinalES2/'
```

```
# Descompactar
with zipfile.ZipFile(zip_path, 'r') as zip_ref:
    zip_ref.extractall(extract_path)
```

```
print("Extração realizada!")
```

↗ Extração realizada!

```
import os
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense, Dropout, Input
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.utils.class_weight import compute_class_weight

import seaborn as sns
```

```
#teste de grãos quebrados e inteiros
x_teste = '/content/drive/MyDrive/trabalhofinalES2/dataset/testes_graos_arroz'
```

```
#treino de grãos inteiros e quebrados
x_treino = '/content/drive/MyDrive/trabalhofinalES2/dataset/treino_graos_arroz'
```

```
#fazer alterações na imagem para ser melhor resultado
```

```
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255, #estou normalizando com o data augmentation
    rotation_range=25,
    width_shift_range=0.1,
    height_shift_range=0.1,
    zoom_range=0.2,
    horizontal_flip=True
)
```

```
# Gerador para o conjunto de dados de treinamento
train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    x_treino,
    target_size=(64, 64), #redimensionando todas as imagens para 64x64
    batch_size=16,
    class_mode='binary',
    shuffle=True #embaralhando a cada ciclo(epochs)
)
```

```
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

```
test_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    x_teste,
    target_size=(64, 64),
    batch_size=16,
    class_mode='binary',
    shuffle=False
)
```

↗ Found 154 images belonging to 2 classes.  
Found 38 images belonging to 2 classes.

```
# Cálculo dos pesos para lidar com desequilíbrio entre as classes
```

```
classes = np.array([0, 1]) # 0: grao_quebrado, 1: graos_inteiros
```

```
weights = compute_class_weight(
    class_weight='balanced',
    classes=classes,
    y=train_generator.classes
)
class_weights = dict(zip(classes, weights))
print("Class weights:", class_weights)
```

→ Class weights: {np.int64(0): np.float64(0.8020833333333334), np.int64(1): np.float64(1.3275862068965518)}

```
model = Sequential([
    Input(shape=(64, 64, 3)),

    Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
    MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
    Dropout(0.2), # mais leve na primeira camada

    Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'), #o relu vai melhorar o aprendizado
    MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
    Dropout(0.3),

    Flatten(),
    Dense(128, activation='relu', kernel_initializer='he_normal'),
    Dropout(0.5), # aumenta para regular melhor a camada densa
    Dense(1, activation='sigmoid') # saída binária
])

model.compile(
    optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.0005),
    loss='binary_crossentropy',
    metrics=['accuracy']
)
```

```
history = model.fit(
    train_generator,
    epochs=138,
    validation_data=test_generator,
    class_weight=class_weights
)
```

```
# Avaliação
loss, acc = model.evaluate(test_generator)
print(f"\n📊 Resultado Acurácia no teste: {acc:.4f}")
```

→ Epoch 1/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 130ms/step - accuracy: 0.9849 - loss: 0.0511 - val\_accuracy: 0.9211 - val\_loss: 0.1969  
 Epoch 2/138  
**10/10** ————— 2s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9943 - loss: 0.0284 - val\_accuracy: 0.9211 - val\_loss: 0.1654  
 Epoch 3/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 91ms/step - accuracy: 0.9955 - loss: 0.0301 - val\_accuracy: 0.8947 - val\_loss: 0.2441  
 Epoch 4/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 91ms/step - accuracy: 0.9970 - loss: 0.0302 - val\_accuracy: 0.8684 - val\_loss: 0.3184  
 Epoch 5/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 95ms/step - accuracy: 0.9877 - loss: 0.0304 - val\_accuracy: 0.8421 - val\_loss: 0.4638  
 Epoch 6/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 97ms/step - accuracy: 0.9719 - loss: 0.0401 - val\_accuracy: 0.9737 - val\_loss: 0.0856  
 Epoch 7/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 94ms/step - accuracy: 0.9910 - loss: 0.0327 - val\_accuracy: 0.8421 - val\_loss: 0.4060  
 Epoch 8/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 90ms/step - accuracy: 0.9759 - loss: 0.0431 - val\_accuracy: 0.8158 - val\_loss: 0.5220  
 Epoch 9/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 92ms/step - accuracy: 0.9659 - loss: 0.0767 - val\_accuracy: 0.8421 - val\_loss: 0.5375  
 Epoch 10/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 95ms/step - accuracy: 0.9505 - loss: 0.0707 - val\_accuracy: 0.9211 - val\_loss: 0.1813  
 Epoch 11/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 95ms/step - accuracy: 0.9637 - loss: 0.0866 - val\_accuracy: 0.8421 - val\_loss: 0.3343  
 Epoch 12/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 91ms/step - accuracy: 0.9899 - loss: 0.0377 - val\_accuracy: 0.8947 - val\_loss: 0.2274  
 Epoch 13/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.9931 - loss: 0.0439 - val\_accuracy: 0.9211 - val\_loss: 0.1752  
 Epoch 14/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.9704 - loss: 0.0591 - val\_accuracy: 0.8684 - val\_loss: 0.4050  
 Epoch 15/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 135ms/step - accuracy: 0.9937 - loss: 0.0420 - val\_accuracy: 0.9211 - val\_loss: 0.1754  
 Epoch 16/138  
**10/10** ————— 2s 95ms/step - accuracy: 0.9883 - loss: 0.0626 - val\_accuracy: 0.8421 - val\_loss: 0.4196  
 Epoch 17/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 104ms/step - accuracy: 0.9796 - loss: 0.0405 - val\_accuracy: 0.9211 - val\_loss: 0.1687  
 Epoch 18/138  
**10/10** ————— 1s 102ms/step - accuracy: 0.9611 - loss: 0.0796 - val\_accuracy: 0.8421 - val\_loss: 0.4380  
 Epoch 19/138

```

10/10 ----- 1s 94ms/step - accuracy: 0.9679 - loss: 0.0665 - val_accuracy: 0.9737 - val_loss: 0.0501
Epoch 20/138
10/10 ----- 1s 97ms/step - accuracy: 0.9698 - loss: 0.0774 - val_accuracy: 0.8421 - val_loss: 0.4809
Epoch 21/138
10/10 ----- 1s 93ms/step - accuracy: 0.9853 - loss: 0.0336 - val_accuracy: 0.9211 - val_loss: 0.2130
Epoch 22/138
10/10 ----- 1s 92ms/step - accuracy: 0.9966 - loss: 0.0168 - val_accuracy: 0.8947 - val_loss: 0.2900
Epoch 23/138
10/10 ----- 1s 94ms/step - accuracy: 0.9956 - loss: 0.0195 - val_accuracy: 0.8421 - val_loss: 0.5960
Epoch 24/138
10/10 ----- 1s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.9909 - loss: 0.0482 - val_accuracy: 0.9211 - val_loss: 0.2490
Epoch 25/138
10/10 ----- 1s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9660 - loss: 0.0432 - val_accuracy: 0.8421 - val_loss: 0.5043
Epoch 26/138
10/10 ----- 1s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.9759 - loss: 0.0320 - val_accuracy: 0.9211 - val_loss: 0.2028
Epoch 27/138
10/10 ----- 1s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.9982 - loss: 0.0291 - val_accuracy: 0.9211 - val_loss: 0.2423
Epoch 28/138
10/10 ----- 1s 99ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0271 - val_accuracy: 0.9211 - val_loss: 0.2507
Epoch 29/138
10/10 ----- 1s 86ms/step - accuracy: 0.9999 - loss: 0.0217 - val_accuracy: 0.8684 - val_loss: 0.3261

