# أنواع الملفات

عزالدين ناصر

#### جدول المحتويات

(Text Files) ملفات النصوص

(Image Files) ملفات الصور

(Audio Files) ملفات الصوت

(Video Files) ملفات الفيديو

(Executable Files) ملفات البرامج التنفيذية

#### ملفات النصوص

أمثلة: .txt, .docx, .pdf

. الاستخدامات: كتابة النصوص والمستندات، إنشاء الكتب الإلكترونية، تخزين البيانات النصية

Agrekon, Vol 44, No 4 (December 2005)

Deressa, Hassan & Poonyth

#### MEASURING THE IMPACT OF CLIMATE CHANGE ON SOUTH AFRICAN AGRICULTURE: THE CASE OF SUGAR-CANE GROWING REGIONS

T Deressa, R Hassan1 & D Poonyth2

#### Abstract

This study employed a Ricardian model that captures farmers' adaptation to analyze the impact of climate change on South African Sugarcame production under irrigation and dryland conditions. The study utilized time series data for the period 1977 to 1988 pooled over 11 districts. Results showed that climate damage has significant nonlinear impacts on net revenue per hecture of sugarcame in South Africa with higher sensitivity to future increases in temperature than precipitation. Irrigation did not prove to provide an effective option for mitigating climate change damages on sugarcame production in South Africa. The study suggests that adaptation strategies should focus special attention on technologies and management regimes that will enhance sugarcame tolerance to warmer temperatures during winter and especially the harvesting phaseses.

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

It is generally recognized that, among all sectors, agricultural production activities are the most sensitive and vulnerable to climate change (IPCC, 1990). However, studies conducted at the global level indicated small net impacts of climate change (CC) on world agriculture as production losses in negatively affected areas are offset by agains in areas enjoying positive impacts (Kane et al., 1991). Clearly, global assessments hide important spatial variations in severity of CC impacts. There is evidence that tropical regions are more likely to be negatively affected whereas, temperate climates are likely to gain in productivity from global warming (IPCC, 1996).

Many efforts have been made to measure the economic impact of CC on agriculture focusing mainly on the United States and other developed countries (Adams, 1989; Rosenzweig, 1989; Mendelson et al., 1994; Kaiser et al., 1993). Agricultural production systems in developing countries and especially

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Postgraduate Student and Professor respectively at the Center for Environmental Economics and Policy in Africa (CEEPA), University of Pretoria, South Africa. E-mail: ttderessa@yahoo.com; thereass@politio.une.ac.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Economist, FAO Commodities and Trade Division, FAO, Rome. E-mail: Daneswar.Poonyth@fao.org.

### ملفات الصور

- ijpg, .png, .gif :أمثلة
- الاستخدامات: تخزين الصور الفوتوغرافية، الرسوم التوضيحية، الصور البيانية



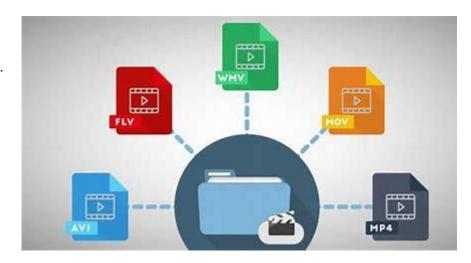
#### ملفات الصوت

- امثلة: .mp3, .wav, .aac
- الاستخدامات: تخزين الموسيقي، التسجيلات الصوتية، الكتب الصوتية



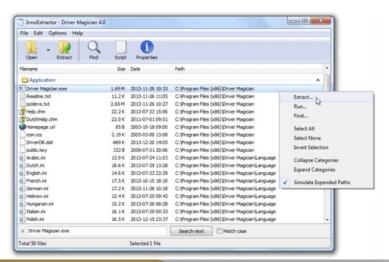
### ملفات الفيديو

- امثلة: .mp4, .avi, .mov
- الاستخدامات: تخزين الفيديو هات، الأفلام، العروض التقديمية بالفيديو



### ملفات البرامج التنفيذية

- exe, .bat, .sh : امثلة
- .الاستخدامات: تشغيل البرامج والتطبيقات، تنفيذ الأوامر البرمجية، التثبيتات البرمجية



## المصادر

udacity.com google.com