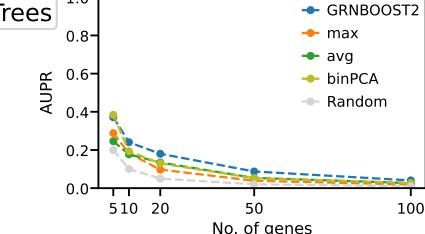
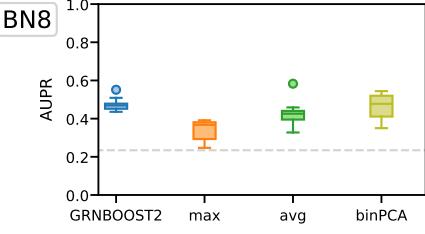
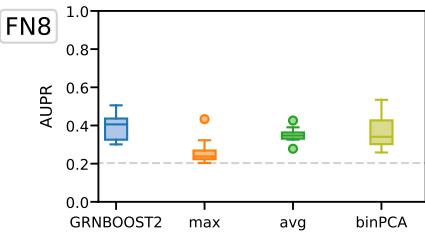
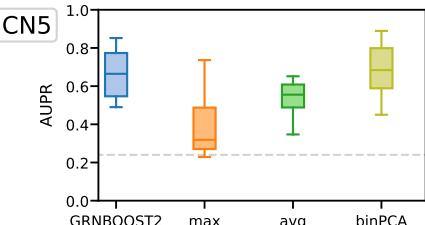
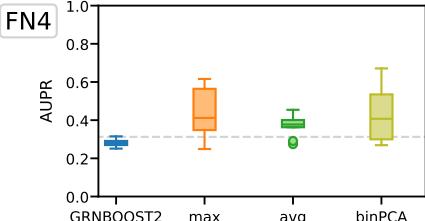


**A Snapshot-based****B Snapshot-based (undirected edges)**