c) 
$$\Delta S^{atom} = \int_{-1}^{1} \frac{1}{3Nk_B} dT = \frac{1}{3Nk_B} dx = \frac{1}{3Nk_B}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{T_8}{T_i} = \left(2541\right)^{\frac{N_i}{3N}}$$