



SEPTEMBER 2008 Issue 31

#### 2008 CALENDAR OF EVENTS

September 7 - General Assembly Meeting - 10:00 AM	
September 14 - Picnic - 1:00 PM	
September 20 - Grupo Sportinguista Dinner/Dance- 7:00	)Ph
September 27 – Vindimas Dinner Dance – 7:00 PM	
October 18 – Beirões Dinner Dance – 7:00 PM	
October 25 – Halloween Party – 7:00 PM	
October 31 - Ballroom Dinner Dance-A LaCart - 5:00 Pt	vI
November8 – São Martinho Dinner Dance – 7:00 PM	
November 15 - PACC Anniversary Dinner Dance - 7:00	PN
December 7 - General Assembly Meeting - 10:00 AM	

December 20 - Christmas Party - 7:00 PM

December 31 - New Year's Eve Party - 7:00 PM

August 29 – Ballroom Dinner Dance-A La Cart – 5:00 PM

# 

The Revolution of 1974/Freedom Day......18

DINNER SERVED EVERY FRIDAY NIGHT FROM 5 TO 9 PM.
OPEN TO THE PUBLIC

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WEBSITEW/WWW.PALMCOASTPORTUGUESECLUB.COM.



#### **FADO**

O Jovem Pedro Miguel Botas quando actuava No dia 11 de Julho para a nossa comunidade. O nosso muito obrigado a este jovem talento



PACC-CAMPEAO

#### FUTEBOL

A equipa de futebol do Portuguese American Cultural Center sagrou-se campea da Beaches Soccer League. Depois de ter acabado em segundo lugar na epoca transata. A nova epoca comeca a 24 de Agosto.

Daremos mais detalhes Boa sorte para eles na proxima epoca

<u> Винининининининини</u>

## 2008 Board of Directors

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Antonio Santos Kenny Goncalves Joao P. Almeida

# **Newsletter Staff**

Augusto Costa

#### P.A.C.C. HOURS OF OPERATION

MONDAY - SATURDAY

OPEN FOR LUNCH 12:00 AM = 3:00 PM (OPEN TO THE PUBLIC)

MONDAY - THURSDAY

OPEN 3:00 PM = 8:00 PM (FOR MEMBERS ONLY)

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

OPEN 3:00 PM = 12:00 PM (FOR MEMBERS ONLY)

SUNDAYS

OPEN FOR LUNCH 12:00 AM = 3:00 PM OPEN 3:00 PM = 6:00 PM (FOR MEMBERS ONLY)

JOIN US EVERY FRIDAY NIGHT FOR DINNER IN THE MAIN HALL (OPEN TO THE PUBLIC)

IF YOU HAVE A BIG GROUP FOR DINNER PLEASE CALL
AHEAD FOR RESERVATIONS

386-446-3910

OUR FACILITY IS OPEN
FOR DINNER EVERY
FRIDAY NIGHT AND
LUNCH EVERY SUNDAY
IN THE MAIN HALL
(OPEN TO THE PUBLIC)



# DOMINGO DIA 14 DE SETEMBRO 2008 1:00 DA TARDE

# ALMOÇO E DANÇA MUSICA POR VICTOR PONTE



FRANGO CHURRASCO, FEBRAS E SARDINHAS
ASSADAS
BBQ CHICKEN, PORK CUTLETS AND SARDINES

PREÇOS PARA SOCIOS: PRICES FOR MEMBERS:

ADULTOS / ADULTS: \$20.00

CRIANÇAS / KIDS: \$10.00

PREÇOS NÃO SOCIOS:

PRICES FOR NON-MEMBERS:

ADULTOS / ADULTS: \$25.00

CRIANÇAS / KIDS 6-12: \$12.50

CRIANÇAS MENOS DE 6 ANOS: GRATIS KIDS UNDER 6: FREE

SUNDAY SEPTEMBER 14 AT 1:00PM LUNCH AND DANCING MUSIC BY VICTOR PONTE OLOB EXEMPO

# GRUPO SPORTINGUISTA DE P.C.



# PRIMEIRO CONVIVIO-DINNER/DANCE SABADO, DIA 20 DE SETEMBRO AS 7H DA NOITE

## **EMENTA**

APERITIVOS: MESA COMPLETA DE APERITIVOS INCLUINDO: RISSOIS, PASTEIS DE BACALHAU, SALADA DE POLVO, ETC. SOPA DE VEGETAIS, SALADA, E ROAST BEEF COM BATATA ASSADA NO FORNO E ARROZ.

