Figure 8: Initial Data Exploration and Regression



Question 1: Do Particular Sensor Calibrations Affect the Platform's Ability to Detect Objects?

| Variable | N | Minimum | Maximum | Range |
|-----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| nbr annotations | 547800 | 1.0000000 | 126.0000000 | 125.0000000 |
| height | 479917 | 864.0000000 | 1024.00 | 160.0000000 |
| width | 479917 | 1224.00 | 2048.00 | 824.0000000 |
| focal length | 479917 | 874.5134528 | 3440.21 | 2565.70 |
| cx | 479917 | 599.1294066 | 1029.71 | 430.5797943 |
| су | 479917 | 373.0880505 | 542.2125710 | 169.1245204 |

| Variable | Mean | Std Dev | Skewness |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| nbr annotations | 60.9095893 | 36.9652634 | 0.5392443 |
| height | 1001.26 | 55.8664662 | -2.0499706 |
| width | 1341.10 | 287.7123009 | 2.0499706 |
| focal length | 1241.45 | 885.6007349 | 2.0499909 |
| cx | 672.4681878 | 137.8699254 | 2.0390175 |
| CV | 506.6568271 | 42.9983999 | -2.0510698 |

Relatively high standard deviation, skewness, and range for focal_length and optical center values (cx and cy).

Question 1: Do Particular Sensor Calibrations Affect the Platform's Ability to Detect Objects?

| Adjusted R-Square | R-Square | C(p) | AIC | BIC | SBC | Variables in Model |
|----------------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|---------|---------------------------|
| 0.0009 | 0.0010 | 5.0000 | 3464447.70 | 3464449.70 | 3464503 | height focal_length cx cy |
| 0.0009 | 0.0010 | 5.0014 | 3464447.70 | 3464449.70 | 3464503 | width focal_length cx cy |
| 0.0009 | 0.0009 | 19.4146 | 3464462.11 | 3464464.11 | 3464506 | height focal_length cx |

| Parameter Estimates | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|--|--|
| Variable | DF | Parameter Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Pr > t | | |
| Intercept | 1 | 5796.07361 | 281.92412 | 20.56 | <.0001 | | |
| height | 1 | -5.31284 | 0.25979 | -20.45 | <.0001 | | |
| focal_length | 1 | -0.34321 | 0.01659 | -20.69 | <.0001 | | |
| сх | 1 | 0.04129 | 0.00633 | 6.52 | <.0001 | | |
| су | 1 | -0.03409 | 0.00841 | -4.05 | <.0001 | | |

Low R-Square value, but high significance For each variable. Can we do more?

Yes. Possible disperate means. Check for clusters of data.

Question 1: Do Particular Sensor Calibrations Affect the Platform's Ability to Detect Objects?

HPBIN Results focal_length (Bin=10)

| Variable | Binned Variable | Range | Frequency | Proportion |
|--------------|------------------|---|-----------|------------|
| focal_length | BIN_focal_length | focal_length < 1131.0832767 | 411715 | 0.85788793 |
| | | 1131.0832767 <= focal_length < 1387.6531006 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 1387.6531006 <= focal_length < 1644.2229246 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 1644.2229246 <= focal_length < 1900.7927485 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 1900.7927485 <= focal_length < 2157.3625724 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2157.3625724 <= focal_length < 2413.9323964 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2413.9323964 <= focal_length < 2670.5022203 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2670.5022203 <= focal_length < 2927.0720442 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 2927.0720442 <= focal_length < 3183.6418682 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 3183.6418682 <= focal_length | 68202 | 0.14211207 |
| | | | | |

Examination of the data in PROC GLM shows two distinct ranges from 874-885 and 3385-3441

Question 1: Do Particular Sensor Calibrations Affect the Platform's Ability to Detect Objects?

HPBIN Results Optical Center (cy) (Bin=10)

| Variable | Binned Variable | Range | Frequency | Proportion |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| су | BIN_cy | cy < 390.00050257 | 25734 | 0.05362177 |
| | | 390.00050257 <= cy < 406.91295461 | 3880 | 0.00808473 |
| | | 406.91295461 <= cy < 423.82540665 | 38588 | 0.08040557 |
| | | 423.82540665 <= cy < 440.7378587 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 440.7378587 <= cy < 457.65031074 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 457.65031074 <= cy < 474.56276278 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 474.56276278 <= cy < 491.47521483 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 491.47521483 <= cy < 508.38766687 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 508.38766687 <= cy < 525.30011891 | 220321 | 0.45908147 |
| | | 525.30011891 <= cy | 191394 | 0.39880646 |

Examination of the data in PROC GLM shows two distinct ranges from 373-421 and 512-542

Question 1: Do Particular Sensor Calibrations Affect the Platform's Ability to Detect Objects? HPBIN Results Optical Center (cx) (Bin=10)

| Variable | Binned Variable | Range | Frequency | Proportion |
|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| сх | BIN_cx | cx < 642.18738602 | 411715 | 0.85788793 |
| | 642.18738602 <= cx < 685.24536545 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 685.24536545 <= cx < 728.30334488 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 728.30334488 <= cx < 771.36132431 | 0 | 0 | |
| | | 771.36132431 <= cx < 814.41930374 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 814.41930374 <= cx < 857.47728317 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 857.47728317 <= cx < 900.53526261 | 0 | 0 |
| | 900.53526261 <= cx < 943.59324204 | 0 | 0 | |
| | | 943.59324204 <= cx < 986.65122147 | 1235 | 0.00257336 |
| | | 986.65122147 <= cx | 66967 | 0.13953871 |

Examination of the data in PROC GLM shows two distinct ranges from 599-638 and 985-1030

Question 1: Do Particular Sensor Calibrations Affect the Platform's Ability to Detect Objects?

