← Docker Hello World

Docker 容器使用 →

Ubuntu Docker 安装

Docker 支持以下的 Ubuntu 版本:

- Ubuntu Precise 12.04 (LTS)
- Ubuntu Trusty 14.04 (LTS)
- Ubuntu Wily 15.10
- 其他更新的版本……

前提条件

Docker 要求 Ubuntu 系统的内核版本高于 3.10 ,查看本页面的前提条件来验证你的 Ubuntu 版本是否支持 Docker。 通过 uname -r 命令查看你当前的内核版本

runoob@runoob:~\$ uname -r

```
runoob@runoob:~$ uname -r
4.2.0-16-generic
runoob@runoob:~$ ■
```

使用脚本安装 Docker

1、获取最新版本的 Docker 安装包

runoob@runoob:~\$ wget -qO- https://get.docker.com/ | sh

runoob@runoob:~\$ wget -q0- https://get.docker.com/ | sh [sudo] password for runoob:

输入当前用户的密码后,就会下载脚本并且安装Docker及依赖包。

```
[sudo] password for runoob:
apparmor is enabled in the kernel, but apparmor_parser missing
+ sudo -E sh -c sleep 3; apt-get update
Hit http://hk.archive.ubuntu.com wily InRelease
Get:1 http://hk.archive.ubuntu.com wily-updates InRelease [65.9 kB]
Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security InRelease [65.9 kB]
Get:3 http://hk.archive.ubuntu.com wily-backports InRelease [65.9 kB]
Get:4 http://hk.archive.ubuntu.com wily-backports InRelease [65.9 kB]
Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/restricted Sources [2,854 B]
Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/universe Sources [1.2 kB]
Get:7 http://hk.archive.ubuntu.com wily-restricted Sources [7,181 B]
Get:8 http://hk.archive.ubuntu.com wily-security/main Sources [44.2 kB]
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/main amd64 Packages [143 kB]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/main amd64 Packages [6,253 B]
Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/restricted amd64 Packages [6,253 B]
Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [6,253 B]
Get:14 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/main i386 Packages [50.2 kB]
Get:15 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/main i386 Packages [10.8 kB]
Get:16 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/main Translation-en [69.2 kB]
Get:18 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/main Translation-en [69.2 kB]
Get:19 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/main Translation-en [2,806 B]
Get:19 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/multiverse Translation-en [2,666 B]
Get:20 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/multiverse Translation-en [2,666 B]
Get:21 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/multiverse Translation-en [2,666 B]
Get:22 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/multiverse Translation-en [2,666 B]
Get:21 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/multiverse Translation-en [2,666 B]
```

```
-E sh -c docker version
 lient:
                  1.11.0
 Version:
 API version: 1.23
                  go1.5.4
4dc5990
 Go version:
 Git commit:
Built:
                  Wed Apr 13 18:38:59 2016
 OS/Arch:
                  linux/amd64
Server:
                  1.11.0
 Version:
 API version:
                  1.23
                  go1.5.4
4dc5990
 Go version:
 Git commit:
 Built:
                  Wed Apr 13 18:38:59 2016
                  linux/amd64
 OS/Arch:
If you would like to use Docker as a non-root user, you should now consider adding your user to the "docker" group with something like:
  sudo usermod -aG docker runoob
Remember that you will have to log out and back in for this to take effect!
```

安装完成后有个提示:

```
If you would like to use Docker as a non-root user, you should now consider adding your user to the "docker" group with something like:

sudo usermod -aG docker runoob

Remember that you will have to log out and back in for this to take effect!
```

当要以非root用户可以直接运行docker时,需要执行 sudo usermod -aG docker runoob 命令,然后重新登陆,否则会有如下报错

```
runoob@runoob:~$ docker run hello-world
docker: Cannot connect to the Docker daemon. Is the docker daemon running on this host?.
See 'docker run_--help'.
```

2、启动docker 后台服务

```
runoob@runoob:~$ sudo service docker start
```

```
runoob@runoob:-5 sudo service docker start
runoob@runoob:-5 ps -efigneg obcker
root 15128 15133 ? 00:00:00 /usr/bin/docker daeeon -H fd://
root 15128 15123 0 15:53 ? 00:00:00 docker-containerd -1 /var/run/docker/libcontainerd/docker-containerd.sock --runtime docker-runc
runoob 15180 14745 0 15:53 pts/1 00:00:00 grep --colorauto docker
```

