

Model	MSE_{D_v}	$\text{MSE}_{D_{v,true}}$
B-spline	0.32	0.27
P-spline	$1.44 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3.94 \cdot 10^{-3}$
SCP-spline	$1.36 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$2.32 \cdot 10^{-3}$

Table 1: Mean squared errors on the validation set.