# MENU:

APPETIZERS: COMPLETE TABLE OF APPETIZERS INCLUDING: COD FISH CAKES, OCTAPUS SALAD ETC. VEGETABLE SOUP, SALAD AND ROAST BEEF WITH ROASTED POTATOES AND RICE.

PREÇOS / PRICES:
ADULTOS / ADULTS: \$25.00
CRIANÇAS / KIDS 6-12: \$12.00
CRIANÇAS MENOS DE 6 ANOS: GRATIS
KIDS UNDER 6: FREE
MUSIC BY KENNY REAL

BILHETES A VENDA NA SEDE DO CLUBE OU PAULO FERNANDES – 386 931 3123 VICTORIANO CHAVES – 386 437 6384 OCOD DECISION

# VINDIMAS GRAPE HARVEST

Sabado, 27 de Setembro, 2008 as 7 horas da noite

Members/Socios: \$25.00

Children 6-12: \$12.00

Children 0-6: Free

Non-Members/Nao Socios: \$30.00

Children 6-12: \$15.00

Children 0-6: Free

# SIT DOWN DINNER

Apetizers: Shrimp Cakes, Cod fish Cakes and Portuguese Sausage

Dinner: Collered Greens soup, Cod Fish Portuguese style and Pork

# SERVIDO A MESA

Aperitivos: Rissois de Camarao, Pasteis de Bacalhau e Chourico

Jantar: Caldo Verde, Bacalhau a Lagareiro e Rojoes

Conjunto/Band: Kenny Real Sound Machine e ainda o nosso rancho "Coracoes de Portugal"

WE ASK THAT EVERYONE PLEASE BRING A DESSERT.
PEDIMOS O FAVOR A QUEM PUDER PARA TRAZER UMA SOBREMESA.

# FESTA DOS BEIRÕES



DIA 18 DE OUTUBRO, 2008 7:00 DA NOITE

CONVIDADO DE HONRA - PRESIDENTE DA CAMARA DE TONDELA DR. CARLOS MARTA E DR. JOSE CESARIO, DEPUTADO DA ASSEMBLEIA DA REPUBLICA

# **EMENTA:**

Aperitivos da região, Chanfana de Cabrito e Vitela a Lafoes

# MENU:

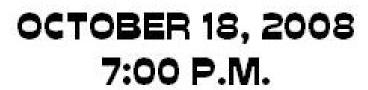
Appetizers from the region, Goat and Veal

ADULTOS / ADULTS: \$30.00

CRIANÇAS / KIDS 6-12: \$15.00

CRIANÇAS MENOS DE 6 ANOS: GRATIS

KIDS UNDER 6: FREE



DINNER AND DANCING MUSIC BY KENNY REAL



OLOD LILITO

# HALLOWEEN PARTY

**OCTOBER 25th 2008** 

AT 7:00PM

DINNER AND DANCING
MUSIC BY DJ CAPT'N KIRK

MENU:

BBQ CHICKEN, FISH FILET, PASTA AND MEATBALLS, RICE AND FRENCH FRIES AND SALAD



PRICES:

MEMBERS: \$20.00

KIDS 6-12: \$10.00

NON-MEMBERS: \$25.00

KIDS 6-12: \$15.00

KIDS UNDER 6: FREE



# SÃO MARTINHO ST. MARTIN

DIA 8 DE NOVEMBRO, 2008 7:00 DA NOITE

JANTAR E DANÇA MUSICA POR ARMANDO SANTOS



EMENTA / MENU:

Sopa do Cozido, Cozido à Portuguesa e Castanhas Assadas

Soup from the Stew, Portuguese Style Stew (Pork and Beef) and Roasted Chestnuts

PREÇOS / PRICES: SOÇIOS / MEMBERS: \$20.00 CRIANÇAS / KIDS: \$8.00

NÃO SOÇIOS / NON-MEMBERS: \$25.00 CRIANÇAS / KIDS: \$12.00

CRIANÇAS MENOS DE 6 ANOS: GRATIS KIDS UNDER 6: FREE

> NOVEMBER 8, 2008 7:00 P.M

DINNER AND DANCING MUSIC ARMANDO SANTOS

# 21 ANIVERSARIO DO CLUBE CLUB'S 21<sup>TH</sup> ANNIVERSARY

DIA 15 DE NOVEMBRO, 2008 7:00 DA NOITE

JANTAR E DANÇA

## EMENTA / MENU:

COCKT AL: Salada de Grão c/Bacalhau, Salada de Macarrão, Salada de Polvo, Rissões de Camarão, Bolos de Bacalhau, Clams Casino, Camarão a Guliho e Leitão

