

jQuery UI 实例 - 对话框 (Dialog)

在一个交互覆盖层中打开内容。

如需了解更多有关 dialog 部件的细节，请查看 API 文档 [对话框部件 \(Dialog Widget\)](#)。

默认功能

基本的对话框窗口是一个定位于视区中的覆盖层，同时通过一个 iframe 与页面内容分隔开（就像 select 元素）。它由一个标题栏和一个内容区域组成，且可以移动，调整尺寸，默认可通过 'x' 图标关闭。

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>jQuery UI 对话框 (Dialog) - 默认功能</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.10.4/themes/smoothness/jquery-ui.css">
  <script src="//code.jquery.com/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
  <script src="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.10.4/jquery-ui.js"></script>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://jqueryui.com/resources/demos/style.css">
  <script>
    $(function() {
      $( "#dialog" ).dialog();
    });
  </script>
</head>
<body>

<div id="dialog" title="基本的对话框">
  <p>这是一个默认的对话框，用于显示信息。对话框窗口可以移动，调整尺寸，默认可通过 'x' 图标关闭。</p>
</div>

</body>
</html>
```

[查看演示](#)

动画

可以通过为 show/hide 属性指定一个特效来动画显示对话框。您必须为想使用的特效引用独立的特效文件。

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>jQuery UI 对话框 (Dialog) - 动画</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.10.4/themes/smoothness/jquery-ui.css">
  <script src="//code.jquery.com/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
  <script src="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.10.4/jquery-ui.js"></script>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://jqueryui.com/resources/demos/style.css">
  <script>
    $(function() {
      $( "#dialog" ).dialog({
        autoOpen: false,
        show: {
          effect: "blind",
          duration: 1000
        },
        hide: {
          effect: "explode",
          duration: 1000
        }
      });

      $( "#opener" ).click(function() {
        $( "#dialog" ).dialog( "open" );
      });
    });
  </script>
</head>
<body>

  <div id="dialog" title="Basic dialog">
    <p>这是一个动画显示的对话框，用于显示信息。对话框窗口可以移动，调整尺寸，默认可通过 'x' 图标关闭。</p>
  </div>

  <button id="opener">打开对话框</button>

</body>
</html>
```

[查看演示](#)

基本的模态

模态对话框防止用户与对话框以外的页面其他部分进行交互，直到对话框关闭为止。

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>jQuery UI 对话框 (Dialog) - 基本的模态</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.10.4/themes/smoothness/jquery-ui.css">
  <script src="//code.jquery.com/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
  <script src="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.10.4/jquery-ui.js"></script>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://jqueryui.com/resources/demos/style.css">
  <script>
    $(function() {
      $( "#dialog-modal" ).dialog({
        height: 140,
        modal: true
      });
    });
  </script>
</head>
<body>

<div id="dialog-modal" title="基本的模态对话框">
  <p>添加模态覆盖屏幕, 让对话框看起来更突出, 因为它让页面上其他内容变暗。</p>
</div>

<p>Sed vel diam id libero <a href="http://www.w3cschool.cc">rutrum convallis</a>. Donec aliquet leo vel magna. Phasellus rhoncus faucibus ante. Etiam bibendum, enim faucibus aliquet rhoncus, arcu felis ultricies neque, sit amet auctor elit eros a lectus.</p>

</body>
</html>
```

[查看演示](#)

模态确认

确认一个动作可能是破坏性的也可能是有意义的。设置 `modal` 选项为 `true` , 并通过 `buttons` 选项来指定主要的和次要的用户动作。

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>jQuery UI 对话框 (Dialog) - 模态确认</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.10.4/themes/smoothness/jquery-ui.css">
  <script src="//code.jquery.com/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
  <script src="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.10.4/jquery-ui.js"></script>
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://jqueryui.com/resources/demos/style.css">
<script>
$(function() {
  $( "#dialog-confirm" ).dialog({
    resizable: false,
    height:140,
    modal: true,
    buttons: {
      "Delete all items": function() {
        $( this ).dialog( "close" );
      },
      Cancel: function() {
        $( this ).dialog( "close" );
      }
    }
  });
});
</script>
</head>
<body>

<div id="dialog-confirm" title="清空回收站吗? ">
  <p><span class="ui-icon ui-icon-alert" style="float:left; margin:0 7px 20px 0;"></span>这些项目将被永久
  删除, 并且无法恢复。您确定吗? </p>
</div>

<p>Sed vel diam id libero <a href="http://www.w3cschool.cc">rutrum convallis</a>. Donec aliquet leo vel
  magna. Phasellus rhoncus faucibus ante. Etiam bibendum, enim faucibus aliquet rhoncus, arcu felis ultricies
  neque, sit amet auctor elit eros a lectus.</p>

</body>
</html>
```

