Using only php makes the URL like SelamaTourism/index.php

so in order to make it easier or readable for people or SEO friendly, we create routes . we also can make it route to a file without making the URL complicated

```
// index.php
$requestUri = trim($_SERVER['REQUEST_URI'], '/');
// Remove basePath from the request URI if it exists
if (strpos($requestUri, $basePath) === 0) {
    $requestUri = substr($requestUri, strlen($basePath));
    $requestUri = trim($requestUri, '/');
}
$requestMethod = $_SERVER['REQUEST_METHOD'];
// Define route functions
function home()
{
    include('includes/server.php');
    include 'views/public/home.php';
}
function notFound($requestUri)
{
    http_response_code(404);
    echo "404 Not Found";
    // echo $requestUri;
```

```
// Route Definitions
$routes = [
    '' => 'home',
    'dashboard' => 'dashboard',
    'book' => 'book_1',
    'book/date' => 'book_1',
    'book/people' => 'book_2',
    'book/insurance' => 'book_3',
    'book/summary' => 'book_4',
    'login' => 'login',
    'register' => 'register',
];
if (isset($routes[$requestUri])) {
    call_user_func($routes[$requestUri]);
} else {
    notFound($requestUri);
}
We also need to create a .htaccess file so only index.php is accessible
Options +FollowSymLinks
RewriteEngine On
RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} !-d
RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} !-f
RewriteRule ^.*$ ./index.php
```