JANTAR: Canja de Galinha, Vitela assado c/Cogumelos e Puré de Batata

COCKT AL: Chick Pea Salad w/cod fish, Macaroni Salad, Octopus Salad, Shrimp Cakes, Cod Cakes, Clams Casino, Garlic Shrimp and Roast Suckling Pig

**DINNER:** Chicken Soup, Roasted Veal w/Mushrooms and Mashed Potatoes

PREÇOS / PRICES:

SOÇIOS / MEMBERS: \$32.00

CRIANÇAS / KIDS: \$16.00

NÃO SOÇIOS / NON-MEMBERS: \$36.00

CRIANÇAS / KIDS: \$18.00

CRIANÇAS MENOS DE 6 ANOS: GRATIS

KIDS UNDER 6: FREE

**NOVEMBER 17, 2007** 

7:00 P.M



Music by: Kenny Real and from Massachussets Dino Garcia



# FESTA DE NATAL CHRISTMAS PARTY

DIA 20 DE DEZEMBRO, 2008

JANTAR E DANÇA MUSICA PELO VICTOR PONTE

EMENTA / MENU

7PM To 8PM <u>Cocktail hour Com aperitivos variados</u> 8PM Sopa de Vegetais, Bacalhau Cozido c/Couves, batatas e cenouras

7PM TO 8 PM Cocktail hour with various appetizers 8PM Boiled Cod Fish w/Collard Greens, potatoes and carrots

PREÇOS / PRICES:

SOÇIOS / MEMBERS: \$20.00

CRIANÇAS / KIDS: \$10.00

NÃO SOÇIOS / NON-MEMBERS: \$25.00

CRIANÇAS / KIDS: \$12.00

CRIANÇAS MENOS DE 6 ANOS: GRATIS

KIDS UNDER 6: FREE

**DECEMBER 15, 2007** 

DINNER AND DANCING
MUSIC BY Victor Portes

# PASSAGEM DE ANO

DIA 31 DE DEZEMBRO, 2008

JANTAR E DANÇA DJ CAPTAIN KIRK e AINDA UMA "SURPRESA"

HORA 7:00 DA NOITE

# PREÇOS:

SÓCIOS: \$85.00

CRIANÇAS: \$25.00

NÃO SÓCIOS: \$100.00

CRIANÇAS: \$50.00



CRIANÇAS MENOS DE 6 ANOS: GRATIS

# COCKTAIL HOUR/APERITIVOS

MEXILÃO A VINAGRETE, CAMARÃO COZIDO, CLAMS CASINO, CAMARÃO A GUILHO, BOLOS DE BACALHAU, LULAS FRITAS, CHOURIÇO ASSADO, CHOURIÇO ITALIANO, LEITÃO A BAIRRADA, AZAS DE GALINHA, CHICKEN FINGERS, LAGOSTA, SALADA DE MACARÃO, SALADA DE POLVO, SALADA DE GRÃO C/BACALHAU, SALADA RUSSA E MUITO MAIS

