

MASTER'S THESIS 2026

Title

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Title

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Acknowledgements

List of Acronyms

NN neural network. [1](#)

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Introduction

1.1 Background

In FIG. 1.1, in TAB. 1.1, in EQ. 1.1 neural networks (NNs).

$$\int_{min}^{max} f(x) \, dx \tag{1.1}$$



FIG 1.1: Chalmerslogo

TAB 1.1: Comparison of α and s for the different algorithms with the kernel from EQ. 1.1 and the improved kernel in EQ. ?? . Again, $\alpha_{\text{obs}} = 0.3$ and $s_{\text{obs}} = 0.15$.

Methods	Kernel	α			s		
		Lower	Mean	Upper	Lower	Mean	Upper
ABC	K_μ EQ. 1.1	0.075	0.242	0.409	0.128	0.161	0.191
ABC	$K_{\mu\sigma}$ EQ. 1.1	0.189	0.281	0.373	0.131	0.152	0.173
ABC NN	K_μ EQ. 1.1	0.197	0.271	0.343	0.143	0.151	0.158
ABC NN	$K_{\mu\sigma}$ EQ. 1.1	0.202	0.272	0.339	0.142	0.150	0.159
Chain excl. NN	K_μ EQ. 1.1	0.207	0.211	0.215	0.163	0.164	0.165
Chain excl. NN	$K_{\mu\sigma}$ EQ. 1.1	0.293	0.307	0.321	0.146	0.150	0.153

[].

2

Theory

2.1 Overview of Batteries

2.2 Neural Networks

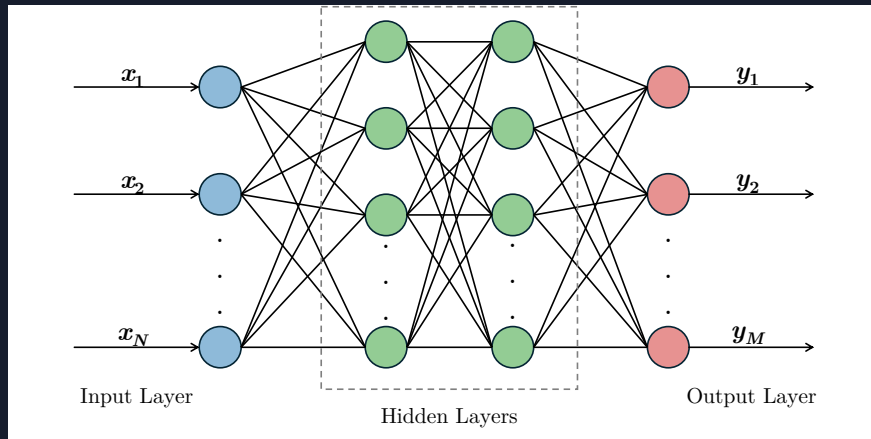


FIG 2.1: Schematic view of a neural network where each circle represents a single neuron. An input signal \mathbf{X} enters the model in the input layer, proceeds through the N hidden layers, and exits from the output layer. This process produces an output \mathbf{Y} , which can be interpreted as a prediction based on the input data.

3

Method

4

Results and Discussion

Bibliography

- [1] J. Haraldsson, “Msc thesis,” *Chalmers*, vol. 1, no. 1, 2026.

A

Appendix A: Extra Stuff



FIG A.1: hej