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About Company and Problem Statement

About AtliQ Hardware and Background

AtliQ Hardware, a leading hardware company specializing in PCs, printers, mice, and computers with a global reach.

However, the management noticed that they do not get enough insights to make quick and smart data-informed decisions. They want to expand their data analytics team by adding several junior data analysts. Tony Sharma, their data analytics director wanted to hire someone who is good at both tech and soft skills. Hence, he decided to conduct a SQL challenge which will help him understand both the skills.

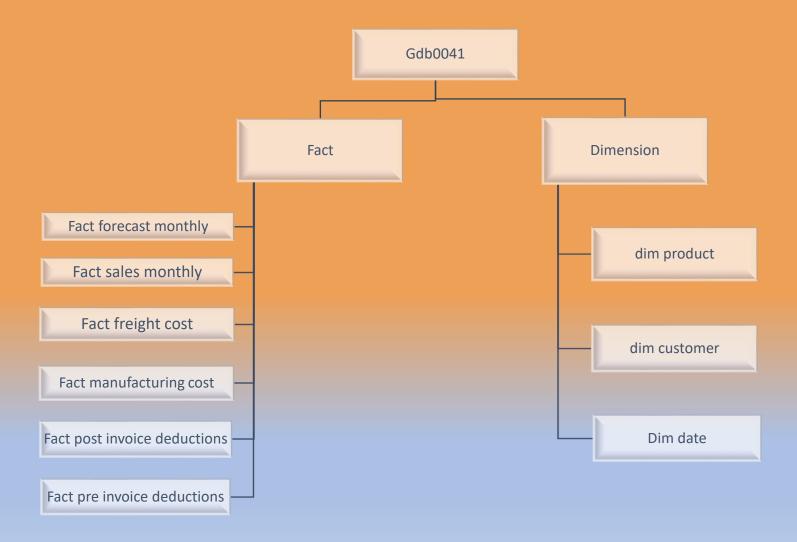
Problem and Approach

There are 10 Ad-hoc requests for which the company need insights and we have to run efficient SQL queries to answer these requests, convert it into visualizations and present them to the top management.

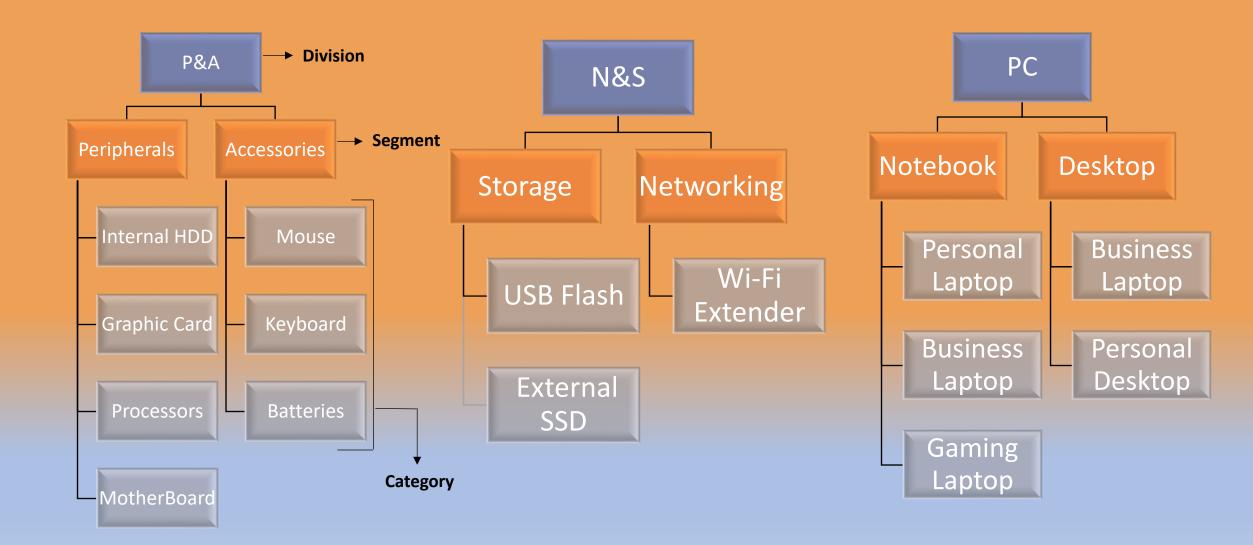
Fiscal Year

The Fiscal Year for AtliQ Hardware is from September to August.