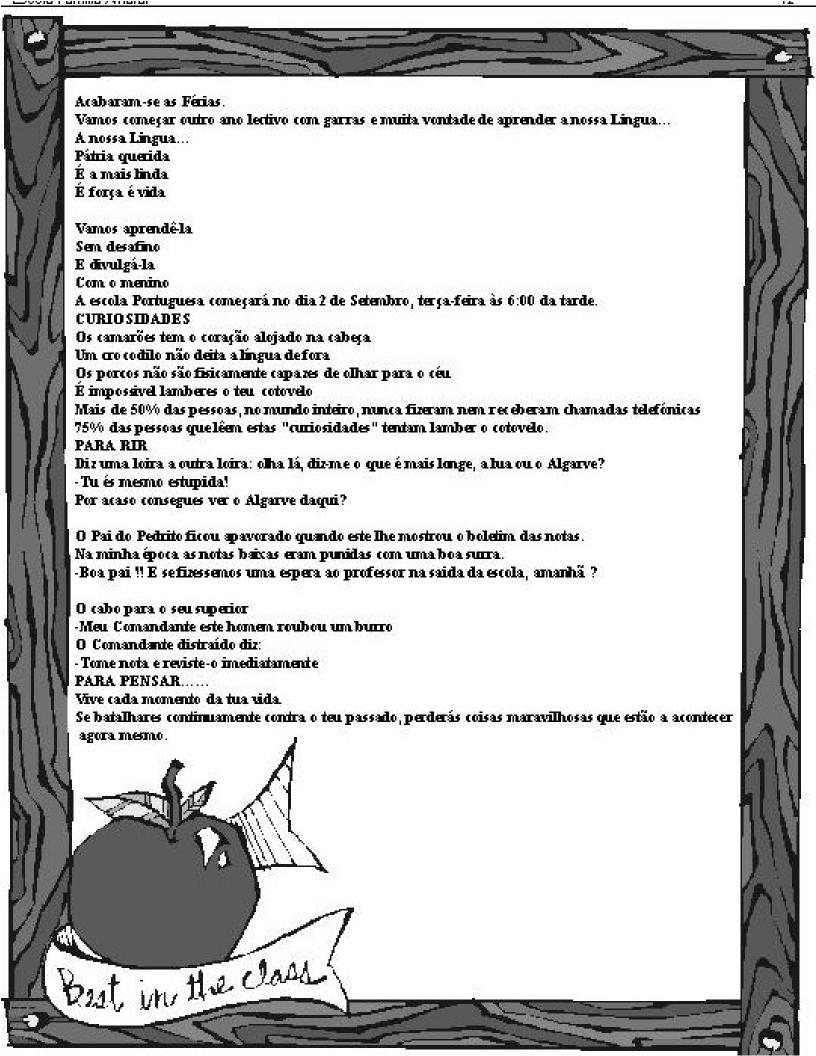
# EMENTA

SOPA, SALADA E MAR E TERRA(STEAK E RABO DE LAGOSTA)

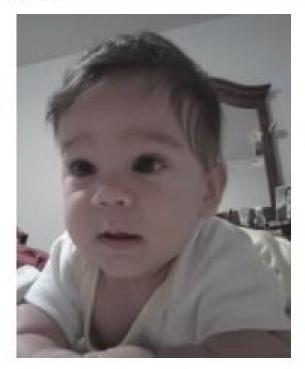
E AINDA UM JARRO DE VINHO POR MESA

MEIA NOITE: CHAMPANHE E TODOS OS EFEITOS

1 HORA DA MANHA: BROA, LEITAO ASSADO E FRANGO ASSADO



SOMOTHER BILL





#### NASCIMENTO

Nasceu na cidade de Palm Coast, no dia 27 de Fevereiro, mais um Luso americano, Orlando Velasquez Filipe.
O menino e filho de Ana Filipe e Orlando Velasquez.
O Baptizado realizou-se na igreja catolica Mother Seton, no dia 3 de Agosto passado Felicidades para todos.



#### FADO EM PALM COAST

O jovem fadista, Pedro Miguel Botas, quando actuava no PACC.

#### GRUPO SPORTINGUISTA DE PALM COAST

Um Grupo de Sportinguistas, reuniu no PACIC no dia 11 de Junho con a intencao de formar uma direccao para dirigir Este mesmo grupo.

No dia 9 de Julho foi formado e nomeado "GRUPO" SPORTINGUISTA DE PALM COAST".

No dia 20 de Setembro tera lugar no PACC o primeiro convivio. Desta nova associacao.

#### AGRADECIMENTOS

JORGE SOARES - OFERECEU UM CARRINHO DE MAO JORGE REIS e MANUEL CASQUEIRA - PELA AJUDA QUE DERAM NA COZINHA NO MES DE JULHO TONY AMARAL - QUE MANDOU CORTAR A ERVA DO NOSSO CLUBE

#### AGRADECIMENTO

Venho através deste meio de comunicação mensal "Palmeiras" a todos os sócios e amigos deste clube, agradecer a todos os meus amigos e sócios do Clube Português de Palm Coast "FL" todo o apoio e prova de grande amizade que me dedicaram "neste momento não muito fácil para mim e em especial ao senhor Rui Oliveira por ter conseguido um numero de assinaturas apresentado em reunião, contestando e reprovando o meu despedimento, como funcionaria deste grande clube, que ao que parece, não foi o suficiente no entender desta nova Direção para suspender a decisão já tomada do meu afastamento como empregada deste clube. Muito obrigada a todos do fundo do meu coração, bem hajam.

