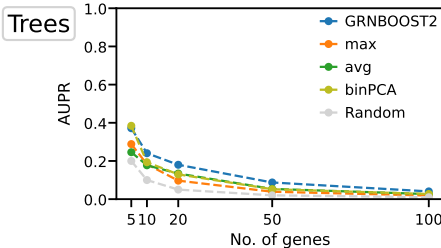
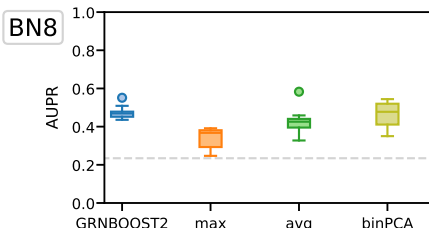
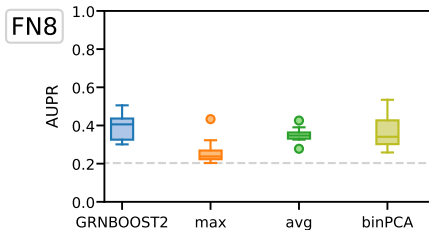
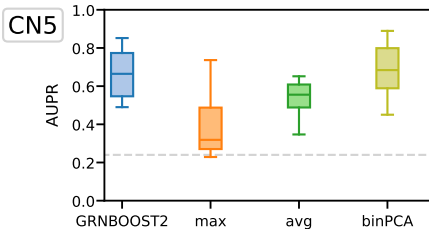
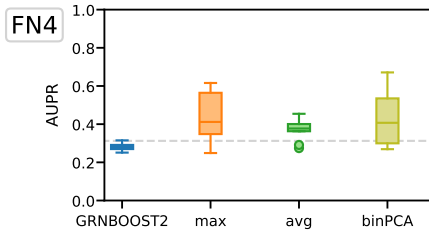


A Snapshot-based



B Snapshot-based (undirected edges)

