

# Take a deep breath?

Friday, March 18<sup>th</sup> 2022

# The Team



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Mathematics and Economics

Fresh out of university  
and interested in Data  
Science for Good



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Materials Science

5 years of experience  
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Materials Physics

7 years of experience in  
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Industrial Engineering

10 years of experience  
in IT-Consulting and  
Business Intelligence



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# The Problem

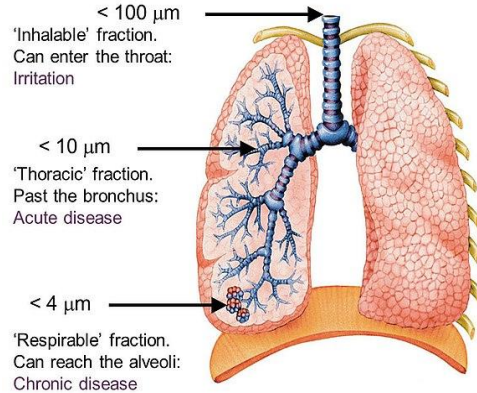


**//**

Outdoor air pollution was  
estimated to cause 4.2 million  
premature deaths worldwide in  
2016 alone.

**-WHO**

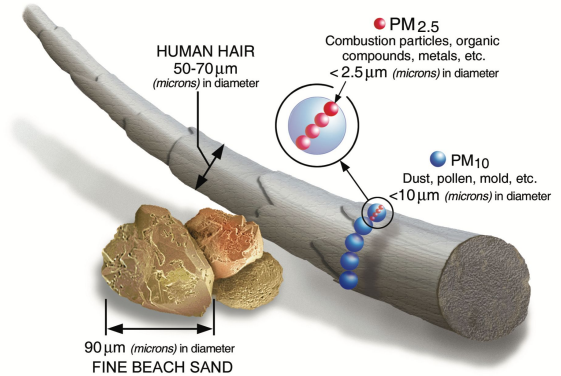
# Particulate Matter (PM)



## Permitted daily limits

$\text{PM}_{10}$ : 50  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$   
(may not be exceeded more than 35 times a year, permitted annual mean value: 40  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )

$\text{PM}_{2.5}$ : 25  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$





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# The Solution

# Particulate matter prediction



Time-limited  
bicycle paths

Take preventive  
measures



Exclusive  
bus lanes



Prohibition of air  
polluting cars



Reduction of  
industrial pollution

Inform the public











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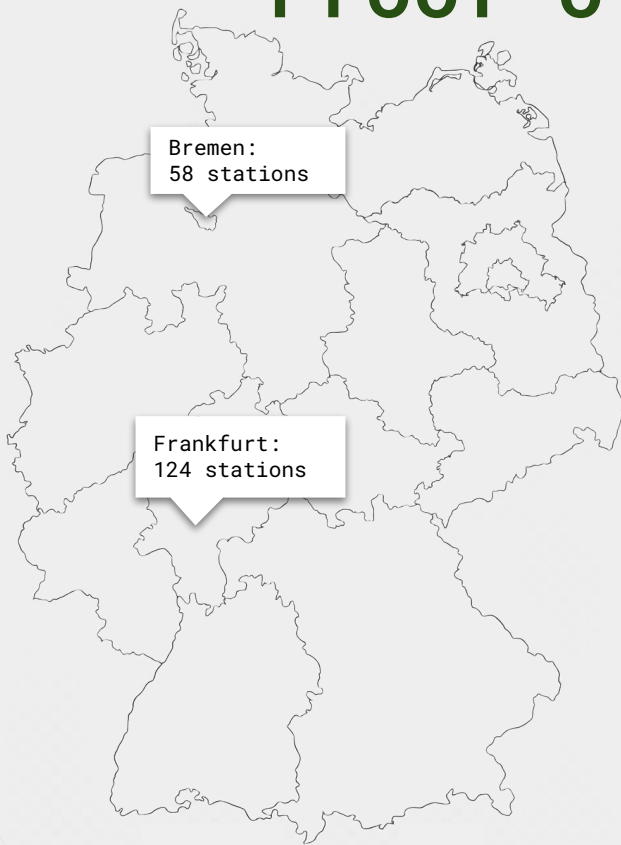
# The Data



# Data Sources for Germany

Source?	Sensor Community	Deutscher Wetterdienst	Meteomatics
What?	<p>Historical-Current Weather data</p>  <p>Particulate Matter</p>  <p>PM<sub>2.5</sub> PM<sub>10</sub></p>	<p>Historical-Current Weather data</p>  	<p>Future Weather data</p>  
How many?	<p>~5500 stations ~Every 5 min</p>	<p>~500 stations Every 10 min</p>	<p>Any location Per Hour</p>