Maria Paula Zacarias Sócia 618

-2-5-

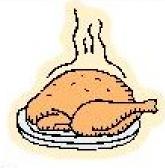
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# THANKSGIVING DIA DE ACCAO DE GRAGAS

# DONATIVOS PARA <u>FAMILIAS NECESSITADAS</u> DONATIONS FOR <u>NEEDY FAMILIES</u>



O PACC ESTA A LEVAR A CABO UMA COLECTA DE PRODUTOS ENLA TADOS E OUTROS (INLUINDO DONATIVOS MONETARIOS). PARA DOAR A FAMILIAS NECESSITADAS PELA ALTURA DO DIA DE ACCAO DE GRACAS. POR FÁVOR A JUDE ESTAS PESSOAS COMO GOSTARIA DE SER A JUDADO EM ALTURAS COMO ESTA. PARA QUALQUER INFORMAÇÃO E FÁVOR CONTACTAR O CENTRO E PERGUNTAR POR I<u>SABEL CONDE OU DEIDRE DACOSTA</u>





PACC IS RUNNING A FOOD DRIVE(CANNED GOODS, NON PERISHIBLE ITEMS, AND DONATIONS FOR NEEDY FAMILIES IN OUR COMMUNITY ON THANKSGIVING. PLEASE HELP THESE FAMILIES ENJOY THE HOLIDAYS IN THEIR TIME OF NEED. FOR MORE INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT THE PACC AND ASK TO SPEAK TO ISABEL CONDE OR DEIDRE DACOSTA.





TEL. 386 446 3910 BMAIL PACC@CFLRR.COM

WE APRECIATE YOUR HELP





PALM HARBOR	PARRILHADA  PARRILHADA (hornestyle) • Beef Ribs  Chicken Breast • Pork Chops • Pork Ribs  Sausage - 2 PEOPLE  PARRILHADA (a moda da casa) • Costela de Vaca
BBQ - GRILL	Peito de Frango Costoleta • Costelas de Porco Chourico - 2PESSOAS \$24.00 FISH PEIXES BOI(ED) COD FISH with vegetables
SOUP/SOUP PORTUGUESE SOUP/Coldo Verde \$2.00 /	Bacalhou assado na brasa com vegetais\$16.00
SALAD BUFFET/Saladea \$6.00	Bacalhau cozido com grao de bico\$16.00
APPETIZERS-ENTRADAS	GRILLED SALMON (Salmao grelhado)\$13.00
PORTUGUESE SAUSAGE (Chourico Associo)	HALF ORDERS
FRIED CHICKEN IN GARLIC SALICE (Franço o Possorinho)	И CHICKEN (У Frango Churrasco)\$7.00
SHRIMP IN GARUC SAUCE (Comoroo o Gelho)	1/2 RIBS (1/2 Entrecosto)\$8.00
BARBECUE- CHURRASCO	SIDE ORDERS
BBQ CHICKEN (França Churrasco) \$13.00 BBQ RBS (Entrecosto) \$15.00 CH	Garlic broccoli \$5.00
BBQ COMBO (Francosto) \$14.00 61 CH	ARCO French Fries \$3.00
BEEF RIBS (Castela de vaca)	Rice (yellow or white)\$3.00
SHELL STEAK \$15.00 W	Beans \$5.00
PICANHA \$14.00 F	6 BBQ sauce\$1.00
BITOQUE (Small top wroin steak) \$10.00	Hot sauce\$1.00
SHISH KERAS (Espetados) \$10.00	DESSERT
PORK OHOPS (Costoleta de Parca) \$12.00	Homemade Flan\$3.00
PORK STEAK (Februs) \$11.00	ESE Cheesecake\$3.00
CHICKEN BREAST (Pello do franço)	Passion Fruit Mousse\$3.00



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<u>Problemas De Imigracao?</u> Nos Podemos Ajudar! Chame Agora:

386 586 6985

# **ATENCAO**

NO DIA 13 DE SETEMBRO O PACC
VAI LEVAR A EFEITO UMA LIMPESA GERAL
DO PARTING LOT INCLUINDO APARAR OS
ARBUSTOS. PEDIMOS A TODOS OS MEMBROS
QUE POSSAM DAR UMA AJUDA PARA
COMPARECEREM NO CLUBE PELAS 8 DA
MANHA.

