← SQLite Order By

SQLite Having 子句 →

SQLite Group By

SQLite 的 **GROUP BY** 子句用于与 SELECT 语句一起使用,来对相同的数据进行分组。在 SELECT 语句中,GROUP BY 子句放在 WHERE 子句之后,放在 ORDER BY 子句之前。

语法

下面给出了 GROUP BY 子句的基本语法。GROUP BY 子句必须放在 WHERE 子句中的条件之后,必须放在 ORDER BY 子句之前。

```
SELECT column-list

FROM table_name

WHERE [ conditions ]

GROUP BY column1, column2....columnN

ORDER BY column1, column2....columnN
```

您可以在 GROUP BY 子句中使用多个列。确保您使用的分组列在列清单中。

实例

假设 COMPANY 表有以下记录:

ID	NAME	AGE	ADDRESS	SALARY
1	Paul	32	California	20000.0
2	Allen	25	Texas	15000.0
3	Teddy	23	Norway	20000.0
4	Mark	25	Rich-Mond	65000.0
5	David	27	Texas	85000.0
6	Kim	22	South-Hall	45000.0
7	James	24	Houston	10000.0

如果您想了解每个客户的工资总额,则可使用 GROUP BY 查询,如下所示:

```
sqlite> SELECT NAME, SUM(SALARY) FROM COMPANY GROUP BY NAME;
```

这将产生以下结果:

NAME	SUM(SALARY)	
Allen	15000.0	

```
David 85000.0

James 10000.0

Kim 45000.0

Mark 65000.0

Paul 20000.0

Teddy 20000.0
```

现在,让我们使用下面的 INSERT 语句在 COMPANY 表中另外创建三个记录:

```
INSERT INTO COMPANY VALUES (8, 'Paul', 24, 'Houston', 20000.00 );
INSERT INTO COMPANY VALUES (9, 'James', 44, 'Norway', 5000.00 );
INSERT INTO COMPANY VALUES (10, 'James', 45, 'Texas', 5000.00 );
```

现在,我们的表具有重复名称的记录,如下所示:

TD	NAME	4.65	ADDDESS	CALADY
ID	NAME	AGE	ADDRESS	SALARY
1	Paul	32	California	20000.0
2	Allen	25	Texas	15000.0
3	Teddy	23	Norway	20000.0
4	Mark	25	Rich-Mond	65000.0
5	David	27	Texas	85000.0
6	Kim	22	South-Hall	45000.0
7	James	24	Houston	10000.0
8	Paul	24	Houston	20000.0
9	James	44	Norway	5000.0
10	James	45	Texas	5000.0

让我们用同样的 GROUP BY 语句来对所有记录按 NAME 列进行分组,如下所示:

```
sqlite> SELECT NAME, SUM(SALARY) FROM COMPANY GROUP BY NAME ORDER BY NAME;
```

这将产生以下结果:

NAME	SUM(SALARY)
Allen	15000
David	85000
James	20000
Kim	45000
Mark	65000
Paul	40000
Teddy	20000

让我们把 ORDER BY 子句与 GROUP BY 子句一起使用,如下所示:

sqlite> SELECT NAME, SUM(SALARY)

FROM COMPANY GROUP BY NAME ORDER BY NAME DESC;

这将产生以下结果:

Teddy 2	SUM(SALARY) 20000 40000
Paul	40000
Paul	40000
Mark	65000
	05000
Kim	45000
James 2	20000
David 8	85000
Allen	15000

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