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模态表单

使用模态对话框来请求用户在一个多步骤过程中输入数据。在内容区域嵌入 form 标记, 设置 modal 选项为 true, 并通过 buttons 选项来指定主要的和次要的用户动作。

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>jQuery UI 对话框 (Dialog) - 模态表单</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.10.4/themes/smoothness/jquery-ui.css">
```

```
<script src="//code.jquery.com/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
<script src="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.10.4/jquery-ui.js"></script>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://jqueryui.com/resources/demos/style.css">
<style>
  body { font-size: 62.5%; }
  label, input { display: block; }
  input.text { margin-bottom: 12px; width: 95%; padding: .4em; }
  fieldset { padding: 0; border: 0; margin-top: 25px; }
  h1 { font-size: 1.2em; margin: .6em 0; }
  div#users-contain { width: 350px; margin: 20px 0; }
  div#users-contain table { margin: 1em 0; border-collapse: collapse; width: 100%; }
  div#users-contain table td, div#users-contain table th { border: 1px solid #eee; padding: .6em 10px;
text-align: left; }
  .ui-dialog .ui-state-error { padding: .3em; }
  .validateTips { border: 1px solid transparent; padding: 0.3em; }
</style>
<script>
$(function() {
  var name = $( "#name" ),
      email = $( "#email" ),
      password = $( "#password" ),
      allFields = $( [] ).add( name ).add( email ).add( password ),
      tips = $( ".validateTips" );

  function updateTips( t ) {
    tips
      .text( t )
      .addClass( "ui-state-highlight" );
    setTimeout(function() {
      tips.removeClass( "ui-state-highlight", 1500 );
    }, 500 );
  }

  function checkLength( o, n, min, max ) {
    if ( o.val().length > max || o.val().length < min ) {
      o.addClass( "ui-state-error" );
      updateTips( "" + n + " 的长度必须在 " +
        min + " 和 " + max + " 之间。" );
      return false;
    } else {
      return true;
    }
  }

  function checkRegexp( o, regexp, n ) {
    if ( !( regexp.test( o.val() ) ) ) {
      o.addClass( "ui-state-error" );
      updateTips( n );
      return false;
    }
  }
}
```

```

    } else {
        return true;
    }
}

$( "#dialog-form" ).dialog({
    autoOpen: false,
    height: 300,
    width: 350,
    modal: true,
    buttons: {
        "创建一个帐户": function() {
            var bValid = true;
            allFields.removeClass( "ui-state-error" );

            bValid = bValid && checkLength( name, "username", 3, 16 );
            bValid = bValid && checkLength( email, "email", 6, 80 );
            bValid = bValid && checkLength( password, "password", 5, 16 );

            bValid = bValid && checkRegexp( name, /^[a-z]([0-9a-z_])+$/i, "用户名必须由 a-z、0-9、下划线组成，且必须以字母开头。" );

            // From jquery.validate.js (by joern), contributed by Scott Gonzalez: http://projects.scottsplayground.com/email_address_validation/
            bValid = bValid && checkRegexp( email, /^((([a-z]|\d|!#$%&'*\+-\/=\?^_`{|}~)|[\u00A0-\uD7FF\uF900-\uFDCF\uFDF0-\uFFEF])+(\.([a-z]|\d|!#$%&'*\+-\/=\?^_`{|}~)|[\u00A0-\uD7FF\uF900-\uFDCF\uFDF0-\uFFEF])+)*)|((\x22)((((\x20|\x09)*(\x0d\x0a))?(\x20|\x09)+)?(([\x01-\x08\x0b\x0c\x0e-\x1f\x7f]|\x21|[\x23-\x5b]|[\x5d-\x7e]|[\u00A0-\uD7FF\uF900-\uFDCF\uFDF0-\uFFEF])|(\[\x01-\x09\x0b\x0c\x0d-\x7f]|[\u00A0-\uD7FF\uF900-\uFDCF\uFDF0-\uFFEF])))*)@((([a-z]|\d|[\u00A0-\uD7FF\uF900-\uFDCF\uFDF0-\uFFEF])|(([a-z]|\d|[\u00A0-\uD7FF\uF900-\uFDCF\uFDF0-\uFFEF])([a-z]|\d|-|\.|_|~|[\u00A0-\uD7FF\uF900-\uFDCF\uFDF0-\uFFEF])*([a-z]|\d|[\u00A0-\uD7FF\uF900-\uFDCF\uFDF0-\uFFEF])))\.)+((([a-z]|\d|[\u00A0-\uD7FF\uF900-\uFDCF\uFDF0-\uFFEF])|(([a-z]|\d|[\u00A0-\uD7FF\uF900-\uFDCF\uFDF0-\uFFEF])([a-z]|\d|-|\.|_|~|[\u00A0-\uD7FF\uF900-\uFDCF\uFDF0-\uFFEF])*([a-z]|\d|[\u00A0-\uD7FF\uF900-\uFDCF\uFDF0-\uFFEF])))\.)?$/i, "eg. ui@jquery.com" );

