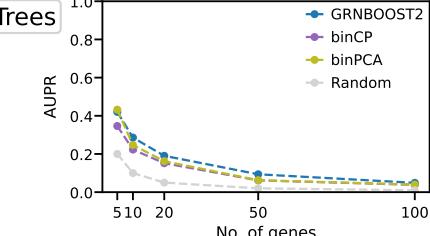
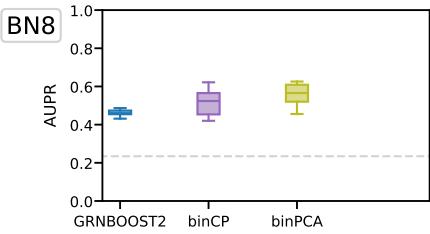
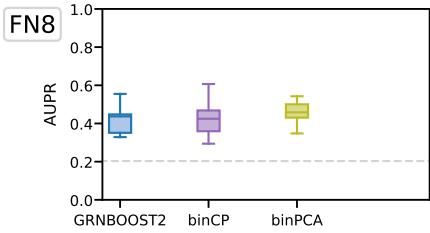
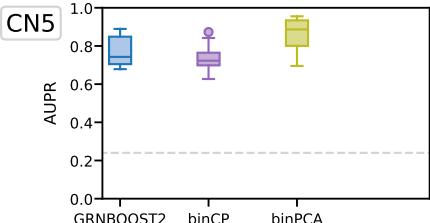
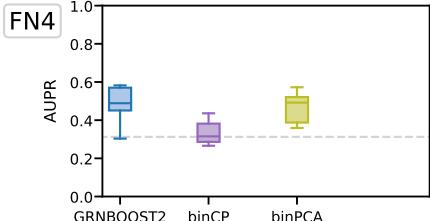


A Snapshot-based**B Snapshot-based (undirected edges)**