DESDE JA AGRADECEMOS A VOSSA AJUDA E COOPERACAO

SE TEM UMA (BUSH TRIMMER) OU UMA (LEAF BLOWER) OU MESMO OUTRA FERRAMENTA E FAVOR TRAZER.

#### CLASSIFIEDS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS:

If you would like to place a Classified or Announcement Ad in the Newsletter, please leave the information (including your name and telephone number) at the Club in an envelope addressed to "Palmeira" staff and someone will contact you.

The fees for these pages will be as follows:

- 4 LINES OR 13 WORDS:
- 1 MONTH \$10,00
- 2 MONTHS -\$16.00
- 3 MONTHS \$20.00



Walloo

# MIRANDA'S GROCERIES

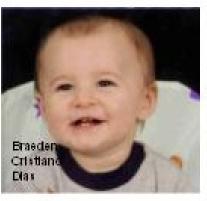
9A PALM HARBOR VILLAGE WAY
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SAT 9:30 AM TO 5PM
SUN 9:30 AM TO 3PM

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COSTELETA DE VACA,
PICANHA, PEIXES
PORTUGUESES, CARNE
DE PORCO, CABRITO E
COELHO TODAS AS
SEMANAS.
ENTREGAS EM TODOS
UPS



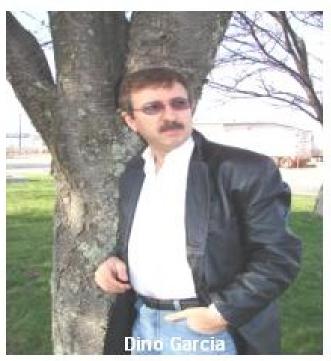
#### **ANIVERS ARIO**

Braeden Cristiano Dias completou o seu primeiro aniversario no dia 22 de Junho, 2008 na companhia dos pais, Carlos Dias e Lauren Dias e ainda os avos e tios. felicidades para todos



#### **ANIVERSARIO**

Meagan Marie DaCosta
Completou mais um aniversario
No dia 25 de Agosto. Tem agora
19 anos e vai comecaro seu
Segundo ano de ensino superior
Na universidade que frequenta,
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH
FLORIDA.
Boa Sorte/Good Luck



Dino Garcia, um cantor bem conhecido Em todo o estado de massachussets, vai actuar para todos nos aqui no PACC, ja no dia 15 de Novembro, dia do nosso 21 aniversario. Este artista ja actuou em varios lugares como, Portugal, Canada, California etc. Tambem vai estar connosco O artista da comunidade Kenny Goncalves.



CORACOES DE PORTUGAL

O nosso racnho vai,mais uma vez,participar no decimo quinto(15) festival de ranchos folcloricos portugueses do estado da Florida, este ano este evento vai ter lugar em FT Lauderdale, no sul da Florida, ja no dia 31 de Agosto e vai ser realizado na igreja de Sao Clemente nesta mesma cidade

#### -0.00

## APRIL 25<sup>TH</sup> THE CARNATION REVOLUTION THE DAY THAT CHANGED PORTUGAL

The Carnation Revolution (Portuguese: Revolução dos Cravos) was an almost bloodless military-led coup detait, starte don April 25, 1918, in Libour, Portugui, that effectively change dithe Portuguese regime from an arthoritarian dictators by to a democracy after two years of a transitional period known as PPED (Processo Revolucionário Em Curso, or On-Going Revolutionary Process), characterized by social trim oil and power dispute between left and right wing political forces. Inspire doy the revolutionaries they had been righting in the Portuguese empire a group of officers, organised in the Anned Porces Modement rose to destroy the facet Voltarianan regime that had ruled Portugals ince the 1920s.

Afthough the regime's political police, PIDE, killed four people before surrendering, the revolution was not not that the revolutionaries did not use direct violence to achieve their goals. The population, holding red carnation (cravos in Portuguese), convinced the regime soldiers not to resist. The soldiers readily swapped their builets for flowers, it was the end of the Empire Novo, the longest authoritarian regime in Western Europe

#### CONTEXT

In the beginning of the 1970s, the authoritarian regime of the Emission Novo (New State") continued to weigh heavily on the country, after a half-century of rule under President of the Council of Ministers. Antonio de Oliveira Calactir. After the inilitary coupler May 28, 1925, Portugal implemented an authoritarian regime of social-Catholic and integralist inspiration. In 1933, the regime was recast and renamed Estado Novo (New State"), and Oliveira Salazzar was named as President of the Council of Ministers until 1968, when he suffered a stroke following a domestic accident. He was replaced by Marcelo Castoro in September whose need as President of the Council of Ministers (Prime Minister) until he was deposed on April 25, 1974.