DATA SETS



Product Hierarchy



5

Ad-hoc requests, queried results, Insights and Visualization



Request 1:

Provide the list of markets in which customer "Atliq Exclusive" operates its business in the APAC region.

OUTPUT



Query:

SELECT distinct(market)
FROM dim_customer
where region = "APAC"
and
customer = "Atliq Exclusive"

In **APAC** region, **Atliq Exclusive** has established its presence in **8** markets.



Request 2:

What is the percentage of unique product increase in 2021 vs. 2020?

```
The final output contains these fields unique_products_2020, unique_products_2021, pct_change.
```

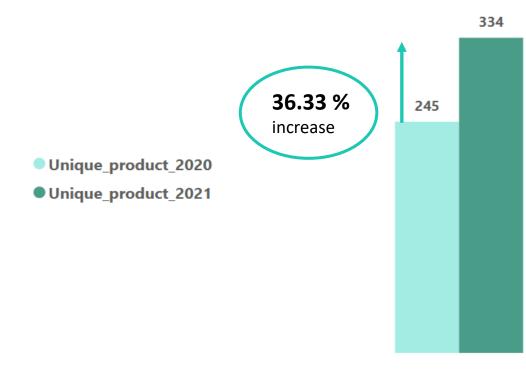
OUTPUT

```
unique_product_2020 unique_product_2021 pct_change

▶ 245 334 36.33
```

```
with unq 20 as(
SELECT
count(distinct product_code) as unique_product_2020
from fact sales monthly
where fiscal year = 2020),
unq 21 as(
SELECT
count(distinct product code) as unique product 2021
from fact sales monthly
where fiscal year = 2021)
select
unique_product_2020,
unique_product_2021,
round((unique_product_2021-
unique product 2020)*100/(unique product 2020),2)
as pct_change
from unq 20
join unq_21
```

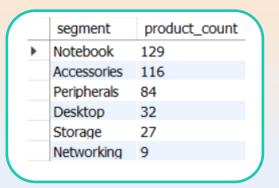
In FY 2020, AtliQ Hardware had a total of 245 products, but in FY 2021, count increased by 36% to 334 products.



Request 3:

3. Provide a report with all the unique product counts for each segment and sort them in descending order of product counts. The final output contains 2 fields, segment, product_count.

OUTPUT



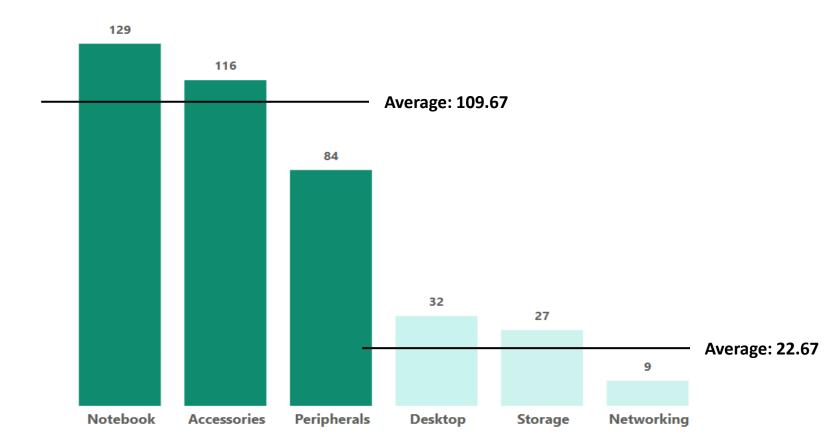
Query:

SELECT

segment,
count(distinct product_code)
as product_count
FROM dim_product
group by segment
order by product_count desc

AtliQ Hardware provide a wide range of products under segments **Notebook**, **Accessories** and **Peripherals**, with an average around **109 produts in each segment**.

Howerver still need to diversify production in segments like **Desktop**, **Networking** and **Storage** which has an average of only **23 products per segment**.