# Proof of concept



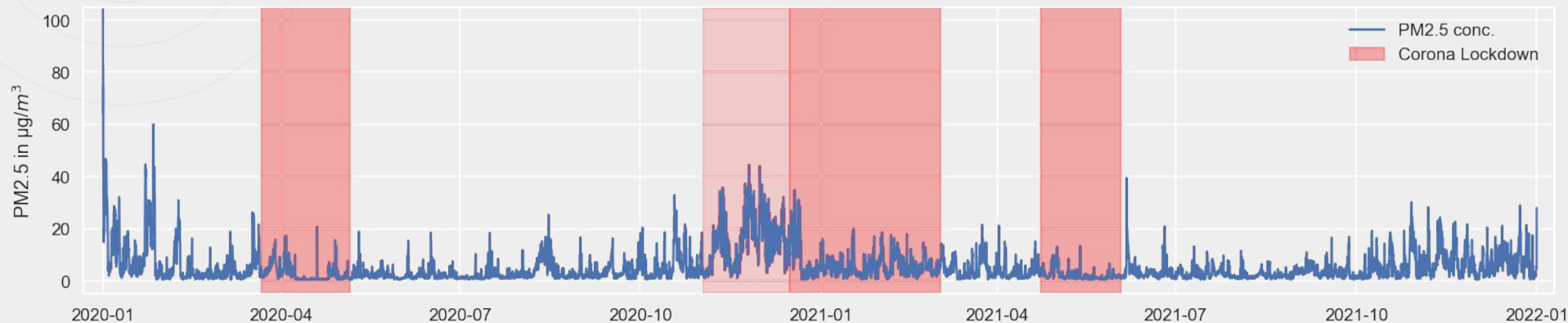
## PM prediction for 2 cities

- Geographical domain knowledge
- Different climates
- Relatively high dispersion in pollution values