Why the Dispersion?

Two different image sizes (i.e., two different basic sets of height / width parameters).

| | height | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|--|
| channel | 864 | 1024 | Total | |
| Not CAM_FRONT_ZOOMED | 0.00 0.00 0.00 | 411715 85.79 100.00 100.00 | 411715 85.79 | |
| CAM_FRONT_ZOOMED | 68202 14.21 100.00 100.00 | 0.00 0.00 0.00 | 68202 14.21 | |
| Total | 68202 14.21 | 411715 85.79 | 479917 100.00 | |

| | width | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|--|
| channel | 1224 | 2048 | Total | |
| Not CAM_FRONT_ZOOMED | 411715 85.79 100.00 100.00 | 0.00 0.00 0.00 | 411715 85.79 | |
| CAM_FRONT_ZOOMED | 0.00 0.00 0.00 | 68202 14.21 100.00 100.00 | 68202 14.21 | |
| Total | 411715 85.79 | 68202 14.21 | 479917 100.00 | |

CAM_FRONT_ZOOMED – Height <u>864</u>, Width <u>2048</u> Channel <u>Not</u> CAM_FRONT_ZOOMED – Height <u>1024</u>, Width <u>1224</u>

Question 1: Do Particular Sensor Calibrations Affect the Platform's Ability to Detect Objects?

What's Next?

- Divide populations based on CAM_FRONT_ZOOMED / Not CAM_FRONT_ZOOMED.
- Rerun basic regression tools and attempt to find correlations.

| Adjusted R-Square | R-Square | C(p) | AIC | BIC | SBC | Variables in Model |
|----------------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|---------|--------------------|
| 0.0024 | 0.0024 | 4.0000 | 2971525.97 | 2971527.97 | 2971570 | focal_length cx cy |
| 0.0024 | 0.0024 | 3.4376 | 2971525.41 | 2971527.41 | 2971558 | focal_length cx |
| 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 149.7192 | 2971671.66 | 2971673.66 | 2971704 | focal_length cy |

Nothing is appears to be linearly correlated, but....

Question 1: Do Particular Sensor Calibrations Affect the Platform's Ability to Detect Objects?

Not CAM_FRONT_ZOOMED HPBIN Results focal_length (Bin=10)

| Variable | Binned Variable | Range | Frequency | Proportion |
|--------------|------------------|---|-----------|------------|
| focal_length | BIN_focal_length | focal_length < 875.48641102 | 3854 | 0.00936084 |
| | | 875.48641102 <= focal_length < 876.45936925 | 10469 | 0.02542778 |
| | | 876.45936925 <= focal_length < 877.43232748 | 24125 | 0.05859636 |
| | | 877.43232748 <= focal_length < 878.40528572 | 12032 | 0.02922410 |
| | | 878.40528572 <= focal_length < 879.37824395 | 59911 | 0.1455157 |
| | | 879.37824395 <= focal_length < 880.35120218 | 18821 | 0.0457136 |
| | | 880.35120218 <= focal_length < 881.32416041 | 65622 | 0.1593869 |
| | | 881.32416041 <= focal_length < 882.29711864 | 68840 | 0.16720304 |
| | | 882.29711864 <= focal_length < 883.27007687 | 101769 | 0.2471831 |
| | | 883.27007687 <= focal_length | 46272 | 0.1123884 |

Notice the varying proportion numbers.

Question 1: Do Particular Sensor Calibrations Affect the Platform's Ability to Detect Objects?

Not CAM_FRONT_ZOOMED HPBIN Results Optical Center (cy) (Bin=10)

| Variable | Binned Variable | Range | Frequency | Proportion |
|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|
| су | BIN_cy | cy < 515.09770917 | 6371 | 0.01547430 |
| | 515.09770917 <= cy < 518.11047159 | 89908 | 0.21837436 | |
| | | 518.11047159 <= cy < 521.12323401 | 15767 | 0.03829591 |
| | | 521.12323401 <= cy < 524.13599643 | 61130 | 0.14847649 |
| | | 524.13599643 <= cy < 527.14875885 | 128655 | 0.31248558 |
| | | 527.14875885 <= cy < 530.16152127 | 75944 | 0.18445770 |
| | | 530.16152127 <= cy < 533.17428369 | 18525 | 0.04499472 |
| | | 533.17428369 <= cy < 536.18704611 | 12326 | 0.02993819 |
| | | 536.18704611 <= cy < 539.19980853 | 1278 | 0.00310409 |
| | | 539.19980853 <= cy | 1811 | 0.00439867 |

Notice the varying proportion numbers.

Question 1: Do Particular Sensor Calibrations Affect the Platform's Ability to Detect Objects?

Not CAM_FRONT_ZOOMED HPBIN Results Optical Center (cx) (Bin=10)

| Variable | Binned Variable | Range | Frequency | Proportion |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| сх | BIN_cx | cx < 602.97898122 | 36114 | 0.08771602 |
| | | 602.97898122 <= cx < 606.82855585 | 13723 | 0.03333131 |
| | | 606.82855585 <= cx < 610.67813049 | 59628 | 0.14482834 |
| | | 610.67813049 <= cx < 614.52770512 | 61673 | 0.14979537 |
| | | 614.52770512 <= cx < 618.37727976 | 60732 | 0.14750981 |
| | | 618.37727976 <= cx < 622.22685439 | 71558 | 0.17380469 |
| | | 622.22685439 <= cx < 626.07642902 | 68780 | 0.1670573 |
| | | 626.07642902 <= cx < 629.92600366 | 9353 | 0.02271717 |
| | | 629.92600366 <= cx < 633.77557829 | 28233 | 0.06857414 |
| | | 633.77557829 <= cx | 1921 | 0.0046658 |

Notice the varying proportion numbers.