

# CSGE602055 Operating Systems

## CSF2600505 Sistem Operasi

### Week 02: Protection, Security, Privacy, & C-language

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<http://rms46.vlsm.org/2/207.html>

Always check for the latest revision!

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# Operating Systems 2018-1 (Room 3114 Tue/Thu)

Class: A (10:00-12:00) | B (13:00-15:00) | C (16:00-18:00)

Week	Schedule	Topic	OSC9
Week 00	06 Feb - 12 Feb 2018	Intro & Review1	Ch. 1, 16
Week 01	13 Feb - 19 Feb 2018	Review2 & Scripting	Ch. 1, 2
Week 02	20 Feb - 26 Feb 2018	Protection, Security, Privacy, & C-language	Ch. 14, 15
Week 03	27 Feb - 05 Mar 2018	I/O, BIOS, Loader, & Systemd	Ch. 13
Week 04	06 Mar - 12 Mar 2018	Addressing, Shared Lib, & Pointer	Ch. 8
Week 05	13 Mar - 19 Mar 2018	Virtual Memory	Ch. 9
Reserved	20 Mar - 24 Mar 2018		
Mid-Term	26 Mar - 03 Apr 2018	(UTS)	
Week 06	05 Apr - 11 Apr 2018	Concurrency: Processes & Threads	Ch. 3, 4
Week 07	12 Apr - 18 Apr 2018	Synchronization	Ch. 5, 7
Week 08	19 Apr - 25 Apr 2018	Scheduling	Ch. 6
Week 09	26 Apr - 05 May 2018	File System & Persistent Storage	Ch. 10, 11, 12
Week 10	07 May - 16 May 2018	I/O Programming & Network Sockets Programming	
Reserved	17 May - 22 May 2018		
Final	23 May - 26 May 2018	(UAS)	
Deadline	07 Jun 2018 16:00	Extra assignment <b>deadline</b>	

## ● Operating Systems Check List

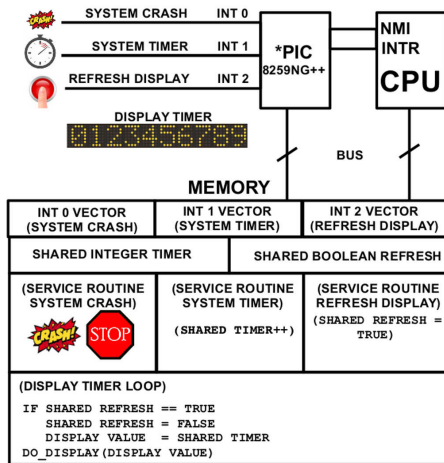
- ☐ Trace this document from <http://rms46.vlsm.org/2/207.html>
- ☐ Have a decent OS Book and map it to OSC9.
- ☐ Encode your QR Code & write your Memo (with QRC) **every week**.  
Special for Week 00: Mail your embedded QRC to: [os181@vlsm.org](mailto:os181@vlsm.org) with Subject: [W00] CLASS ID SIAK-NAME.
- ☐ Create **public** project "os181" on your [github.com](https://github.com) account.
  - ☐ Special for Week 00: write in "README.md" file: "ZCZC Sistem Operasi 2018 Awal (1)". Every week after: add to "README.md" file an extra line with an "ZCZC WXX". Eg. for Week 01; add "ZCZC W01"; for Week 01; add "ZCZC W02"; etc.
- ☐ Using your **SSO** account, login to [badak.cs.ui.ac.id](http://badak.cs.ui.ac.id) via [kawung.cs.ui.ac.id](http://kawung.cs.ui.ac.id).
  - ☐ Check folder `badak:///extra/Week00/`
  - ☐ Week00: Copy the folder to your home directory:  
`cp -r /extra/Week00/W00-demos/ W00-demos/`
  - ☐ For WeekXX: Copy the folder to your home directory:  
`cp -r /extra/WeekXX/WXX-demos/ WXX-demos/ (XX=01, 02,... 10).`
- ☐ Write "Memo Week00" + your QRC.
- ☐ **How to improve this document?**

# Agenda

- 1 Start
- 2 Jadwal
- 3 Agenda
- 4 Week 02
- 5 Goals and Principles of Protection
- 6 The Security Problem
- 7 Privacy
- 8 C Language
- 9 The End

# Week 02: Protection, Security, Privacy, & C-language

- Reference: (OSC9-ch14 OSC9-ch15 demo-w02)



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Figure: How to protect and secure this design?

# Goals and Principles of Protection

- Principle of Least Privilege
- Domain Structure and Access Matrix
- Domain = set of Access-rights (eg. **user-id**).
- Access-right = <object-name, rights-set> (eg. object: file).

	File1	File2	File3	Printer
User1	Read		Read	
User2				Print
User3		Read	Execute	Print
User4	R/W		R/W	Print

- Access-right Plus Domain (Users) as Objects

	F1	F2	F3	Printer	U1	U2	U3	U4
U1	R		R			SW		
U2				Print			SW	SW
U3		R	EXEC	Print				
U4	R/W		R/W	Print	SW			

# Copy Rights

- Start

	File1	File2	File3
User1	Exec		Write*
User2	Exec	Read*	Exec
User3	Exec		

- User3: Read access to File2 (by User2)

	File1	File2	File3
User1	Exec		Write*
User2	Exec	Read*	Exec
User3	Exec	<b>Read</b>	

- Owner Rights

	File1	File2	File3
User1	O & E		W
User2		O & R* & W*	O & R* & W
User3		W	W

# The Security Problem

- Security Violation Categories
- Security Measure Levels
- Encryption
- Linux Security
- gnupg & sha1sum



- Privacy can mean different things in different contexts; different people, cultures, and nations have different expectations about how much privacy a person is entitled to or what constitutes an invasion of privacy.
- Considering all discussions as one of these concepts
  - Right to be let alone (such as one's own home).
  - Limited access (no information collection).
  - Control over information (in the era of big data).
  - States of privacy: solitude, intimacy, anonymity, and reserve.
  - Secrecy: does not apply for any already publicly disclosed.
  - Personhood and autonomy.
  - Self-identity and personal growth.

- Reference: (Any C Language Tutorial)

# The End

- ☐ This is the end of the presentation.
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