Under the Estado Novo, Portugal's undemocratic government was tolerated by its [1.470] partners for its anti-communist nature; this attitude changed dramatically during the micistates, under pressure of public opinion and left wing movements rising in Europe. There were normal elections but they were rarely contested – with the opposition using the limited political freedoms allowed during the brief election period to openly profest against the regime, before with drawing their candidates before the election so as not to provide the regime with any legithmacy. In 1958, General Humberto Débicalo – a former member of the regime – stood against the regime's presidential candidate, Américo Tomás, and refused to allow his name to be withdrawn from the competition. Tomas won the election, but only amikis tolaims of wikies pread electoral fraud that de nied. De krado of his 'legitim afe' victory. Immediately after this election, Salazzar's government abandoned the practice of popularly electing the president, with that task being given there after to the regime-loyal National. Assembly. During Caetano's time in office, his attempts at minor political reform were obstructed by the important Salazaristelements within the regime (known as the Bunker). The Estado Novo's political police — the PIDE (Policia Internacional e de Detesa do Estadó), later to become DGS (Direcção-Geral de S'egurança), and originally the PVDE. (Policia de Mailância e Defesa do Estado) — persecuted opponents of the regime, who



were often tortured, imprisoned or killed.
The International context was not favourable to the Portuguese regime. The <u>Cold Star</u> was near its peak, and both Capitalist and Communist-bloc nations were supporting the guerrillas in the Portuguese colonies, attempting to bring these under, respectively, American and Soviet in finence (see Portuguese Colonial Way). The Intransigence of the regime and the desire of many colonial residents to remain under Portuguese rule led to a delayed decolonisation process, in the case of Angola and Modambique, nearly 20 years.

Unlike other Europe an colonial powers, Portugal had long-standing and close ties to its African colonies. In the view of many Portuguese, a colonial empire was necessary to continued national power and influence. In contrast to Britain and France, Portuguese colonial settlers had extensively inter-married and assimilated within the colony over a period of 400 years. Despite objections in world forums such as the <u>United Nations</u>, Portugal had long maintained that its African colonies were an integral part of Portugal, and felt obliged to militarily defend their against Communist-Inspired armed groups, particularly after india's unlitateral and forcible annexation of Portuguese enclaves. Goa, Daman and Dis, in 1961 (see Operation

Independence movements in the African colonies — <u>Mozambique</u>; Angola, <u>Portuguese Guinea</u>, <u>São Tome and Principe</u>, and <u>Cape Verde</u> — all eventually manifested some form of armed guerrilla resistance. Except in Portuguese Guinea, these armed guerrilla forces were easily contained by Portuguese counterinsurgency forces and home defense militia, despite various arms embargoes against Portugal. Nevertheless, the various conflicts forced the Salazar and subsequent Cae tano regimes to spend more of the country's budget on colonial administration and military expenditures, and Portugal soon found itself increasingly is plated from the rest of the world. After Cae tano succeeded to the presidency, colonial war became a major cause of dissent and a focus for anti-government forces in Portuguese society. Many students and anti-war activists were forced to leave the country's other could escape imprisonment and forture by government forces.

Economically, the regime maintained a policy of composition that resulted in the placement of a big part of the Portuguese economy in the hands of a few industrial groups. However, the economy was growing strongly, especially affect the 1950s, and Portugal co-touched EFTA, the OEOD and NATO. In fact, despite the cost of the Colorial war - the Portugaese economy was growing at much faster annual rate than the rest of lives ben Europe and was averaging an impressive 6% annual growth. It was rapidly catching up with its wealthier neighbours in Europe, it would take almost 20 years for Portugal to reach the same level of parity of GDP compared to its Western Europe an neighbours as it had prior to the revolution.

by oftier officers in the Portuguese army who supported Spin officers in the modratic civil and military reform. Some observers have specialized that Costo German actually

led the revolution.



