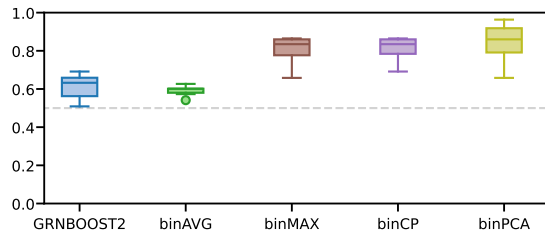
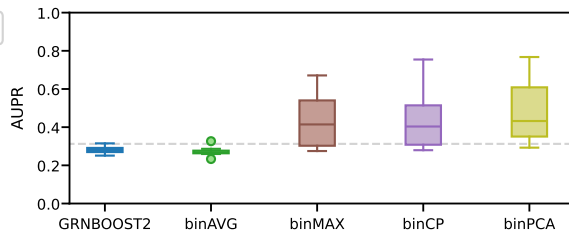
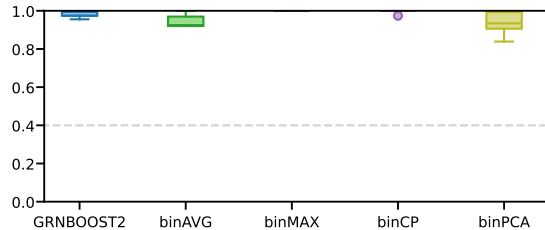
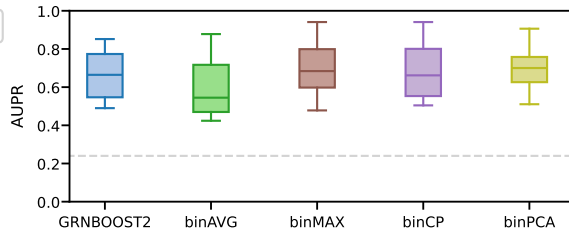


**A** directed edges**B** undirected edges

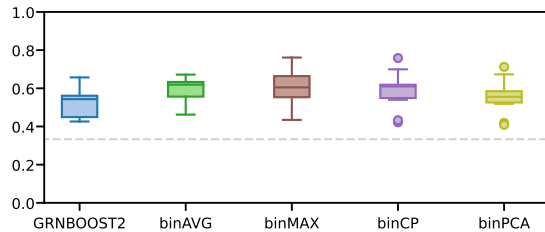
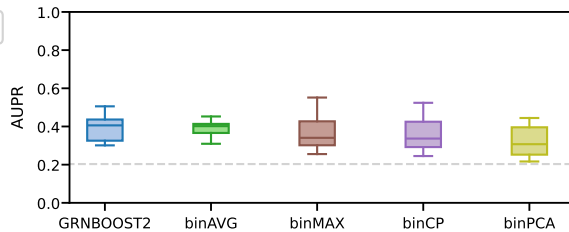
FN4



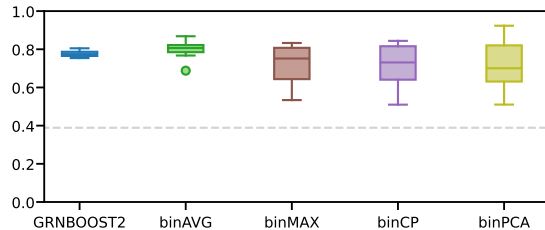
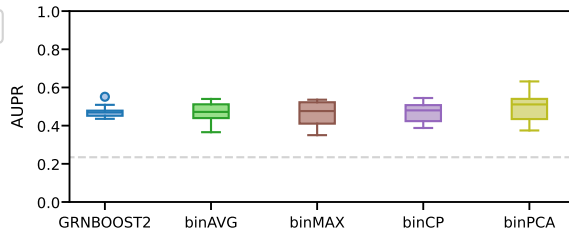
CN5



FN8



BN8



Trees