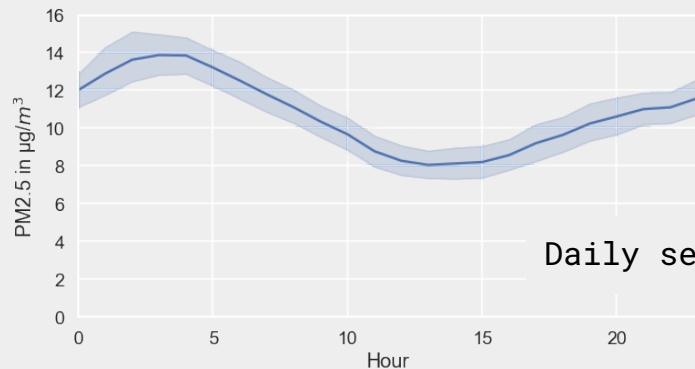
## Time range

- 2 years for model training
- 2 month of testwise prediction

# Exemplary $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ concentration



2 years of training data



Daily seasonality

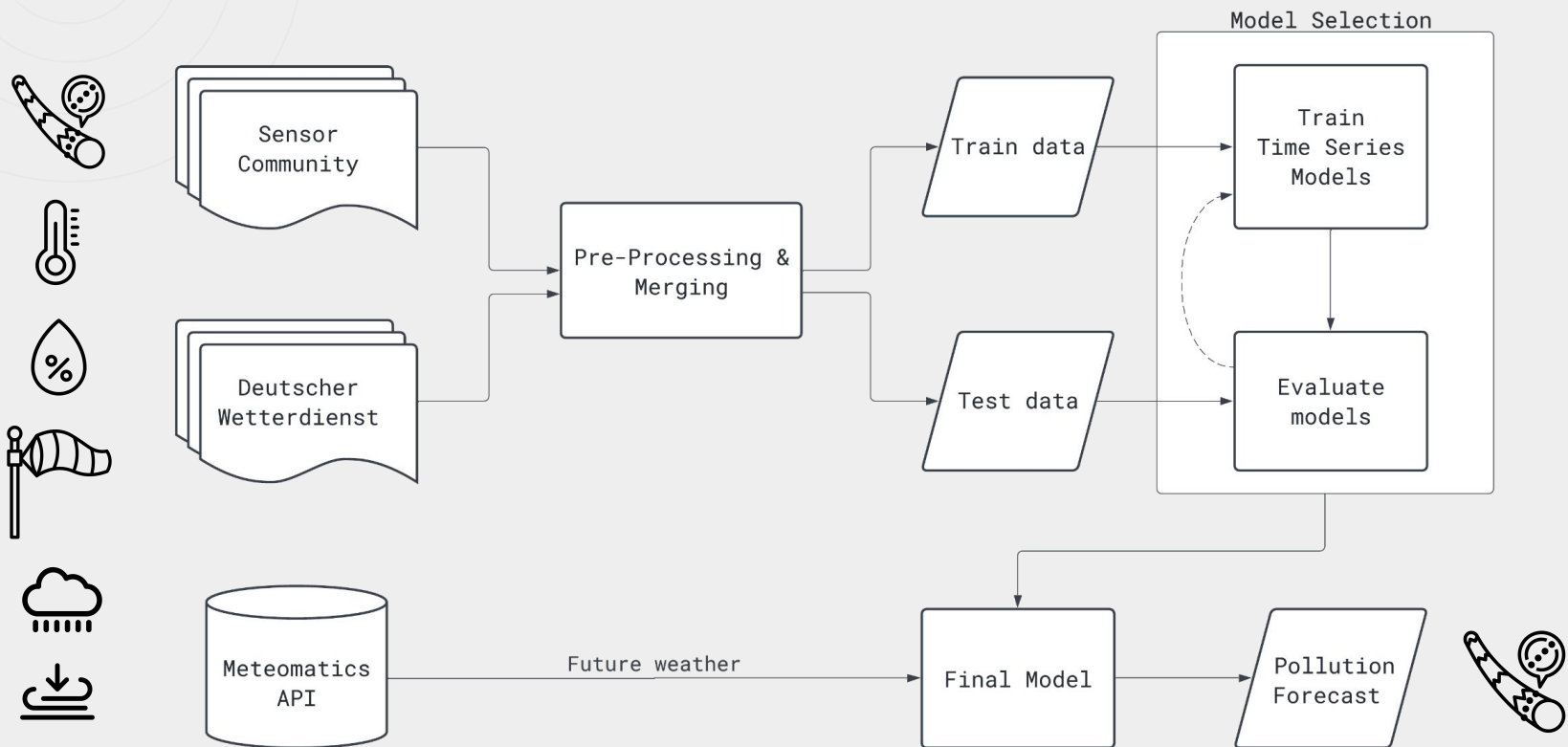


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# The Approach



# Workflow





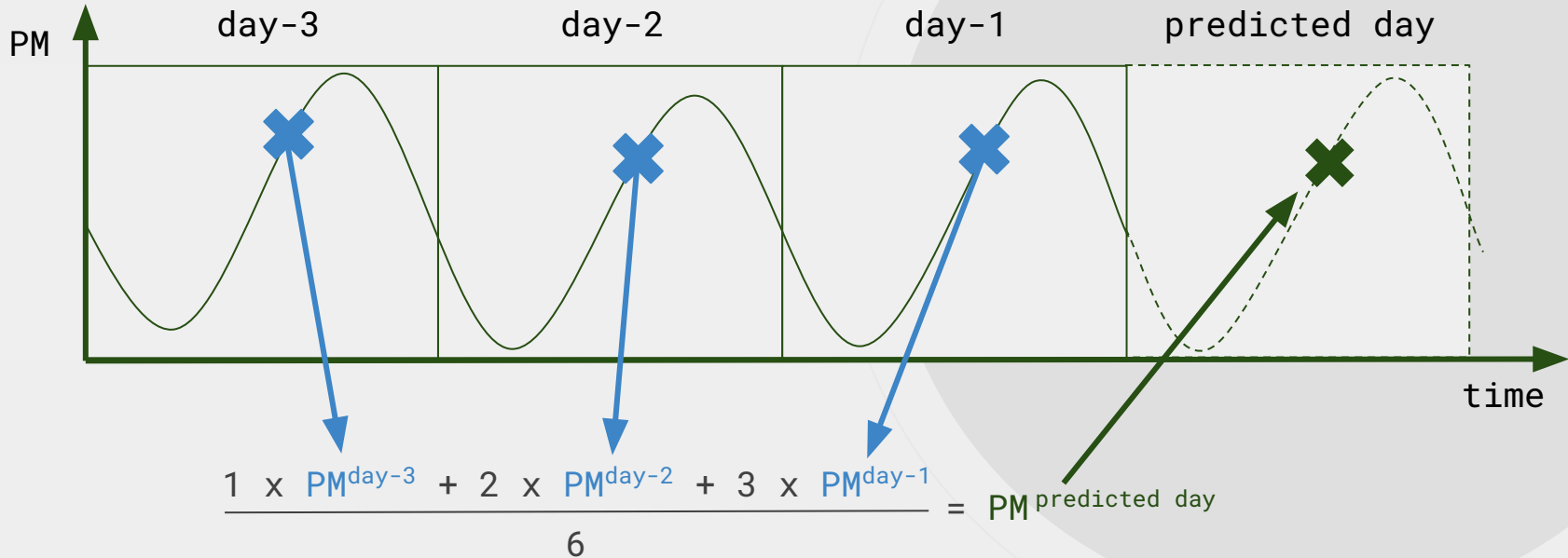
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# First Results