3、测试运行hello-world

```
runoob@runoob:~$ docker run hello-world
```

镜像加速

鉴于国内网络问题,后续拉取 Docker 镜像十分缓慢,我们可以需要配置加速器来解决,我使用的是网易的镜像地址:http://hub-mirror.c.163.com。

新版的 Docker 使用 /etc/docker/daemon.json(Linux) 或者 %programdata%\docker\config\daemon.json(Windows) 来配置 Daemon。

请在该配置文件中加入(没有该文件的话,请先建一个):

```
{
    "registry-mirrors": ["http://hub-mirror.c.163.com"]
}
```

在 Cloud Studio 中运行 Docker

下面我们介绍如何在 Cloud Studio 中安装、使用 Docker:

- step1:访问 <u>腾讯云开发者平台</u>,注册/登录账户。
- step2:在右侧的运行环境菜单选择:"ubuntu"



step3:在下方的终端执行命令,获取最新版本的 Docker 安装包并执行安装:

wget -q0- https://get.docker.com/ | sh

step4:启动 docker 后台服务:

sudo service docker start

● step5:测试运行 hello-world:

sudo docker run hello-world

现在 CODING 正在举办一场基于 Cloud Studio 工作空间的【我最喜爱的 Cloud Studio 插件评选大赛】。进入活动官网:http://studio.gcloud.coding.net/campaign/favorite-plugins/index,了解更多活动信息。

← Docker Hello World

Docker 容器使用 →



2 篇笔记

☞ 写笔记



Ubuntu 16.04 安装 Docker

1.选择国内的云服务商,这里选择阿里云为例

curl -sSL http://acs-public-mirror.oss-cn-hangzhou.aliyuncs.com/docker-engine/internet |
sh -

2.安装所需要的包

sudo apt-get install linux-image-extra-\$(uname -r) linux-image-extra-virtual

3.添加使用 HTTPS 传输的软件包以及 CA 证书

sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install apt-transport-https ca-certificates

4.添加GPG密钥

sudo apt-key adv --keyserver hkp://p80.pool.sks-keyservers.net:80 --recv-keys 58118E89F3A 912897C070ADBF76221572C52609D

5.添加软件源

echo "deb https://apt.dockerproject.org/repo ubuntu-xenial main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sour ces.list.d/docker.list

6.添加成功后更新软件包缓存

sudo apt-get update

7.安装docker

sudo apt-get install docker-engine

8.启动 docker

sudo systemctl enable docker
sudo systemctl start docker

欧迪芬 9个月前 (06-23)



Ubuntu 18.04 安装 Docker-ce

1.更换国内软件源,推荐中国科技大学的源,稳定速度快(可选)

sudo cp /etc/apt/sources.list /etc/apt/sources.list.bak
sudo sed -i 's/archive.ubuntu.com/mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/g' /etc/apt/sources.list
sudo apt update

2.安装需要的包

sudo apt install apt-transport-https ca-certificates software-properties-common curl

3.添加 GPG 密钥,并添加 Docker-ce 软件源,这里还是以中国科技大学的 Docker-ce 源为例

curl -fsSL https://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/docker-ce/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo apt-key add sudo add-apt-repository "deb [arch=amd64] https://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/docker-ce/linux/ubu
ntu \

\$(lsb_release -cs) stable"

4.添加成功后更新软件包缓存

sudo apt update

5.安装 Docker-ce

sudo apt install docker-ce

6.设置开机自启动并启动 Docker-ce (安装成功后默认已设置并启动,可忽略)

sudo systemctl enable docker
sudo systemctl start docker

7.测试运行

sudo docker run hello-world

8.添加当前用户到 docker 用户组,可以不用 sudo 运行 docker (可选)

sudo groupadd docker
sudo usermod -aG docker \$USER

9.测试添加用户组(可选)

docker run hello-world

路人码农 8个月前[07-16]