Request 4:

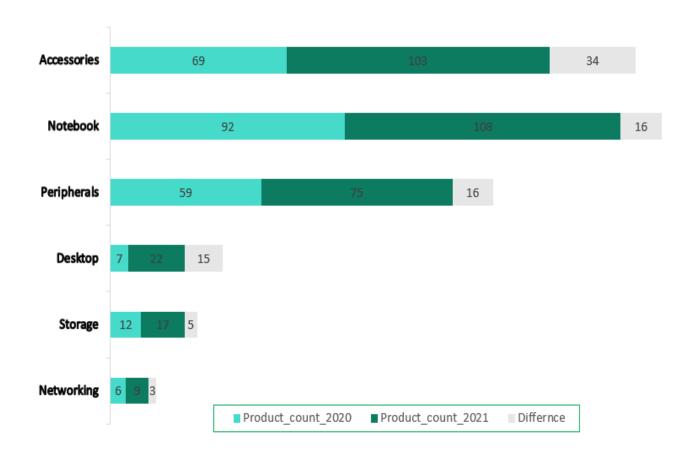
4. Follow-up: Which segment had the most increase in unique products in 2021?
The final output contains these fields, segment, product_count_2020, product_count_2021, difference

OUTPUT

	Segment	product_count_2020	product_count_2021	differnce
٠	Accessories	69	103	34
	Notebook	92	108	16
	Peripherals	59	75	16
	Desktop	7	22	15
	Storage	12	17	5
	Networking	6	9	3

```
with count 2020 as (
SELECT s.fiscal year, p.segment,
count(distinct p.product_code) as product_count_2020
FROM gdb023.dim product p
join fact_sales_monthly s
on p.product code = s.product code
where s.fiscal year = 2020
group by segment
order by product count 2020 desc),
count 2021 as (
SELECT s.fiscal year, p.segment,
count(distinct p.product code) as product count 2021
FROM gdb023.dim product p
join fact sales monthly s
on p.product code = s.product code
where s.fiscal year = 2021
group by segment
order by product count 2021 desc)
select
C20.segment as Segment,
product_count_2020,
product count 2021,
(product_count_2021-product_count_2020) as differnce
from count 2020 as C20
join count 2021 as C21
on C20.segment = C21.segment
order by differnce desc
```

In 2021, AtliQ Hardware introduced 34 new products to the market in accessories segment.



Request 5:

5. Get the products that have the highest and lowest manufacturing costs.

```
The final output should contain these fields, product_code, product, manufacturing cost
```

OUTPUT

	product_code	product	manufacturing_cost
١	A6120110206	AQ HOME Allin1 Gen 2	240.5364
	A2118150101	AQ Master wired x1 Ms	0.8920

Query:

(SELECT

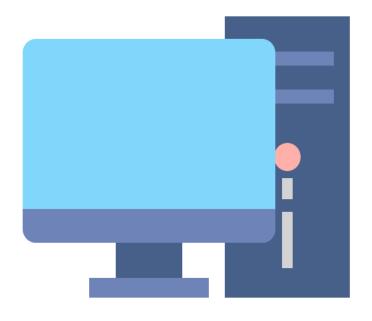
```
p.product_code, p.product,
m.manufacturing_cost
FROM dim_product p
join fact_manufacturing_cost m
on p.product_code = m.product_code
order by manufacturing_cost desc
limit 1)
```

Union

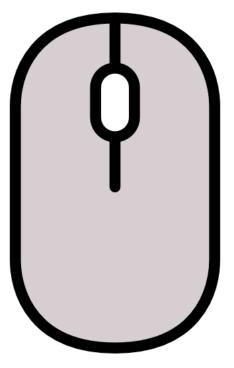
(SELECT

p.product_code, p.product,
m.manufacturing_cost
FROM dim_product p
join fact_manufacturing_cost m
on p.product_code = m.product_code
order by manufacturing_cost asc
limit 1)

The Highest and Lowest manufacturing cost products for AtliQ hardware are AQ Home Allin Gen 2 (plus 3) (Personal Desktop) and AQ Master Wired x1 Ms (Standard 1) (Mouse) with costs of 240.53\$ and 0.89\$ respectively.



