

【解析】( ) 可以用以下特征来描述: 大量、多样、高速、真实性和价值密度低。

- A. 人工智能      B. 集成电路      C. 并行计算      D. 大数据

**试题 47-【2022 年下半年-第 73 题】- 整体管理**

Project ( ) includes making choices about: resource allocation, balancing competing demands, examining any alternative approaches, tailoring the processes to meet the project objectives and managing the interdependencies among the Project Management Knowledge Areas.

- A. schedule management      B. scope management  
C. integration management      D. resource management

【答案】C

【解析】项目( ) 包括在以下方面做出选择: 资源分配、平衡竞争需求、检查任何替代方法、定制流程以满足项目目标以及管理项目管理知识领域之间的相互依赖性。

- A. 进度管理      B. 范围管理      C. 整体管理      D. 资源管理

**试题 48-【2022 年下半年-第 74 题】- 战略管理**

( ) refers to the management of the overall and long-term development direction, objectives, tasks and policies of an organization in a certain period, as well as the corresponding decisions on the organization's resource allocation, and the tracking, supervision and change of these decisions.

- A. Quality management  
B. Communication management  
C. Risk management  
D. Strategy management

【答案】D

【解析】( ) 是指对组织在一定时期内的总体和长期发展方向、目标、任务和政策的管理, 以及对组织资源分配的相应决策, 以及对这些决策的跟踪、监督和更改。

- A. 质量管理      B. 沟通管理      C. 风险管理      D. 战略管理

**试题 49-【2022 年下半年-第 75 题】- 干系人管理**

Project ( ) management includes the processes required to identify the people, groups or organizations that could impact or be impacted by the project, to analyze their expectations and impact on the project, and to develop the appropriate management strategies for effectively engaging them in project decisions and execution.

- A. supplier      B. customer      C. resource      D. stakeholder

【答案】D

【解析】项目( ) 管理包括识别可能影响或受项目影响的人员、团体或组织、分析他们的期望和对项目的影响、制定适当的管理策略以有效地让他们参与项目决策和执行所需的过程。

- A. 供应商      B. 客户      C. 资源      D. 干系人

**试题 50-【2023 年上半年-第 71 题】- 估算技术**

When performing project activity duration estimates, ( ) is not included in the estimation techniques.

- A. Three-point Estimating      B. Analogous Estimating  
C. Parametric Estimating      D. Checklist Estimating