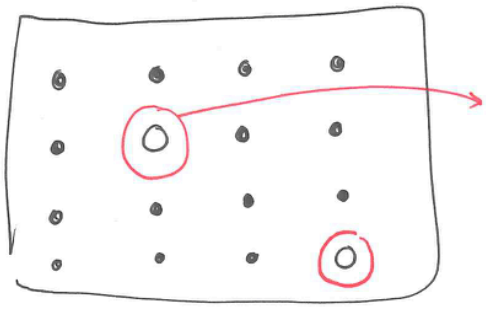
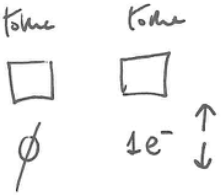
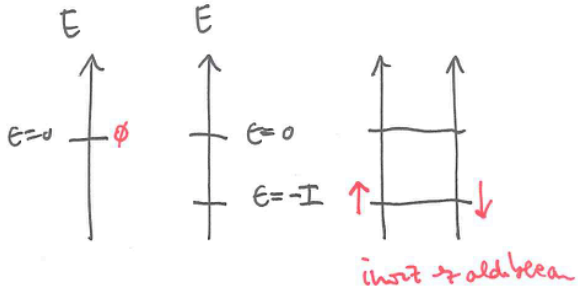
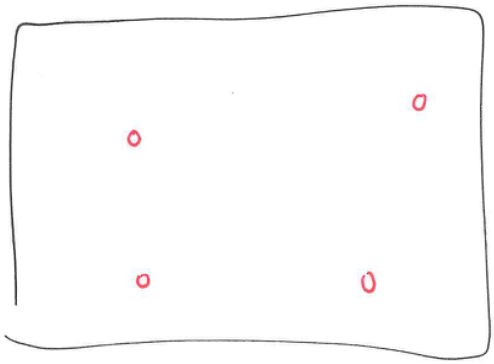
7b)

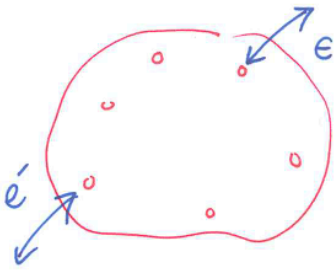
egoera	deskripzioa	N	ϵ
#1	e^- ez dago kutxan	$\emptyset$	
#2	e^- kutxatxoan ↑	1	
#3	e^- kutxatxoan ↓	1	











sistema handia $\square$

honelako multzoari deitzeko termodinamika estatistikoko

oinarrizko sistema-funtzioa $\rightarrow$ dagoela ezkutuan

energia-funtzioa

kasuan $\rightarrow$ identikoak, independenteak, puntuzko bolumenik ez $\rightarrow$ $\mathcal{Z}_N \rightarrow (\mathcal{Z}_1)^N$ edozein partikula-funtzioaren

$$\mathcal{Z}_1 \overset{\text{def}}{\equiv} \sum_{N=0}^{\infty} z^N \cdot Z_N(T,V)$$

N dua sistema handian "sartzen" duen partikula kopurua

gure kasuan $N = 0, 1$

$$\mathcal{Z}_1 = z^0 \cdot Z_0(T,V) + z^1 \cdot Z_1(T,V)$$