AQ Home Allin Gen 2 (plus 3)
Personal Desktop



AQ Master Wired x1 Ms (Standard 1)

Mouse

Request 6:

6. Generate a report which contains the top 5 customers who received an average high pre_invoice_discount_pct for the fiscal year 2021 and in the Indian market. The final output contains these fields, customer_code customer average_discount_percentage

OUTPUT

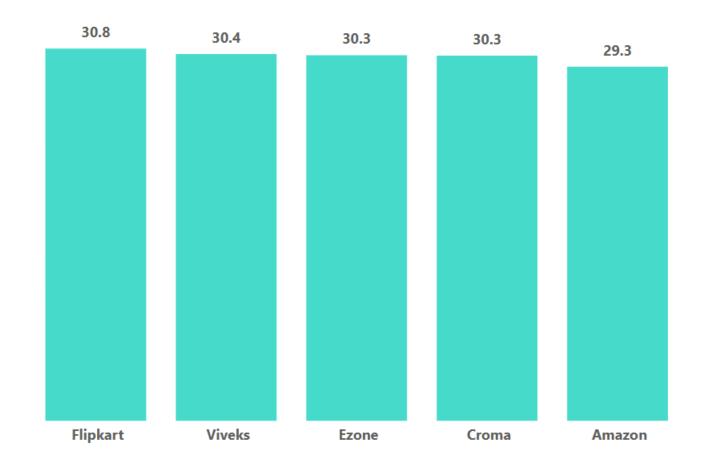
	customer_code	customer	avg_discount_pct
•	90002009	Flipkart	30.83
	90002006	Viveks	30.38
	90002003	Ezone	30.28
	90002002	Croma	30.25
	90002016	Amazon	29.33

Query:

SELECT

```
c.customer_code,
c.customer,
round(avg(pre.pre_invoice_discount_pct*100),2)
as avg_discount_pct
FROM dim_customer c
join fact_pre_invoice_deductions pre
on c.customer_code = pre.customer_code
where pre.fiscal_year = 2021 and c.market = "India"
group by c.customer_code, customer
order by avg_discount_pct desc
limit 5;
```

In 2021, AtliQ Hardware offered nearly offered same pre-invoice discount to each of top 5 customers, given that Flipkart is the most discounted customer in the Indian market with around 31%.



Request 7:

7. Get the complete report of the Gross sales amount for the customer "Atlig Exclusive" for each month. This analysis helps to get an idea of low and high-performing months and take strategic decisions.

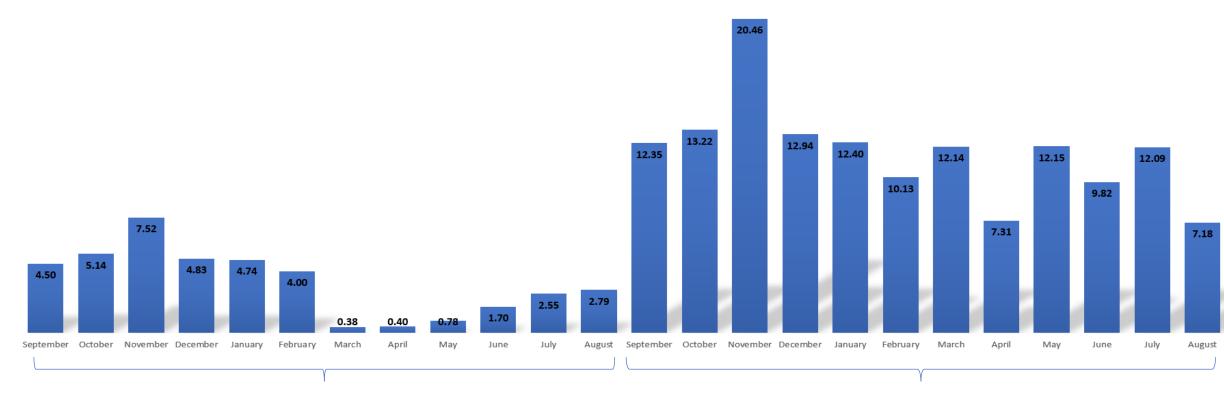
The final report contains these columns, Month, Year, **Gross sales Amount**

OUTPUT

	month	fiscal_year	Gross_sales_amount
١	September	2020	4.50M
	October	2020	5.14M
	November	2020	7.52M
	December	2020	4.83M
	January	2020	4.74M
	February	2020	4.00M
	March	2020	0.38M
	April	2020	0.40M
	May	2020	0.78M
	June	2020	1.70M
	July	2020	2.55M
	August	2020	2.79M
	September	2021	12.35M
	October	2021	13.22M
	November	2021	20.46M
	December	2021	12.94M
	January	2021	12.40M
	February	2021	10.13M
	March	2021	12.14M
	April	2021	7.31M
	May	2021	12.15M
	June	2021	9.82M
	July	2021	12.09M
	August	2021	7.18M

```
select
month,
fiscal year,
Gross sales amount
FROM
(SELECT
monthname(s.date) as month,
month(date_add(s.date, interval 4 month)) as
month number,
s.fiscal year,
concat(round(sum(g.gross price*s.sold quantity)/1000000
,2),"M") as Gross sales amount
FROM
fact sales monthly s
 join fact gross price g
on s.product code = g.product code and s.fiscal year =
g.fiscal year
 join dim customer c
on s.customer code = c.customer code
 where customer = "Atliq Exclusive"
group by month, fiscal year
order by fiscal_year, month_number) Gross_sales_Atliq
```