There were two secrets ignals in the military coup: first the airing of the song <u>Edebook do aders</u> by Portugals entry in the 6th of April 1974

Enough by Song Contest, which alerted the rebelic aptains and soldiers to begin the coup. Next, on April 25, 1964 at 12:15 am, the national radio broadcast <u>Goldon Workshore</u> as ong by <u>Tech Aprilo</u>, a progressive folk singer forbidden on Portuguese radio at the time. This was the signal that the MFA gave to take over strategic points of power in the country and "announced" that the revolution had started and nothing would stop it except "the possibility of a regime's repression".

Stations later, the Caetano regime relented. Despite repeated appeals from the "captains of April" (of the MFA) on the radio hofting the population to stay at home, thousands of Portuguese descended on the streets, mixing themselves with the military insurgents. One of the central points of those gathering was the Lisbon flower market, then richly stocked with carnations, which were in season. Some military insurgents would put these flowers in their gun-barrets, an image which was shown on television around the world. This would be the origin of the name of this "Carnation revolution". To clarify the above context, this was not a popular revolution but a military coup—there were no mass demonstrations by the general page lation prior to the coup.

The tail of foundire frige in the main Lisbon military police station at the Largo do Carmo. This building was surrounded by the MFA, which pressured him to code power to General Opings. Both Cae tano spent the rest of his life in Brazil, while Tomas returned to Portugal a few years later.

The revolution was closely watched from helg blooding <u>Spain</u>, where the government and opposition were planning for the <u>Indoession</u> of <u>Francisco</u>. France, who died a vear later, in 1975.

#### THE ECONOMY

The Portuguese economy had changed significantly by 1973 prior to the revolution, compared with its position in 1961. Total output (GDP at factor cost) had grown by 120 percent heal terms. The pre-revolutionary period was characterized by robust annual growth rates for GDP (6.9 percent), industrial production (9 percent), private consumption (6.5 percent), and gross fixed capital formation (7.8 percent). The following period was characterized by a slowing growing economy that only impertus has been the entering of the European Economic zone. It has never reached pre-revolutionary period growth rates.

Portugal's pericapita GDP had reached 56.4 percent of the EC-12 average in 1974. After the military couplit would collapse and it took 16 years for the GDP as percentage of the EC-12 average to climb to 54.9 percent again. A slightly higher level than had existed prior to the revolution. Portugal had been one of the founding members of EFTA (European Free Trade Association) in 1960. After the tall of the Ertado Novo regime and the loss of its overseas territories in 1974 and 1975, Portugal's economic resurgence would be helped by its entry into the European Economic Community in 1985.

In the longer term, the military couple we strially led to democracy and the military to fittle criteria needed to join the European Community (now the European Union) as a member-state.

#### DECOLONIZATION

A direct consequence of the military coup was the sudden withdrawal of Portuguese administrative and military personnel from Portugal's onerseas colonies. Hundreds of thousands of other Portuguese citizens — workers, small business people, and farmers (often with deep roofs in the former overse as territories) — also returned to Portugal as *retornac*ios.

EastTimor was invaded by Indonesia in 1975 and occupied with 1999. There as an estimated 102,800 conflict-related deaths in the period 1974—1999, (approximately 18,600 killings and 84,200 excess deaths from hunger and illness), the majority of which occurred during the Indonesian occupation.—

Angola would enter into a decades-long civil war which involved nations like the Soviet Union, Cuba, South Africa and the United States. Millions of Angolans would die either as a direct consequence of the war or of main utrition and disease.

Affer a short period of stability <u>Mozaimbique</u> would also enter into a devastating <u>chili war</u> that left it as one of the poorest nations in the world. After a long period of one-party rule, Chring-Bisson endured a briefold inwar and a difficult transition to civilian rule in the late 1990s.

Gaper Verole and Sion Tome, and Principle, on the other hand, escaped child war during the post-independence period, and by the early 1990s had established multi-party political systems.

Macab remained a Portuguese colony until 1999. China, pursuing an agreement with the <u>United Flugdom</u> on <u>Hong long</u>, did not want to complicate matters.

#### FREEDOM DAY

Freedom Day on April 25 is a national holiday in Portugal, with official and some popular commemorations, though some right-wing and apolitical sectors of the population still regard the developments after the <u>completers</u> as per victors for the country. On the other hand, some of the military leaders are unhappy that the leftst inspiration of the sprising has since been abandoned.



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