            bValid = bValid && checkRegexp( password, /^[0-9a-zA-Z]+$/i, "密码字段只允许: a-z 0-9" );

            if ( bValid ) {
                $( "#users tbody" ).append( "<tr>" +
                    "<td>" + name.val() + "</td>" +
                    "<td>" + email.val() + "</td>" +
                    "<td>" + password.val() + "</td>" +
                    "</tr>" );
                $( this ).dialog( "close" );
            }
        },
        Cancel: function() {
            $( this ).dialog( "close" );
        }
    },
    close: function() {

```

```

        allFields.val( "" ).removeClass( "ui-state-error" );
    }
});

$( "#create-user" )
    .button()
    .click(function() {
        $( "#dialog-form" ).dialog( "open" );
    });
});
</script>
</head>
<body>

<div id="dialog-form" title="创建新用户">
    <p class="validateTips">所有的表单字段都是必填的。</p>

    <form>
    <fieldset>
        <label for="name">名字</label>
        <input type="text" name="name" id="name" class="text ui-widget-content ui-corner-all">
        <label for="email">邮箱</label>
        <input type="text" name="email" id="email" value="" class="text ui-widget-content ui-corner-all">
        <label for="password">密码</label>
        <input type="password" name="password" id="password" value="" class="text ui-widget-content ui-corner-all">
    </fieldset>
    </form>
</div>

<div id="users-contain" class="ui-widget">
    <h1>已有的用户: </h1>
    <table id="users" class="ui-widget ui-widget-content">
        <thead>
            <tr class="ui-widget-header ">
                <th>名字</th>
                <th>邮箱</th>
                <th>密码</th>
            </tr>
        </thead>
        <tbody>
            <tr>
                <td>John Doe</td>
                <td>john.doe@example.com</td>
                <td>johndoe1</td>
            </tr>
        </tbody>
    </table>

```

```
</div>
<button id="create-user">创建新用户</button>

</body>
</html>
```

[查看演示](#)

模态消息

使用模态对话框来在下一步动作执行之前确认信息和动作。设置 `modal` 选项为 `true`，并通过 `buttons` 选项来指定主要的动作 (Ok)。

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>jQuery UI 对话框 (Dialog) - 模态消息</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.10.4/themes/smoothness/jquery-ui.css">
  <script src="//code.jquery.com/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
  <script src="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.10.4/jquery-ui.js"></script>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://jqueryui.com/resources/demos/style.css">
  <script>
    $(function() {
      $( "#dialog-message" ).dialog({
        modal: true,
        buttons: {
          Ok: function() {
            $( this ).dialog( "close" );
          }
        }
      });
    });
  </script>
</head>
<body>

<div id="dialog-message" title="下载完成">
  <p>
    <span class="ui-icon ui-icon-circle-check" style="float:left; margin:0 7px 50px 0;"></span>
    您的文件已经成功下载到文件夹中。
  </p>
  <p>
    当前使用存储空间的 <b>36%</b>。
  </p>
</div>
```



```
<p>Sed vel diam id libero <a href="http://www.w3cschool.cc">rutrum convallis</a>. Donec aliquet leo vel magna. Phasellus rhoncus faucibus ante. Etiam bibendum, enim faucibus aliquet rhoncus, arcu felis ultricies neque, sit amet auctor elit eros a lectus.</p>

</body>
</html>
```

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