For AtliQ Hardware, March 2020 marked the lowest gross sales. It is very evident that the lower gross sales between March to August are beacuse of **COVID-19**. However it is very good sign that the **gross sales** increased quickly after August and reached the highest value since the last two years in **November**.



Fiscal Year 2020 Fiscal Year 2021

Request 8:

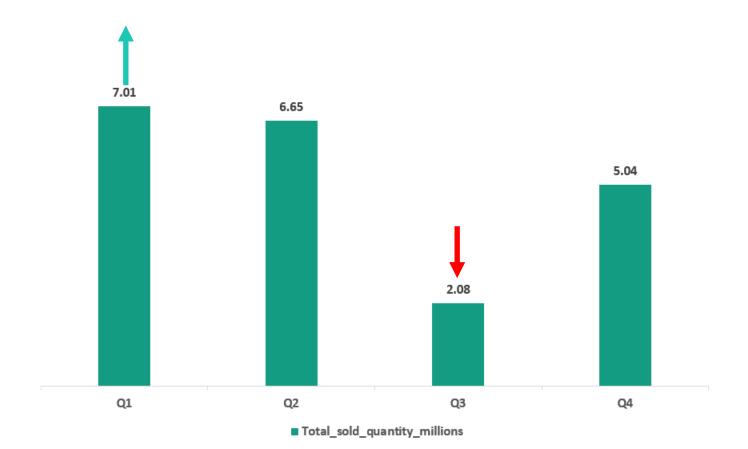
8. In which quarter of 2020, got the maximum total_sold_quantity? The final output contains these fields sorted by the total_sold_quantity, Quarter total_sold_quantity

OUTPUT

	quaters	total_sold_quantity_mln
•	Q1	7.01
	Q2	6.65
	Q3	2.08
	Q4	5.04

```
with cte as(
SELECT
quaters(date) as quaters,
fiscal_year,
sum(sold_quantity) as total_sold_quantity
FROM
fact_sales_monthly
where fiscal_year = 2020
group by quaters)
select
quaters,
round((total_sold_quantity/1000000),2)
as total_sold_quantity_mln
from cte
```

From the previous insight, we observed that the gross sales amount was lowest during March, April, and May due to the impact of COVID-19. The visual below confirms this trend, showing that Q3 which includes these months also recorded the lowest total quantity sold.



Request 9:

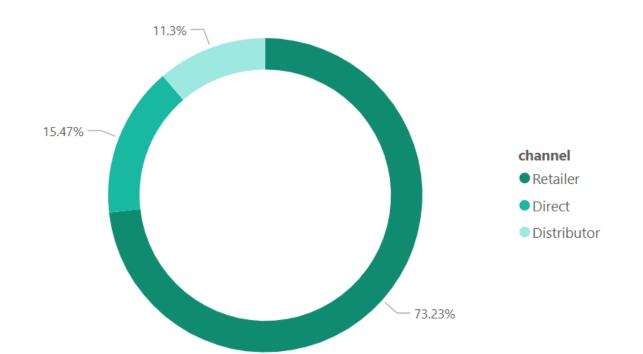
9. Which channel helped to bring more gross sales in the fiscal year 2021 and the percentage of contribution? The final output contains these fields, channel gross_sales_mln percentage

OUTPUT

	channel	gross_sales_mln	pct	
▶ Retailer		1219.08	73.23	
Direct		257.53	15.47	
	Distributor	188.03	11.30	

```
with X as(
SELECT
c.channel,
Round
(sum((s.sold_quantity*g.gross_price)/(1000000)),2)
as gross_sales_mln
FROM fact_sales_monthly s
join dim_customer c
on c.customer code = s.customer code
join fact gross price g
on g.product_code = s.product_code
where s.fiscal_year = 2021 and g.fiscal_year =
s.fiscal year
group by c.channel)
select *,
round((gross_sales_mln)*100/sum(gross_sales_mln)
over(),2) as pct
from X
order by gross sales mln desc
```

The sales majorly happened through **retailers**, which is **73.23** % of the total sales.



