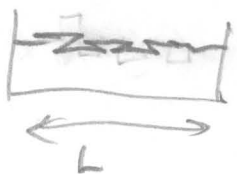


AOS

2009/1.4



$$N_+ + N_- = N$$

(K)

$$L = (N_+ - N_-)a$$

$$N_{\pm} = \frac{1}{2}(N \pm \frac{L}{a})$$

$$\Omega = \binom{N}{N_+} = \frac{N!}{[\frac{1}{2}(N + \frac{L}{a})]! [\frac{1}{2}(N - \frac{L}{a})]!}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{S}{k_B} &= k_B \ln \Omega \approx^{(N \gg \frac{L}{a})} N \ln N - \frac{1}{2}(N + \frac{L}{a}) \ln \left(\frac{N + \frac{L}{a}}{2} \right) - \frac{1}{2}(N - \frac{L}{a}) \ln \left(\frac{N - \frac{L}{a}}{2} \right) \\ &= N \ln 2 - \frac{N}{2}(1+x) \ln(1+x) - \frac{N}{2}(1-x) \ln(1-x) + N \ln N \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{f} = - \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial L} \right)_T \quad \text{mean magnetic field } \langle \sigma \rangle$$

$$\tilde{f} = - \frac{\partial}{\partial L} \left(- \frac{1}{2} \sigma \frac{L^2}{N} - TS \right) \quad x = \frac{L}{Na} \rightarrow \frac{\partial}{\partial L} = \frac{1}{Na} \frac{\partial}{\partial x}$$

$$= \sigma \frac{L}{N} - \frac{kT}{Na} \left[- \frac{1}{2} \ln(1+x) - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \ln(1-x) + \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

$$\tilde{f} = \sigma \frac{L}{N} - \frac{kT}{2a} \ln \left(\frac{1+x}{1-x} \right)$$

$$= \sigma a x - \frac{kT}{2a} \left(2x + \frac{2}{3} x^3 + O(x^5) \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{1+x}{1-x} \right) = \operatorname{arctanh}(x) \right)$$

? \tilde{f} not real?

$$\frac{\partial \tilde{f}}{\partial L} > 0$$

(c) מהי שינוי קינטי?

$$\tilde{f}(L+1) - \tilde{f}(L) > 0$$

non

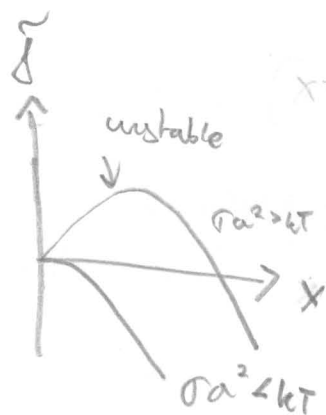
$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial V} > 0 \quad \text{הכח גדל עם הסיוק! כן}$$

CS

$$\sigma a - \frac{k_B T}{2a} \left(\frac{1}{1+x} + \frac{1}{1-x} \right) > 0$$

CS יציבה כאשר יש פתרונות משותפים

$$\sigma a^2 > \frac{k_B T}{1-x^2}$$



לפיכך $\sigma a^2 = k_B T$ נקרא T_c

אז $T < T_c$

כאשר $T > T_c$ אין פתרונות משותפים.

(וכן נמצא שיש T_c ...)

$$\tilde{f} = 0 \rightarrow \sigma a^2 x = \frac{1}{2} k_B T \ln \left(\frac{1+x}{1-x} \right) \quad (3)$$

$$\sigma a^2 x^3 \approx k_B T x + \frac{1}{3} k_B T x^3$$

$$\frac{3(\sigma a^2 - k_B T)}{k_B T} = x^2$$

$$x = \sqrt{3 \left(\frac{T_c - T}{T} \right)}$$