```

```

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

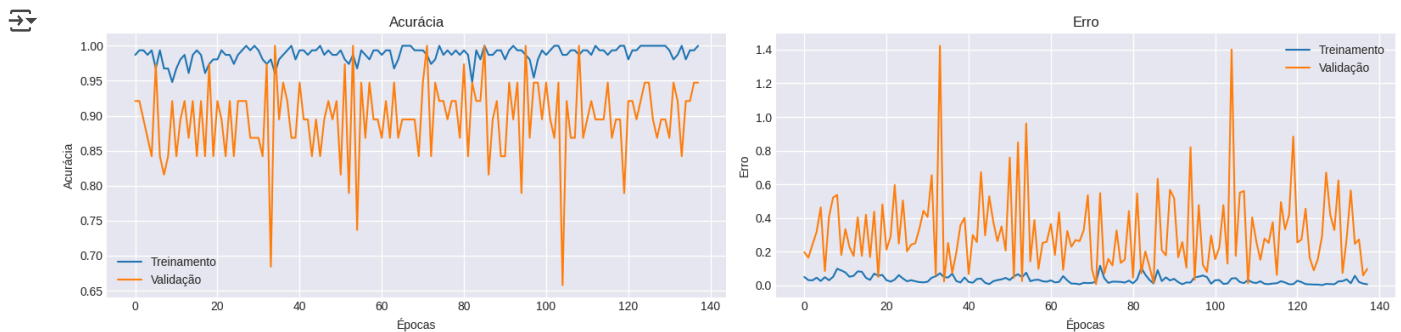
fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(16, 4))

# Gráfico de Acurácia
axs[0].plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='Treinamento')
axs[0].plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validação')
axs[0].set_title('Acurácia')
axs[0].set_xlabel('Épocas')
axs[0].set_ylabel('Acurácia')
axs[0].legend()
axs[0].grid(True)

# Gráfico de Perda
axs[1].plot(history.history['loss'], label='Treinamento')
axs[1].plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Validação')
axs[1].set_title('Erro')
axs[1].set_xlabel('Épocas')
axs[1].set_ylabel('Erro')
axs[1].legend()
axs[1].grid(True)

plt.tight_layout()
plt.savefig('/content/drive/MyDrive/trabalhofinalES2/graficos.png')
plt.show()

```



```

y_pred_prob = model.predict(test_generator)
y_pred = (y_pred_prob > 0.5).astype("int32")

# Matriz de Confusão
cm = confusion_matrix(test_generator.classes, y_pred)
print("\nMatriz de Confusão:")
print(cm)

target_names = ['grao_quebrado', 'graos_inteiros']
print("\nRelatório de Classificação:")
print(classification_report(test_generator.classes, y_pred, target_names=target_names))

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues', xticklabels=target_names, yticklabels=target_names)
plt.title('Matriz de Confusão')
plt.xlabel('Previsto')

```

```
plt.ylabel('Real')
plt.show()
```

3/3 0s 42ms/step

Matriz de Confusão:  
[[20 2]  
[ 0 16]]

Relatório de Classificação:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
grao_quebrado	1.00	0.91	0.95	22
graos_inteiros	0.89	1.00	0.94	16
accuracy			0.95	38
macro avg	0.94	0.95	0.95	38
weighted avg	0.95	0.95	0.95	38