Request 10:

10. Get the Top 3 products in each division that have a high total_sold_quantity in the fiscal_year 2021? The final output contains these fields, division product_code product total_sold_quantity rank_order

OUTPUT

	division	product_code	product	variant	total_sold_quantity	rnk_order
١	N & S	A6720160103	AQ Pen Drive 2 IN 1	Premium	701373	1
	N&S	A6818160202	AQ Pen Drive DRC	Plus	688003	2
	N&S	A6819160203	AQ Pen Drive DRC	Premium	676245	3
	P&A	A2319150302	AQ Gamers Ms	Standard 2	428498	1
	P&A	A2520150501	AQ Maxima Ms	Standard 1	419865	2
	P&A	A2520150504	AQ Maxima Ms	Plus 2	419471	3
	PC	A4218110202	AQ Digit	Standard Blue	17434	1
	PC	A4319110306	AQ Velocity	Plus Red	17280	2
	PC	A4218110208	AQ Digit	Premium Misty Green	17275	3

```
with cte1 as(
SELECT
p.division,
p.product code,
p.product, p.variant,
sum(s.sold_quantity)as total_sold_quantity
FROM fact_sales_monthly s
join dim_product p
on p.product_code = s.product_code
where fiscal_year = 2021
group by product code, product),
cte2 as(
select *,
dense rank() over(partition by division order by
total_sold_quantity desc) as rnk_order
from cte1)
select *
from cte2
where rnk_order <=3</pre>
```

- The top selling products in N&S division were Pen drives, which were around 700k in quantity.
- The top selling products in **P&A** division were **Mouse**, which were around **400k** in quantity.
- The top selling products in **PC** division were **Personal laptops**, which were around **17K** in quantity.



THANK YOU!

Business Insight 360 (FMCG)



:MOHAMMED IZHAR AHMED

BUSINES INSIGHT 360





⊕ EU

Total

Secondary Parameter

Market

Product



1022.09

775.48

14.82

3736.17



474.40

286.26

368.40

353.50



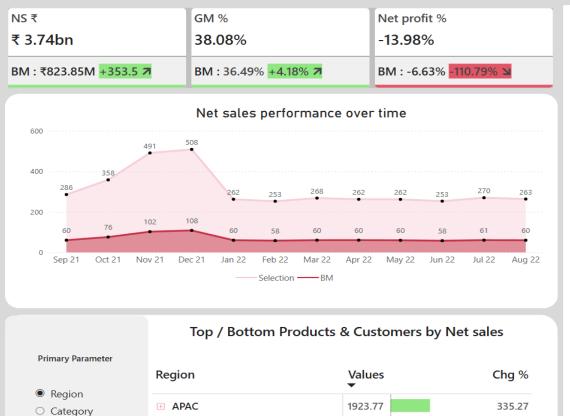
JTIVE







All values in Million ₹



Profit & Loss Statement

Line Item	2022 EST	ВМ	chg	chg %
Gross Sales	7,370.14	1,664.64	5,705.50	342.75
Pre Invoice Deduction	1,727.01	392.50	1,334.51	340.00
Net Invoice Sales	5,643.13	1,272.13	4,370.99	343.59
- Post Discounts	1,243.54	281.64	961.90	341.54
- Post Deductions	663.42	166.65	496.77	298.09
Total Post Invoice Deduction	1,906.95	448.29	1,458.67	325.39
Net Sales	3,736.17	823.85	2,912.32	353.50
- Manufacturing Cost	2,197.28	497.78	1,699.50	341.42
- Freight Cost	100.49	22.05	78.43	355.64
- Other Cost	15.52	3.39	12.14	358.03
Total COGS	2,313.29	523.22	1,790.07	342.13
Gross Margin	1,422.88	300.63	1,122.25	373.30
Gross Margin %	38.08	36.49	1.59	4.37
GM / Unit	15.76	5.99	9.77	162.95
Operational Expense	-1,945.30	-355.28	-1,590.02	447.54
Net Profit	-522.42	-54.65	-467.77	855.93
Net Profit %	-13.98	-6.63	-7.35	110.79

Hospitality Analysis