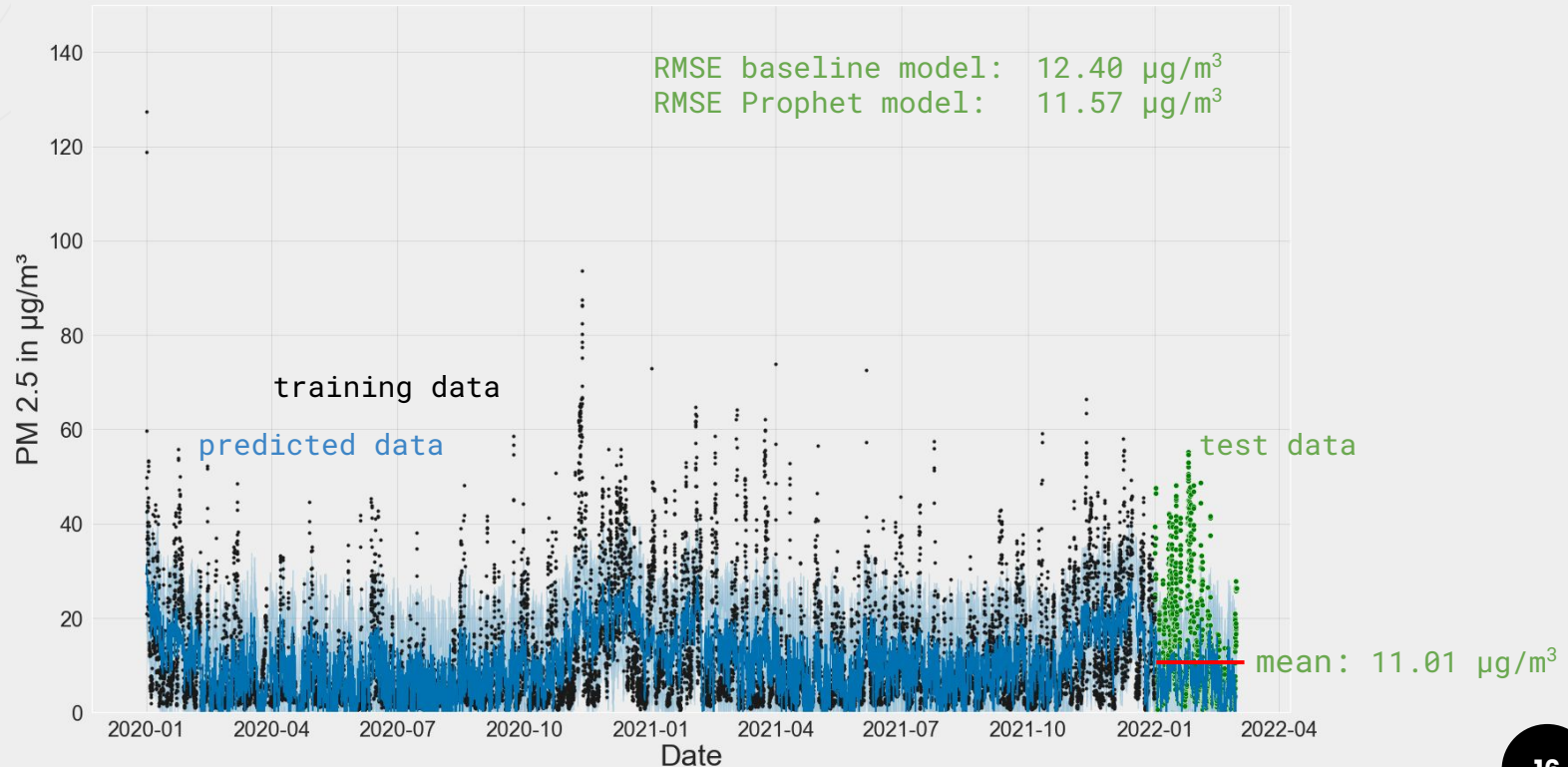


# Baseline model

Assumption: PM values comparable to the three days before



# Time Series Analysis with Prophet







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**Next Steps**

# Next Steps

- Further tuning of Prophet model
- Create second Time Series model for comparison
- Predict future air pollution based on weather forecast data
- Visualize different locations on map

